# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: MODELING HUMAN INTELLIGENCE WITH NETWORKS Summer 2019

# GENERAL INFORMATION AND COURSE SYLLABUS

**Instructor:** Anna Grim

E-mail: anna grim@brown.edu

Office: 170 Hope, Room 216

Class Location: List Art Center, Room 220

**Class Time:** 12:15-3:05PM

Class Dates: MTWRF - 7/15-8/2
Office Hours: MTWRF - 4-5:30pm

**Objective.** The goal of this course is to take an interdisciplinary approach to introduce students to artificial intelligence. The structure of this course is to look at how neuroscience has inspired artificial intelligence models and then translate these ideas into mathematical models that can be programmed into a computer. By the end of this course, students will program a neural network that can identify handwritten digits. In addition, students will be introduced to basic linear algebra and differential calculus.

**Prerequisites.** Algebra and basic probability

**Topics.** This three week course covers the following topics:

Basics of linear algebra

• Multilayer neural net

• Perceptron algorithm

· Basic probability

• Differential Calculus

Random walks

• Gradient Descent

Markov chains

• MNIST Classification

Random sentence generation

**Course Materials.** There is no textbook for this course. Any reading materials are provided.

### Attendance and Course Etiquette.

- Regular attendance and completion of homework is expected of all students and is the key to success in this course.
- Cell phones should be turned off during class; no e-mails or communication on social media should take place during class.
- Students are encouraged to ask questions during class, contact the instruct by email with any concerns, and attend office hours.

**Homework and Assignments.** There will be a homework assigned after each class that is due the next day at the beginning of class, which includes quantitative, conceptual, and small programming problems. Each week there will be one larger programming project that will be assigned at the beginning of the week and due on Friday. In addition, the students will be divided into pairs and each group will give a presentation about some aspect or application of artificial intelligence on Fridays.

## **Grading Policy.**

Programming Projects — 40 %
Group Presentations. — 30 %
Homework — 20 %
Quizzes — 10 %

**Honor Code.** Students are encouraged to work together on homework assignments, but each student must write up their solutions individually.

# Course Schedule.

Week 1	Theoretical Topic	Programming Topic
Monday	<ul> <li>Introduction to AI</li> <li>Classification task</li> <li>Neuron model</li> <li>Vectors, dot product, geometry</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Intro to programming</li><li>For loops, while loops, if statements</li><li>Data structures</li></ul>
Tuesday	<ul><li>Linear separators</li><li>Loss functions</li><li>What is learning?</li><li>Sequences</li><li>Convergence</li></ul>	<ul><li>Uploading data</li><li>Data visualization</li><li>Plotting functions</li></ul>
Wednesday	<ul><li>Perceptron algorithm</li><li>Geometry of algorithm</li><li>Convergence results</li></ul>	- Implement perceptron algorithm
Thursday	<ul> <li>Multi-class classification</li> <li>MNIST challenge</li> <li>Matrices</li> <li>Network architecture</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Matrix data structure</li><li>Matrix operations</li><li>Programming MNIST forward pass</li></ul>
Friday	- Group presentations	- Programming project due

Week 2	Theoretical Topic	Programming Topic
Monday	<ul><li>Limits</li><li>Definition of derivative</li><li>Extrema of a differentiable function</li></ul>	<ul><li>Plotting single variable function</li><li>Numerical limits</li><li>Numerical derivatives</li><li>Plotting tangent lines</li></ul>
Tuesday	<ul><li>Loss function</li><li>Gradient descent</li><li>Convexity</li></ul>	- Gradient descent
Wednesday	<ul><li>Algorithm for MNIST</li><li>Multilayer neural network</li></ul>	- MNIST algorithm
Thursday	<ul><li>Convolutions</li><li>Relu, Sigmoids</li><li>Cross correlation</li><li>Dropout</li><li>AlexNet, RCNN</li></ul>	- TensorFlow
Friday	- Group presentations	- Programming project due

Week 3	Theoretical Topic	Programming Topic
Monday	<ul> <li>Sample space</li> <li>Probability distribution</li> <li>Random variables</li> <li>Expectation</li> <li>Independence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Generating random numbers</li> <li>Plot distributions and histograms</li> <li>Random process</li> <li>Law of large numbers simulation</li> </ul>
Tuesday	<ul><li>Conditional probability</li><li>Markov chains</li><li>Graphs</li><li>Random walk</li></ul>	<ul><li>Construct and visualize network</li><li>Simulate random walk</li><li>Implement random walk on map</li></ul>
Wednesday	- Markov model for random sentence generation	- Implementation
Thursday	<ul><li>PageRank</li><li>QMR-DT Network</li><li>Belief propagation</li><li>Social mobility</li></ul>	- Games
Friday	- Group presentations	- Programming project due