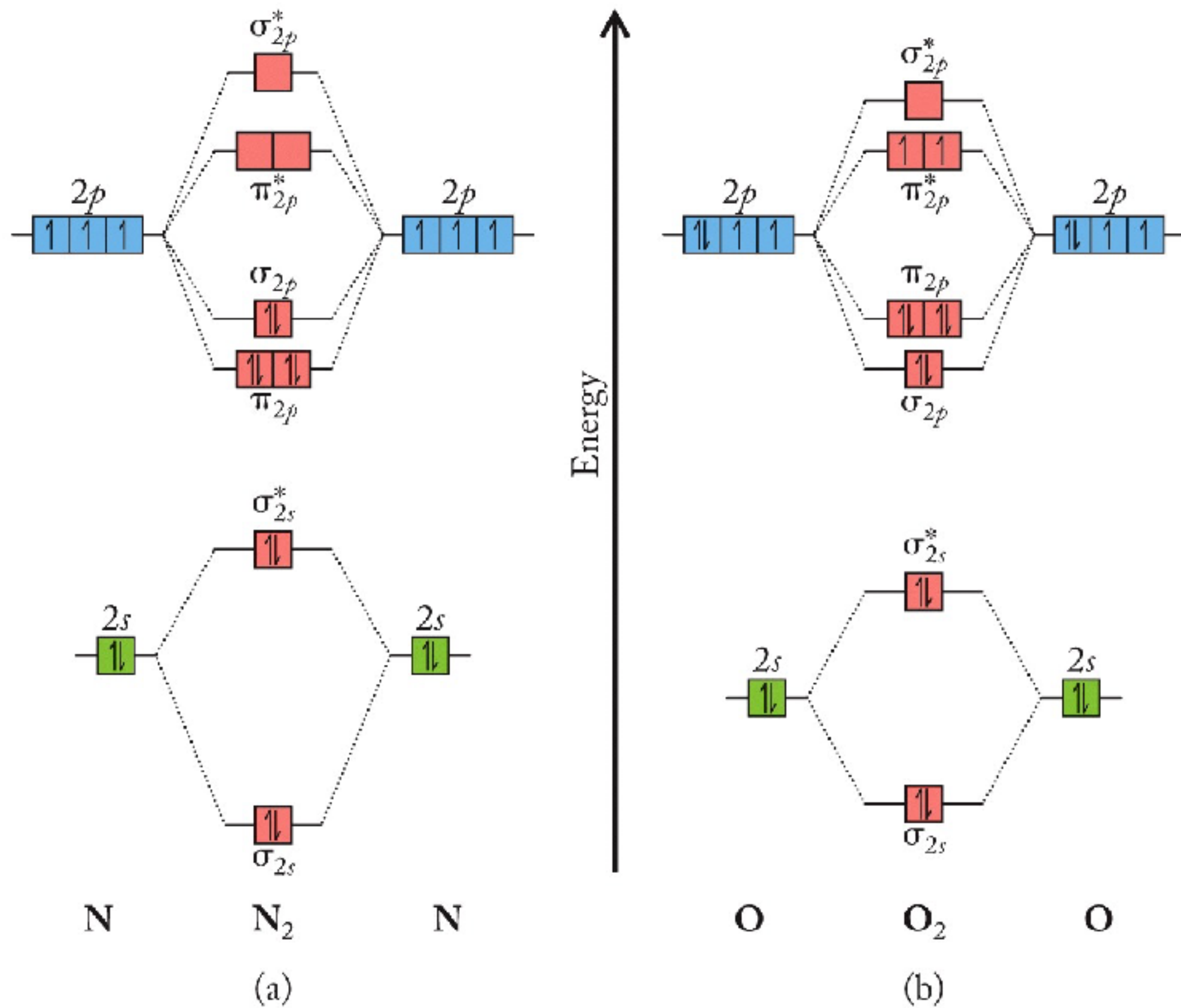


Previously in Molecularity...



(s)

(p)

# For practice

- Draw the Lewis dot structure of bromine chloride
- Draw and populate an MO diagram of bromine chloride  
What is the bond order?  
Does the MO bond order agree with Lewis?  
What parts of this disagree with Lewis?

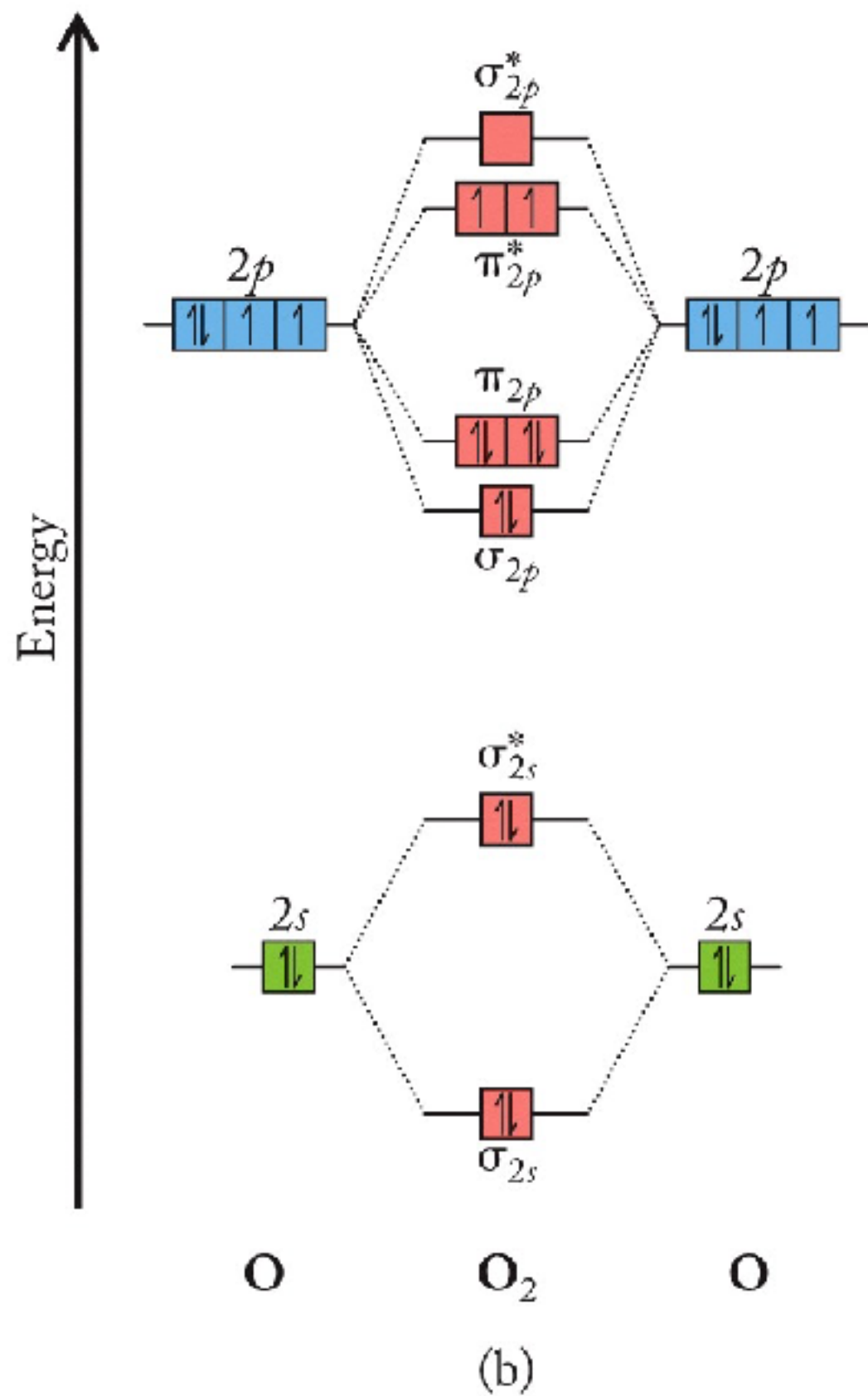




# Where are we going today?

Ch1010-A17-A03 Lecture 22

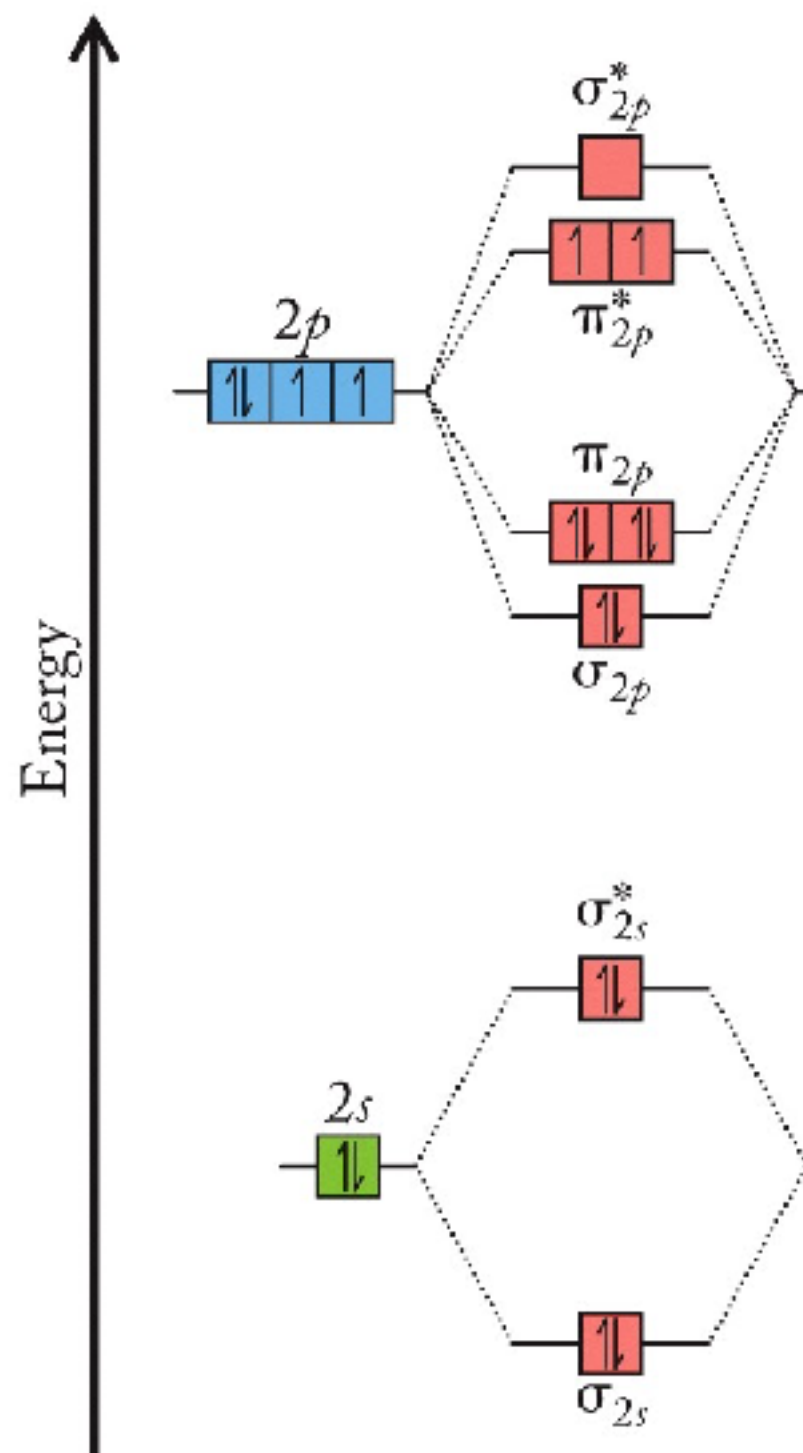
- §6.4-6.5 More molecular orbitals



# Spectroscopy

- What can spectroscopic features tell us about energy levels?





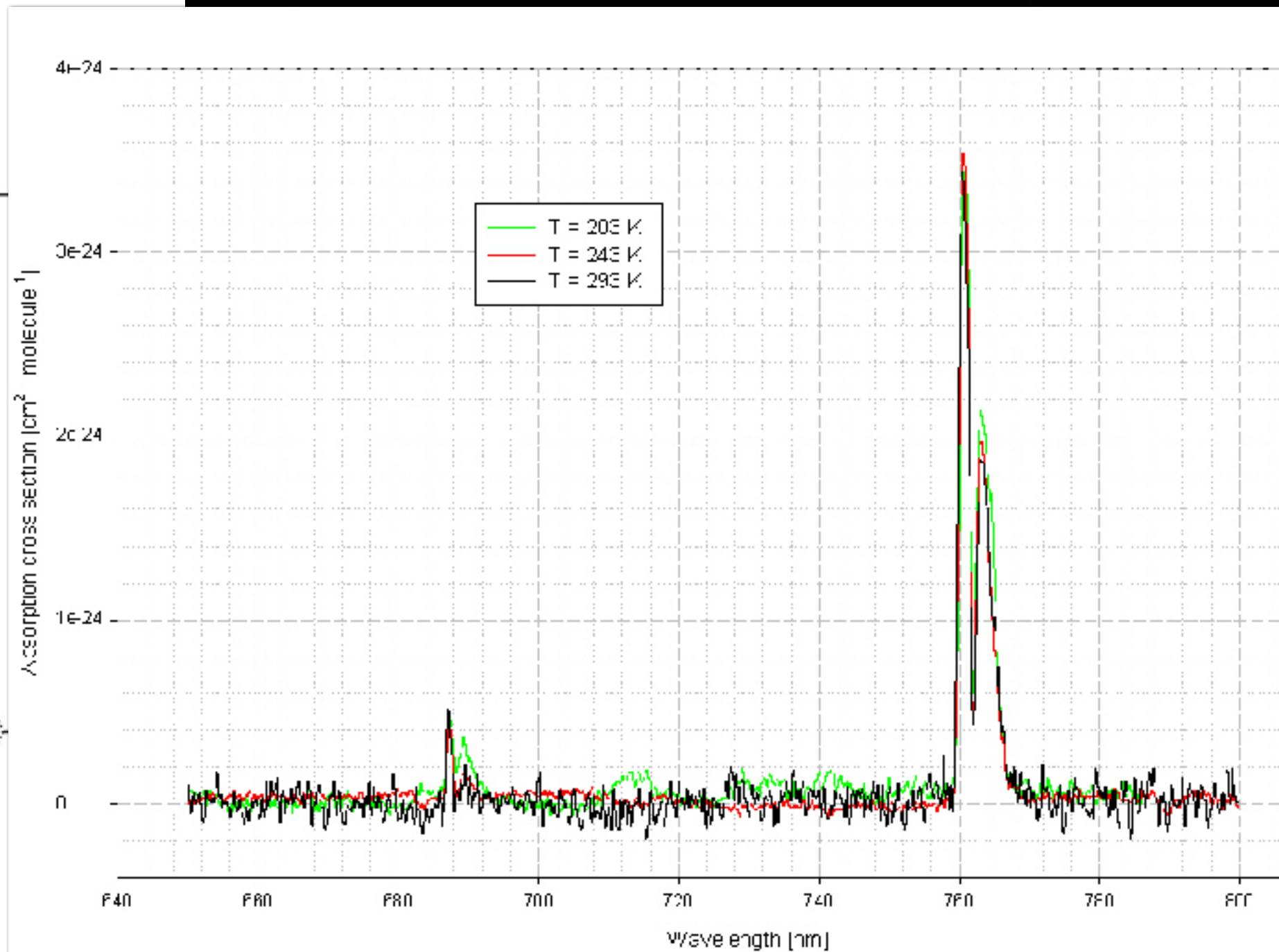
O

 $O_2$ 

(b)

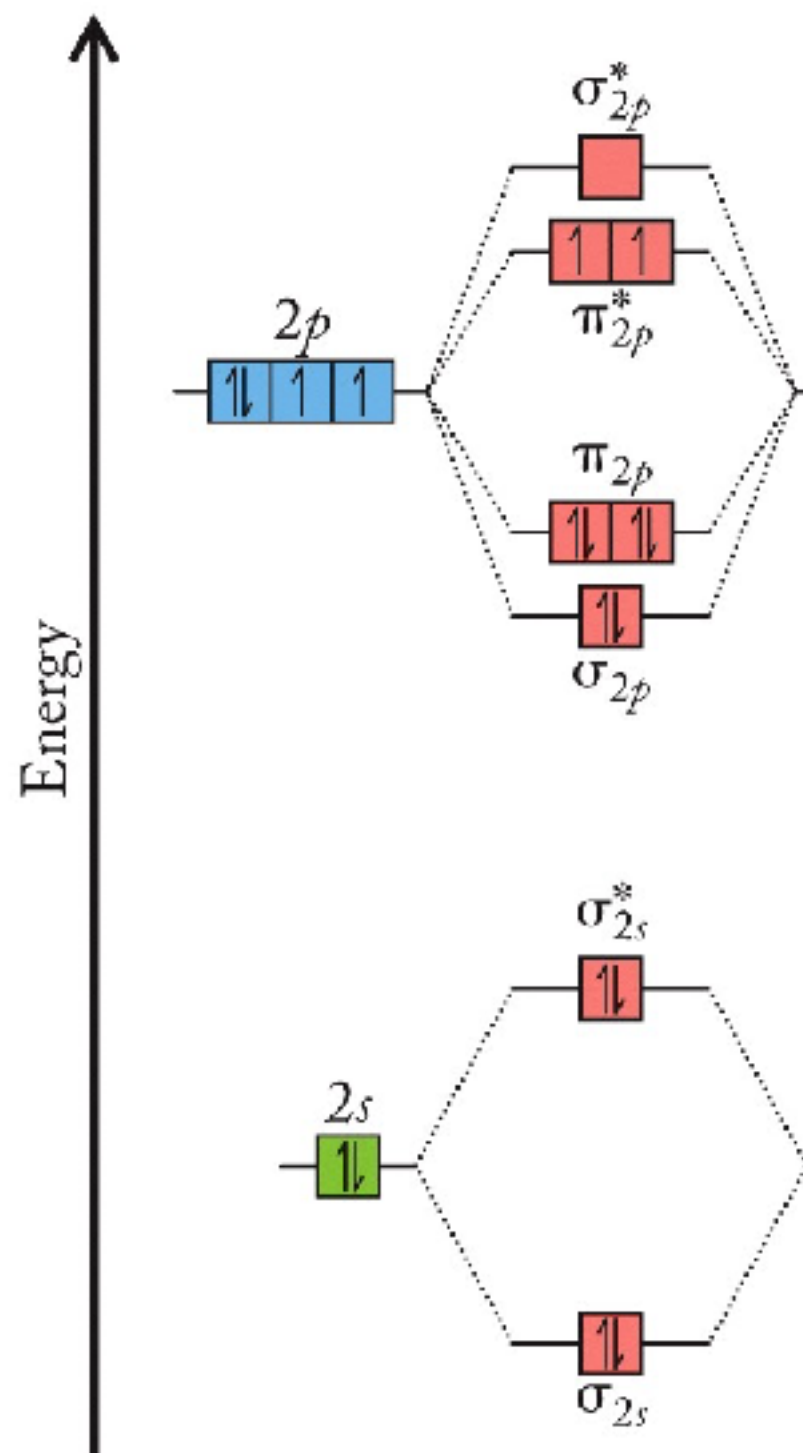
(p)

O

 $O^s$ 

Temperature dependence of the absorption cross sections of oxygen  $O_2$  at 650-800 nm,  
 Bogumil et al., J. Photochem. Photobiol. A: Chem. 157 (2003) 167

joseba.mpch-mainz.mpg.de  
 O2\_650-800nm\_lin.jpg



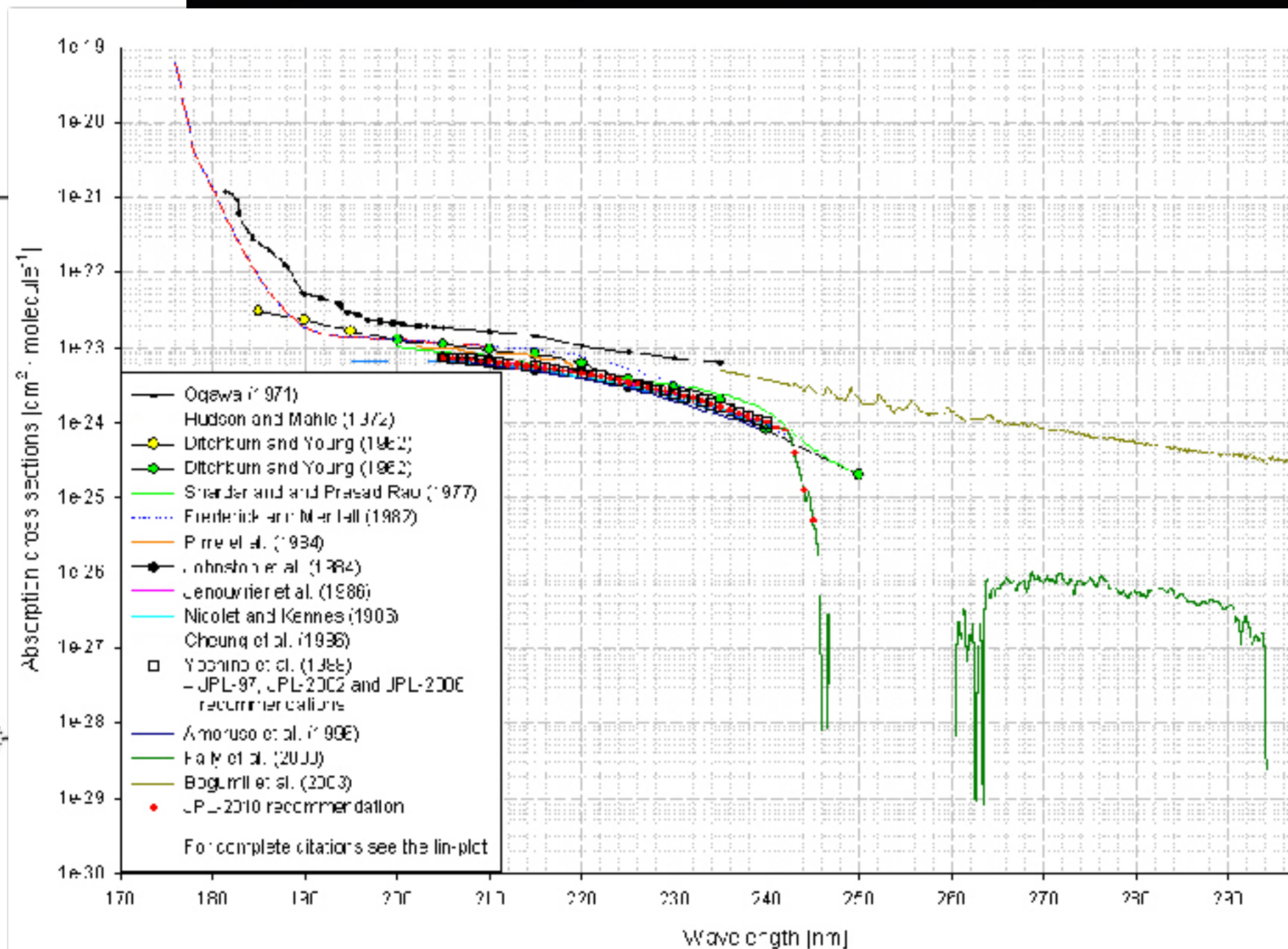
O

 $O_2$ 

(b)

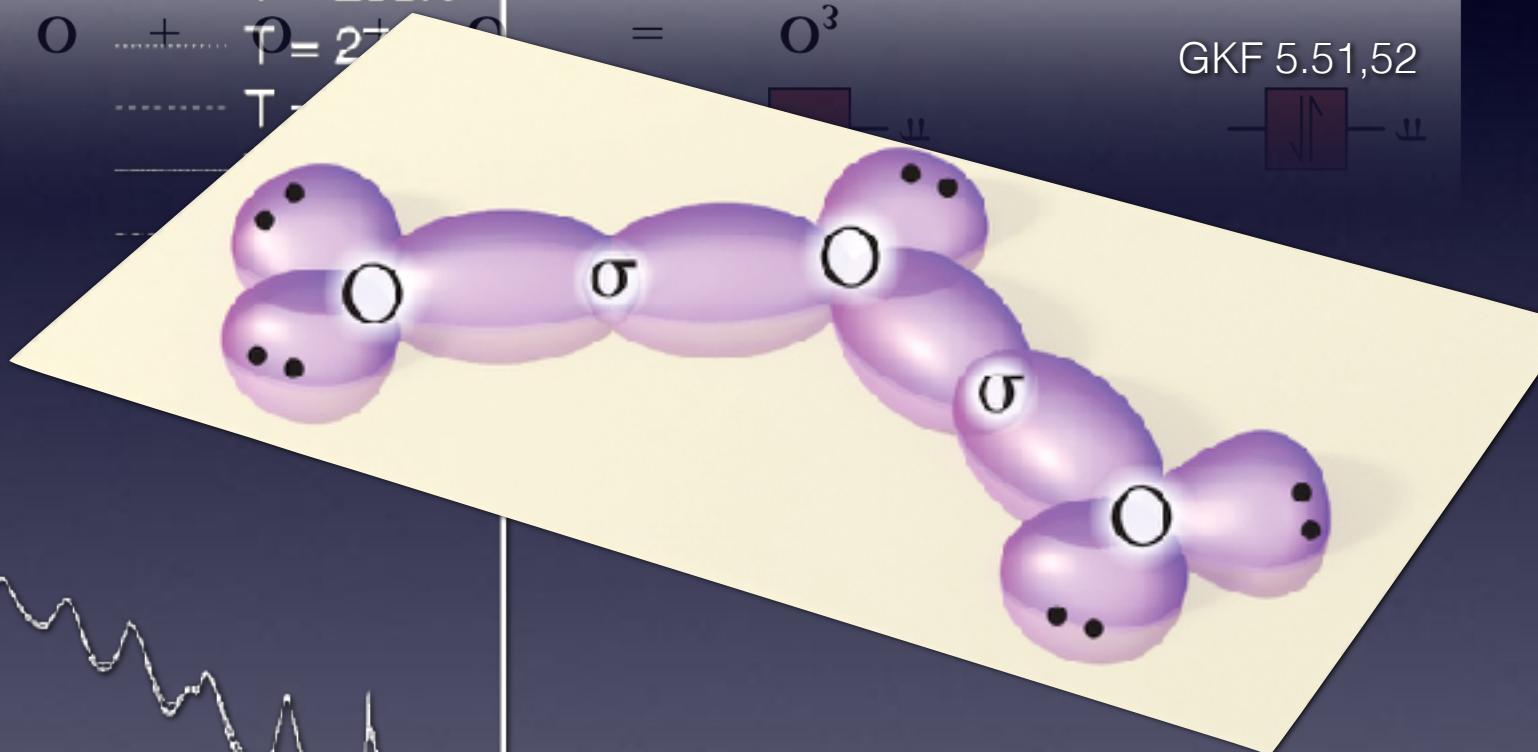
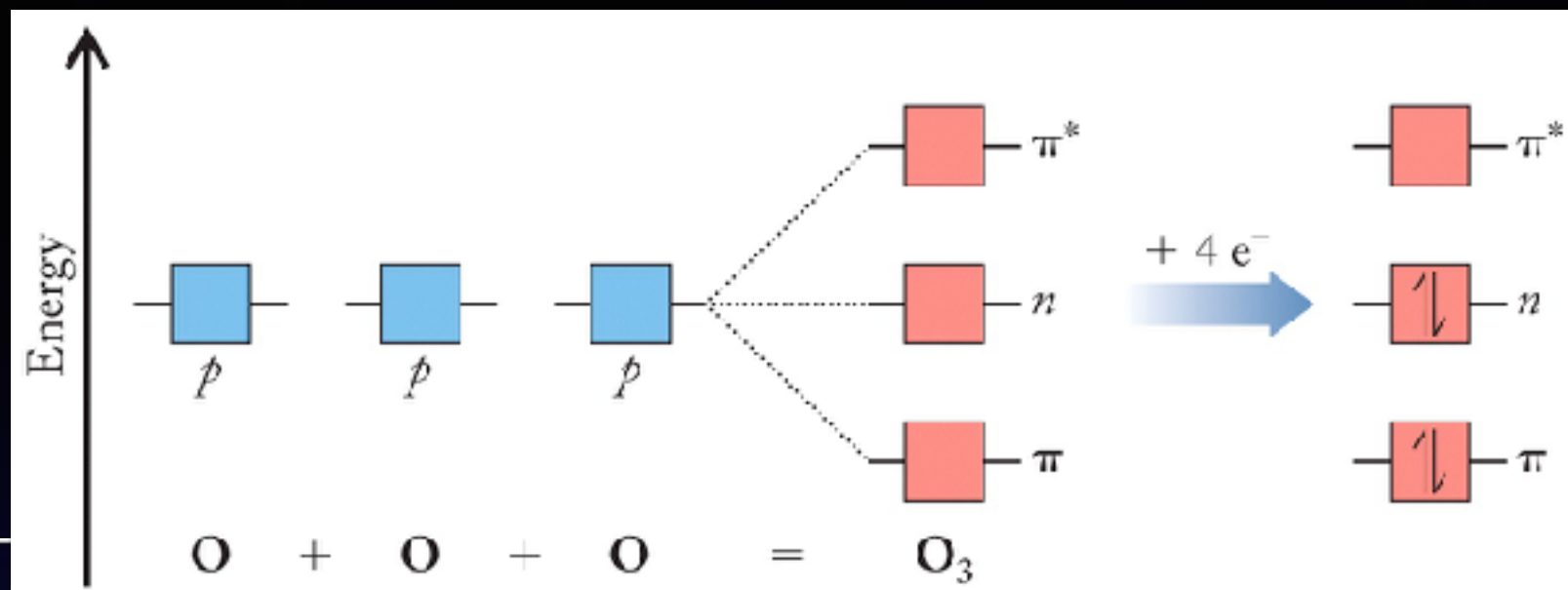
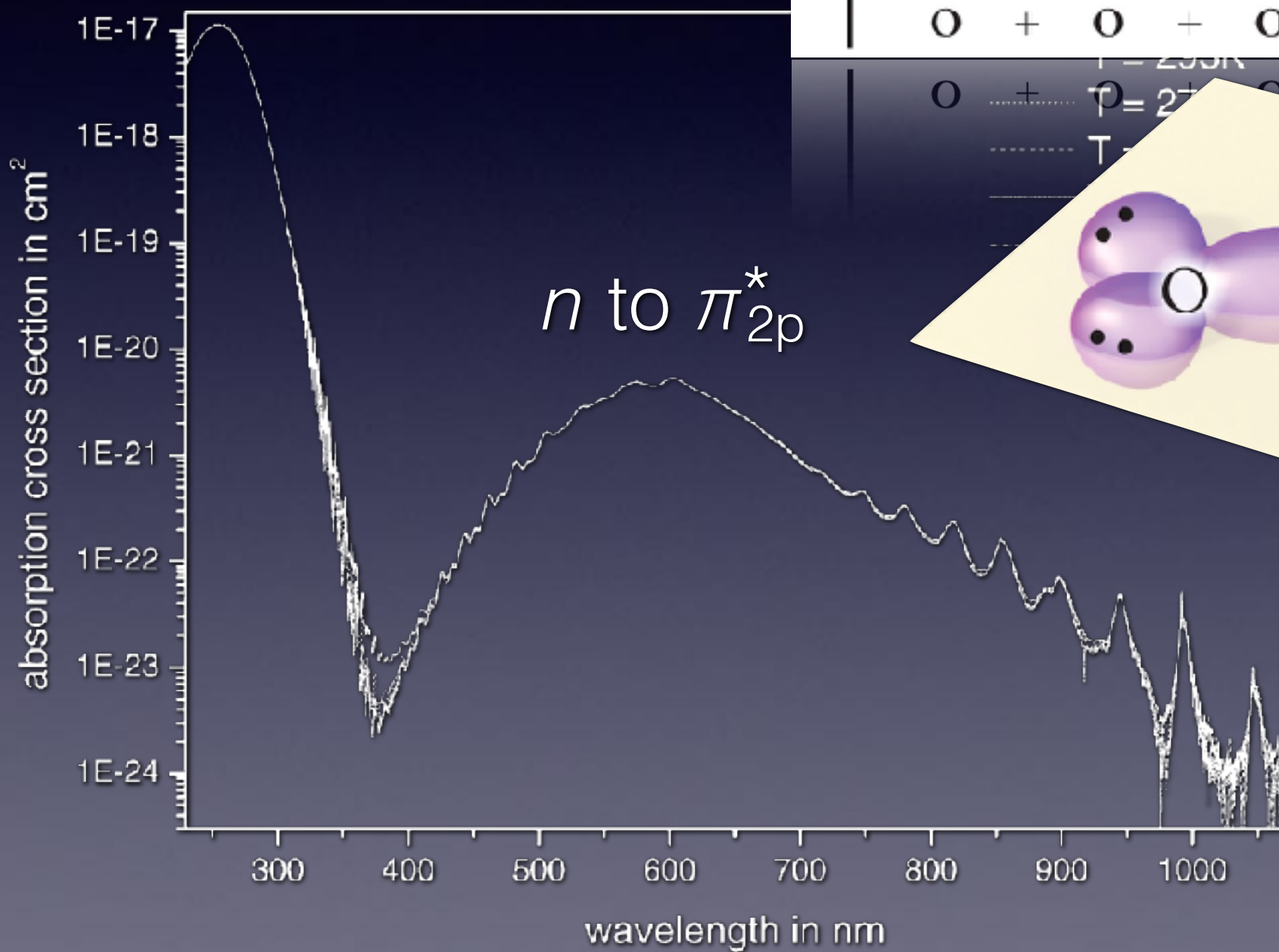
(p)

O

 $O^s$ Absorption cross sections of oxygen  $O_2$  in the Herzberg continuum at room temperature (176-300

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O2\_Herzberg\_log.jpg

$\pi_{2p}$  to  $\pi_{2p}^*$



GKF 5.51,52



# MO Expectations

- Can you...
  - ... draw MO cartoons indicating phase and nodes?  
... identify the MO from a picture (i.e.  $\sigma$  vs  $\sigma^*$  vs  $\pi$  vs  $\pi^*$ )?
  - ...construct an energy diagram of a diatomic molecule?  
...give the electronic energy configuration ( $1\sigma^2 2\sigma^{*1}...$ )?  
...indicate the bond order of that diatomic molecule?
  - ...recognize how MO shape and character change in heteronuclear diatomic molecules?
  - ... understand the correlation between MO diagrams and molecular spectroscopy?



# Where did we go today?

Ch1010-A17-A03 Lecture 22

- §6.4-6.5 Morelecular orbitals

## Next time...

- Ch11 London fog and also dispersion.  
Polar interactions