# **Business Letters – ABC FORMAT**

### **POSITIVE**

- ABSTRACT: Puts correspondence in the context of an ongoing professional relationship by referring to previous communication related to the subject
  - Clear statement of good news you have to report
- BODY: Supporting data for main point mentioned in abstract
  - Clarification of any questions reader may have
  - Qualification, if any, of the good news
- CONCLUSION: Statement of eagerness to continue relationship, complete project, etc.
  - Clear statement, if appropriate, of what step should come next

### **NEGATIVE**

- ABSTRACT: Puts correspondence in the context of an ongoing professional relationship by referring to previous communication related to the subject
  - General statement of purpose or appreciation—in an effort to find common bond or area of agreement
- **BODY:** Strong emphasis on what can be done, when possible
  - Buffered yet clear statement of what cannot be done, with clear statement of reasons for negative news
  - Facts that support your views
- CONCLUSION: Closing remarks that express interest in continued association
  - Statement, if appropriate, of what will happen next

# **NEUTRAL**

- ABSTRACT Puts correspondence in the context of an ongoing professional relationship by referring to previous communication related to the subject
  - Precise purpose of correspondence (e.g., request, invitation, information about new procedure)
- BODY: Details that support the purpose statement (e.g., a description of items requested, the requirements related to the invitation, a description of changes in procedure)
- CONCLUSION: Statement of appreciation
  - Description of actions that should occur next

# **PERSUASIVE**

**ABSTRACT:** Puts correspondence in the context of an ongoing professional relationship by referring to previous communication related to the subject. Identifies problem or issue to be addressed

 Focuses on how the information in the correspondence will help the reader

**BODY:** Puts strongest points first or last, to emphasize them for the reader.

- Clear explanation of steps to be taken
- Emphasis on benefit to the reader
- Reference to any attachments

**CONCLUSION:** Summary of actions requested, with emphasis on the benefit to the reader

- Statement of what will happen next
- Offer of further explanation or future contact