

Definition 1. A *field* \mathbb{F} is a nonempty set \mathbb{F} , along with two binary operations, addition $+$ and multiplication \cdot , satisfying the following axioms.

1. **Additive Closure:** For all $a, b \in \mathbb{F}$, $a + b \in \mathbb{F}$.
2. **Additive Associativity:** For all $a, b, c \in \mathbb{F}$, $(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$.
3. **Additive Identity:** There exists an element $0 \in \mathbb{F}$ such that for all $a \in \mathbb{F}$, $a + 0 = a$.
4. **Additive Inverse:** For every $a \in \mathbb{F}$, there exists an element $-a \in \mathbb{F}$ such that $a + (-a) = 0$.
5. **Additive Commutativity:** For all $a, b \in \mathbb{F}$, $a + b = b + a$.
6. **Multiplicative Closure:** For all $a, b \in \mathbb{F}$, $a \cdot b \in \mathbb{F}$.
7. **Multiplicative Associativity:** For all $a, b, c \in \mathbb{F}$, $(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$.
8. **Multiplicative Identity:** There exists an element $1 \in \mathbb{F}$ such that for all $a \in \mathbb{F}$, $a \cdot 1 = a$.
9. **Multiplicative Inverse:** For every non-zero element $a \in \mathbb{F}$, there exists an element $a^{-1} \in \mathbb{F}$ such that $a \cdot a^{-1} = 1$.
10. **Multiplicative Commutativity:** For all $a, b \in \mathbb{F}$, $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$.
11. **Distributive Property:** For all $a, b, c \in \mathbb{F}$, $a \cdot (b + c) = (a \cdot b) + (a \cdot c)$.

Definition 2. A field \mathbb{F} is an *ordered field*, if there exists a subset $P \subseteq \mathbb{F}$ such that:

1. **Additive Closure Positives:** For all $a, b \in P$, $a + b \in P$.
2. **Multiplicative Closure Positives:** For all $a, b \in P$, $a \cdot b \in P$.
3. **Positive or Negative:** For all non-zero $a \in \mathbb{F}$, either $a \in P$ or $-a \in P$ but never both.