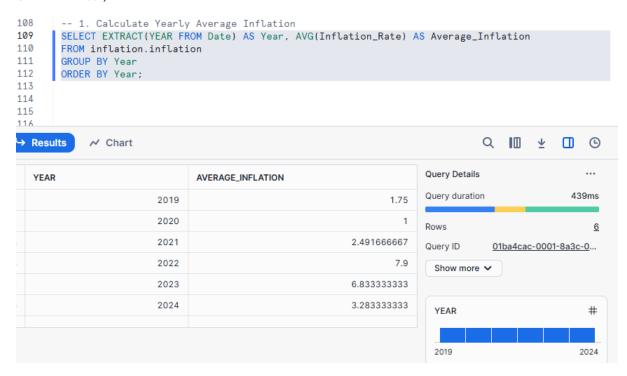
1. Yearly Average Inflation

SELECT EXTRACT(YEAR FROM Date) AS Year, AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation

FROM inflation.inflation

GROUP BY Year



2. Max and Min Price for Each Month (Fuel Data)

This query finds the maximum and minimum prices for each month in the fuel table.

sql

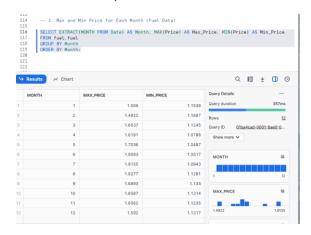
CopyEdit

SELECT EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) AS Month, MAX(Price) AS Max_Price, MIN(Price) AS Min_Price

FROM fuel.fuel

GROUP BY Month

ORDER BY Month;



3. Percentage Change in Oil Prices

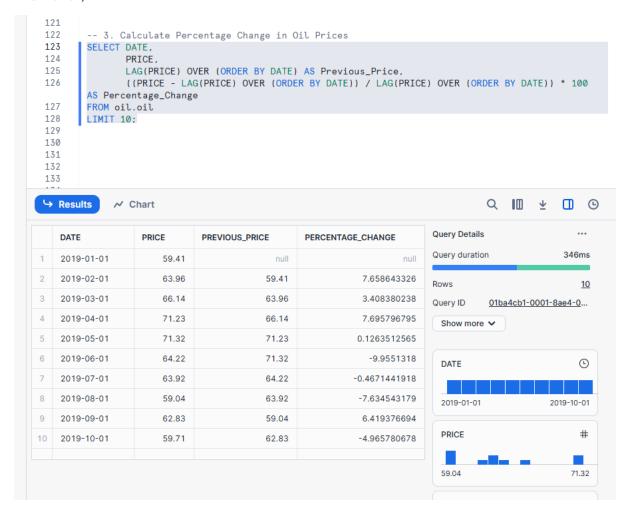
SELECT DATE,

PRICE,

LAG(PRICE) OVER (ORDER BY DATE) AS Previous_Price,

((PRICE - LAG(PRICE) OVER (ORDER BY DATE)) / LAG(PRICE) OVER (ORDER BY DATE)) * 100 AS Percentage_Change

FROM oil.oil;



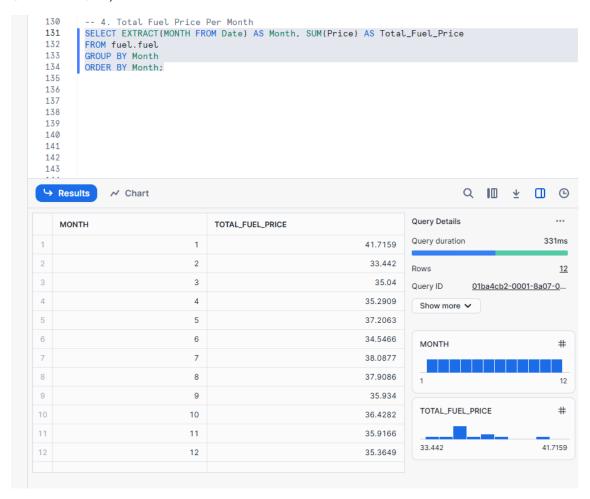
4. Fuel Price Per Month

SELECT EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) AS Month, SUM(Price) AS Total_Fuel_Price

FROM fuel.fuel

GROUP BY Month

ORDER BY Month;



5. Standard Deviation of Inflation

SELECT Country, AVG(Inflation) AS Average_Inflation

SELECT

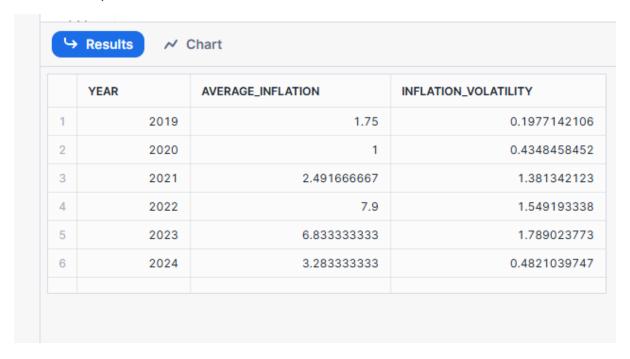
EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE) AS Year,

AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation,

STDDEV(Inflation_Rate) AS Inflation_Volatility

FROM inflation.inflation

GROUP BY Year



6. Coefficient of Variation

SELECT

EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE) AS Year,

AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation,

STDDEV(Inflation_Rate) AS Inflation_Volatility,

(STDDEV(Inflation_Rate) / NULLIF(AVG(Inflation_Rate), 0)) * 100 AS Coefficient_of_Variation

FROM inflation.inflation

GROUP BY Year

```
146
          -- 6. Calculate Coefficient of Variation
 147
        SELECT
              EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE) AS Year,
 148
              AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation,
STDDEV(Inflation_Rate) AS Inflation_Volatility,
 149
 150
 151
              (STDDEV(Inflation_Rate) / NULLIF(AVG(Inflation_Rate), 0)) * 100 AS
         Coefficient_of_Variation
 152
          FROM inflation.inflation
 153
         GROUP BY Year
 154
         ORDER BY Year;
 155
 156
→ Results

✓ Chart

                                                                                           Q III 🕹
                                                                                                          Query Details
    YEAR
           AVERAGE_INFLATION INFLATION_VOLATILITY COEFFICIENT_OF_VARIATION
                                                                                Query duration
                                                                                                           34
    2019
                        1.75
                                      0.1977142106
                                                                11.297954894
    2020
                                      0.4348458452
                                                                 43.48458452
                                                                                Rows
                                                                 55.43847985
    2021
                 2.491666667
                                       1.381342123
                                                                                Query ID
                                                                                           01ba4cba-0001-8afe-
                         7.9
                                                                19.610042259
    2022
                                       1.549193338
                                                                                 Show more 🗸
5
                                                                26.180835703
    2023
                 6.833333333
                                       1.789023773
    2024
                 3.283333333
                                      0.4821039747
                                                                14.683369788
                                                                                 YEAR
```

7. Yearly Inflation Growth

SELECT

EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE) AS Year,

AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation,

LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE)) AS Previous_Year_Inflation,

(AVG(Inflation_Rate) - LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE))) /

LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE)) * 100 AS Inflation_Growth_Percentage

FROM inflation.inflation

GROUP BY Year

```
-- 7. Calculate Yearly Inflation Growth SELECT
156
157
              EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE) AS Year
              AVG(Inflation_Rate) AS Average_Inflation,
LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE)) AS Previous_Year_Inflation,
(AVG(Inflation_Rate) - LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE))) /
159
160
162
              LAG(AVG(Inflation_Rate)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM DATE)) * 100 AS Inflation_Growth_Percentage
163
         FROM inflation.inflation
         ORDER BY Year;
165
166
168
169

✓ Chart

                                                                                                                                      Q III 坐
                                                                                                                                                       Query Details
   YEAR
                 AVERAGE_INFLATION
                                              PREVIOUS_YEAR_INFLATION
                                                                                INFLATION_GROWTH_PERCENTAGE
                                                                                                                          Query duration
         2019
                                      1.75
         2020
                                        1
                                                                        1.75
                                                                                                       -42.857142857
                                                                                                                         Rows
                                                                                                                                                            6
         2021
                              2.491666667
                                                                                                       149.166666667
                                                                                                                         Query ID 01ba4cba-0001-8afe-0...
         2022
                                       7.9
                                                                2.491666667
                                                                                                       217.056856187
                                                                                                                          Show more V
         2023
                              6.833333333
                                                                          7.9
                                                                                                       -13.502109705
                              3.283333333
                                                                 6.833333333
                                                                                                        -51.951219512
                                                                                                                                                           #
                                                                                                                            YEAR
```

8. Seasonal Trends in Fuel Prices

This query compares the average fuel price by season (Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall):

sql

CopyEdit

SELECT

CASE

WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) IN (12, 1, 2) THEN 'Winter'

WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) IN (3, 4, 5) THEN 'Spring'

WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) IN (6, 7, 8) THEN 'Summer'

WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) IN (9, 10, 11) THEN 'Fall'

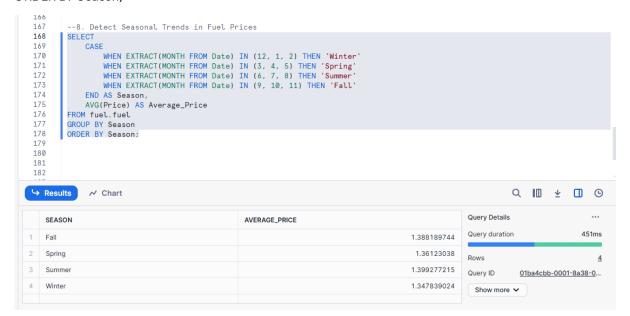
END AS Season,

AVG(Price) AS Average_Price

FROM fuel.fuel

GROUP BY Season

ORDER BY Season;



9. Average Duty Rate for Oil and ULSP

SELECT

f.DATE,

AVG(f.Price) AS Average_Fuel_Price,

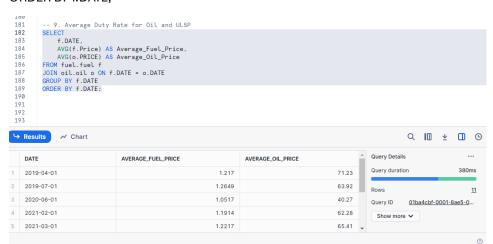
AVG(o.PRICE) AS Average_Oil_Price

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN oil.oil o ON f.DATE = o.DATE

GROUP BY f.DATE

ORDER BY f.DATE;



10. Price Difference Between ULSP and ULSD

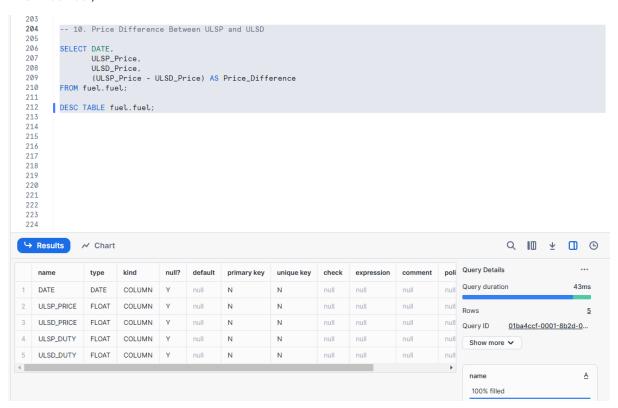
```
SELECT DATE,

ULSP_Price,

ULSD_Price,

(ULSP_Price - ULSD_Price) AS Price_Difference
```

FROM fuel.fuel;



```
11. Price Outliers in Fuel Data
WITH PriceStats AS (
   SELECT AVG(Price) AS Mean_Price, STDDEV(Price) AS StdDev_Price
   FROM fuel.fuel
)
SELECT Date, Price
FROM fuel.fuel, PriceStats
WHERE Price > Mean_Price + 2 * StdDev_Price
  OR Price < Mean_Price - 2 * StdDev_Price;
        -- 11. Price Outliers in Fuel Data
WITH PriceStats AS (
SELECT AVG(ULSP_Price) AS Mean_Price,
STDDEV(ULSP_Price) AS StdDev_Price
FROM fuel.fuel
         FROM Tuet.Tuet

SELECT Date, ULSP_Price
FROM fuel.fuel, PriceStats
WHERE ULSP_Price > Mean_Price + 2 * StdDev_Price
OR ULSP_Price < Mean_Price - 2 * StdDev_Price;
```

	DATE	ULSP_PRICE	î	Query Details	•••
1 2	2022-06-06		1.7499	Query duration	320ms
2	2022-06-13		1.8253	Rows	1
3 2	2022-06-20		1.8685	Query ID 01ba4cd	2-0001-8ae0-0
2	2022-06-27		1.9093	Show more 🗸	
2	2022-07-04		1.9155		
2	2022-07-11		1.9063	DATE	C
2	2022-07-18		1.8892		
2	2022-07-25		1.866	2022-06-06	2022-08-1
2	2022-08-01		1.8277		

12. Comparison of Fuel and Oil Prices with Price Difference

SELECT f.Date,

f.ULSP_Price AS Fuel_Price,

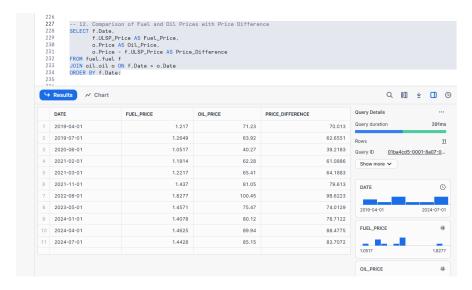
o.Price AS Oil_Price,

o.Price - f.ULSP_Price AS Price_Difference

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN oil.oil o ON f.Date = o.Date

ORDER BY f.Date



13. Join Data from Multiple Schemas (Fuel and Inflation)

SELECT f.Date,

f.ULSP_Price AS Fuel_Price,

i.INFLATION_RATE AS Inflation

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN inflation.inflation i

ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM i.Date)

WHERE f.Date BETWEEN '2020-01-01' AND '2020-12-31'

ORDER BY f.Date;

```
237
        -- 13. Join Data from Multiple Schemas (Fuel and Inflation)
238
       SELECT f.Date,
                f.ULSP_Price AS Fuel_Price,
239
240
                i.INFLATION_RATE AS Inflation
241
        FROM fuel.fuel f
242
        JOIN inflation.inflation i
        ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM i.Date)
WHERE f.Date BETWEEN '2020-01-01' AND '2020-12-31'
243
244
245
       ORDER BY f.Date;
```

	DATE	FUEL_PRICE	INFLATION	ĺ
1	2020-01-06	1.2609	1.8	
2	2020-01-06	1.2609	4.2	
3	2020-01-06	1.2609	8.8	
4	2020-01-06	1.2609	4.9	
5	2020-01-06	1.2609	0.9	
6	2020-01-06	1.2609	1.8	
7	2020-01-13	1.2717	1.8	
8	2020-01-13	1.2717	4.2	
9	2020-01-13	1.2717	8.8	
0	2020-01-13	1.2717	4.9	
1	2020-01-13	1.2717	0.9	
2	2020-01-13	1.2717	1.8	
3	2020-01-20	1.2718	0.9	
4	2020-01-20	1.2718	4.9	

14. Average Fuel Price by Month Across Schemas (Fuel and Oil)

SELECT

EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) AS Month,

AVG(f.ULSP_Price) AS Avg_Fuel_Price,

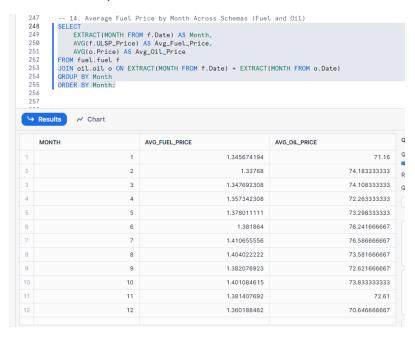
AVG(o.Price) AS Avg_Oil_Price

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN oil.oil o ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM o.Date)

GROUP BY Month

ORDER BY Month;



15. Correlation Between Fuel Prices and Inflation

SELECT

 ${\tt CORR}({\tt f.ULSP_Price,\ i.INFLATION_RATE})\ \ {\tt AS\ Fuel_Inflation_Correlation}$

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN inflation.inflation i

ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM i.Date)

WHERE f.Date BETWEEN '2019-01-01' AND '2020-12-31';



16. Month with Highest Difference Between ULSP and Fuel Prices

SELECT

EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) AS Month,

MAX(ABS(f.ULSP_Price - o.Price)) AS Max_Price_Difference

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN oil.oil o

ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM o.Date)

GROUP BY Month

ORDER BY Max_Price_Difference DESC

LIMIT 1;

```
265
266
       -- 16. Month with Highest Difference Between ULSP and Fuel Prices
267
268
          EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) AS Month,
269
           MAX(ABS(f.ULSP_Price - o.Price)) AS Max_Price_Difference
270
      FROM fuel.fuel f
271
      JOIN oil.oil o
272
           ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM o.Date)
273
274
       ORDER BY Max_Price_Difference DESC
275
      LIMIT 1;
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
```



	MONTH	MAX_PRICE_DIFFERENCE	
1	6	121.6583	

17. Monthly Fuel Price for the Highest Inflation Month

```
WITH Max_Inflation AS (

SELECT EXTRACT(MONTH FROM Date) AS Month,

MAX(INFLATION_RATE) AS Max_Inflation

FROM inflation.inflation

GROUP BY Month

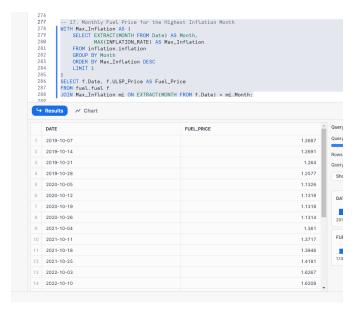
ORDER BY Max_Inflation DESC

LIMIT 1
```

SELECT f.Date, f.ULSP_Price AS Fuel_Price

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN Max_Inflation mi ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = mi.Month;



18. Difference Between Duty Rates (Fuel vs Oil)

SELECT

o.Date,

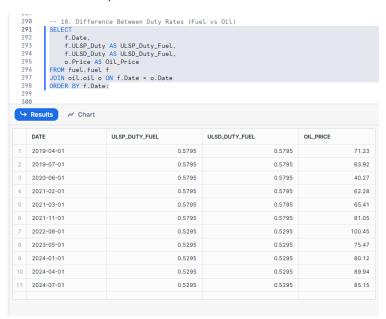
o.ULSP_Duty - f.ULSP_Duty AS ULSP_Duty_Difference,

o.ULSD_Duty - f.ULSD_Duty AS ULSD_Duty_Difference

FROM oil.oil o

JOIN fuel.fuel f ON o.Date = f.Date

ORDER BY o.Date;



19. Year-over-Year Fuel Price Change

SELECT

EXTRACT(YEAR FROM f. Date) AS Year,

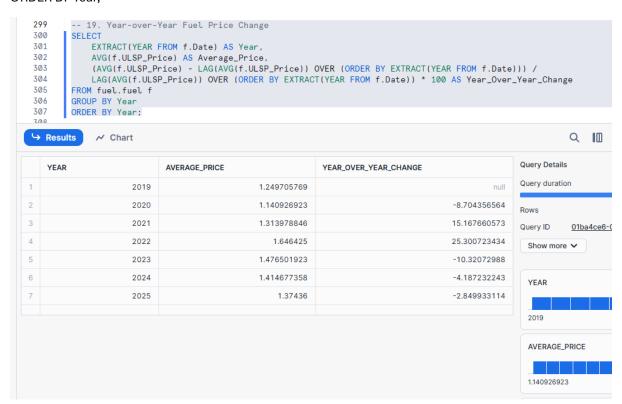
AVG(f.ULSP_Price) AS Average_Price,

(AVG(f.ULSP_Price) - LAG(AVG(f.ULSP_Price)) OVER (ORDER BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM f.Date))) /

 ${\it LAG(AVG(f.ULSP_Price))}\ \ OVER\ (ORDER\ BY\ EXTRACT(YEAR\ FROM\ f.Date))\ *\ 100\ AS\ Year_Over_Year_Change$

FROM fuel.fuel f

GROUP BY Year



20. Average Fuel Price with Higher Inflation

SELECT AVG(f.ULSP_Price) AS Avg_Fuel_Price

FROM fuel.fuel f

JOIN inflation.inflation i ON EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM i.Date)

WHERE i.INFLATION_RATE > 2

GROUP BY EXTRACT(MONTH FROM f.Date);



21. Rolling Average of Fuel Prices

SELECT

f.Date,

f.ULSP_Price,

AVG(f.ULSP_Price) OVER (ORDER BY f.Date ROWS BETWEEN 6 PRECEDING AND CURRENT ROW) AS Rolling_Avg_7_Days

FROM fuel.fuel f

ORDER BY f.Date;

