

Rail Fence Cipher

Rail Fence Cipher using with different key values

AIM:

To develop a simple C program to implement Rail Fence Cipher.

DESIGN STEPS:

Step 1:

Design of Rail Fence Cipher algorithm

Step 2:

Implementation using C or python code

Step 3:

Testing algorithm with different key values. ALGORITHM DESCRIPTION: In the rail fence cipher, the plaintext is written downwards and diagonally on successive "rails" of an imaginary fence, then moving up when we reach the bottom rail. When we reach the top rail, the message is written downwards again until the whole plaintext is written out. The message is then read off in rows.

PROGRAM:

Developed By: Muhammad Afshan A

Ref No.: 212223100035

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int i, j, k, l;
    char a[20], c[20], d[20];

    printf("\n\t\t RAIL FENCE TECHNIQUE");
    printf("\n\nEnter the input string : ");
    fgets(a, sizeof(a), stdin);
    a[strcspn(a, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove newline

    l = strlen(a);

    // Encryption
    for (i = 0, j = 0; i < l; i++) {
        if (i % 2 == 0)
            c[j++] = a[i];
    }
    for (i = 0; i < l; i++) {
        if (i % 2 == 1)
            c[j++] = a[i];
    }
}
```



```
}  
c[j] = '\\0';  
  
printf("\\nCipher text after applying rail fence: %s", c);  
  
// Decryption  
if (l % 2 == 0)  
    k = l / 2;  
else  
    k = (l / 2) + 1;  
  
for (i = 0, j = 0; i < k; i++) {  
    d[j] = c[i];  
    j += 2;  
}  
for (i = k, j = 1; i < l; i++) {  
    d[j] = c[i];  
    j += 2;  
}  
d[l] = '\\0';  
  
printf("\\nText after decryption: %s\\n", d);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

Output

RAIL FENCE TECHNIQUE

Enter the input string : Muhammad Afshan

Cipher text after applying rail fence: Mhma fhnuamdAsa

Text after decryption: Muhammad Afshan

=== Code Execution Successful ===

RESULT:

The program is executed successfully