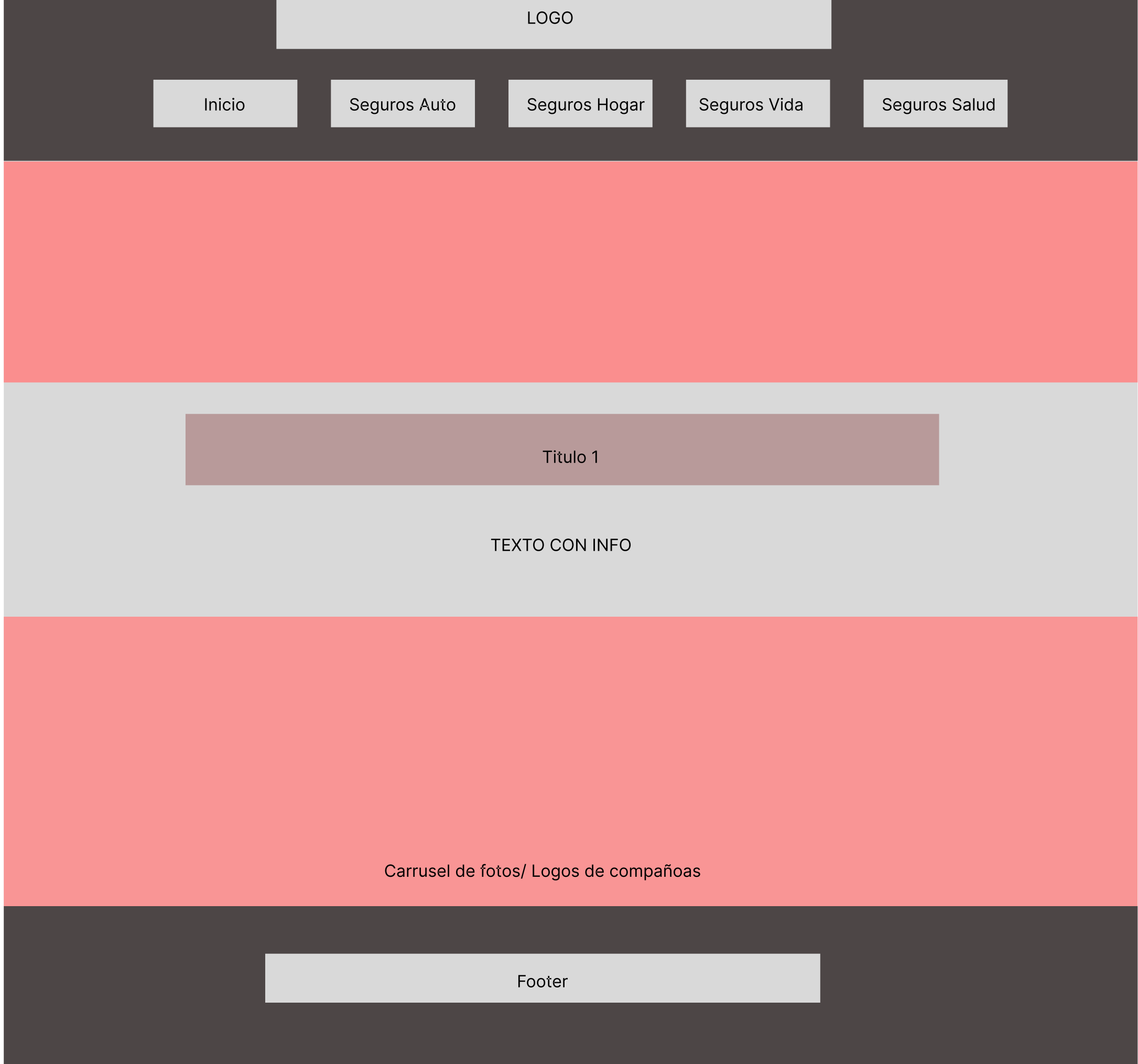
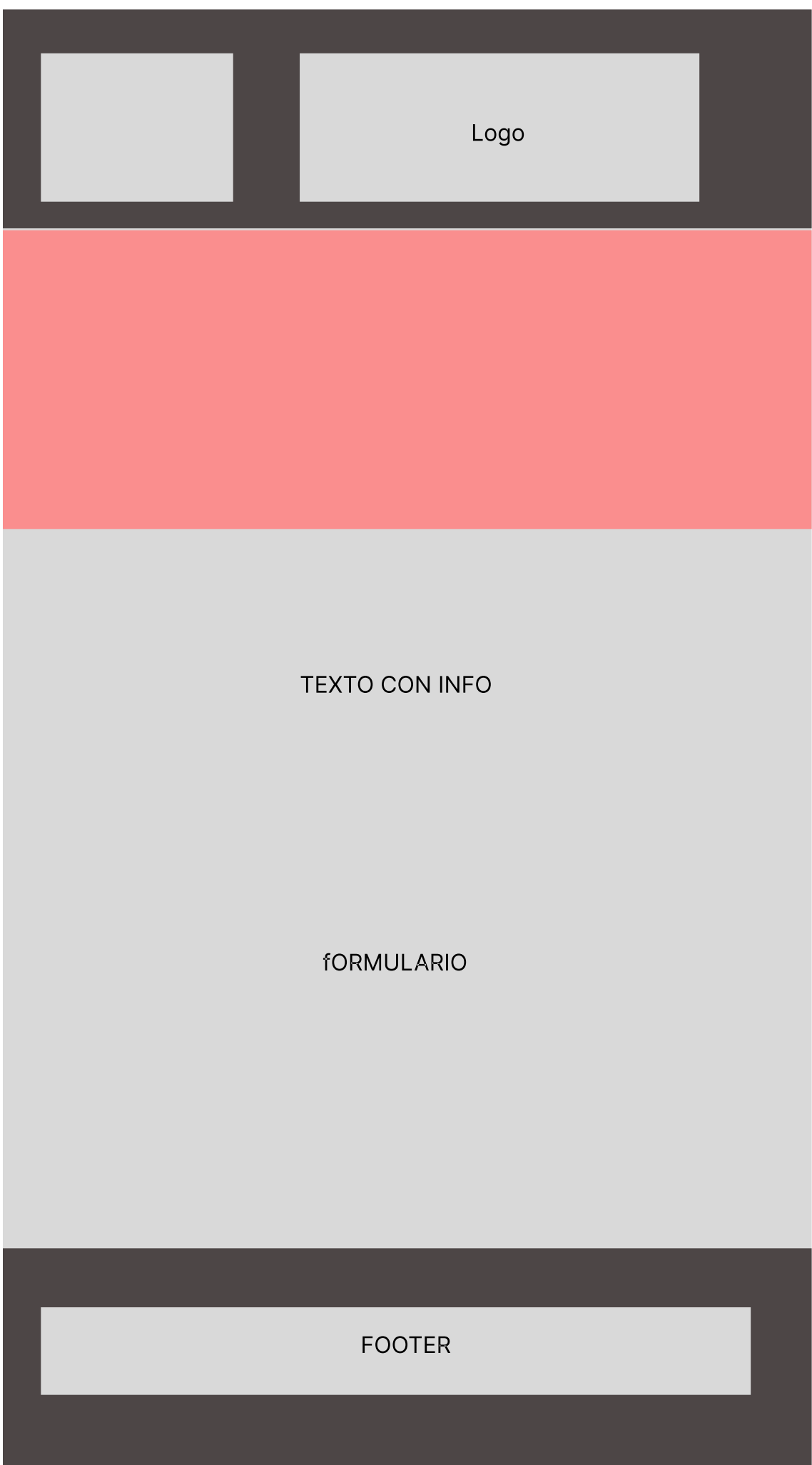


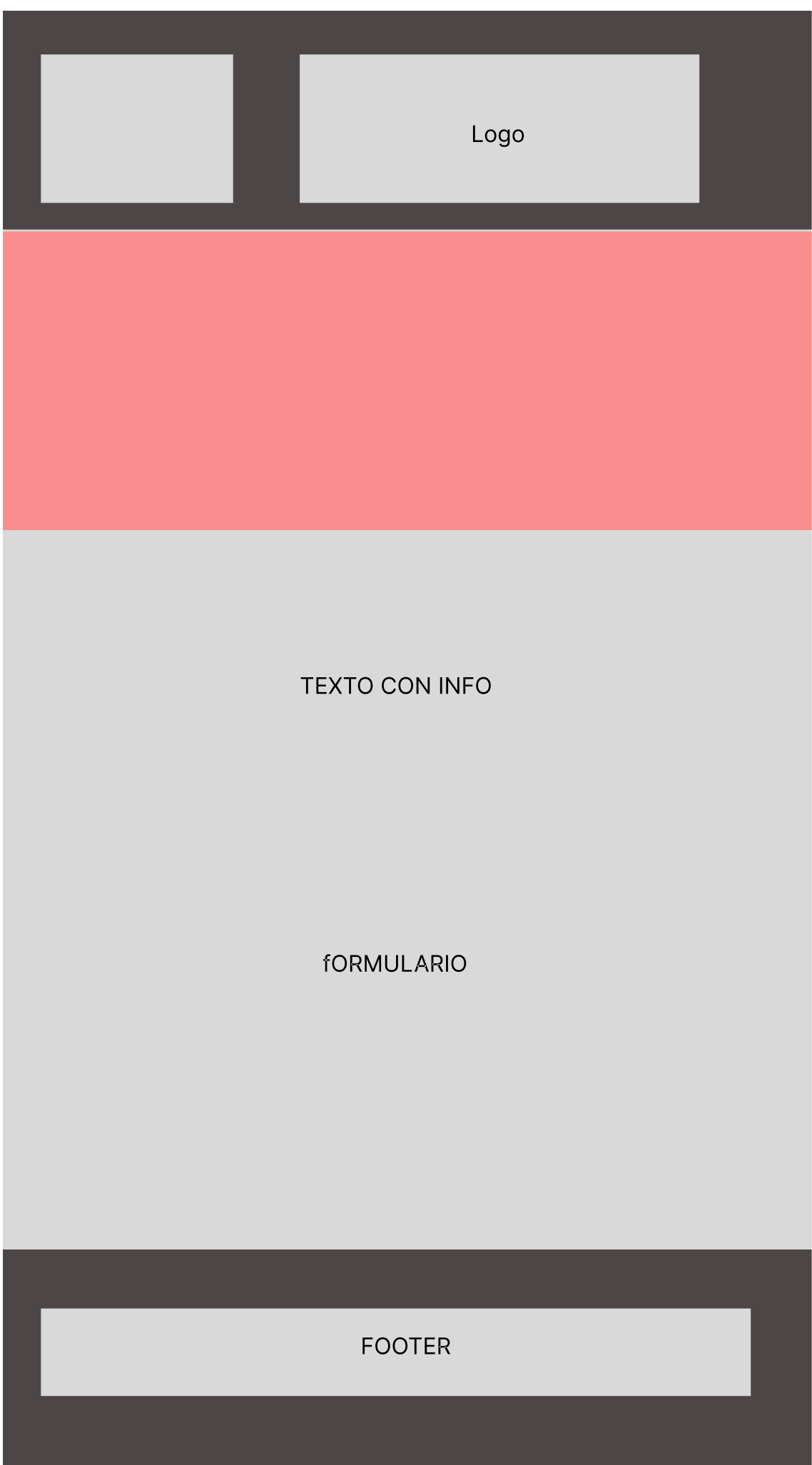
Inicio



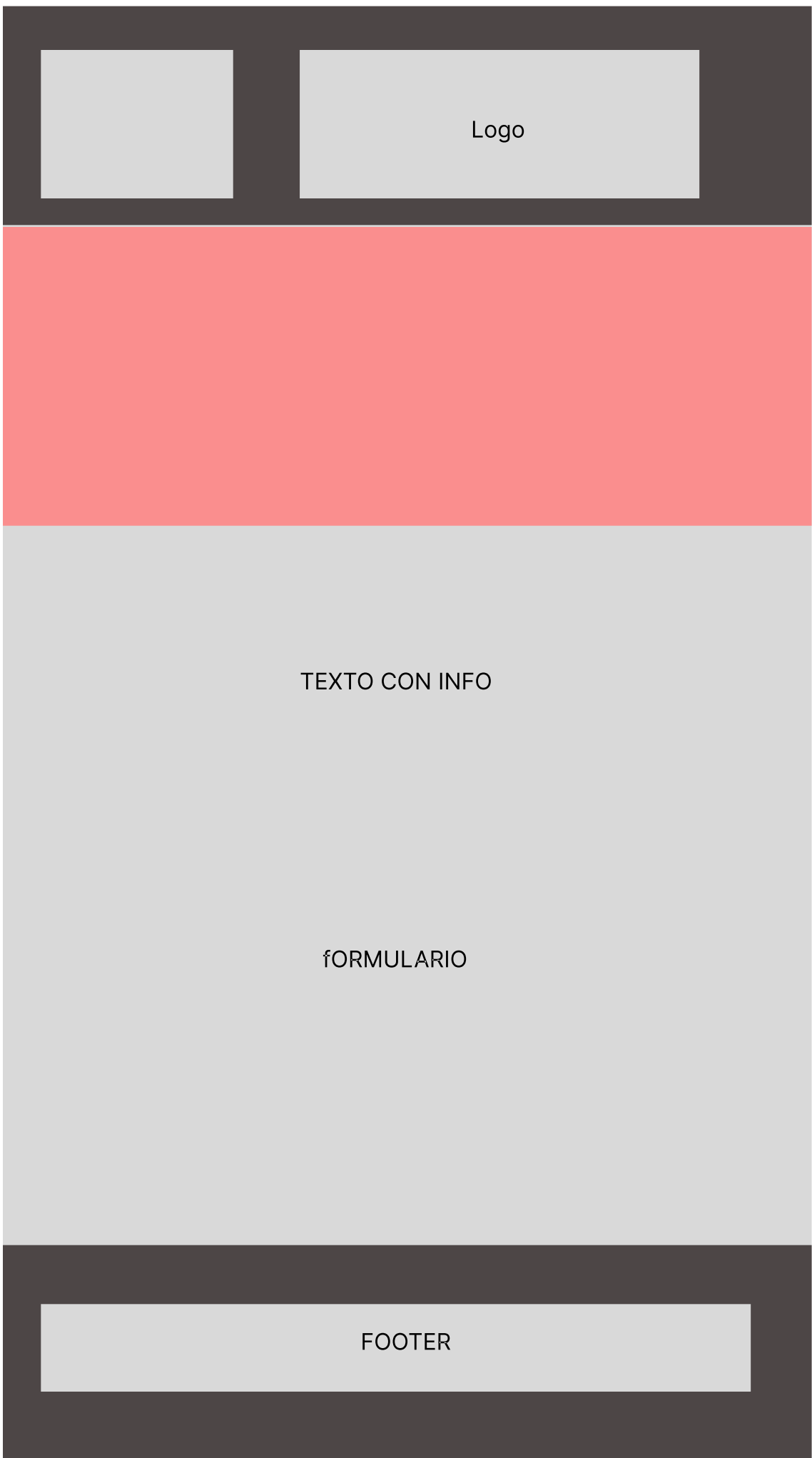
Seguros Autos



Seguros Hogar



Seguros Vida



Seguros Salud

