

**Definition**

Basic concept of integration, integration by parts. All formula. Method of substitution, Special formula, Properties of definite integration and related problems.

**PROBLEMS**

1. Proof the following formulas:

$\int \tan x \, dx$	$\int \cot x \, dx$	$\int \sec x \, dx$
$\int \operatorname{cosec} x \, dx$	$\int \frac{1}{x^2 + a^2} \, dx$	$\int \frac{1}{x^2 - a^2} \, dx$
$\int \frac{1}{a^2 - x^2} \, dx$	$\int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} \, dx$	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \, dx$

2. Evaluate the followings:

$\int x(x^2 + x - 1) \, dx$	$\int (e^x - 5a^x + 2) \, dx$	$\int \frac{x + 2\sqrt{x} + 7}{\sqrt{x}} \, dx$
$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \, dx$	$\int \left( \frac{1 - \sin x}{1 + \sin x} \right) \, dx$	$\int \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sqrt{1 + \sin 2x}} \, dx$
$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 + 5x + 6} \, dx$	$\int \sin^2 x \, dx$	$\int \cos^2 x \, dx$
$\int \sin^4 x \, dx$	$\int \cos^4 x \, dx$	$\int (\cos^4 x - \sin^4 x) \, dx$

3. Method of Substitution:

$\int \sin^3 x \, dx$	$\int \cos^3 x \, dx$	$\int \sin^5 x \, dx$
$\int \cos^5 x \, dx$	$\int \sin^4 x \cos^3 x \, dx$	$\int \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sqrt{1 + \sin 2x}} \, dx$
$\int \frac{e^x(1+x)}{\cos^2(xe^x)} \, dx$	$\int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \, dx$	$\int \cos^7 x \, dx$

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4. UV formula : Evaluate (a)  $\int e^{ax} \sin bx \, dx$  (b)  $\int e^{ax} \cos bx \, dx$  (c)  $\int x^2 \sin 2x \, dx$

5. Definite Integration:  
Evaluate:

$\int_0^2 \frac{dx}{16-x^2}$	$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \cos^2 \theta \, d\theta$	$\int_0^1 \frac{\tan^{-1} x \, dx}{1+x^2}$
$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^7 \theta \, d\theta$	$\int_0^3 \frac{dx}{(3+x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	$\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{1-x^2}}$

6. Definite Integration: Properties related problem

$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\cos x + \sin x} \, dx$	$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{dx}{1 + \cot x}$	$\int_0^1 \frac{\sqrt{\sin x} \, dx}{\sqrt{\sin x} + \sqrt{\cos x}}$
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7. Applications:

- (a) Find the area of a circle by using integration.
  - (b) Find the area of an ellipse by using integration.
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