**Bangladesh**,[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-19) officially the **People's Republic of Bangladesh**,[[b]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-20) is a country in [South Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Asia). It is the [eighth-most populous](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_and_dependencies_by_population) country in the world and among the [most densely populated](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_and_dependencies_by_population_density) with a population of more than 170 million in an area of 148,460 square kilometres (57,320 sq mi). Bangladesh shares land borders with [India](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India) to the north, west, and east, and [Myanmar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myanmar) to the southeast. To the south, it has a coastline along the [Bay of Bengal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bay_of_Bengal). To the north, it is separated from [Bhutan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bhutan) and [Nepal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nepal) by the [Siliguri Corridor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siliguri_Corridor), and from [China](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/China) by the mountainous Indian state of [Sikkim](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikkim). [Dhaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhaka), the capital and [largest city](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_cities_and_towns_in_Bangladesh), is the nation's political, financial, and cultural centre. [Chittagong](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chittagong) is the **Bangladesh**,[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-19) officially the **People's Republic of Bangladesh**,[[b]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-20) is a country in [South Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Asia). 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The official language is [Bengali](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bengali_language), with [Bangladeshi English](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladeshi_English) also used in government.second-largest city and the busiest **Bangladesh**,[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-19) officially the **People's Republic of Bangladesh**,[[b]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh#cite_note-20) is a country in [South Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Asia). It is the [eighth-most populous](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_and_dependencies_by_population) country in the world and among the [most densely populated](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_and_dependencies_by_population_density) with a population of more than 170 million in an area of 148,460 square kilometres (57,320 sq mi). 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