```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Simple Calculator</title>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
            display: flex;
            justify-content: center;
            align-items: center;
            height: 100vh;
            margin: 0;
            background-color: #f0f0f0;
        .calculator {
            background-color: #fff;
            border-radius: 8px;
            box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
            padding: 20px;
            width: 300px;
        }
        #display {
            width: 100%;
            height: 40px;
            font-size: 1.5em;
            text-align: right;
            margin-bottom: 10px;
            padding: 5px;
            box-sizing: border-box;
        .buttons {
            display: grid;
            grid-template-columns: repeat(4, 1fr);
            gap: 10px;
        button {
            padding: 10px;
            font-size: 1.2em;
            border: none;
            background-color: #e0e0e0;
            cursor: pointer;
            border-radius: 4px;
        button:hover {
            background-color: #d0d0d0;
```

```
.operator {
            background-color: #f0a030;
            color: white;
        .operator:hover {
            background-color: #e09020;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="calculator">
        <input type="text" id="display" readonly>
        <div class="buttons">
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('7')">7</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('8')">8</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('9')">9</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="setOperation('+')">+</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('4')">4</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('5')">5</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('6')">6</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="setOperation('-')">-</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('1')">1</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('2')">2</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('3')">3</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="setOperation('*')">x</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('0')">0</button>
            <button onclick="appendToDisplay('.')">.</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="calculate()">=</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="setOperation('/')">÷</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="setOperation('%')">%</button>
            <button class="operator"</pre>
onclick="setOperation('^')">x<sup>y</sup></button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="squareRoot()">\d</button>
            <button class="operator" onclick="square()">x<sup>2</sup></button>
            <button onclick="clearDisplay()">C</button>
        </div>
    </div>
    <script>
        let display = document.getElementById('display');
        let currentValue = '';
        let operation = '';
```

```
let previousValue = '';
        // Function to append values to the display
        function appendToDisplay(value) {
            currentValue += value;
            display.value = currentValue;
        // Function to clear the display
        function clearDisplay() {
            currentValue = '';
            operation = '';
            previousValue = '';
            display.value = '';
        function setOperation(op) {
            if (currentValue !== '') {
                if (previousValue !== '') {
                    calculate(); // Calculate the result if there's already a
previous value
                operation = op;
                previousValue = currentValue;
                currentValue = ''; // Clear current value for the next number
        // Function to perform the calculation based on the selected operation
        function calculate() {
            if (previousValue !== '' && currentValue !== '') {
                let result;
                const prev = parseFloat(previousValue);
                const current = parseFloat(currentValue);
                switch (operation) {
                    case '+':
                        result = prev + current;
                        break;
                        result = prev - current;
                        break;
                    case '*':
                        result = prev * current;
                        break;
                    case '/':
                       result = prev / current;
```

```
break;
                    case '%':
                        result = prev % current;
                        break;
                    case '^':
                        result = Math.pow(prev, current);
                        break;
                display.value = result;
                previousValue = result.toString();
                currentValue = ''; // Reset current value after calculation
                operation = ''; // Reset operation after calculation
        function squareRoot() {
            if (currentValue !== '') {
                const result = Math.sqrt(parseFloat(currentValue));
                display.value = result;
                currentValue = result.toString(); // Update current value with
the result
            }
        // Function to calculate the square of the current value
        function square() {
            if (currentValue !== '') {
                const result = Math.pow(parseFloat(currentValue), 2);
                display.value = result;
                currentValue = result.toString(); // Update current value with
the result
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>JSON/CSV Converter and Hash Generator</title>
    <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/crypto-</pre>
js/4.1.1/crypto-js.min.js"></script>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
            line-height: 1.6;
            margin: 0;
            padding: 20px;
            background-color: #f4f4f4;
        .container {
            max-width: 800px;
            margin: auto;
            background: white;
            padding: 20px;
            border-radius: 5px;
            box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
        h1 {
            color: #333;
        textarea {
            width: 100%;
            height: 100px;
            margin-bottom: 10px;
        button {
            background-color: #4CAF50;
            color: white;
            padding: 10px 15px;
            border: none;
            border-radius: 4px;
            cursor: pointer;
            margin-right: 10px;
        button:hover {
            background-color: #45a049;
        #result {
            margin-top: 20px;
           padding: 10px;
```

```
background-color: #e7e7e7;
            border-radius: 4px;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>JSON/CSV Converter and Hash Generator</h1>
        <h2>a) Convert JSON to JavaScript Object</h2>
        <textarea id="jsonInput" placeholder="Enter JSON here"></textarea>
        <button onclick="convertJsonToObject()">Convert to Object</button>
        <h2>b) Convert JSON to Date</h2>
        <textarea id="jsonDateInput" placeholder='Enter JSON date string</pre>
(e.g., {"date": "2023-05-15T12:00:00Z"})'></textarea>
        <button onclick="convertJsonToDate()">Convert to Date</button>
        <h2>c) Convert JSON to CSV and CSV to JSON</h2>
        <textarea id="dataInput" placeholder="Enter JSON or CSV
here"></textarea>
        <button onclick="convertJsonToCsv()">JSON to CSV</button>
        <button onclick="convertCsvToJson()">CSV to JSON</button>
        <h2>d) Create Hash from String</h2>
        <textarea id="hashInput" placeholder="Enter string to
hash"></textarea>
        <button onclick="createHash()">Generate Hash</button>
        <div id="result"></div>
    </div>
    <script>
        function convertJsonToObject() {
            try {
                const jsonInput = document.getElementById('jsonInput').value;
                const jsObject = JSON.parse(jsonInput);
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Converted
Object: ' + JSON.stringify(jsObject, null, 2);
            } catch (error) {
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error: ' +
error.message;
        function convertJsonToDate() {
            try {
```

```
const jsonInput =
document.getElementById('jsonDateInput').value;
                const jsObject = JSON.parse(jsonInput);
                const date = new Date(jsObject.date);
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Converted Date:
  + date.toString();
            } catch (error) {
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error: ' +
error.message;
        function convertJsonToCsv() {
            try {
                const jsonInput = document.getElementById('dataInput').value;
                const jsObject = JSON.parse(jsonInput);
                if (Array.isArray(jsObject) && jsObject.length > 0) {
                    const headers = Object.keys(jsObject[0]);
                    const csvRows = [
                        headers.join(','),
                        ...jsObject.map(row => headers.map(fieldName =>
                            JSON.stringify(row[fieldName])).join(','))
                    ];
                    const csvString = csvRows.join('\n');
                    document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Converted
CSV:\n' + csvString;
                } else {
                    document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error:
Input is not a valid array of JSON objects.';
                }
            } catch (error) {
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error: ' +
error.message;
        function convertCsvToJson() {
            try {
                const csvInput = document.getElementById('dataInput').value;
                const lines = csvInput.split('\n');
                const headers = lines[0].split(',');
                const jsonArray = lines.slice(1).map(line => {
                    const values = line.split(',');
                    return headers.reduce((obj, header, index) => {
                        obj[header] = values[index];
                        return obj;
                    }, {});
```

```
document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Converted
JSON:\n' + JSON.stringify(jsonArray, null, 2);
            } catch (error) {
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error: ' +
error.message;
        function createHash() {
            try {
                const input = document.getElementById('hashInput').value;
                const hash =
CryptoJS.SHA256(input).toString(CryptoJS.enc.Base64); // Convert hash to a
readable format
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Generated Hash
(SHA-256): ' + hash;
            } catch (error) {
                document.getElementById('result').innerText = 'Error: ' +
error.message;
        }
    </script>
</body>
```

```
<?php
$counterFile = "counter.txt";
if (!file_exists($counterFile)) {
    file put contents($counterFile, "0");
$currentCount = file_get_contents($counterFile);
$newCount = $currentCount + 1;
file_put_contents($counterFile, $newCount);
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <title>Visitor Counter | vtucode</title>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
            text-align: center;
            margin: 0;
            padding: 0;
            display: flex;
            flex-direction: column;
            justify-content: center;
            height: 100vh;
            background-color: #f4f4f9;
            color: #333;
        .container {
            background: #fff;
            padding: 20px;
            box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
            border-radius: 8px;
            margin: 0 auto;
            width: 60%;
        h1 {
            font-size: 2.5em;
            margin: 0;
        p {
            font-size: 1.2em;
            color: #555;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
   <h1>Welcome to Our Website!</h1>
```

9 th Programm

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
    <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>
    <title>jQuery Example</title>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: 'Roboto', sans-serif;
            background-color: #f4f7f6;
            margin: 0;
            padding: 0;
            display: flex;
            justify-content: center;
            align-items: center;
            height: 100vh;
        .container {
            text-align: center;
            background: #fff;
            padding: 30px;
            border-radius: 12px;
            box-shadow: 0 4px 20px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
            transition: transform 0.3s ease-in-out;
        .container:hover {
            transform: scale(1.02);
        #paragraph {
            margin-bottom: 20px;
            color: #333;
            font-size: 18px;
            line-height: 1.5;
        #list {
           margin-bottom: 20px;
```

```
list-style: none;
    padding: 0;
#list li {
    background: #e8f0fe;
   margin: 5px 0;
    padding: 10px;
   border-radius: 8px;
   transition: background 0.3s;
#list li:hover {
   background: #d0e2fe;
.box {
    padding: 0 10px;
   width: 100px;
   height: 100px;
    background-color: #007bff;
   margin: 20px auto;
   line-height: 100px;
   color: white;
   text-align: center;
   border-radius: 8px;
   transition: all 0.3s ease;
button {
    padding: 12px 24px;
    margin: 10px;
    cursor: pointer;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 6px;
    font-size: 16px;
   background: #007bff;
    color: white;
   transition: box-shadow 0.3s, transform 0.2s;
   box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
button:hover {
   box-shadow: 0 0 0 2px #fff, 0 0 0 4px #007bff;
button:focus {
   box-shadow: 0 0 0 2px #fff, 0 0 0 4px #007bff;
```

```
button:active {
    background: #004494;
    transform: translateY(0);
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class="container">
This is an existing paragraph.
ul id="list">
    List item 1
    List item 2
<div class="box" id="box">Animate me!</div>
<button id="appendButton">Append Content</button>
<button id="animateButton">Animate Box</button>
</div>
<script>
$(document).ready(function () {
    $("#appendButton").click(function () {
       $("#paragraph").append(" Appended text.");
       $("#list").append("New appended list item");
    });
    $("#animateButton").click(function () {
       $("#box").stop(true, true).css({
           width: "100px",
           height: "100px",
           opacity: 1,
           backgroundColor: "blue"
       }).animate({
           width: "200px",
           height: "200px",
           opacity: 0.5
       }, 1000, function () {
           $(this).css("background-color", "green");
       });
   });
});
</script></body>
```

10 th Programm

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Ajax Demo Program</title>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.6.0/jquery.min.js"></scri</pre>
pt>
    <style>
        body {
            font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
            line-height: 1.6;
            margin: 0;
            padding: 20px;
            background-color: #f4f4f4;
        .container {
            max-width: 800px;
            margin: auto;
            background: white;
            padding: 20px;
            border-radius: 5px;
            box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
        h1 {
            color: #333;
        h2 {
            color: #666;
        button {
            background-color: #4CAF50;
            border: none;
            color: white;
            padding: 10px 20px;
            text-align: center;
            text-decoration: none;
            display: inline-block;
            font-size: 16px;
```

```
margin: 4px 2px;
           cursor: pointer;
           border-radius: 4px;
       }
       pre {
           background-color: #f8f8f8;
           border: 1px solid #ddd;
           border-radius: 4px;
           padding: 10px;
           white-space: pre-wrap;
          word-wrap: break-word;
   </style>
</head>
<body>
   <div class="container">
       <h1>Ajax Demo Program</h1>
       <h2>a. Ajax-like operation without jQuery</h2>
       <button onclick="operationWithoutJQuery()">Perform Operation (without
jQuery)</button>
       <h2>b. Ajax-like operation with jQuery</h2>
       <button onclick="operationWithJQuery()">Perform Operation (with
jQuery)</button>
       <h2>c. jQuery-like getJSON() method</h2>
       <button onclick="getJSONOperation()">Get JSON</button>
       <h2>d. jQuery parseJSON() method</h2>
       <button onclick="parseJSONExample()">Parse JSON</button>
       </div>
   <script>
       // Simulated data
       const simulatedData = {
           text: "This is a sample text from a simulated server response.",
           json: {
              name: "John Doe",
              age: 30,
              city: "New York"
       };
       // a. Ajax-like operation without jQuery
       function operationWithoutJQuery() {
           setTimeout(function() {
```

```
document.getElementById("result-a").textContent =
simulatedData.text;
            }, 500);
        // b. Ajax-like operation with jQuery
        function operationWithJQuery() {
            $.Deferred(function(deferred) {
                setTimeout(function() {
                    deferred.resolve(simulatedData.text);
                }, 500);
            }).done(function(result) {
                $("#result-b").text(result);
            });
        // c. jQuery-like getJSON() method
        function getJSONOperation() {
            $.Deferred(function(deferred) {
                setTimeout(function() {
                    deferred.resolve(simulatedData.json);
                }, 500);
            }).done(function(result) {
                $("#result-c").text(JSON.stringify(result, null, 2));
            });
        // d. jQuery parseJSON() method (replaced with JSON.parse())
        function parseJSONExample() {
            var jsonString = JSON.stringify(simulatedData.json);
            var jsonObject = JSON.parse(jsonString); // Use JSON.parse instead
of $.parseJSON
            $("#result-d").text(JSON.stringify(jsonObject, null, 2));
    </script>
</body>
```