TABLE 9-2. AREAS UNDER NORMAL CURVE

Normal probability curve is given by:

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma} \right)^2 \right\} - \infty < x < \infty$$

and standard normal probability curve is given by:

$$\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}z^2\right), -\infty < z < \infty$$

where

3.7

3.9

.4999

.5000

.4999

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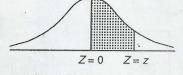
.4999

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$$Z = \frac{X - E(X)}{\sigma_X} \sim N(0, 1)$$



The following table gives the shaded area in the diagram, viz., P(0 < Z < z) for different values of z.

TABLE OF AREAS

-											
	$\downarrow Z \rightarrow$	0	1	2	3	4	.5	6	7	8	9
	·0	.0000	.0040	.0080	-0120	-0160	·0199	-0239	·0279	·0319	.0359
	·1	.0398	.0438	.0478	-0517	-0557	·0596	-0636	·0675	·0714	.0759
	·2	.0793	.0832	.0871	-0910	-0948	·0987	-1026	·1064	·1103	.1141
	·3	.1179	.1217	.1255	-1293	-1331	·1368	-1406	·1443	·1480	.1517
	·4	.1554	.1591	.1628	-1664	-1700	·1736	-1772	·1808	·1844	.1879
	.5 .6 .7 .8	·1915 ·2257 ·2580 ·2881 ·3159	·1950 ·2291 ·2611 ·2910 ·3186	·1985 ·2324 ·2642 ·2939 ·3212	·2019 ·2357 ·2673 ·2967 ·3238	·2054 ·2389 ·2703 ·2995 ·3264	·2088 ·2422 ·2734 ·3023 ·3289	·2123 ·2454 ·2764 ·3051 ·3315	·2157 ·2486 ·2794 ·3078 ·3340	·2190 ·2517 ·2823 ·3106 ·3365	·2224 ·2549 ·2852 ·3133 ·3389
	1.0	·3413	·3438	·3461	·3485	·3508	·3531	·3554	3577	·3599	·3621
	1.1	·3643	·3655	·3686	·3708	·3729	·3749	·3770	3790	·3810	·3830
	1.2	·3849	·3869	·3888	·3907	·3925	·3944	·3962	3980	·3997	·4015
	1.3	·4032	·4049	·4066	·4082	·4099	·4115	·4131	4147	·4162	·4177
	1.4	·4192	·4207	·4222	·4236	·4251	·4265	·4279	4292	·4306	·4319
-	1.5	·4332	·4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	·4394	.4406	·4418	.4429	.4441
	1.6	·4452	·4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	·4505	.4515	·4525	.4535	.4545
	1.7	·4554	·4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	·4599	.4608	·4616	.4625	.4633
	1.8	·4641	·4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	·4678	.4686	·4693	.4699	.4706
	1.9	·4713	·4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	·4744	.4750	·4756	.4761	.4767
	2·0 2·1 2·2 2·3 2·4	.4772 .4821 .4861 .4893 .4918	.4778 .4826 .4864 .4896 .4920	·4783 ·4830 ·4868 ·4898 ·4922	.4788 .4834 .4871 .4901 .4925	.4793 .4838 .4875 .4904 .4927	·4798 ·4842 ·4678 ·4906 ·4929	·4803 ·4846 ·4881 ·4909 ·4931	·4808 ·4850 ·4884 ·4911 ·4932	·4812 * ·4854 * ·4887 * ·4913 * ·4934	·4817 ·4857 ·4890 ·4916 ·4936
	2·5	·4938	·4940	·4941	·4943	·4945	·4946	·4948	·4959	·4951	·4952
	2·6	·4953	·4955	·4956	·4957	·4959	·4960	·4961	·4962	·4963	·4964
	2·7	·4965	·4966	·4967	·4968	·4969	·4970	·4971	·4972	·4973	·4974
	2·8	·4974	·4975	·4976	·4977	·4977	·4978	·4979	·4979	·4980	·4981
	2·9	·4981	·4982	·4982	·4983	·4984	·4984	·4985	·4985	·4986	·4986
-	3.0	.4987	·4987	·4987	·4988	.4988	·4989	.4989	·4989	·4990	·4990
	3.1	.4990	·4991	·4991	·4991	.4992	·4992	.4992	·4992	·4993	·4993
	3.2	.4993	·4993	·4994	·4994	.4994	·4994	.4994	·4995	·4995	·4995
	3.3	.4995	·4995	·4995	·4996	.4996	·4996	.4996	·4996	·4996	·4997
	3.4	.4997	·4997	·4997	·4997	.4997	·4997	.4997	·4997	·4997	·4998
	3.5 3.6 3.7	·4998 ·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4999	4998 .4999	.4998 .4999	·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4999	·4998 ·4999