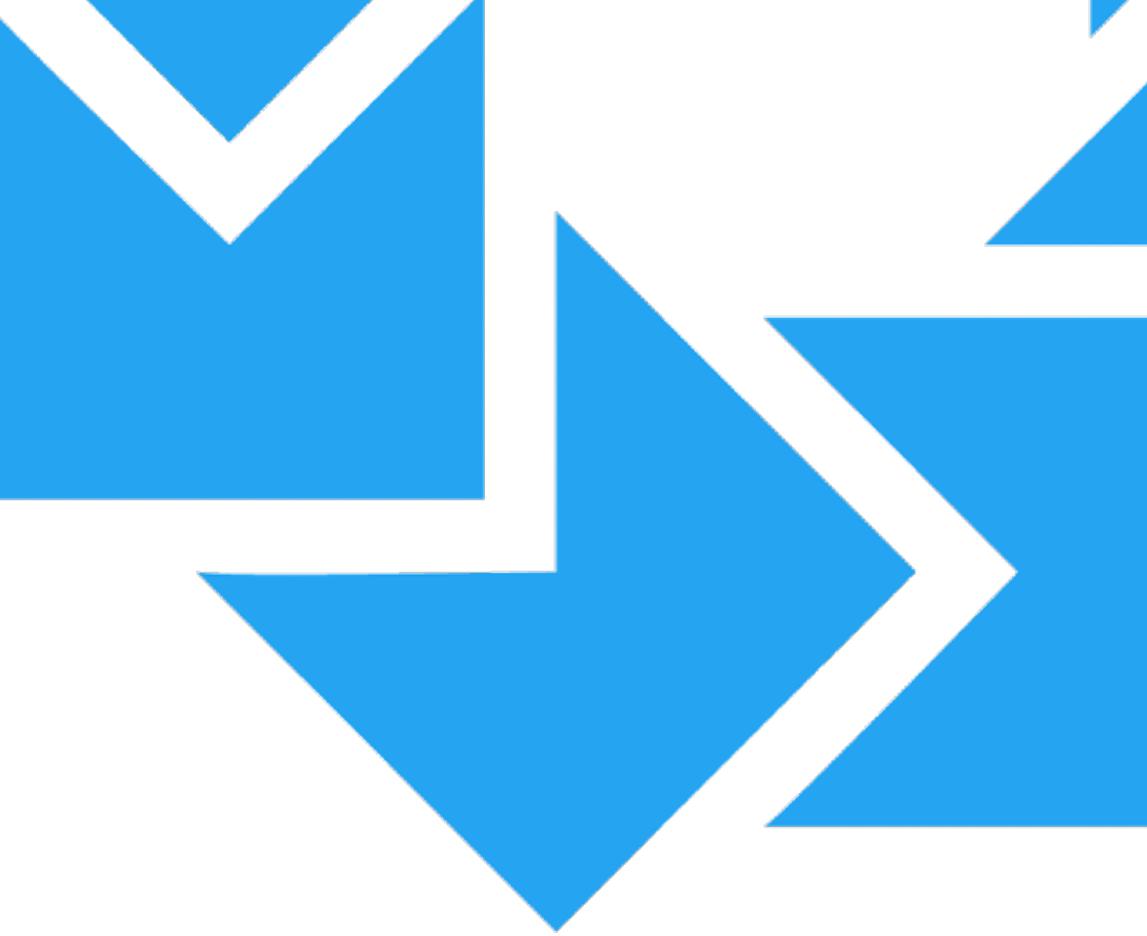


KOTLIN MULTIPLATFORMA EN ACCIÓN

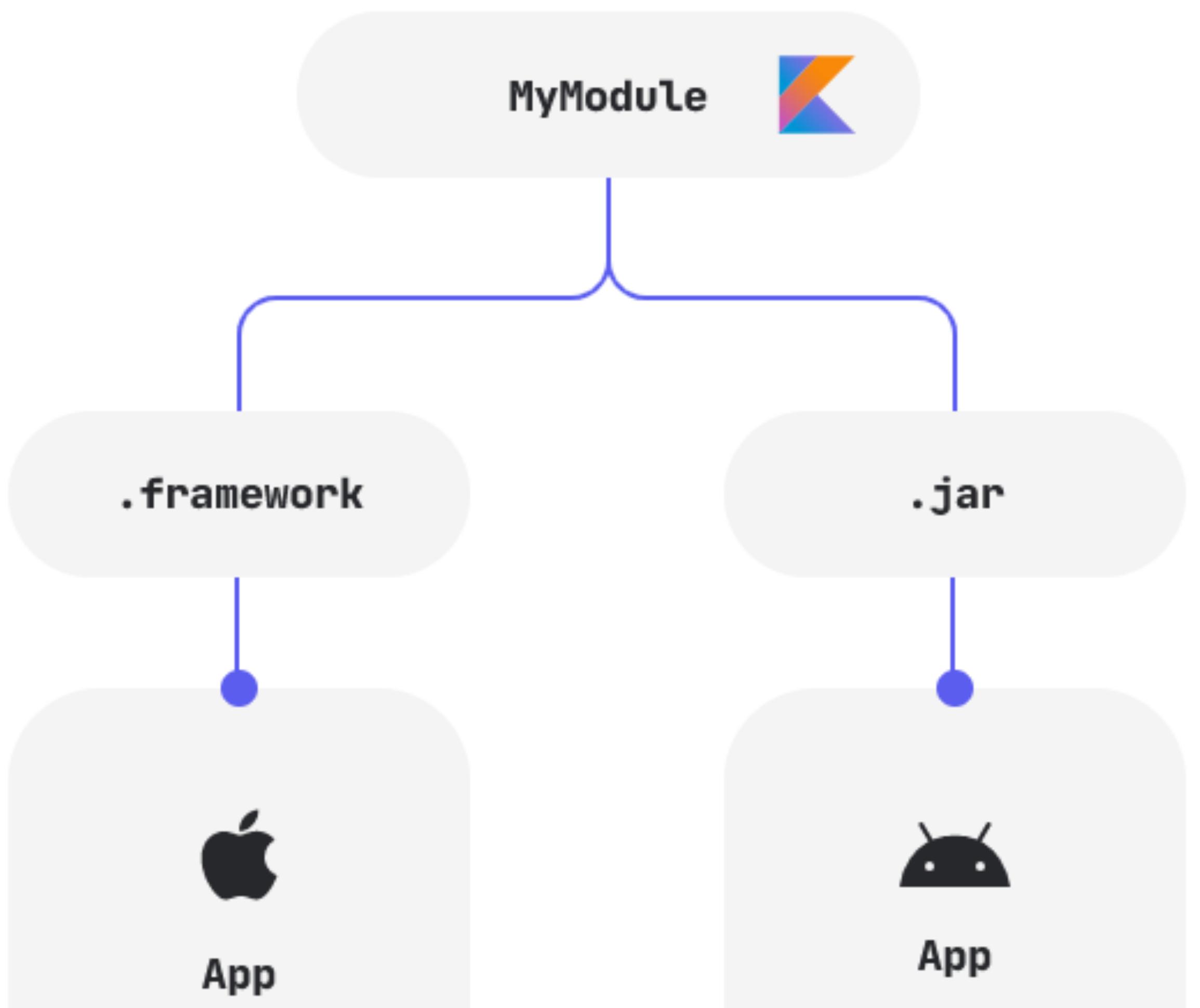
LAURA DE LA ROSA



Redes: [@lauramdelarosa](#)



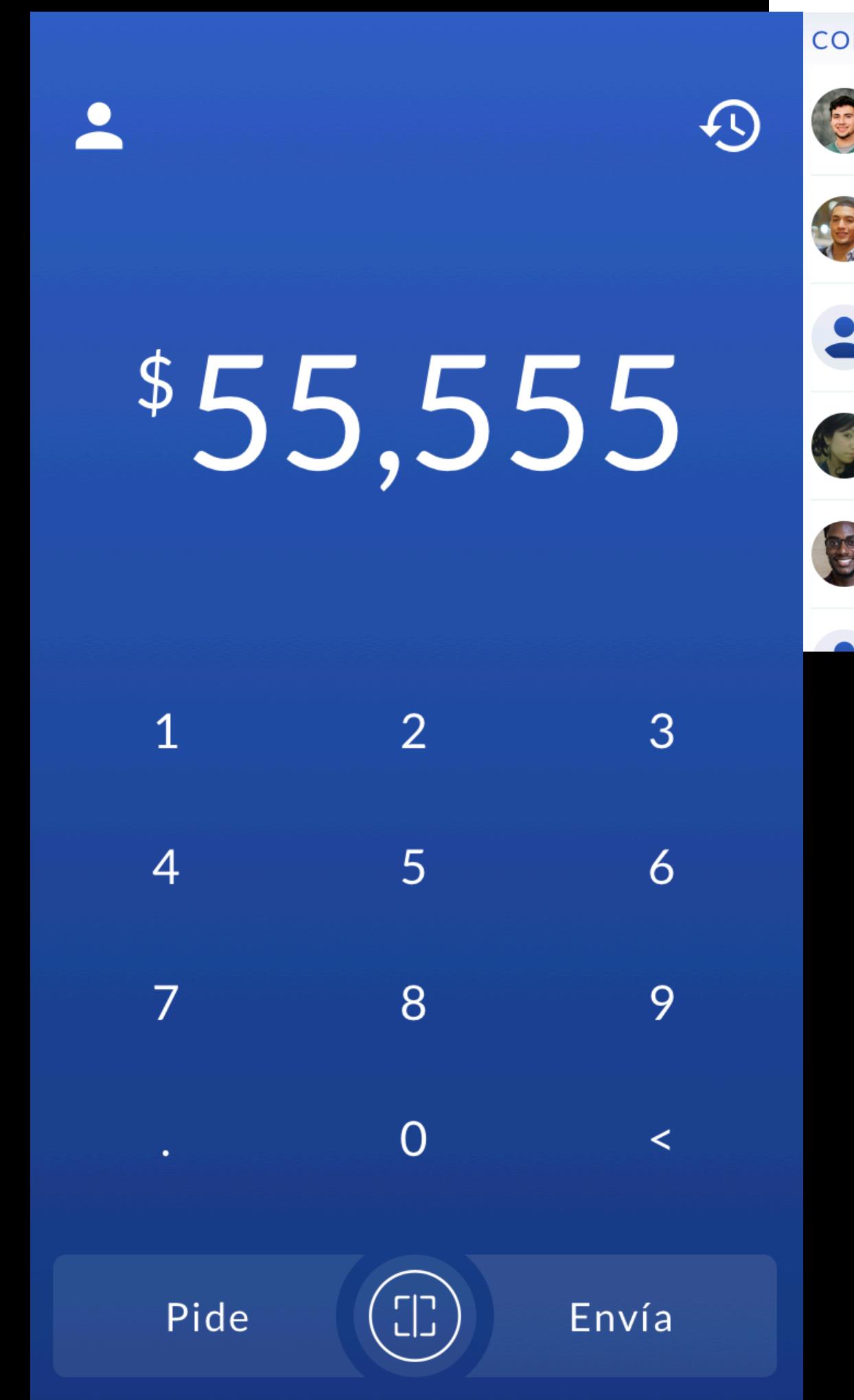
FLUTTER VS KOTLIN MULTIPLATAFORMA



<https://www.jetbrains.com/lp/mobilecrossplatform/>

Tpaga MX

- Envío de dinero
- Pide dinero
- Pagos con Qr
- Formulario de regulación mexicana.
- Ver Informes de Pagos



The image displays three separate screenshots of the Tpaga MX application:

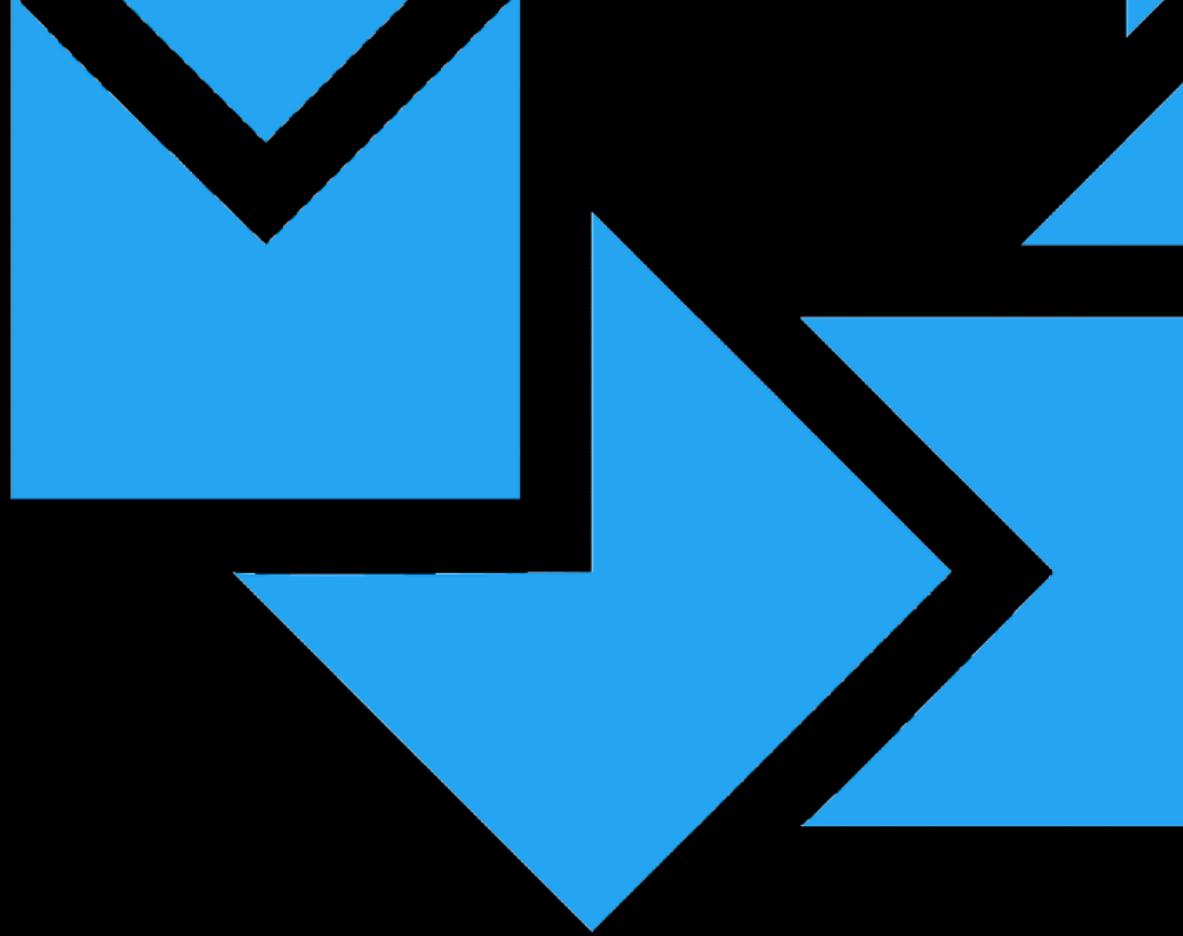
- Screenshot 1 (Top Right):** Shows a 'Pide' (Request) screen with a total of \$520. It includes fields for 'Para:' (To:) with three taco icons, a contact list on the right, and a QR code at the bottom.
- Screenshot 2 (Middle Right):** Shows a 'Envía' (Send) screen with a total of \$520. It includes a contact list on the left, a QR code in the center, and payment method selection at the bottom.
- Screenshot 3 (Bottom Right):** Shows a 'Saldo' (Balance) screen with a total of \$20. It lists available payment methods: MasterCard ending in 2345 and VISA ending in 7993.

Tpaga MX

- **Usuarios pagan fácil y sin efectivo**
- **Changarros controlan sus ventas**
- **Bancarizan los negocios informales**

Tpaga

• • •



Kotlin Multiplatform

- En producción hace 1 año en Android
- En producción hace 10 meses en iOS
- 18% iOS
- Equipo .

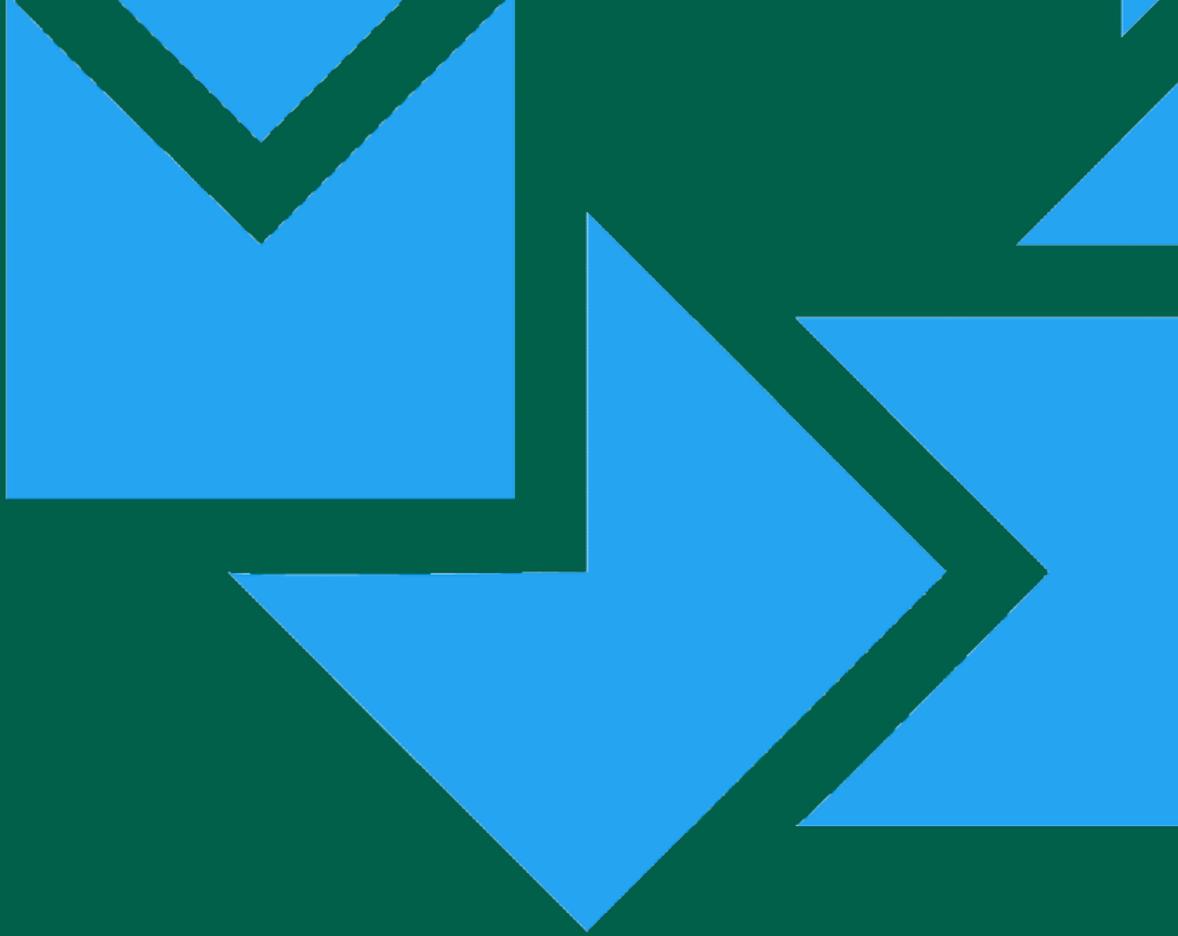
Orígenes



Orígenes

- App de Colombia
- Oportunidad en MX
- Poco tiempo
- Objetivos específicos MX
- Ambas Plataformas

Orígenes



**Nueva app con KOTLIN
MULTIPLATAFORMA**

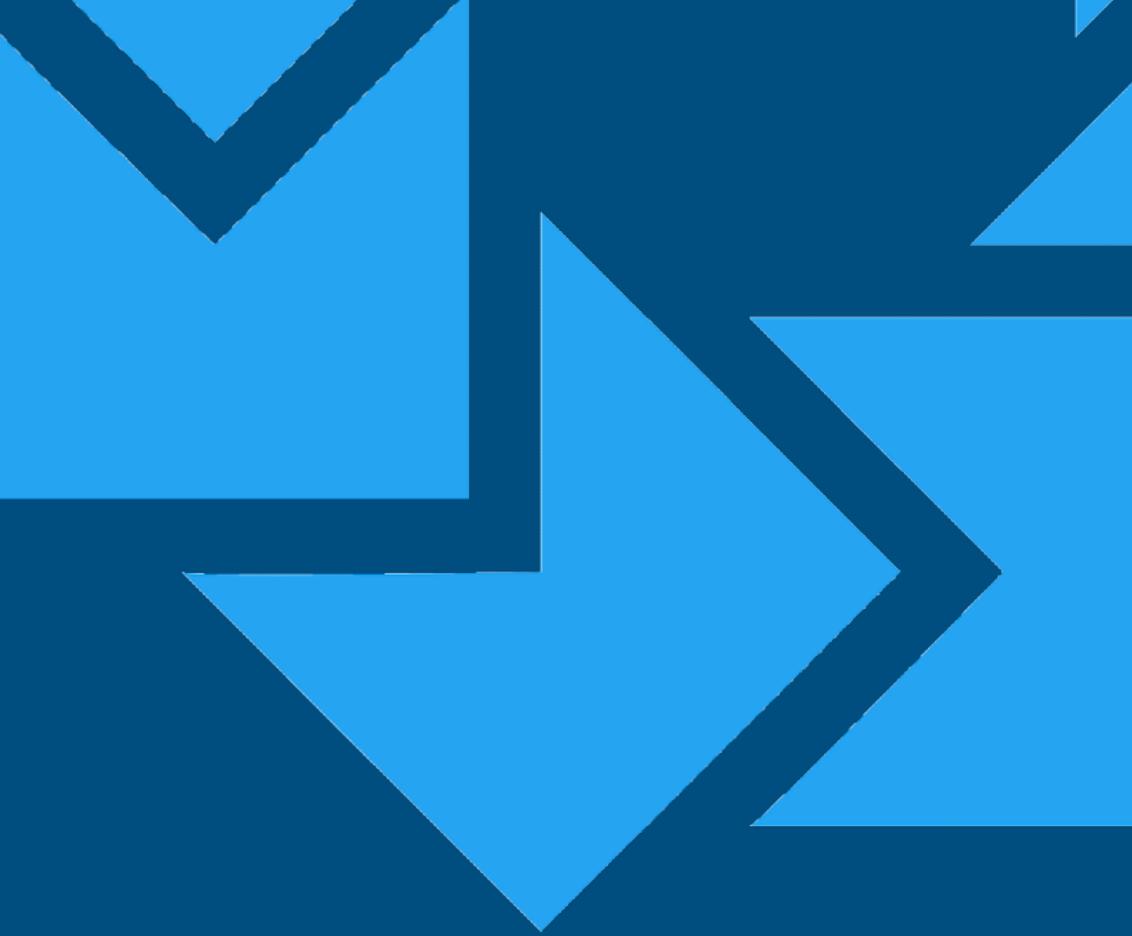
Proceso y Aprendizaje



Acoplamiento

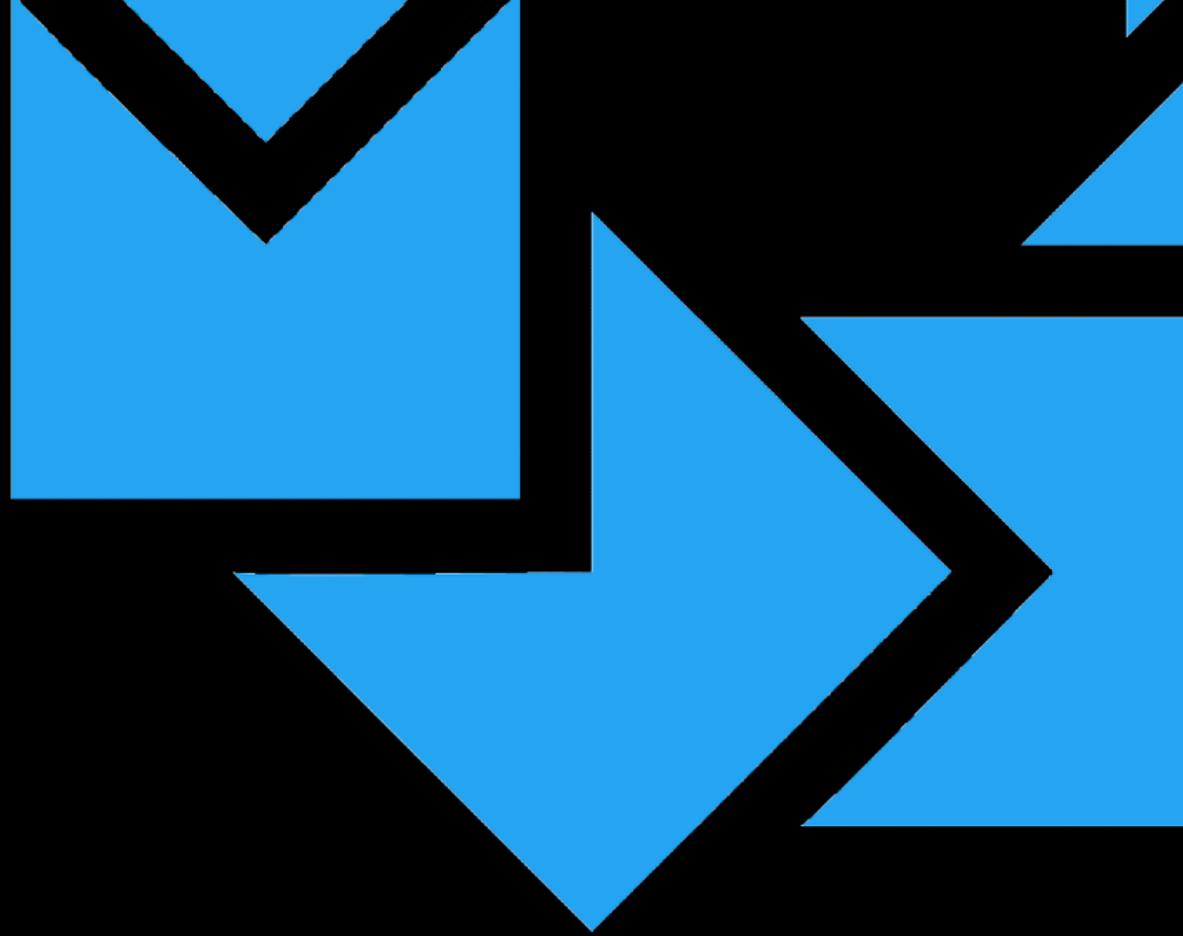
- Android. 😊
- iOS. 😳
- Problemas?
 - Revisando PR
 - Cambiando lógica de negocio

Migración



- **Todo en Kotlin**
- **Migrar la arquitectura actual - Probabilidad de mejorarla .**
- **Tener buena comunicación ante:**
 - **Nuevos features .**
 - **Revisando PR**
 - **iOS empoderados para aprender y crecer**
- **Tpaga NO migró**

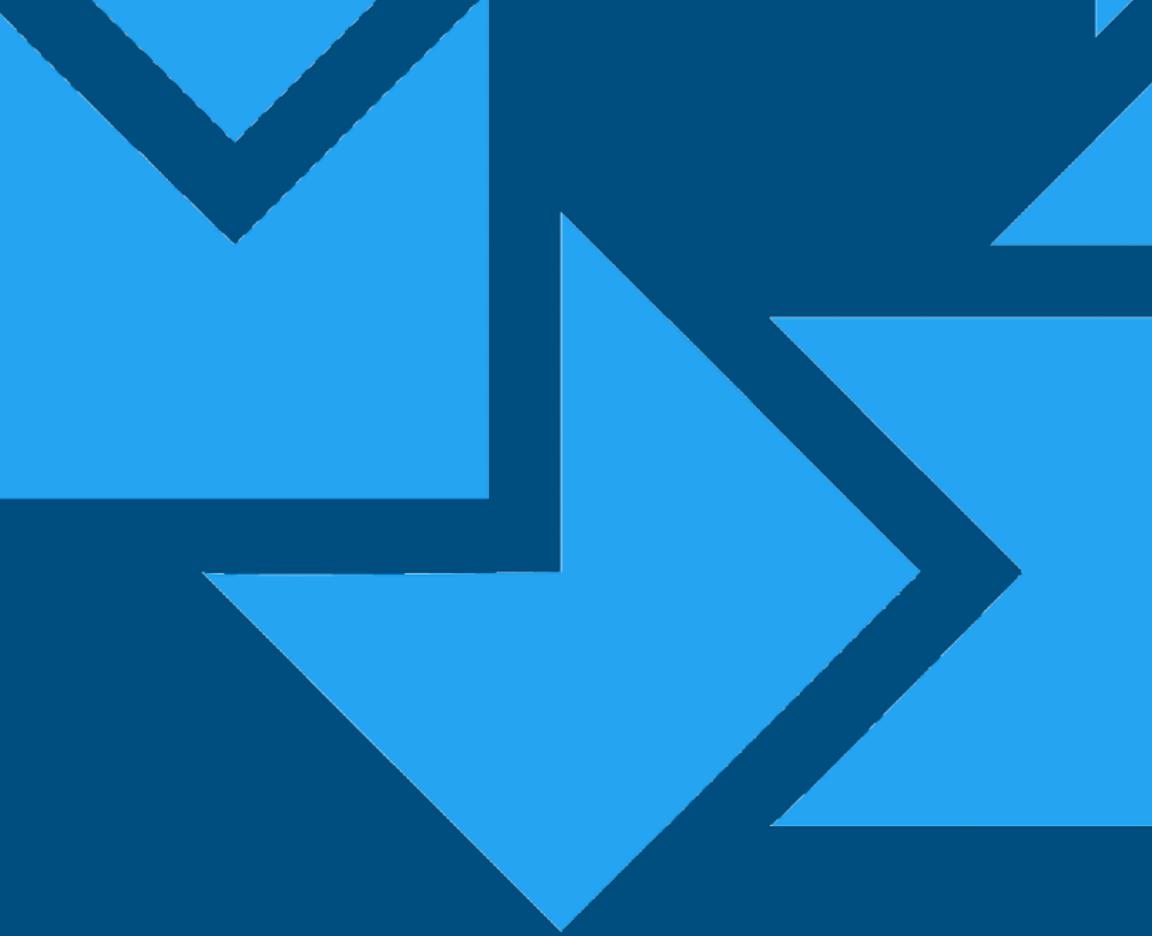
Tip



**Cuando desarollas en código
compartido, Piensa en compartir.**

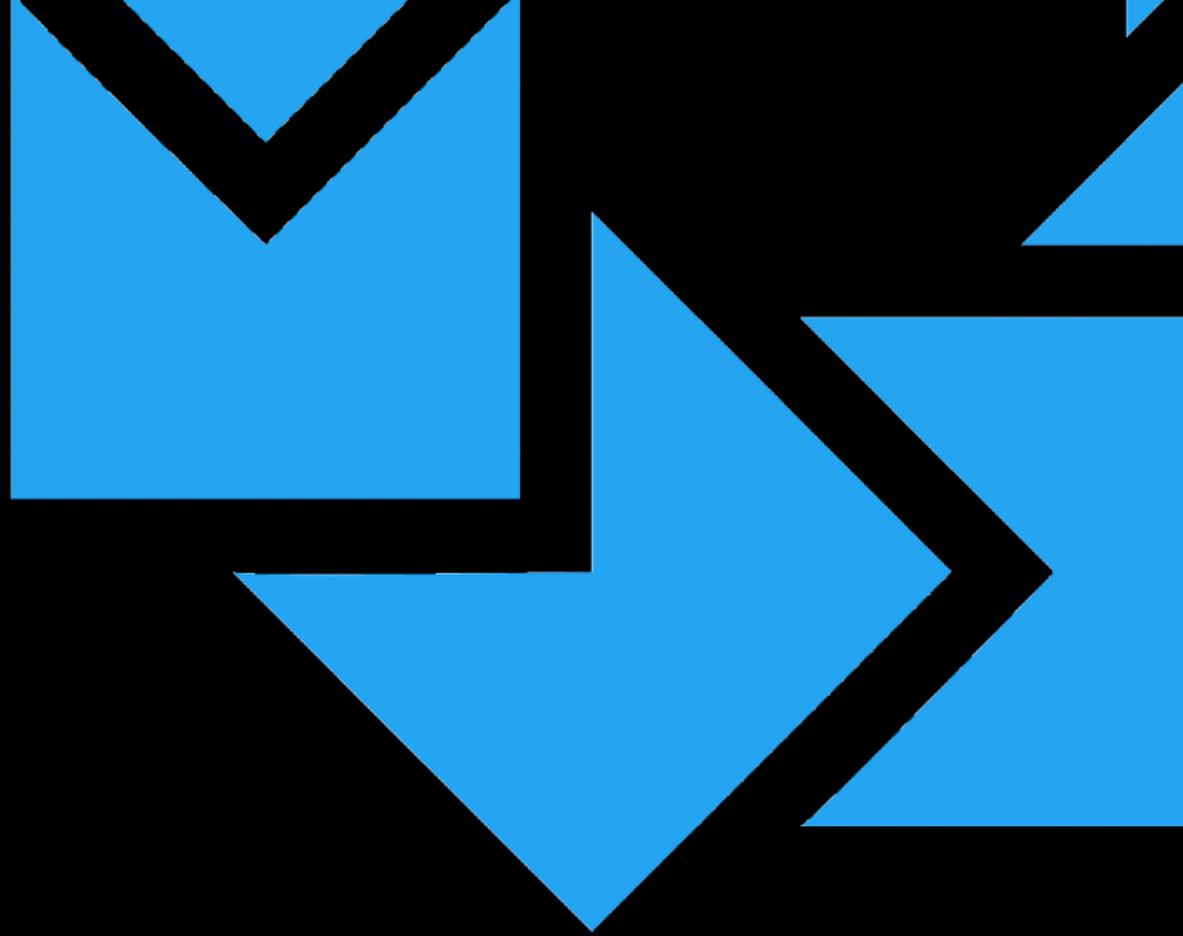


¿Qué compartir?



- **Depende** 😱
 - **Reglas y lógica de negocio**
 - **Network**
 - **Manejo de errores**
 - **Casos de Uso**
 - **Transformación de datos.**

Tip

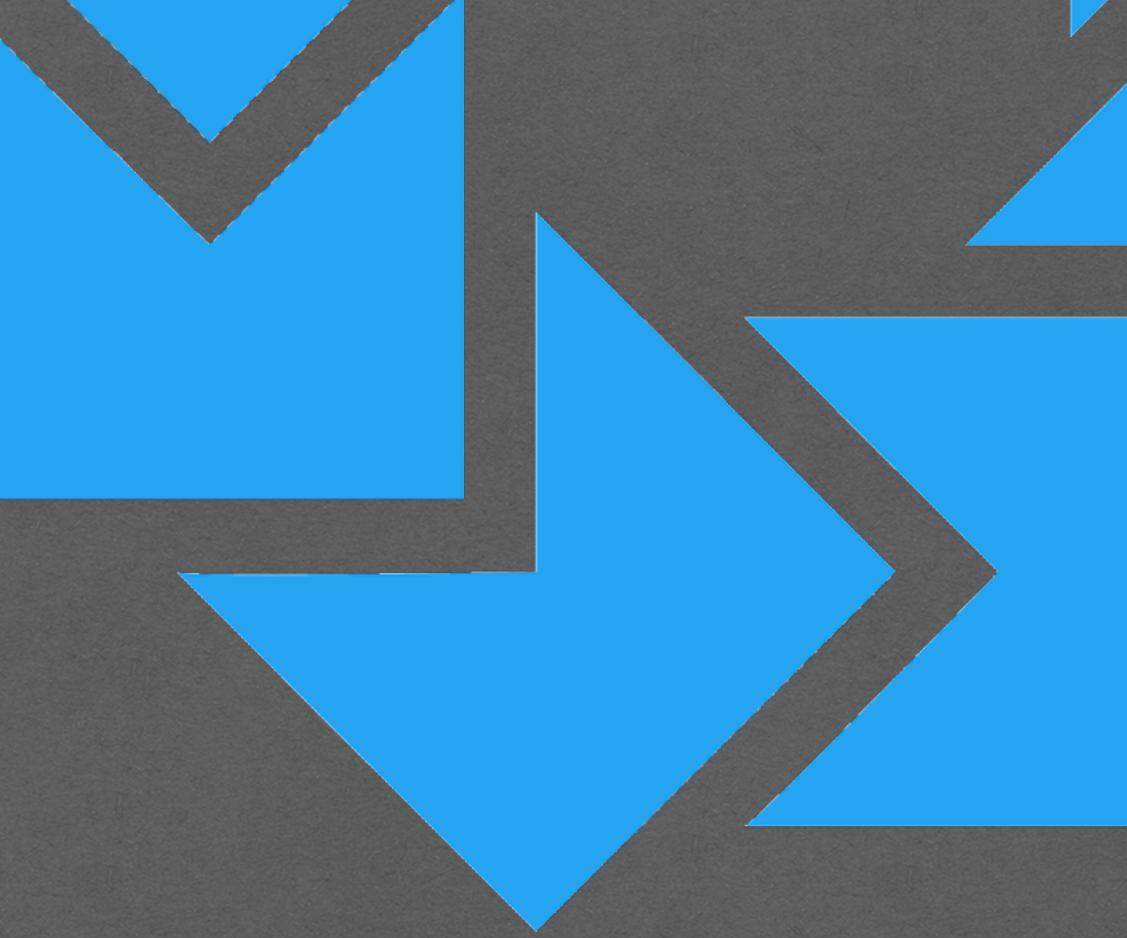


Estudia muy bien las librerías open source, antes de implementarlas.

- **No son estables**
- **Representan riesgos**

¿De qué dependo?





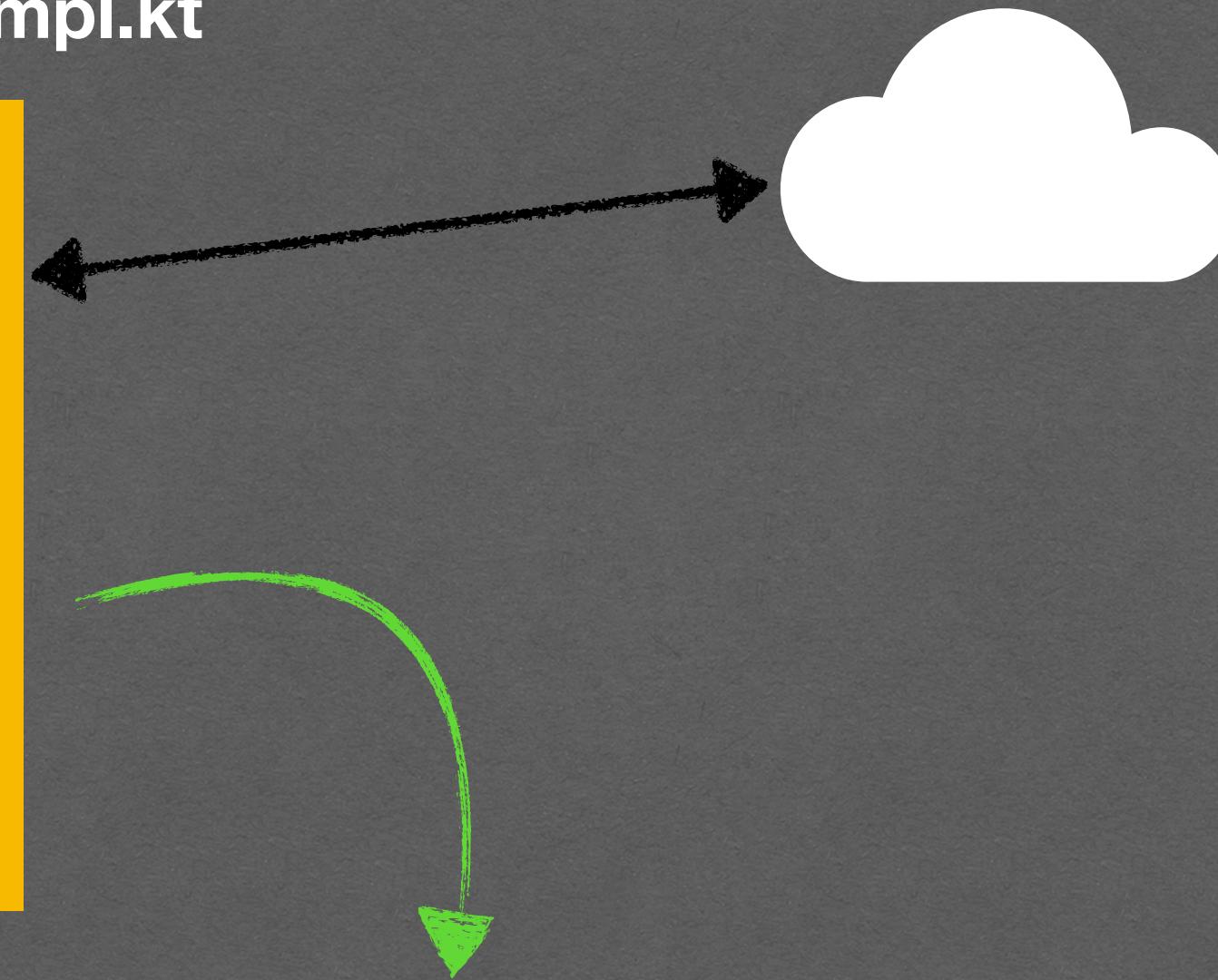
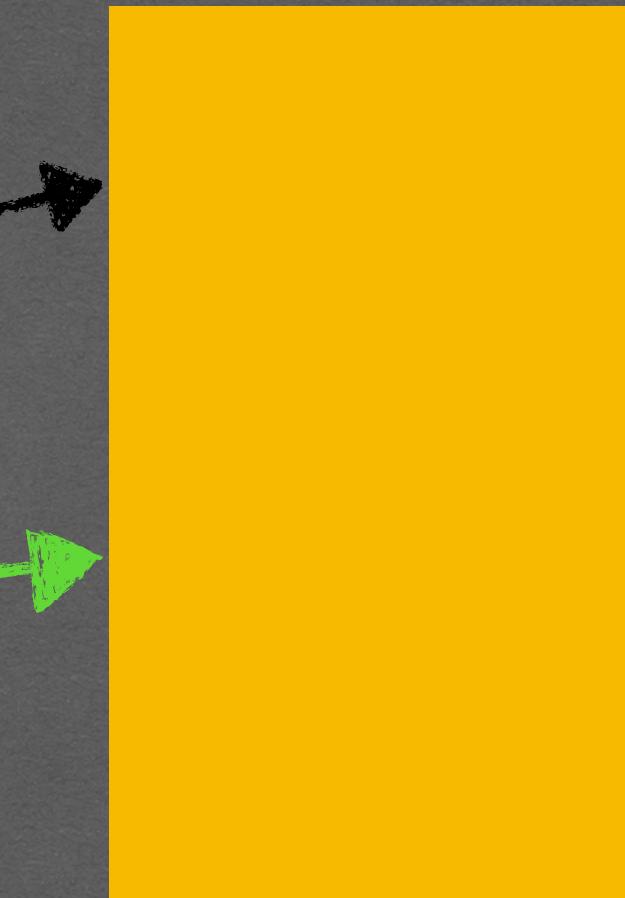
Expect / Actual



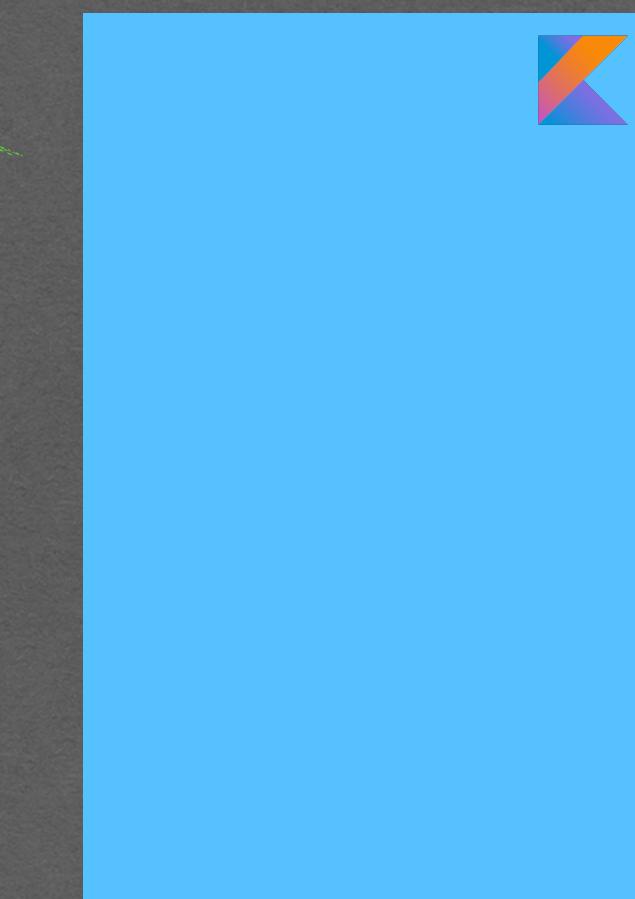
SignUpUseCase.kt



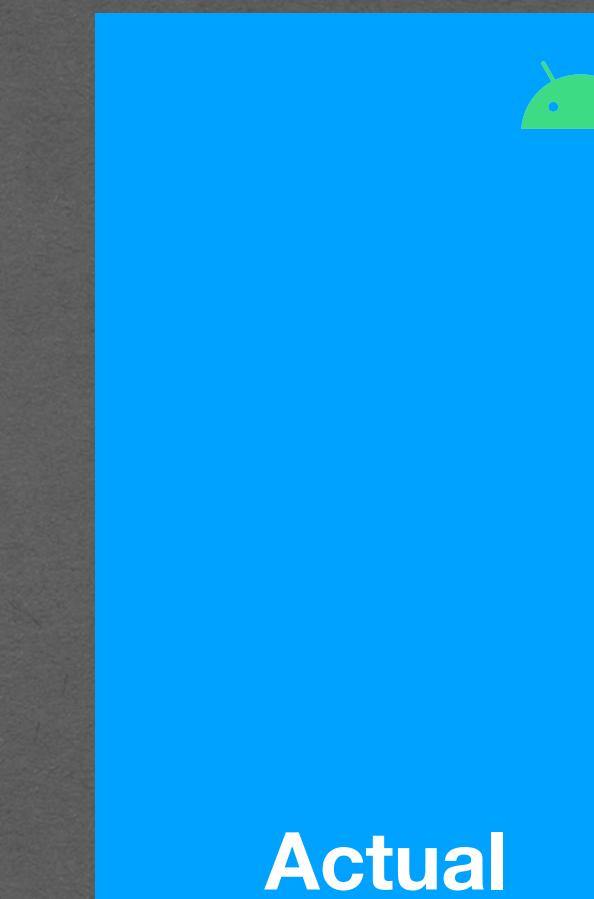
SessionRepositoryImpl.kt



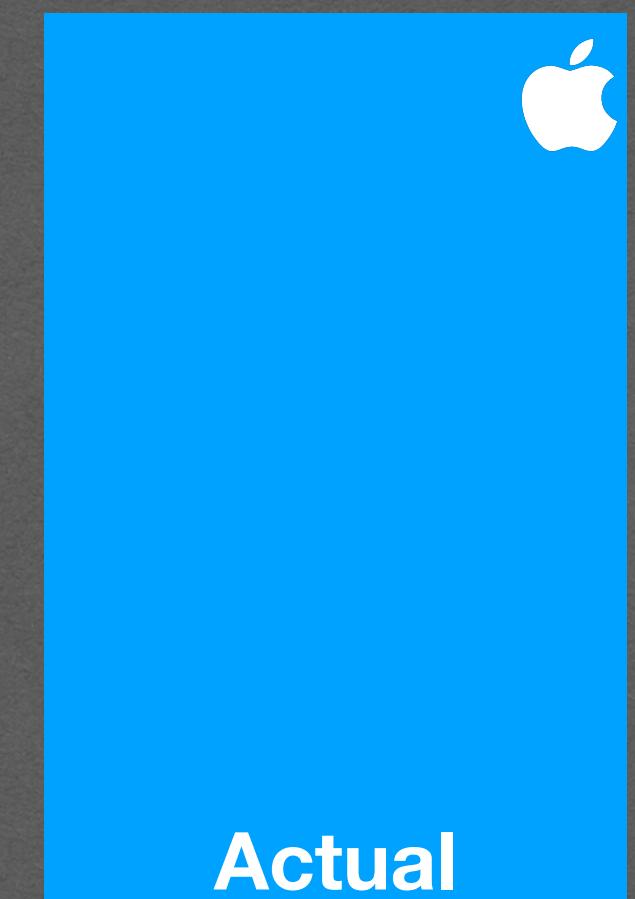
LocalPreferenceStorage.kt



LocalPreferenceStorage.kt



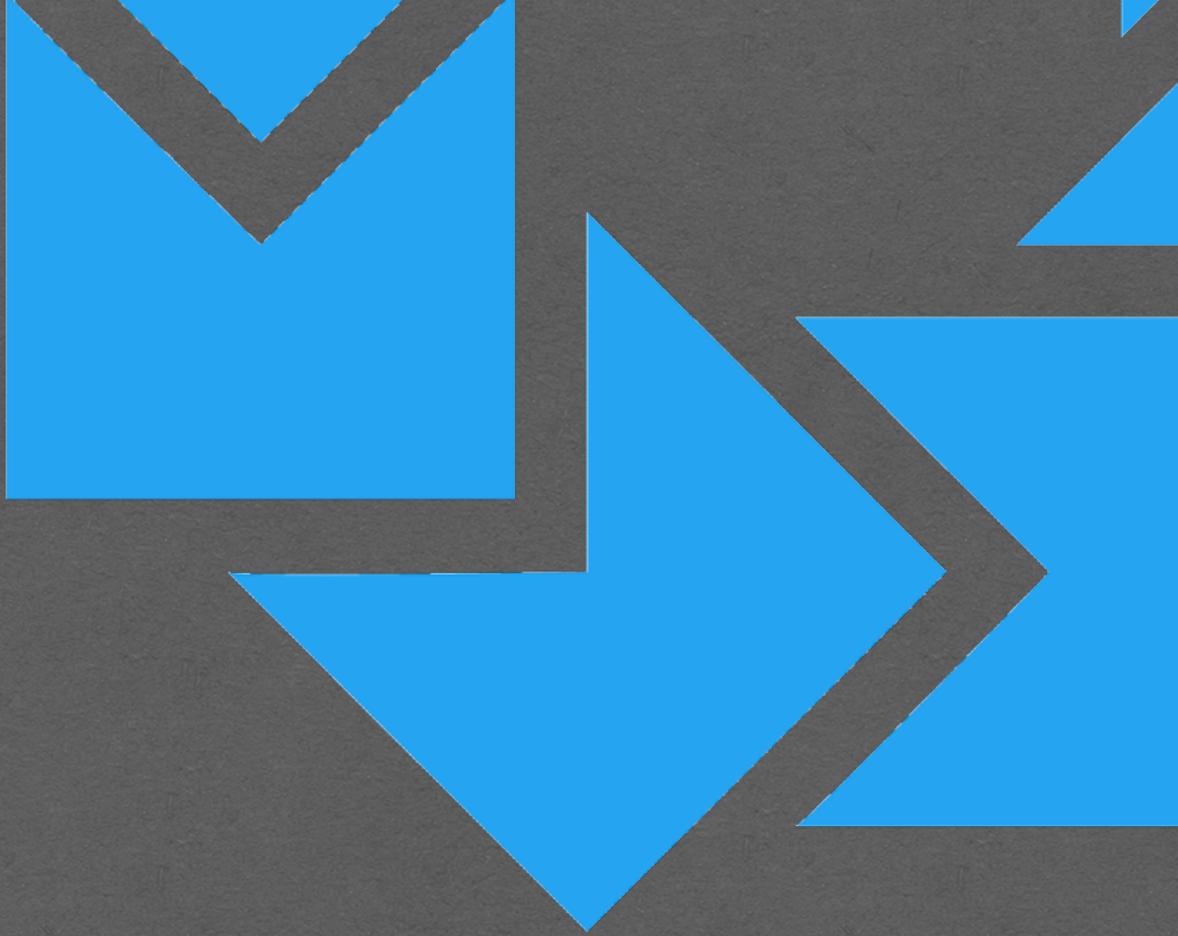
Expect



Actual



Consideraciones



- iOS lo debe implementar en Kotlin
- No es Kotlin puro por la interoperabilidad con Objective C -> código raro

expect / actual

- Donde los uso?
 - Casos de usos
 - Presenters
- Cuales tenemos?
 - Time
 - DeviceInfo
 - LocalPreferenceStorage
 - Contactos
 - Dispatchers
 - UUID ...
 - Problemas ? -> Location

Common Gradle

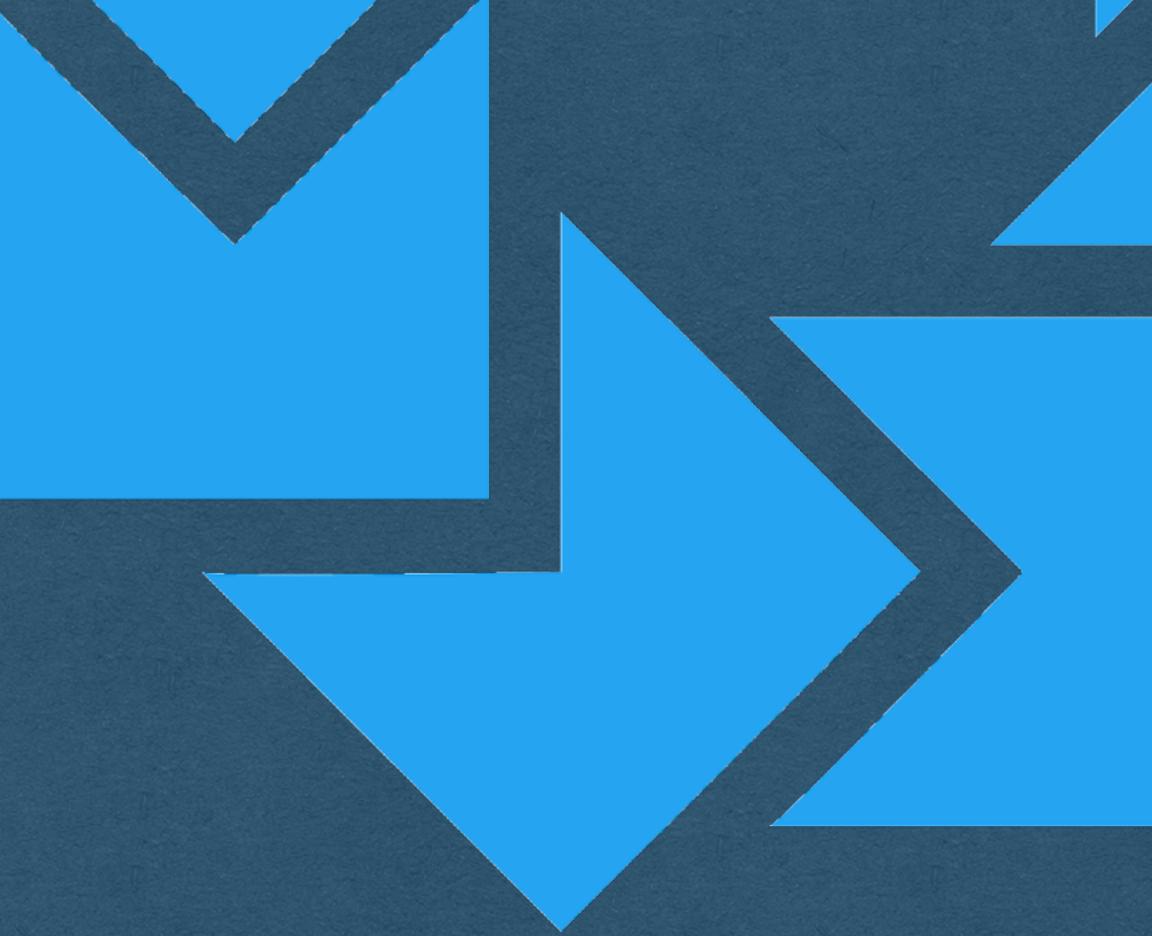


```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-multiplatform'  
apply plugin: 'kotlinx-serialization'  
apply plugin: 'com.android.library'  
  
kotlin {  
  
    targets {  
        fromPreset(presets.android, 'android')  
  
        final def iOSTarget = presets.iosX64  
        fromPreset(iOSTarget, 'ios')  
    }  
}
```

Diferencias entre plataformas

- Localización
 - Android: FuseLocation - GpsLocation
 - iOS: CoreLocation

Notas



- La interoperabilidad es con Objective C y no con Swift
- Valores de parámetros por defecto: Kotlin- Swift - Objective C .
- Compilar en Android studio para generar el build del framework para iOS
- Generics



```
data class Node<T>(val value: T, val next: Node<T>? = null)
```

```
__attribute__((objc_subclassing_restricted))
__attribute__((swift_name("Node")))
@interface EverythingNode : KotlinBase
- (instancetype)initWithValue:(id _Nullable)value next:(EverythingNode * _Nullable)next
__attribute__((swift_name("init(value:next:)")))
__attribute__((objc_designated_initializer));
// more declarations here
@end;
```



```
let node = Node<NSString>(value: "hello!", next: nil)
```

○ Cannot specialize non-generic type 'Node' ×
Replace '<NSString>' with " Fix



```
object CarNode {  
    fun getCarNode(): Node<Car> = Node(Car(2019, "Tesla", "Model S"))  
}
```



```
func test() {  
    let currentCarNode = CarNode.init().getCarNode()  
    let currentCar = currentCarNode.value  
    print(currentCar.model)  
}
```



Value of type 'Any?' has no member 'model'



```
func test() {  
    let currentCarNode = CarNode.init().getCarNode()  
    let currentCar = currentCarNode.value as! Car  
    print(currentCar.model)  
}
```

```
kotlin {  
    iosX64 {  
        binaries {  
            framework {  
                freeCompilerArgs += "-Xobjc-generics"  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



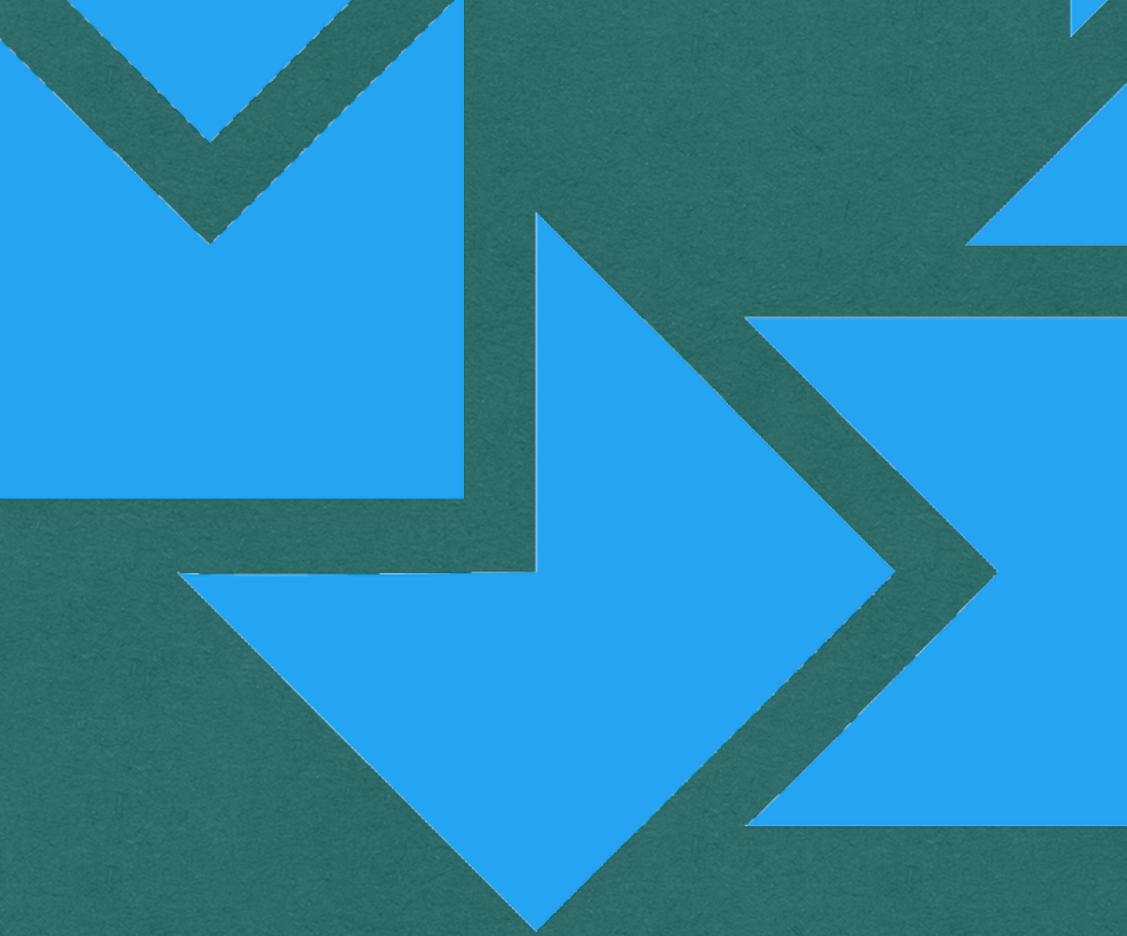
```
data class Node<T : Any>(val value: T, val next: Node<T>? = null)
```

```
__attribute__((objc_subclassing_restricted))
__attribute__((swift_name("Node")))
@interface EverythingNode<T> : KotlinBase
- (instancetype)initWithValue:(T)value next:(EverythingNode<T> * _Nullable)next
__attribute__((swift_name("init(value:next:)")))
__attribute__((objc_designated_initializer));
// more declarations here
@end;
```



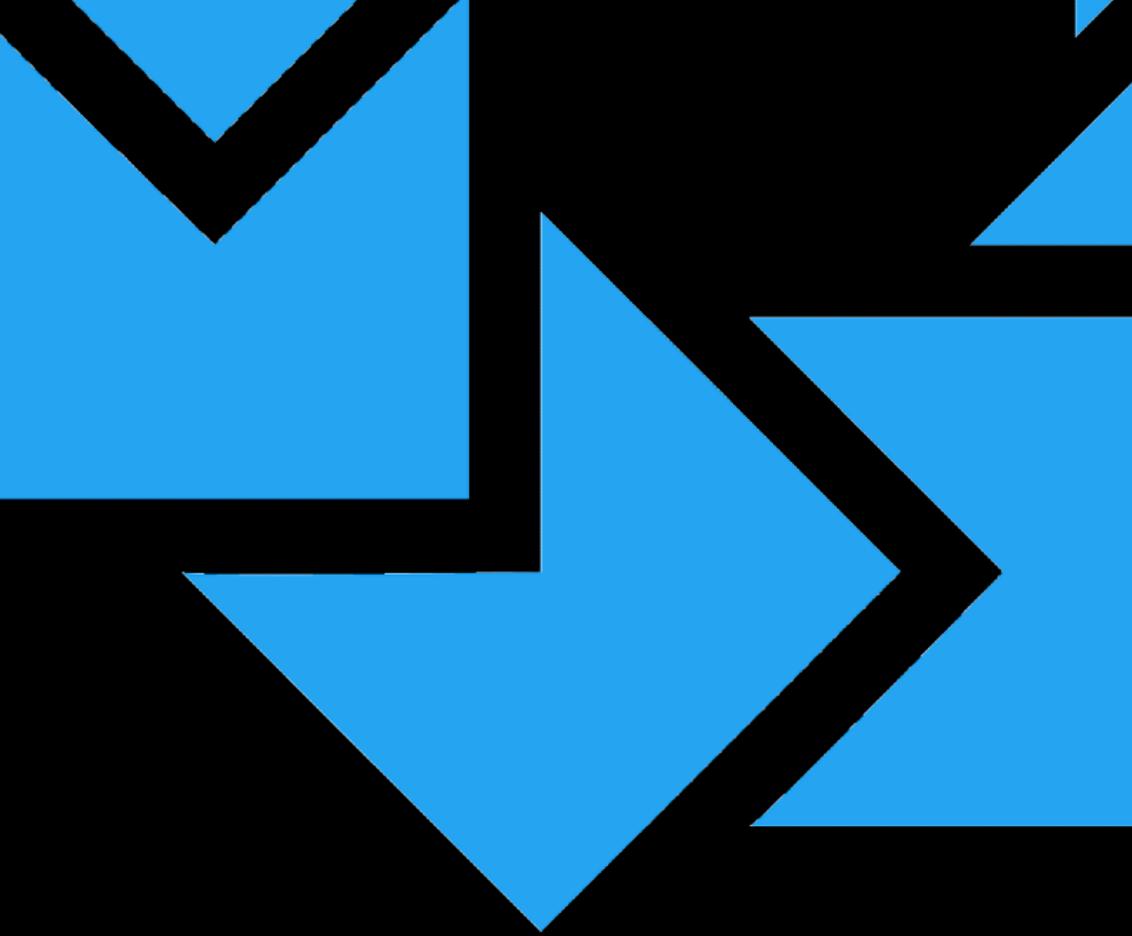
```
func test() {  
    let node = Node<NSString>(value: "hello!", next: nil)  
    let length = node.value.length  
    print(length)  
  
    let currentCarNode = CarNode.init().getCarNode()  
    let currentCar = currentCarNode.value  
    print(currentCar.model)  
}
```

Dificultades



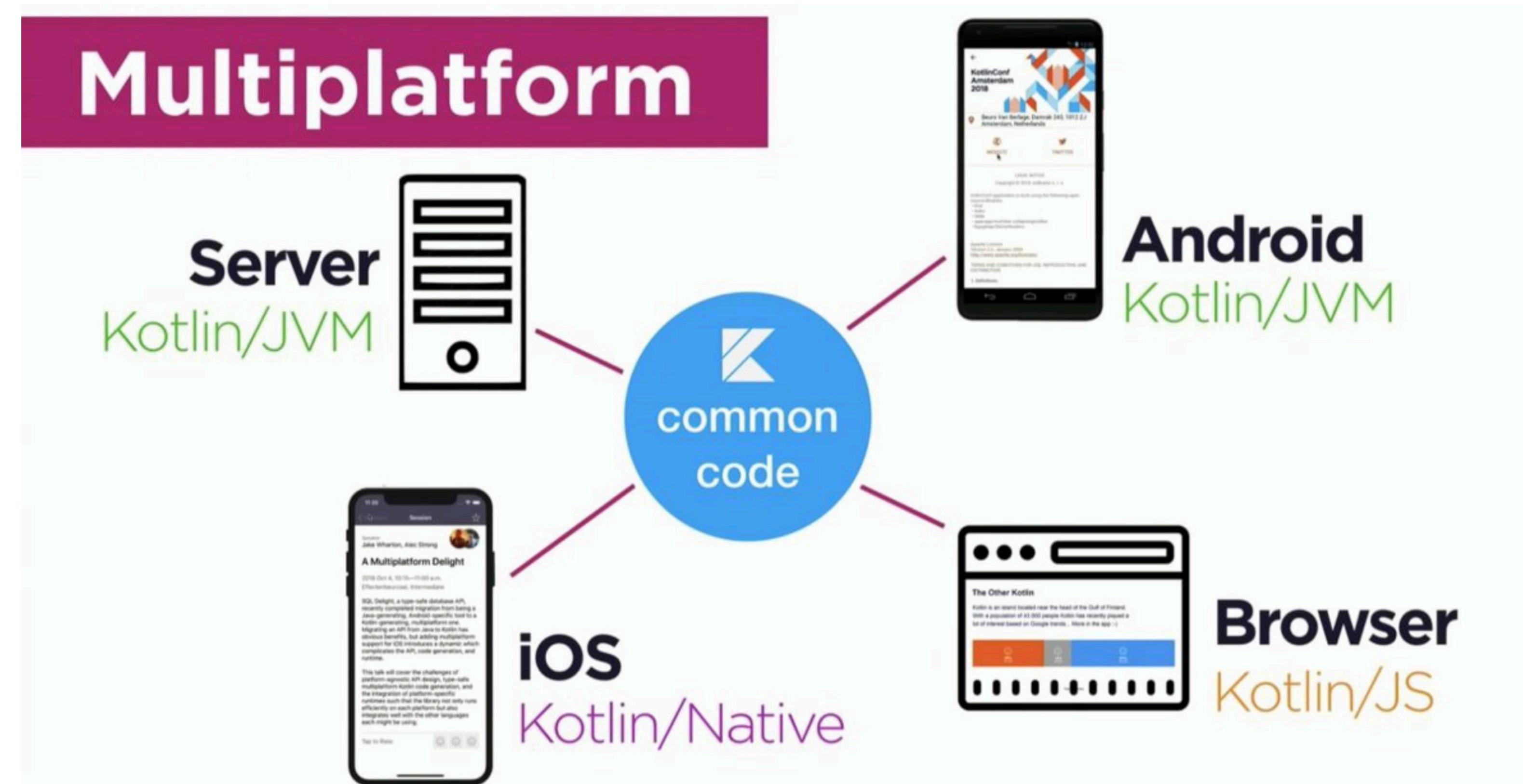
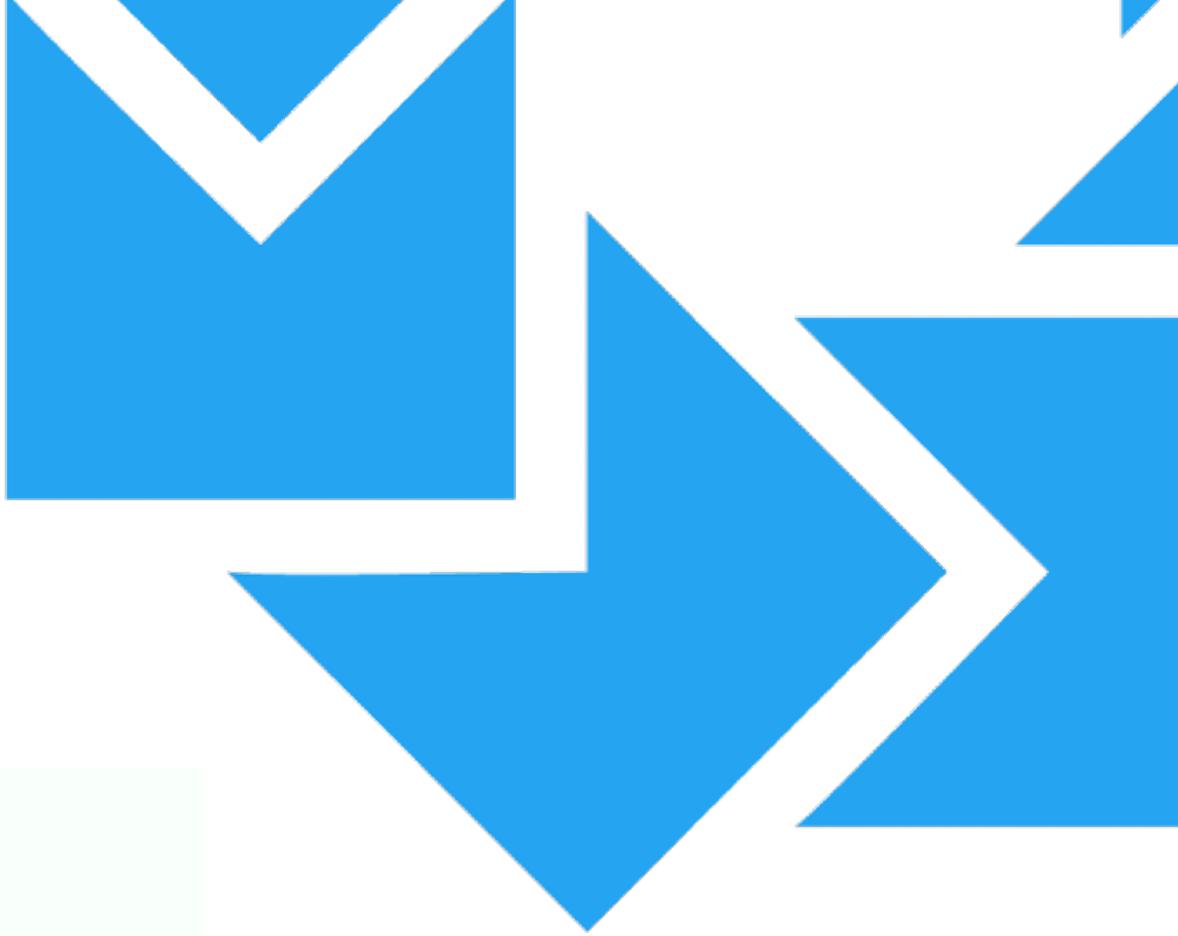
- Debuggear para iOS
- Hacerlo en Android primero

Beneficios

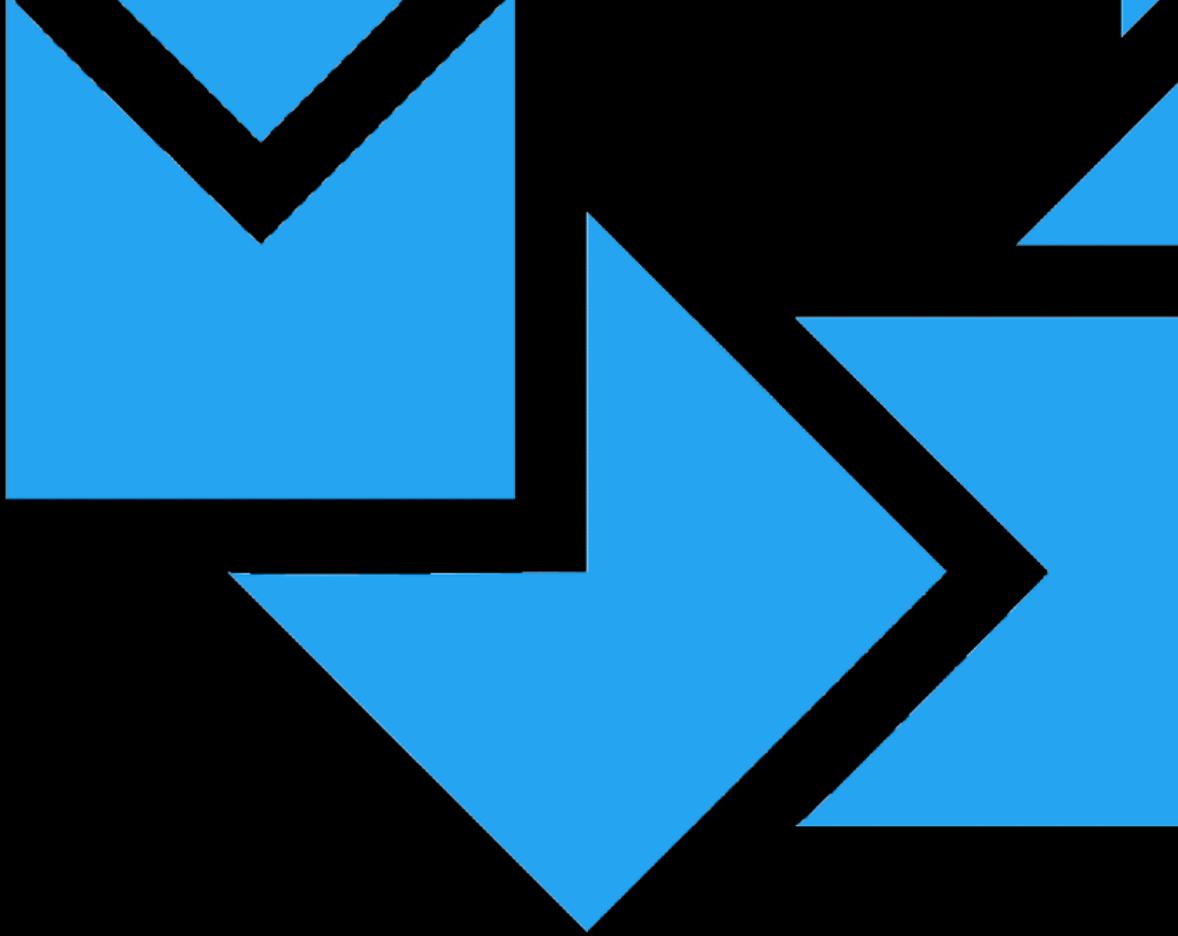


- 1 código base que escribir, testear, mantener
- Errores centralizados
- Implementaciones de diseño nativas
- Android - iOS - Web - Backend (1 sola base de código)

Beneficios



Resumen



- Piensa en compartir
- La comunicación lo es todo
- Empodérate
- Comparte lo que ambas plataformas estén dispuestas
- Empieza de a pocos
- Construye confianza
- Con el tiempo el impacto aumenta

KOTLIN MULTIPLATFORMA EN ACCIÓN

LAURA DE LA ROSA



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