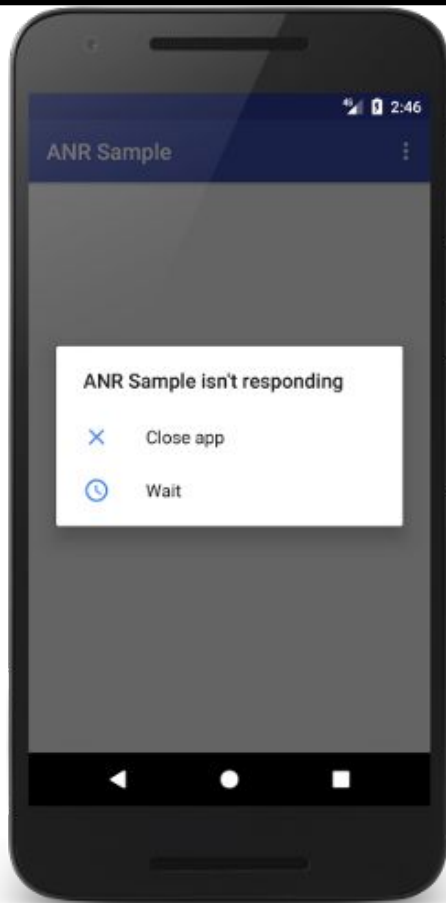

Coroutines

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Before Coroutines | **Ways to do async on Android**

AsyncTasks

Loaders

Executors

ThreadPools

Rx

Callback hells!

```
function register()
{
    if (!empty($_POST)) {
        $msg = '';
        if ($_POST['user_name']) {
            if ($_POST['user_password_new']) {
                if ($_POST['user_password_new'] === $_POST['user_password_confirm']) {
                    if (strlen($_POST['user_password_new']) > 5) {
                        if (strlen($_POST['user_name']) < 65 && strlen($_POST['user_name']) > 1) {
                            if (preg_match('/^[a-z\d]{2,64}$/i', $_POST['user_name'])) {
                                $user = read_user($_POST['user_name']);
                                if (!isset($user['user_name'])) {
                                    if ($_POST['user_email']) {
                                        if (strlen($_POST['user_email']) < 65) {
                                            if (filter_var($_POST['user_email'], FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL)) {
                                                create_user();
                                                $_SESSION['msg'] = 'You are now registered so please login';
                                                header('Location: ' . $_SERVER['PHP_SELF']);
                                                exit();
                                            } else $msg = 'You must provide a valid email address';
                                        } else $msg = 'Email must be less than 64 characters';
                                    } else $msg = 'Email cannot be empty';
                                } else $msg = 'Username already exists';
                            } else $msg = 'Username must be only a-z, A-Z, 0-9';
                        } else $msg = 'Username must be between 2 and 64 characters';
                    } else $msg = 'Password must be at least 6 characters';
                } else $msg = 'Passwords do not match';
            } else $msg = 'Empty Password';
        } else $msg = 'Empty Username';
        $_SESSION['msg'] = $msg;
    }
    return register_form();
}
```



~ 90% of your time is reading



What if you'd
double write-time
and thereby
cut read-time
by half?

Code for humans not machines

Think that the next person who reads your code is a chainsaw maniac

If you don't write clean code, you know your fate.



Coroutines



Don't block Keep moving

A Tasks — Threads

The most interesting thing is that a thread can stop executing a coroutine at some specific “suspension points”, and go do some other work. It can resume executing the coroutine later on, or another thread could even take over.

Coroutines I **Brief history**

Founded on **Continuation** principle

Concept first coined in **1958** by Melvin Conway

Like **threads**, but far away more **lightweight**

Tasks that can be **suspended** and resumed

Stable as of Kotlin 1.3

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But where's the magic?

```
fun launch(  
    context: CoroutineContext,  
    block: suspend () -> Unit  
): Job
```



Suspending lambda

Suspending functions may suspend the execution of the current coroutine without blocking the current thread.

```
suspend fun fetchDocs() {  
    val docs = get(...)   
    show(docs)  
}
```

Main Thread
[stack]



Coroutines Builder

`runBlocking`

`Launch`

`Async { await } : Deferred`

`withContext(Dispatcher)`



```
1 fun main() {  
2     GlobalScope.launch {  
3         delay(1000L)  
4         println("World!")  
5     }  
6     println("Hello,")  
7     runBlocking {  
8         delay(2000L)  
9     }  
10 }
```

What is going to be the outcome?

- a) World!
Hello,
- b) Hello,
World!
- c) Runtime Exception

```
1 fun main() {  
2     GlobalScope.launch { // launch new coroutine in background and continue  
3         delay(1000L)  
4         println("World!")  
5     }  
6     println("Hello,") // main thread continues here immediately  
7     runBlocking {      // but this expression blocks the main thread  
8         delay(2000L)   // ... while we delay for 2 seconds to keep JVM alive  
9     }  
10 }
```

What is going to be the outcome?

a) World!
Hello,

b) Hello,
World!

c) Runtime Exception

```
suspend fun printlnDelayed(message: String) {  
    // Complex calculation  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    println(message)  
}  
  
fun exampleBlocking() {  
    println("one")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        printlnDelayed("two")  
    }  
    println("three")  
}
```

```
suspend fun printlnDelayed(message: String) {  
    // Complex calculation  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    println(message)  
}  
  
fun exampleBlocking() {  
    println("one")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        printlnDelayed("two")  
    }  
    println("three")  
}
```

```
suspend fun printlnDelayed(message: String) {  
    // Complex calculation  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    println(message)  
}  
  
fun exampleBlocking() {  
    println("one")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        printlnDelayed("two")  
    }  
    println("three")  
}
```



```
suspend fun printlnDelayed(message: String) {  
    // Complex calculation  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    println(message)  
}  
  
fun exampleBlocking() {  
    println("one")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        printlnDelayed("two")  
    }  
    println("three")  
}
```

Outcome?

- a) one
three
two
- b) two
three
one
- c) one
two
three

```
suspend fun printlnDelayed(message: String) {  
    // Complex calculation  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    println(message)  
}  
  
fun exampleBlocking() {  
    println("one")  
    runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
        printlnDelayed("two")  
    }  
    println("three")  
}
```

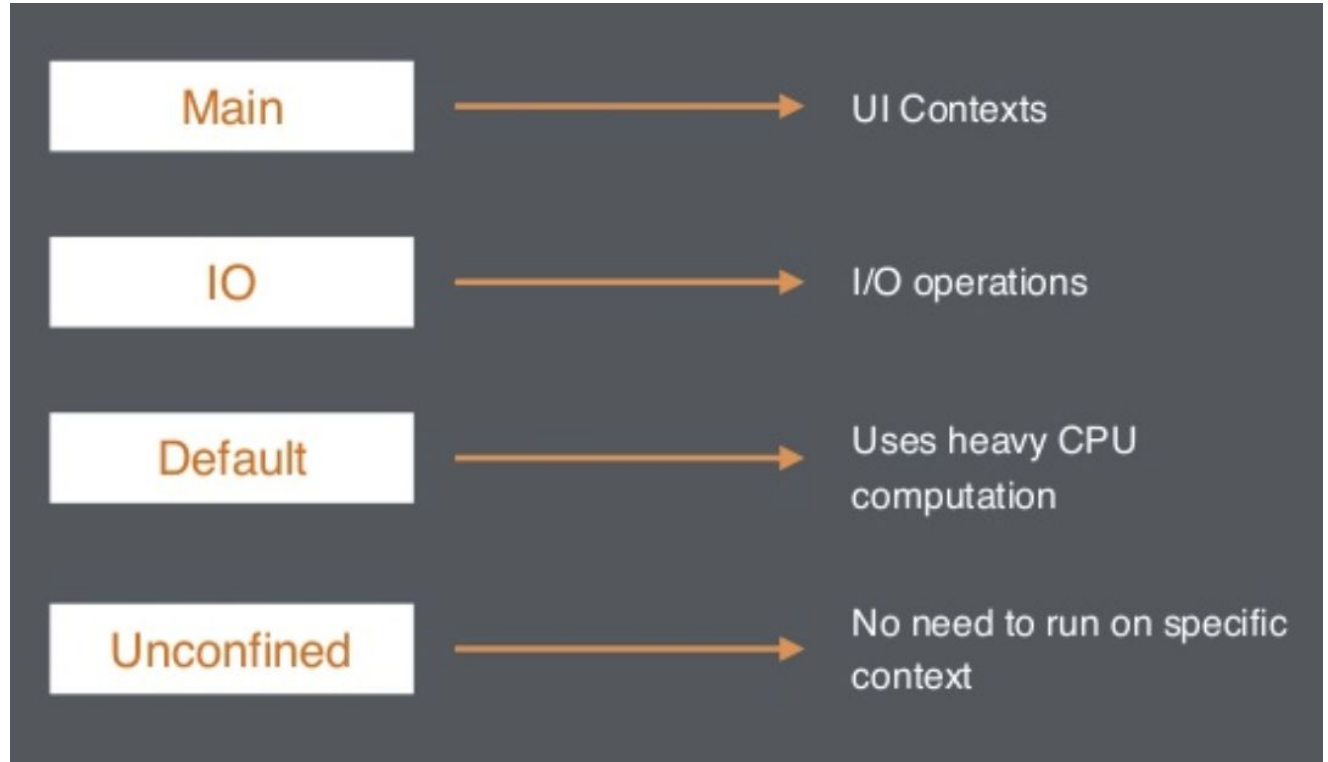
Outcome?

- a) one
three
two
- b) two
three
one
- c) one
two
three

runBlocking as a method root

```
fun exampleBlocking() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    println("one")  
    printlnDelayed("two")  
    println("three")  
}
```

Dispatchers



runBlocking + Dispatchers

```
// Running on another thread but still blocking the main thread
fun exampleBlockingDispatcher(){
    runBlocking(Dispatchers.Default) { this: CoroutineScope
        println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }
    // Outside of runBlocking to show that it's running in the blocked main thread
    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    // It still runs only after the runBlocking is fully executed.
}
```

runBlocking + Dispatchers

```
// Running on another thread but still blocking the main thread
fun exampleBlockingDispatcher(){
    runBlocking(Dispatchers.Default) { this: CoroutineScope
        println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }
    // Outside of runBlocking to show that it's running in the blocked main thread
    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    // It still runs only after the runBlocking is fully executed.
}
```

```
one - from thread DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
two - from thread DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
three - from thread main
```

Using Launch in Global Scope

```
fun exampleLaunchGlobal() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope
        |   printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
        |   }

    ✨ println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
}
```

Using Launch in Global Scope

```
fun exampleLaunchGlobal() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    ✨ println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
}
```

outcome ->

```
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
```

Using Launch in Global Scope + delay

```
fun exampleLaunchGlobal() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    delay( timeMillis: 3000)
}
```

outcome -> ???

Using Launch in Global Scope + delay

```
fun exampleLaunchGlobal() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    delay( timeMillis: 3000)
}
```

outcome ->

```
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
two - from thread DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
```

Spoiler de tu vida...
BAD PRACTICE!

Using Launch in Global Scope + job

```
fun exampleLaunchGlobalWaiting() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    val job = GlobalScope.launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    job.join()
}
```

outcome ->

```
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
two - from thread DefaultDispatcher-worker-1
```

Using Launch in Global Scope + job

```
fun exampleLaunchCoroutineScope() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
}
```

outcome -> ???

Using Launch in Global Scope + job

```
fun exampleLaunchCoroutineScope() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    launch { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
}
```

outcome ->

```
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
two - from thread main
```

Using Launch in Global Scope + job

```
fun exampleLaunchCoroutineScope() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
```

```
    launch(Dispatchers.) { this: CoroutineScope
```

```
        printlnDelay(■ ▾ Default      CoroutineDispatcher
```

```
    }                ■ ▾ IO          CoroutineDispatcher
```

```
                    ■ ▾ Main      MainCoroutineDispatcher
```

```
    println("three - ■ ▾ Unconfined CoroutineDispatcher
```

```
                    ● ▾ equals(other: Any?) Boolean
```

```
| kotlinx.coroutines.Dispatchers
```

```
| @JvmStatic
```

```
public final val Unconfined: CoroutineDispatche
```

```
· A coroutine dispatcher that is not confined to any  
specific thread. It executes initial continuation of the
```

Custom Dispatchers

```
fun exampleLaunchCoroutineScope() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    val customDispatcher = Executors.newFixedThreadPool( nThreads: 2).asCoroutineDispatcher()

    launch(customDispatcher) { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }

    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
}
```

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_152\bin\java.exe" ...
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
two - from thread pool-1-thread-1
```

Custom Dispatchers

```
fun exampleLaunchCoroutineScope() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    println("one - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    val customDispatcher = Executors.newFixedThreadPool( nThreads: 2 ).asCoroutineDispatcher()

    launch(customDispatcher) { this: CoroutineScope
        printlnDelayed("two - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")
    }


    println("three - from thread ${Thread.currentThread().name}")

    (customDispatcher.executor as ExecutorService).shutdown()
}
```

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_152\bin\java.exe" ...
one - from thread main
three - from thread main
two - from thread pool-1-thread-1
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```


Async + await (parallelism)

```
 suspend fun calculateHardThings(startNum: Int): Int {  
    delay( timeMillis: 1000)  
    return startNum * 10  
}
```

outcome -> ???

```
fun exampleAsyncAwait() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
  
    val deferred1 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }  
    val deferred2 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }  
    val deferred3 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }  
  
    val sum = deferred1.await() + deferred2.await() + deferred3.await()  
    println("async/await result = $sum")  
  
    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")  
}
```

Async + await (parallelism)

```
fun exampleAsyncAwait() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()

    val deferred1 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }
    val deferred2 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }
    val deferred3 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }

    val sum = deferred1.await() + deferred2.await() + deferred3.await()
    println("async/await result = $sum")

    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")
}
```

outcome

```
async/await result = 600
Time taken: 1028
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Async + await (suspending)

```
fun exampleAsyncAwait() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()

    -{>    val deferred1 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }.await()
    -{>    val deferred2 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }.await()
    -{>    val deferred3 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }.await()

    val sum = deferred1 + deferred2 + deferred3
    println("async/await result = $sum")

    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")
}
```

outcome -> ???

Async + await (suspending)

```
fun exampleAsyncAwait() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()

    val deferred1 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }.await()
    val deferred2 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }.await()
    val deferred3 = async { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }.await()

    val sum = deferred1 + deferred2 + deferred3
    println("async/await result = $sum")

    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")
}
```

```
async/await result = 600
Time taken: 3032
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

withContext

```
fun exampleWithContext() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()

    val result1 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }
    val result2 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }
    val result3 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }

    val sum = result1 + result2 + result3
    println("async/await result = $sum")

    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")
}
```

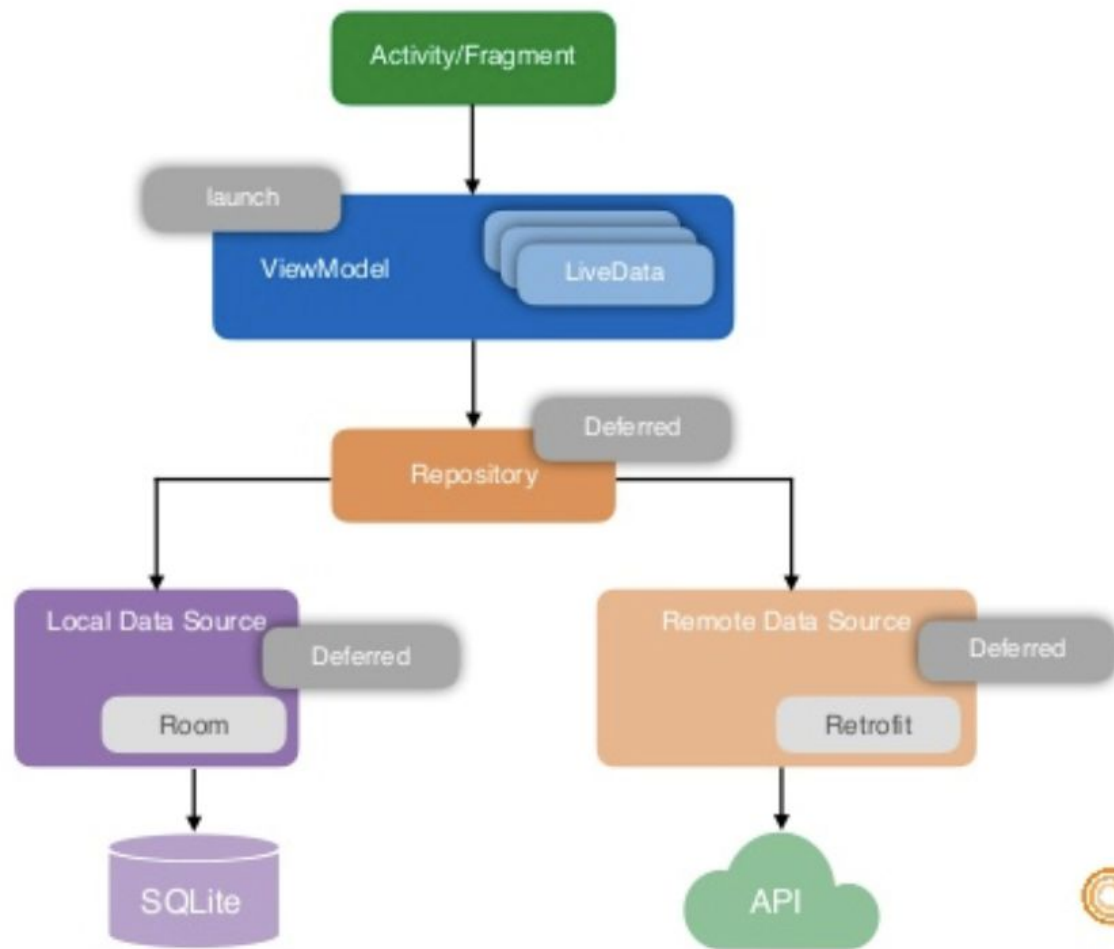
outcome -> ???

withContext

```
async/await result = 600  
Time taken: 3069  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

outcome

```
fun exampleWithContext() = runBlocking { this: CoroutineScope  
    val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
  
    val result1 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 10) }  
    val result2 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 20) }  
    val result3 = withContext(Dispatchers.Default) { calculateHardThings( startNum: 30) }  
  
    val sum = result1 + result2 + result3  
    println("async/await result = $sum")  
  
    val endTime = System.currentTimeMillis()  
    println("Time taken: ${endTime - startTime}")  
}
```

Coroutine builder I withContext - Switching contexts

● `val uiContext: CoroutineContext = Dispatchers.Main`

● `val ioContext: CoroutineContext = Dispatchers.IO`

```
fun loadTrending() = launch(uiContext) {  
    _uiStateEvent.postValue(UiState.Loading)  
  
    val result = withContext(ioContext){ repository.loadTrending() }  
  
    _trendingData.postValue(Result.success(result))  
    _uiStateEvent.postValue(UiState.Loaded)  
}
```