

# AINUX

— TASTE OF LINUX —

WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF  
LINUX

DAY - 3

# MANAGING PRIORITY OF LINUX PROCESSES

Every Process has it's own process ID and priority. Priority means which process will be processed first. These process priority are measured by '*nice*' value. Nice value are defined with exactly 40 different '*nice*' levels. '*NICE*' levels range starts from '-20' to '19'. Here '-20' is highest priority and '19' is the lowest priority. By default user generated processes has the nice value of 0.

## To display the processes and it's priority value

```
# top
```

```
# ps -ao pid,comm,ttty,nice
```

## To launch a process with a different nice value

```
# nice -n 'nice-value' 'process-name'
```

Example- # nice -n -5 vim

## To change a nice value of an existing process

```
# renice -n 'nice-value' 'PID'
```

Example- # renice -n -10 2231

Note: - You can also change the nice value with 'top' command by pressing 'r'



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**THANK YOU**