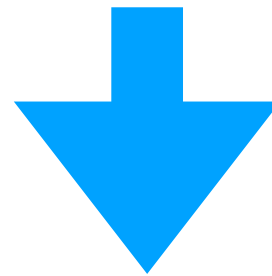# NL2SPARQL

by Nico Lutz

A journey

Semantic Parsing via Staged Query Graph Generation: Question Answering with Knowledge Base
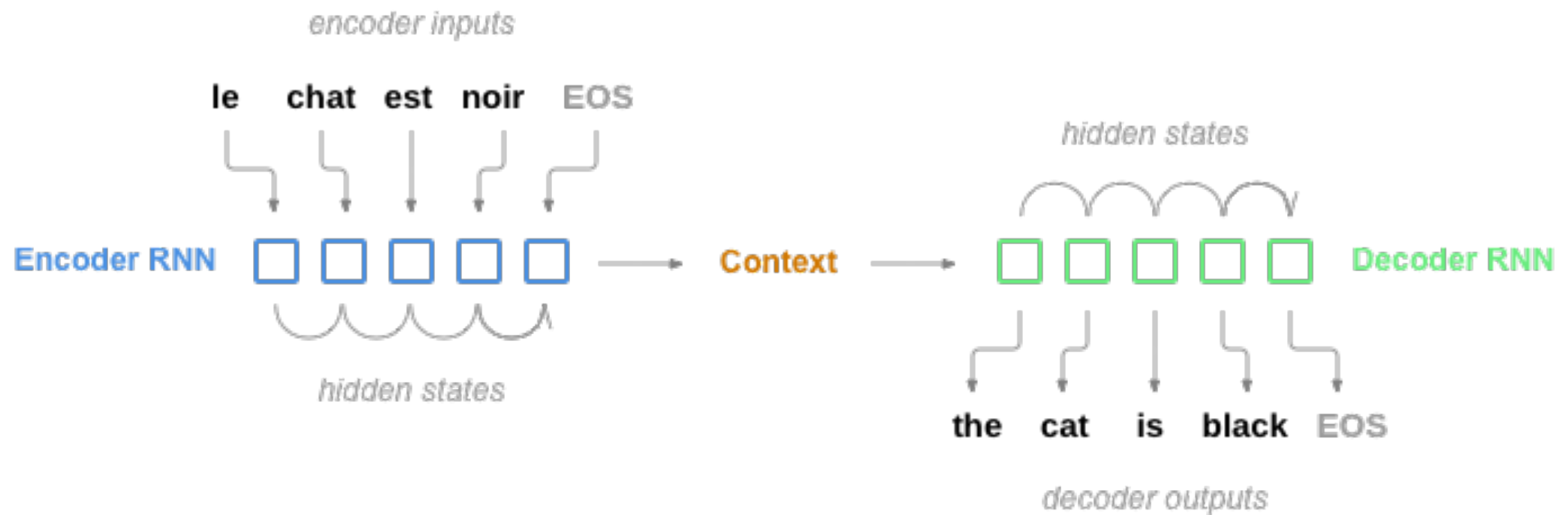
Natural Language :
Which comic characters are painted by Bill Finger ?

SELECT DISTINCT ?uri
WHERE {
?uri <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/creator> <http://dbpedia.org/resource/Bill_Finger> .
?uri <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/ComicsCharacter>
}

Approach: NMT

Encoder Decoder

Attention

Preprocessing

- Lower case

- Adding special tokens:

  - '<curly_open> ': '{'

  - ' <curly_close>': '}'

  - '<croc_open> ':'<'

  - ' <croc_close>':'>'

  - ' <punc>': '.'

  - ' <ques>':' ?'

  - EOS

  - SOS

  - PAD

- Padding

- Eval / Train split

which comic characters are painted by bill finger <ques>

SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri
WHERE <curly_open>
<ques>uri <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/creator <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/bill_finger <croc_close> <punc>

<ques>uri <croc_open> http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type
<croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/comicscharacter <croc_close>

<curly_close>

English - German

- Why? -> Dummy testing the implemented networks. See if everything works as it should

Examples

tom did what I expected him to do <punc> EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD

=target-sentence= tom tat, was ich von ihm erwartete <punc> EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD

< output-sentence < aufschlagen, aufschlagen, aufschlagen, japanischer japanischer
japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer
japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer japanischer
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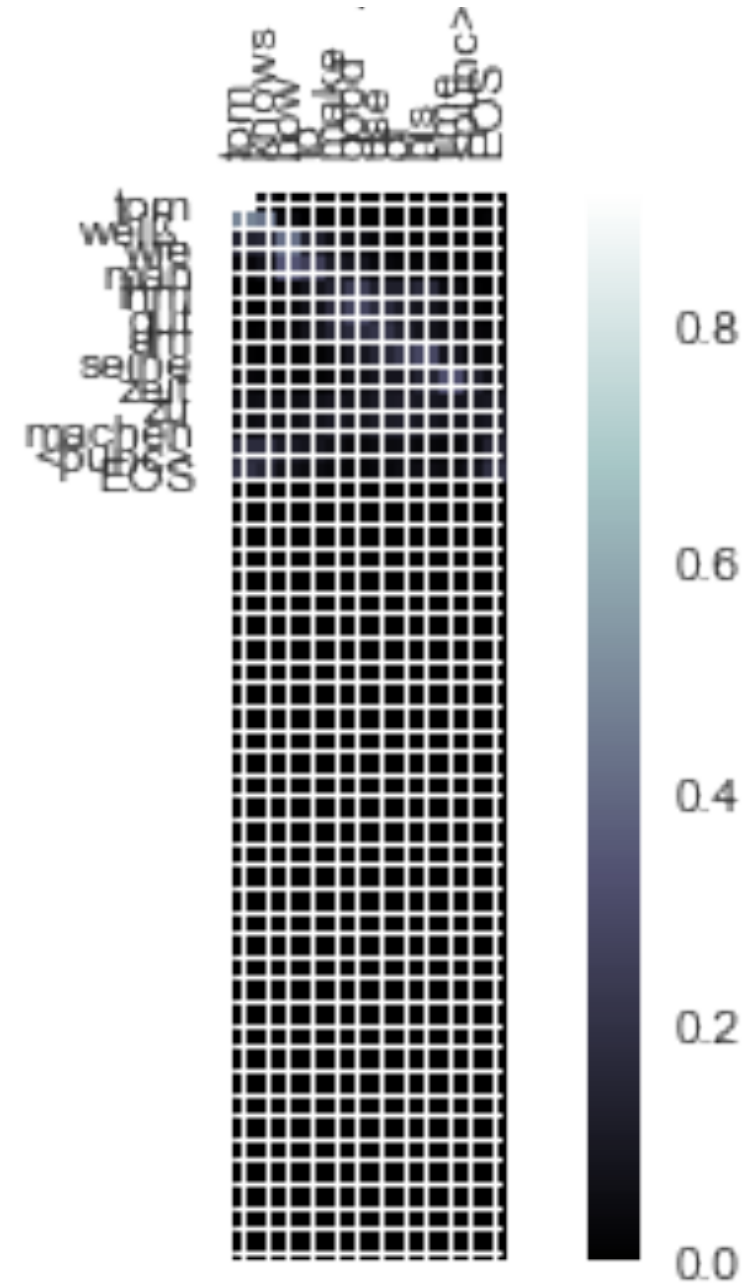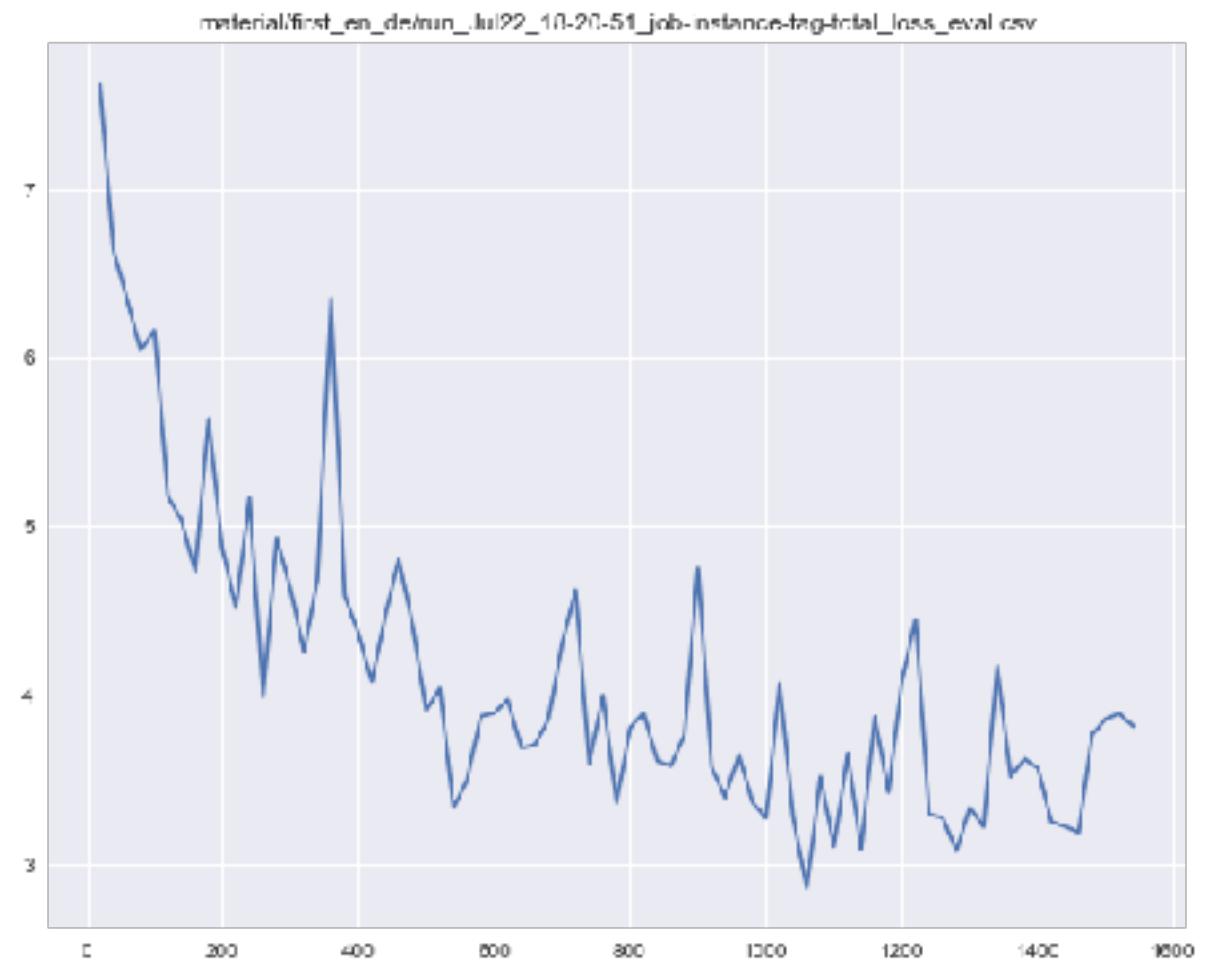

attention epoch: None
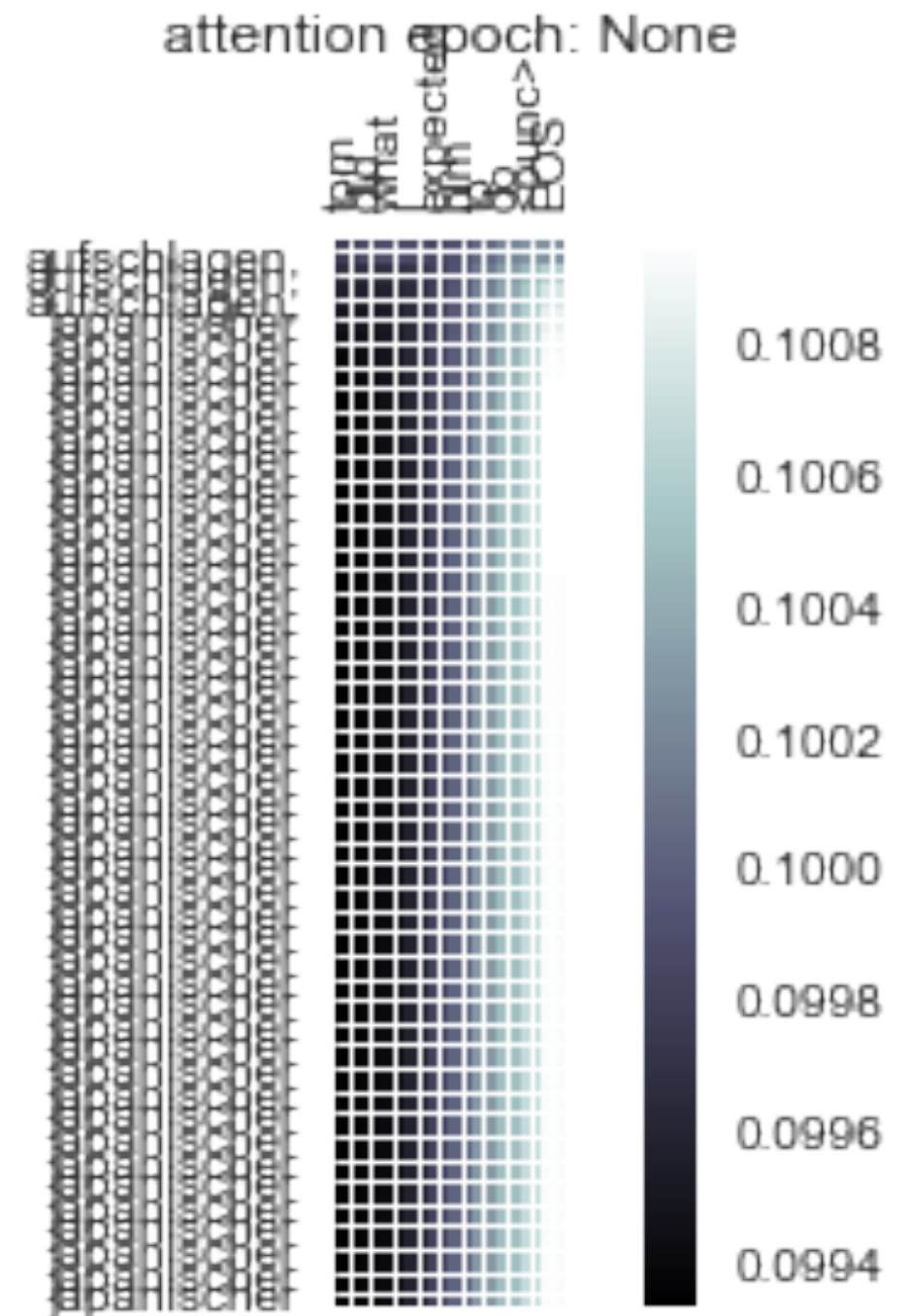
Examples

> input-sentence: > tom knows how to make good use of his time <punc>
EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD

=target-sentence= tom versteht es, seine zeit gut einzuteilen <punc> EOS
PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD

< output-sentence < tom weiß, wie man ihm gut um seine zeit zu machen
<punc> EOS

Loss

material/first_en_de/run_Jul22_10-20-51_job-instance-tag-loss.csv

material/first_en_de/run_Jul22_10-20-51_job-instance-tag-total_loss_eval.csv

Accuracy

material/first_en_de/run_Jul22_10-20-51_job-instance-tag-total_accuracy_eval.csv
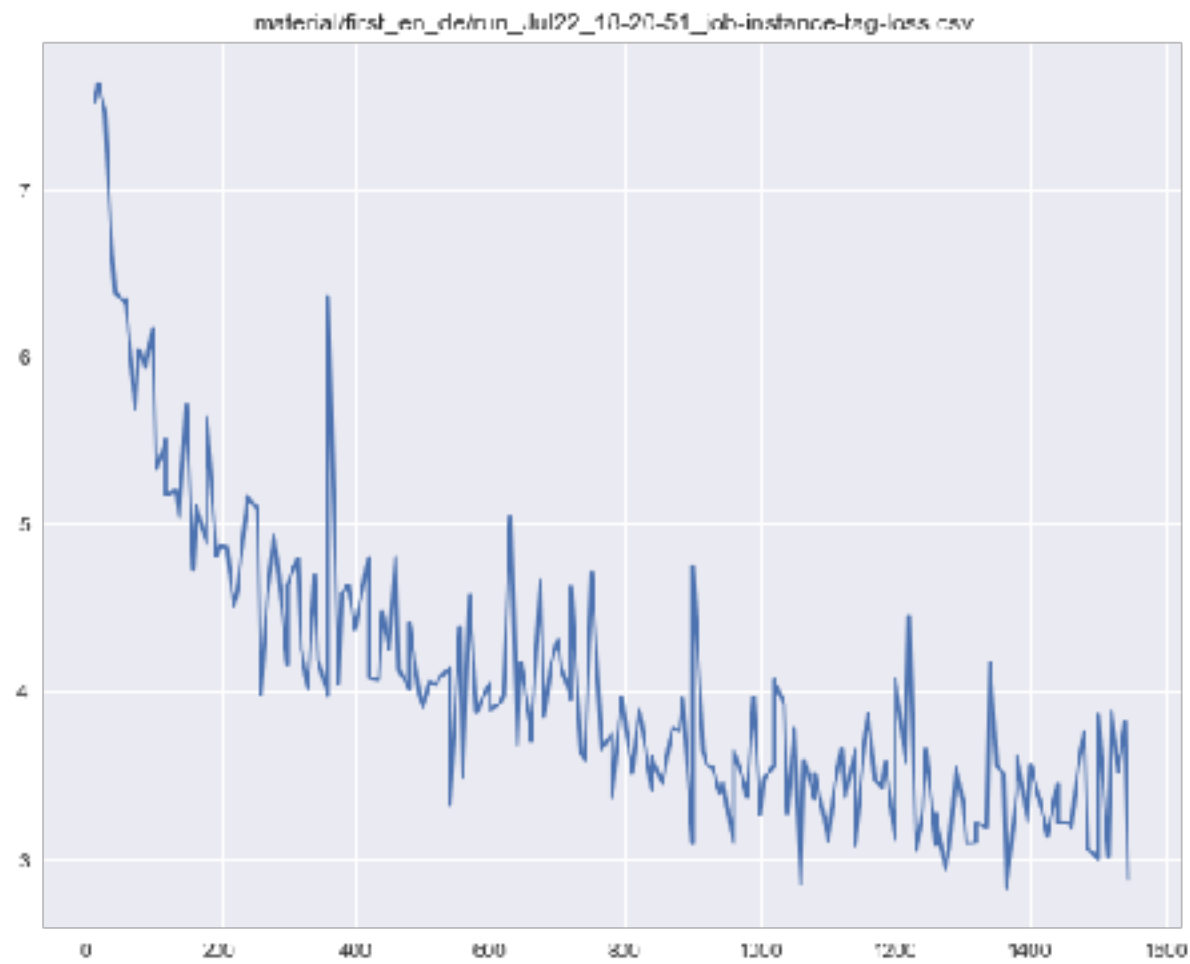
English - Sparql

Examples

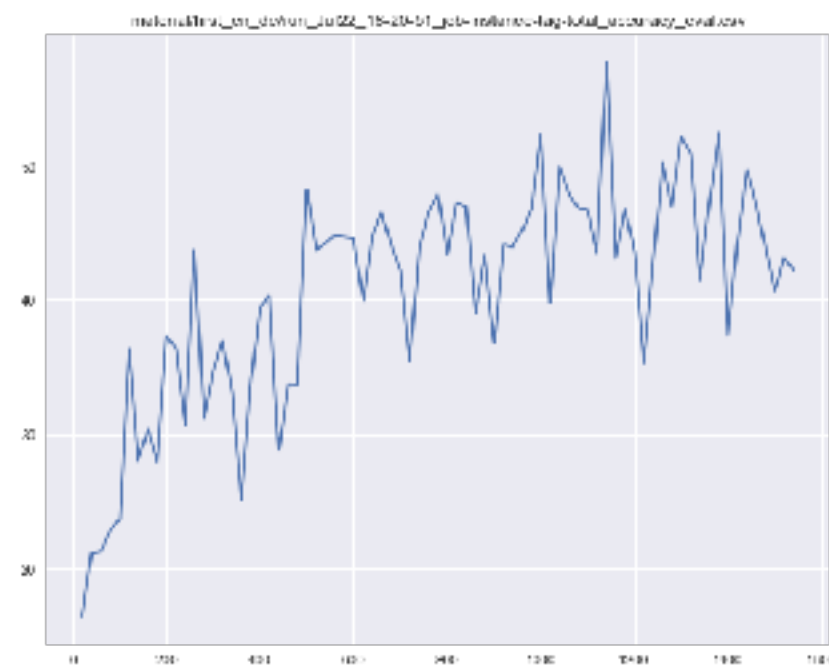> input-sentence: > who is the owner of ford motor credit comapny which is also the builder of FORD SHO V8 engine <ques> EOS

=target-sentence= SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri WHERE <curly_open> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/ ford_motor_credit_company <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/property/owner <croc_close> <ques>uri. <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/ford_SHO_V8_engine <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/manufacturer <croc_close> <ques>uri <curly_close> EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD

< output-sentence < http://dbpedia.org/ontology/racehorse http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/ontology/horserace http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/ philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica http://dbpedia.org/resource/philosophiæ_naturalis_principia_mathematica
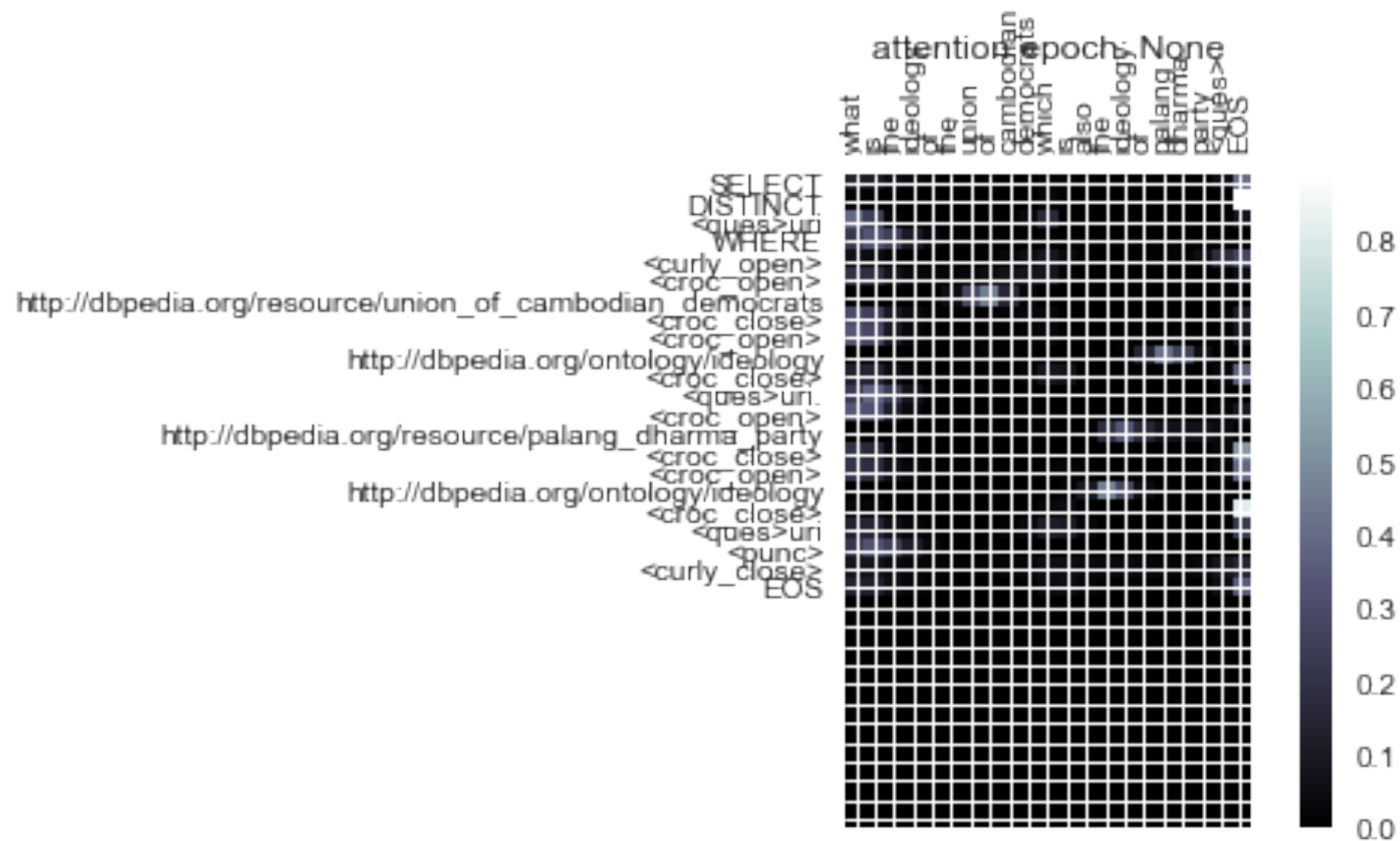
Examples
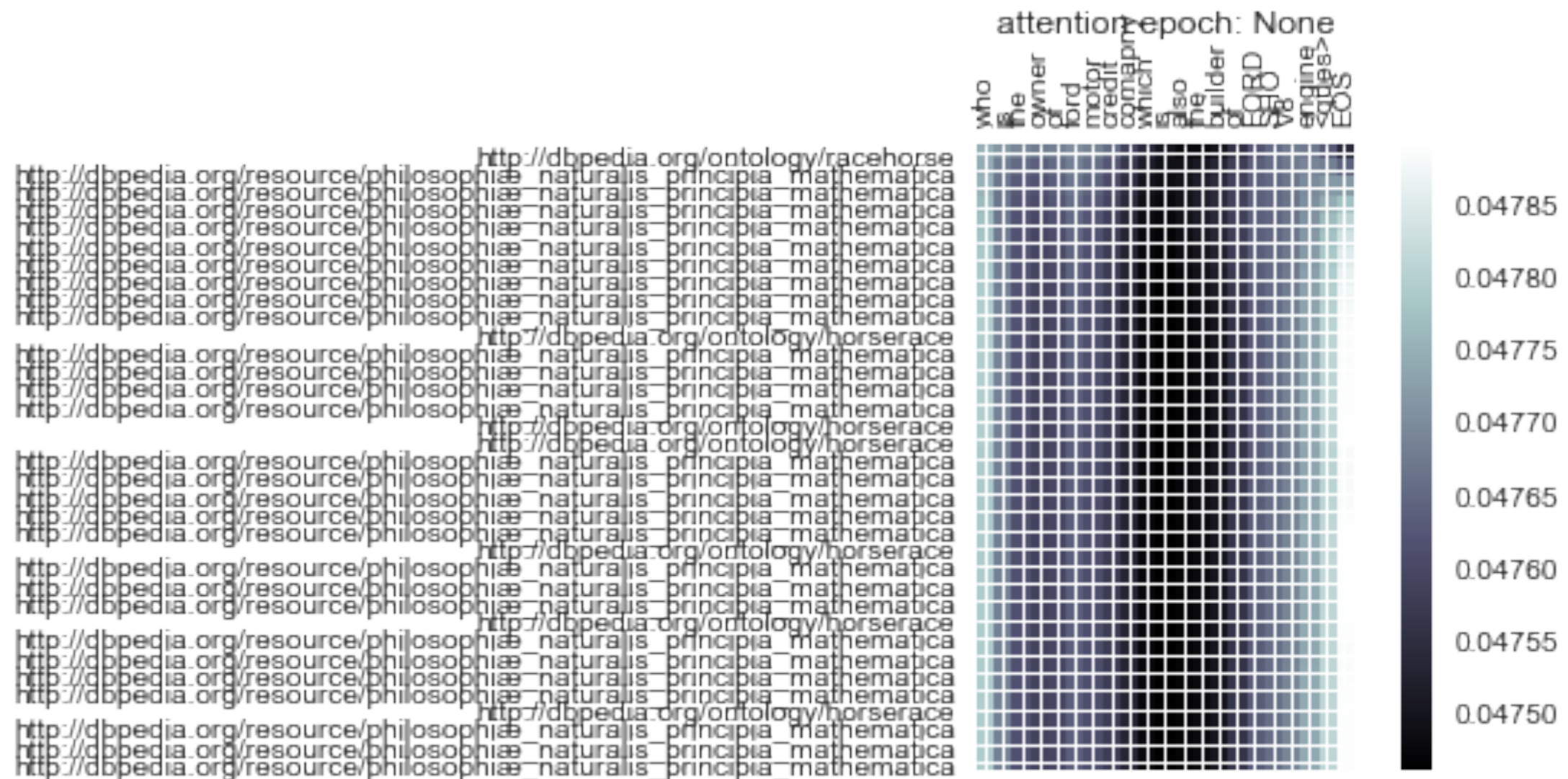
Examples (on train set after 2100 epochs)

```
what is the ideology of the union of cambodian democrats which is also the
ideology of palang dharma party <ques> EOS PAD
```

```
=target-sentence= SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri WHERE <curly_open> <croc_open>
http://dbpedia.org/resource/union_of_cambodian_democrats <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/ideology <croc_close> <ques>uri.
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/palang_dharma_party <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/ideology <croc_close> <ques>uri <punc>
<curly_close> EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD
```

```
< output-sentence < SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri WHERE <curly_open> <croc_open>
http://dbpedia.org/resource/union_of_cambodian_democrats <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/ideology <croc_close> <ques>uri.
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/palang_dharma_party <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/ideology <croc_close> <ques>uri <punc>
<curly_close> EOS
```

Examples (on train set after 2100 epochs)

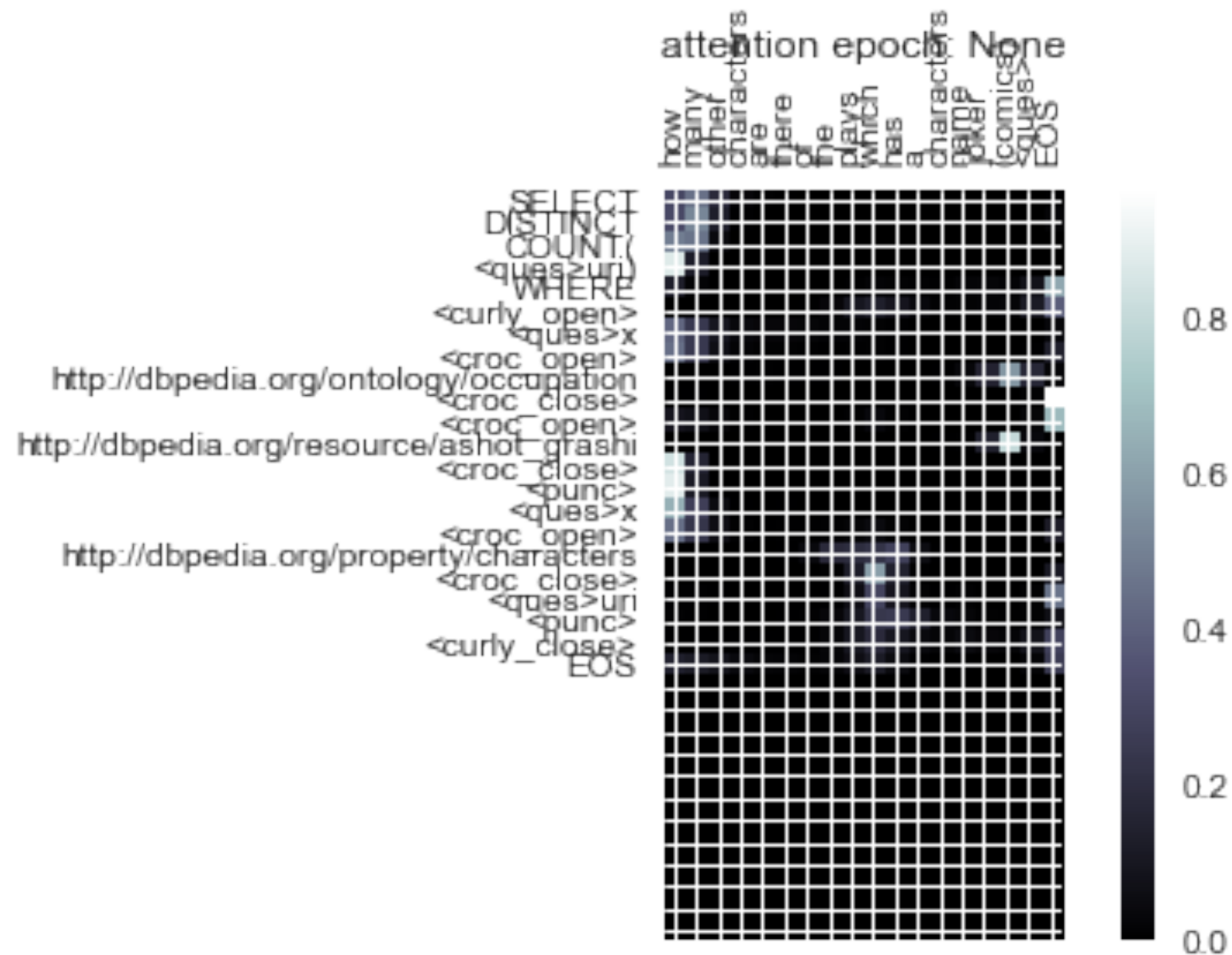# Examples (on validation set after 2100 epochs)

```
> input-sentence: > how many other characters are there of the plays which has
a characters name joker (comics) <ques> EOS PAD PAD PAD
```

```
=target-sentence= SELECT DISTINCT COUNT( <ques>uri) WHERE <curly_open> <ques>x
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/property/characters <croc_close> <croc_open>
http://dbpedia.org/resource/joker_(comics) <croc_close> <punc> <ques>x
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/property/characters <croc_close> <ques>uri
<curly_close> EOS PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD PAD
```

```
< output-sentence < SELECT DISTINCT COUNT( <ques>uri) WHERE <curly_open>
<ques>x <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/occupation <croc_close>
<croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/ashot_grashi <croc_close> <punc>
<ques>x <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/property/characters <croc_close>
<ques>uri <punc> <curly_close> EOS
```

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Examples (on validation set after 2100 epochs)

Examples (on validation set after 2100 epochs)

> input-sentence: > what is the name of the movie whose director of photography was jordan cronenweth and music composer was vangelis <ques> EOS

=target-sentence= SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri WHERE <curly_open> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/property/cinematography <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/jordan_cronenweth <croc_close> <punc> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/musiccomposer <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/vangelis <croc_close> <punc> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/film <croc_close> <curly_close> EOS
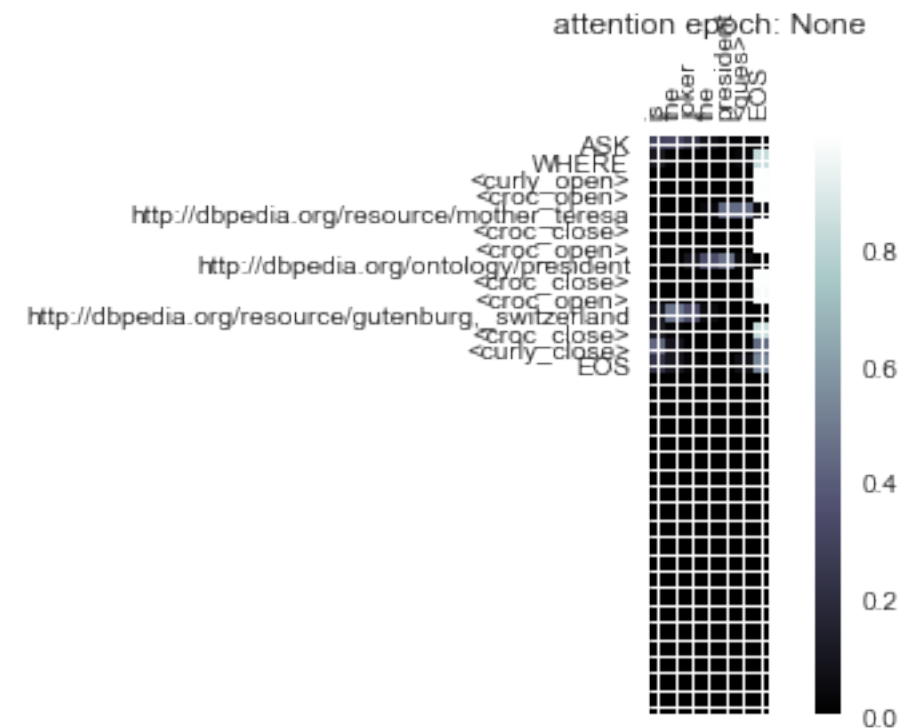
< output-sentence < SELECT DISTINCT <ques>uri WHERE <curly_open> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/cinematography <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/jordan_cronenweth <croc_close> <punc> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/musiccomposer <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/firmicutes <croc_close> <punc> <ques>uri <croc_open> http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/film <croc_close> <curly_close> EOS

Examples (on validation set after 2100 epochs)
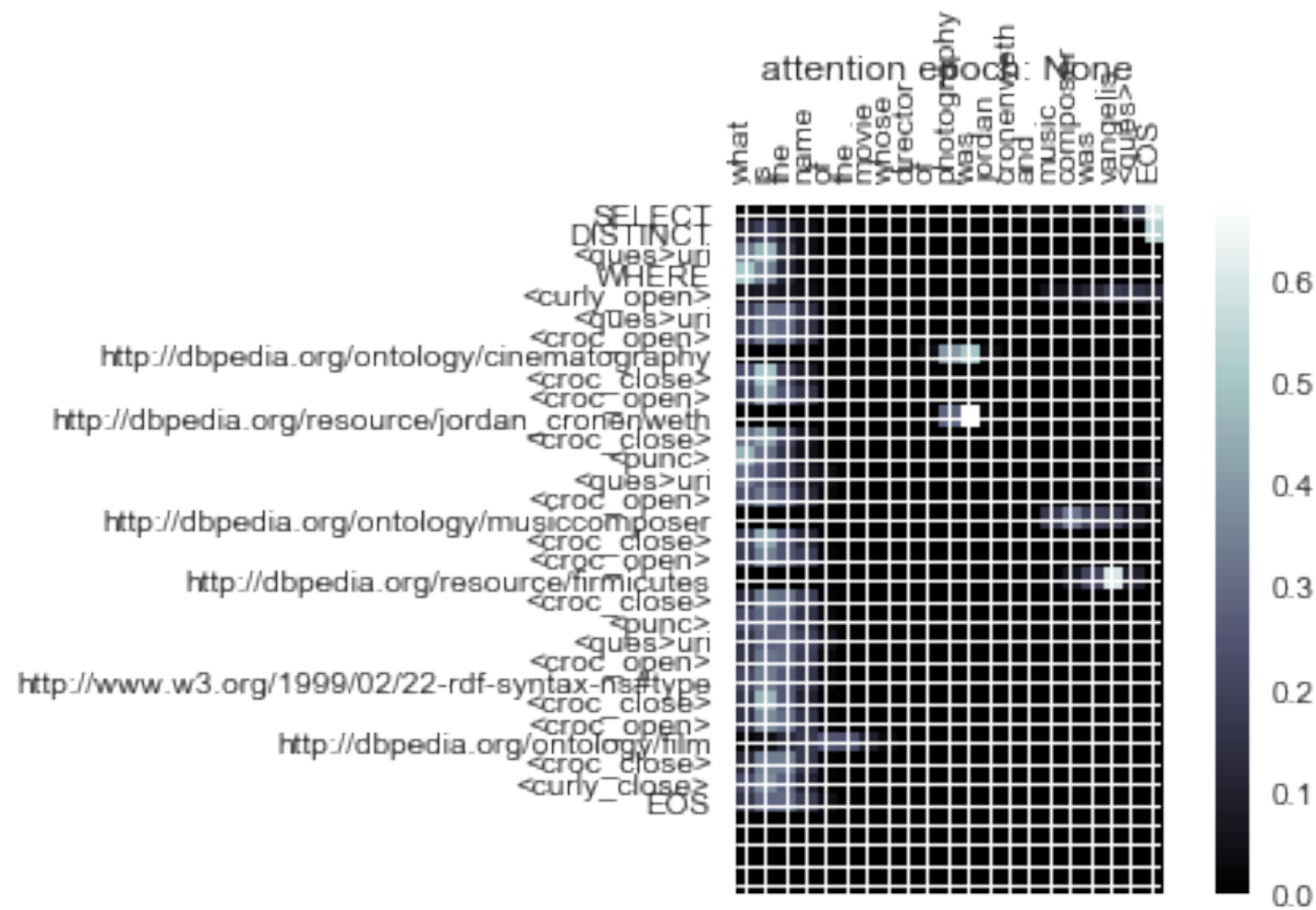
Examples (random question)

attention epoch: None

> input-sentence: > is the joker the president <ques> EOS

< output-sentence < ASK WHERE <curly_open> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/mother_teresa <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/ontology/president <croc_close> <croc_open> http://dbpedia.org/resource/gutenburg,_switzerland <croc_close> <curly_close> EOS
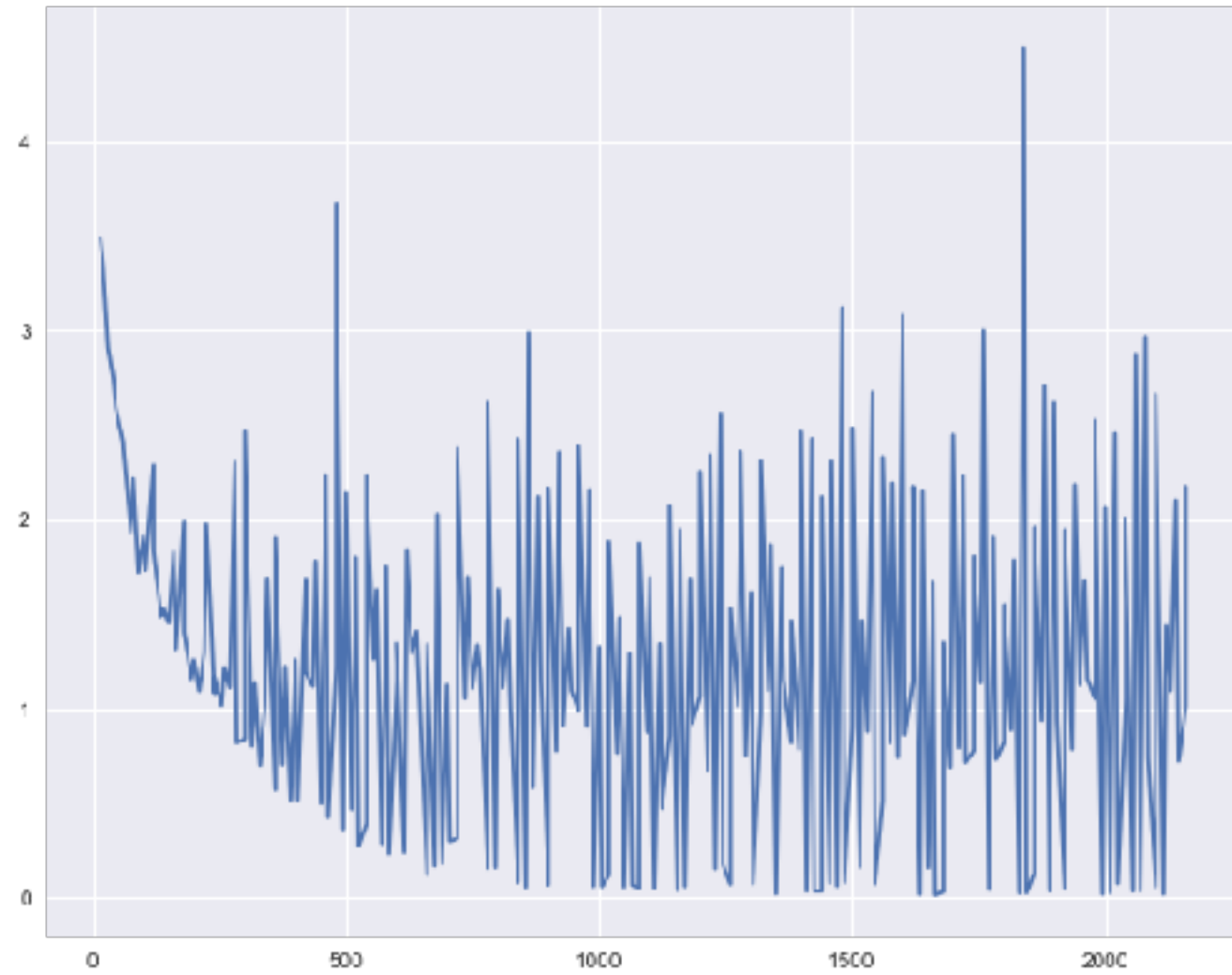
FORMATED:

ASK WHERE {<http://dbpedia.org/resource/mother_teresa> <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/president> <http://dbpedia.org/resource/gutenburg,_switzerland>} EOS
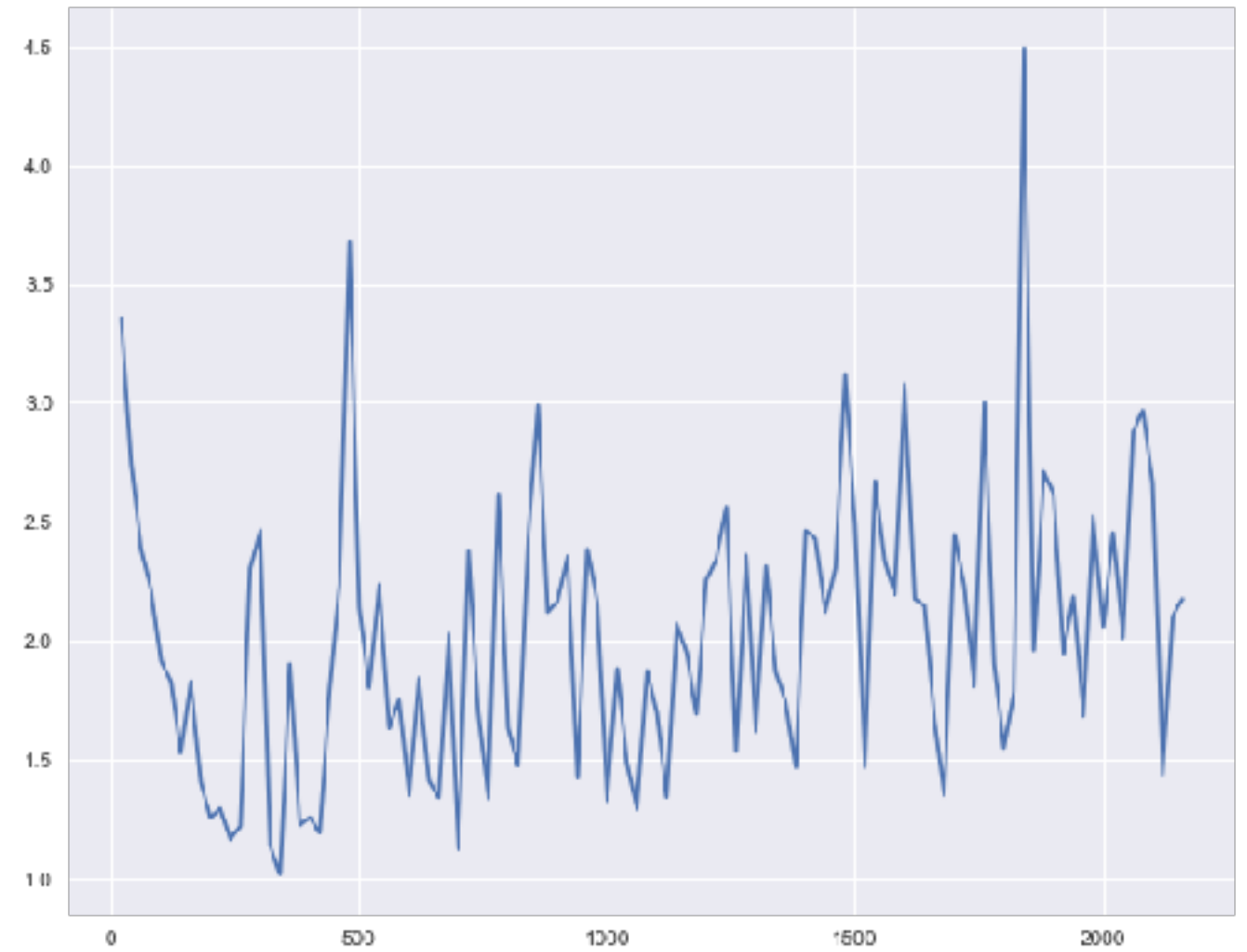
Loss
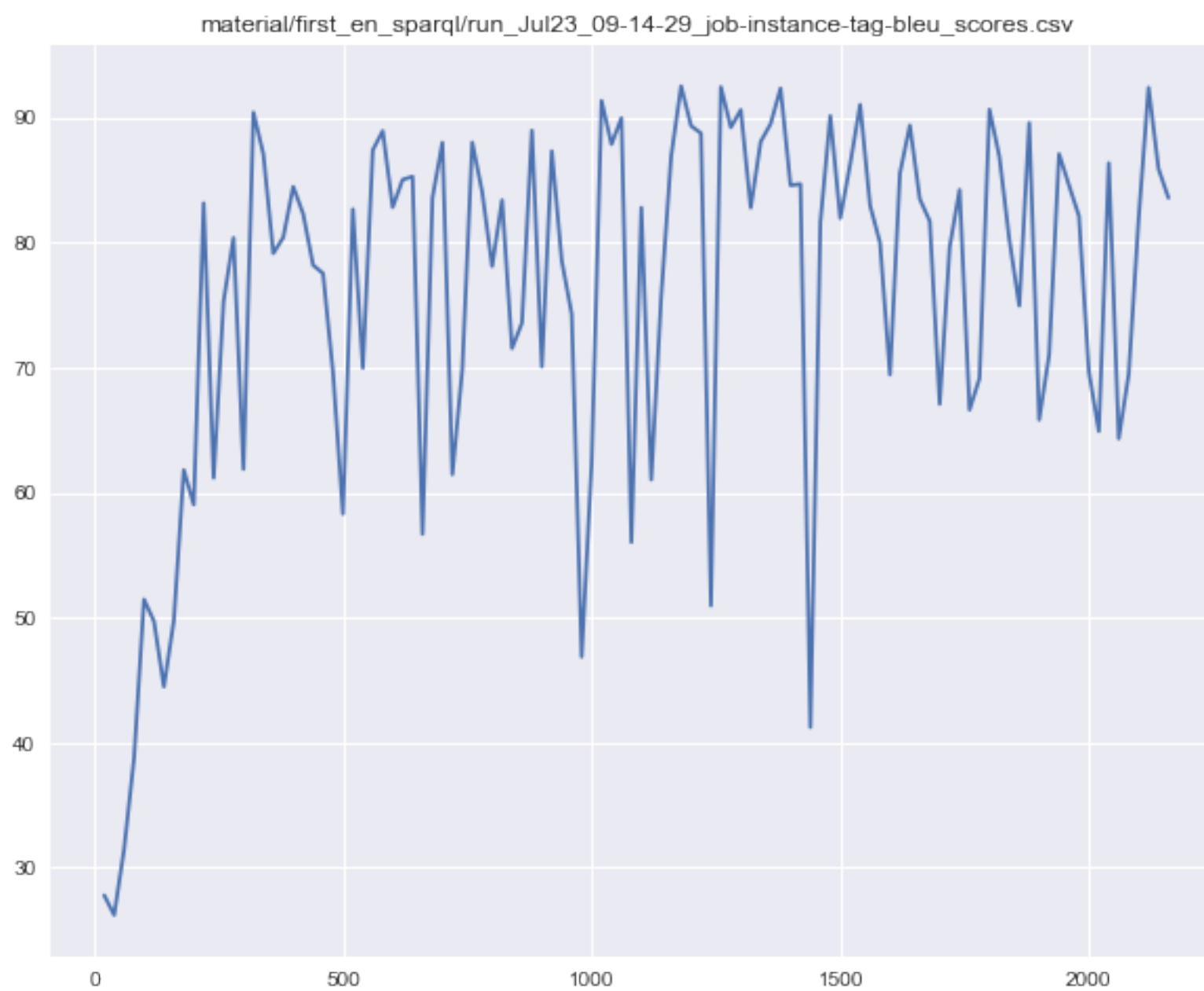

material/first_en_sparcl/run_Jul23_09-14-29_job-instance-tag-loss.csv

material/first_en_sparql/run_Jul23_09-14-29_job-instance-tag-total_loss_eval.csv

Accuracy

material/first_en_sparql/run_Jul23_09-14-29_job-instance-tag-bleu_scores.csv

Lessons learned

- Lower case seems not to be an improvement

- From very early on the network captures the "grammar" (SELECT COUNT WHERE ASK <> {})

- The mapping from word to its entity … is the hardest part for the network
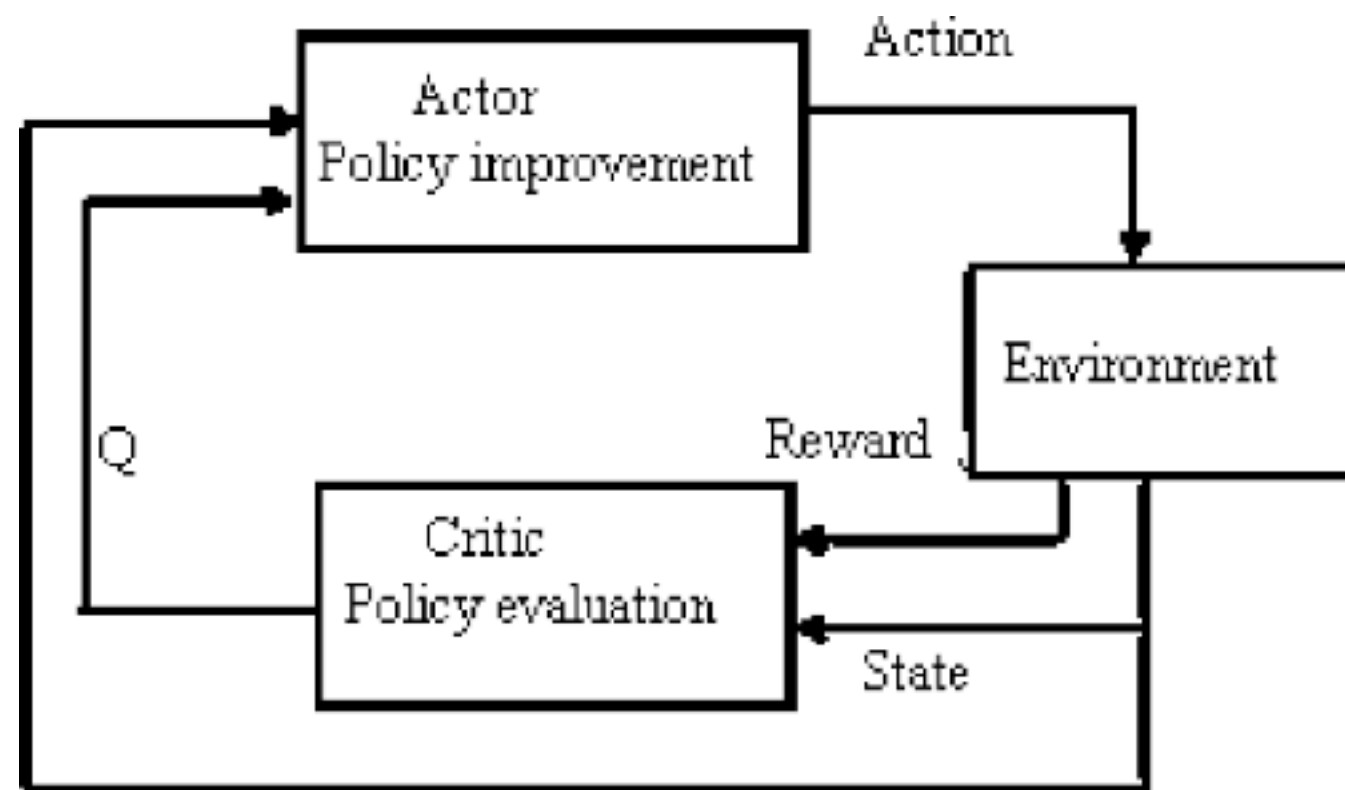
- Take time for hyper parameter search

Flaws & Improvements

- Works only for words in the embeddings: use a shared embedding or a pretained (fasttext, glove,…)

- Mapping still hard -> maybe other embeddings help

- Training with larger embedding

- Without / degraded teacher forcing ?

- Beam search

Reinforced Training

- Next steps use the spraql query results to update (based on bandit-nmt)

References

- https://github.com/spro/practical-pytorch/blob/master/seq2seq-translation/seq2seq-translation.ipynb

- https://github.com/spro/practical-pytorch/blob/master/seq2seq-translation/seq2seq-translation-batched.ipynb

- https://arxiv.org/pdf/1707.07402.pdf

- https://github.com/khanhptnk/bandit-nmt

- http://opennmt.net/