VeriSmart: A Highly Precise Safety Verifier for Ethereum Smart Contracts

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Introduction

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- VeriSmart : very smart safety analyzer for verifying Ethereum smart contracts

Arithmetic Over/underflow	Bad Randomness	Access Control	Unsafe Input Dependency	Others	Total
487 (95.7 %)	10 (1.9 %)	4 (0.8 %)	4 (0.8 %)	4 (0.8%)	509

CVE-reported security vulnerabilities of Ethereum smart contracts (05/31/2019)

Introduction

- Important characteristic

1. Automatic
2. Exhaustive
3. Precise

Oyente

Mythril

manticore

Osiris

Motivating Examples

Example1

```
1   function transferProxy (address from, address to, uint
        value, uint fee) {
2     if (balance[from] < fee + value) revert();
3
4     if (balance[to] + value < balance[to] ||
5       balance[msg.sender] + fee < balance[msg.sender])
6         revert();
7
8     balance[to] += value;
9     balance[msg.sender] += fee;
10    balance[from] -= value + fee;
11  }
```

A vulnerable function from SmartMesh (CVE-2018-10376)

Example1

```
1  function transferProxy (address from, address to, uint
       value, uint fee) {
2    if (balance[from] < fee + value) revert();
3
4    if (balance[to] + value < balance[to] ||
5      balance[msg.sender] + fee < balance[msg.sender])
6        revert();
7
8    balance[to] += value;
9    balance[msg.sender] += fee;
10   balance[from] -= value + fee;
11 }
```

balance[to]=0, balance[msg.sender]=0, balance[from]=0

value=0x8ff...ff, fee=0x700...01

value + fee = 0 (overflow!)

balance[to] : 0x8ff...ff, balance[msg.sender] : 0x700...01

Example2

```
1  function multipleTransfer(address[] to, uint value) {
2   require(value * to.length > 0);
3   require(balances[msg.sender] >= value * to.length);
4   balances[msg.sender] -= value * to.length;
5   for (uint i = 0; i < to.length; ++i) {
6     balances[to[i]] += value;
7   }
8  }
```

A vulnerable function from Neo Genesis Token (CVE-2018-14006)

Example3

$$\sum_i \texttt{balance}[i] = 10000$$

```
1  contract BTX {
2    mapping (address => uint) public balance;
3    uint public totalSupply;
4
5    constructor () {
6      totalSupply = 10000;
7      balance[msg.sender] = 10000;
8    }
9
10   function transfer (address to, uint value) {
11     require (balance[msg.sender] >= value);
12     balance[msg.sender] -= value;
13     balance[to] += value; // Safe
14   }
15
16   function transferFrom (address from, address to, uint
         value) {
17     require (balance[from] >= value);
18     balance[to] += value; // Safe
19     balance[from] -= value;
20   }
21 }
```

Example contract simplified from CVE-2018-13326

Algorithm

Language

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
c \in C & ::= & G^*\ F^*, \qquad f \in F \ ::= \ x(y)\{S\} \\
a \in A & ::= & x := E \mid x[y] := E \mid assume(B) \mid assert(B) \\
s \in S & ::= & A \mid if\ B\ S_1\ S_2 \mid while^l\ E\ S \mid S_1; S_2
\end{array}
$$

Subset of Solidity

Goal

- Proves or disproves every assertion in the contract

```
a + b
```

```
assert(a+b <= a)
```

```
a * b
```

```
assert(a == 0 ||
(a != 0 && (a*b)/a == b))
```

Notation

- FOL : the set of first-order formulas in the combined theory

- e[y/x] : new expression where x gets replaced by y

Overview

Transaction invariant $\psi \in$ FOL

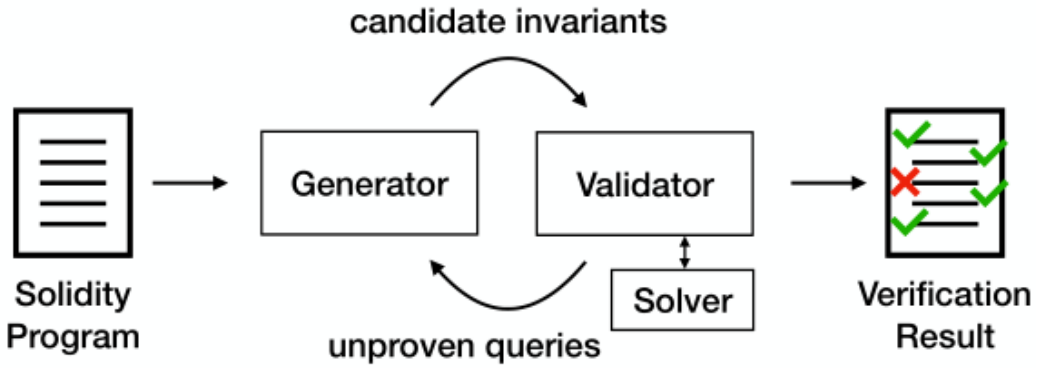
Loop invariant $\mu \in Label \rightarrow$ FOL

(ψ, μ)

n <= 100 ⟶ n + 1 >= n

```
1  contract RunningExample {
2    uint public n;
3    constructor () { n = 1;}
4    function f () public {
5      assert (n + 1 >= n);
6      n = n + 1;
7      if (n >= 100) { n = 1; }
8    }
9  }
```

Overview



Algorithm 1 Our Verification Algorithm

Input: A smart contract c to verify
Output: Verification success or potential safety violations

1: $W \leftarrow \{(true, \lambda l.true)\}$
2: **repeat**
3: Choose a candidate invariant (ψ, μ) from W
4: $W \leftarrow W \setminus \{(\psi, \mu)\}$
5: $(inductive, U) \leftarrow \textsc{Validator}(c, \psi, \mu)$
6: **if** $U = \emptyset$ **then** verification succeeds
7: **else**
8: $W \leftarrow W \cup \textsc{Generator}(U, \psi, \mu)$
9: **if** $inductive$ **then**
10: $W \leftarrow \{(\psi' \wedge \psi, \mu' \bigwedge \mu) \mid (\psi', \mu') \in W\}$
11: **until** $W = \emptyset$ or timeout
12: **return** potential safety violations

Validator

- Basic Path Construction

Break down the program into a finite set of basic paths $((l_1, \phi_1), a_1; \ldots; a_n, (l_2, \phi_2))$

$$\psi = n \leq 100$$

$$p_1 : ((entry_0, true), n := 1, (exit_0, n \leq 100))$$
$$p_2 : ((entry_f, n \leq 100), a_1, (exit_f, n \leq 100))$$
$$p_3 : ((entry_f, n \leq 100), a_2, (exit_f, n \leq 100))$$

a1 = assert(n + 1 >= n); n = n + 1; assume(n >= 100)
a2 = assert(n + 1 >= n); n = n + 1; assume(n < 100)

```
1  contract RunningExample {
2    uint public n;
3    constructor () { n = 1;}
4    function f () public {
5      assert (n + 1 >= n);
6      n = n + 1;
7      if (n >= 100) { n = 1; }
8    }
9  }
```

Validator

- Generation of Verification Conditions

sp : stmt -> FOL x FOL -> FOL x FOL

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathsf{sp}(x := e)(\phi_1, \phi_2) &= (x = e[x'/x] \wedge \phi_1[x'/x], \phi_2) \\
\mathsf{sp}(x[y] := e)(\phi_1, \phi_2) &= (x = x'\langle y \lhd e[x'/x]\rangle \wedge \phi_1[x'/x], \phi_2) \\
\mathsf{sp}(assume(e))(\phi_1, \phi_2) &= (\phi_1 \wedge e, \phi_2) \\
\mathsf{sp}(assert(e))(\phi_1, \phi_2) &= (\phi_1, \phi_2 \wedge (\phi_1 \rightarrow e))
\end{aligned}
$$

$$\textsc{GenVC}(((l_1, \phi_1), a_1; \ldots; a_n, (l_2, \phi_2))) = (\phi_1' \rightarrow \phi_2, \phi_2')$$

$$(\phi_1', \phi_2') = (\mathsf{sp}(a_n) \circ \cdots \circ \mathsf{sp}(a_2) \circ \mathsf{sp}(a_1))(\phi_1, true)$$

Validator

- Collecting Unproven Paths

$$(inductive, U) = \begin{cases} \textbf{if } \exists p \in P.\textsc{GenVC}(p).1 \text{ is invalid } \textbf{then} \\ \qquad (false, \{p \in P \mid \textsc{GenVC}(p).1 \text{ is invalid}\}) \\ \textbf{else } (true, \{p \in P \mid \exists F \in \textsc{GenVC}(p).2 \text{ is invalid}\}) \end{cases}$$

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Generator

$$\textsc{Generator}(U, \psi, \mu) \longrightarrow \{(\psi, \mu') \mid \mu' \in \textsc{Loop}(\mu, U)\} \cup \{(\psi', \mu) \mid \psi' \in \textsc{Tran}(\psi, U)\}$$

Generator

$\textsc{Loop}(\mu, U)$

$$\bigcup_{((l_1,\_),a,(l_2,\_))\in U} \{\mu[l_i \mapsto \phi_i] \mid i \in [1,2], \phi_i \in \textsc{RefineL}(\mu(l_i), a)\}$$

$\textsc{Tran}(\psi, U)$

$$\{\psi' \mid ((l_1,\_), a, (l_2,\_)) \in U, \psi' \in \textsc{RefineT}(\psi, a)\}$$

Generator

$$(\rightsquigarrow_{X,C}) \subseteq \text{FOL} \times \text{FOL}$$

$$\{\phi' \mid \phi \rightsquigarrow_{X,C} \phi'\}$$

1. Smart contracts often use loops in simple and restricted form

   `for(i = 0; i < x ; i++)` $x = y,\ x \geq y,\ x = n,\ x \geq n,$ and $x \leq n$

2. It is important to capture the characteristic of mapping datatype

   `mapping (address => uint) public balance;` sum(balance)

3. Invariants are quantifier-free conjunctive formulas

Generator

$$\phi_1 \rightsquigarrow_{X,C} \phi_2 \iff \phi_2 = \phi_1 \wedge \varphi \text{ and } \varphi \in A$$

$x = y, x \geq y, x = n, x \geq n, x \leq n$, sum(x) = e where $x, y \in X, n \in C, e \in C \cup X$

$$\begin{aligned} \textsc{RefineL}(\psi, a) &= \{\psi' \mid \psi \rightsquigarrow_{vars(a), const(a)} \psi'\} \\ \textsc{RefineT}(\phi, a) &= \{\phi' \mid \phi \rightsquigarrow_{globals, cnstr \cup const(a)} \phi'\} \end{aligned}$$

Solver

- Use SMT solver (in VeriSmart Z3)

- Preprocessing for uninterpretable symbols

$$F = \cdots \wedge \mathsf{sum}(x) = n \wedge x[i] = v_1 \wedge x[j] = v_2 \wedge \cdots$$

- Add domain-specific optimization to improve performance

$$true \rightarrow (a-b = 0) \vee (a-b \neq 0 \wedge ((a-b)*255)/(a-b) = 255)$$

Implementation

- Implemented in Ocaml
- Support the full solidity features
- Limited support for inline assembly

Evaluation

Evaluation

- 4 bug-finders

- 2 verifiers

- Tested with Intel Core i7-9700K, 64GB RAM

No.	CVE ID	Name	LOC	#Q	VeriSmart			Osiris [7]			Oyente [9], [26]			Mythril [8]			ManticCore [10]		
					#Alarm	#FP	CVE	#Alarm	#FP	CVE	#Alarm	#FP	CVE	#Alarm	#FP	CVE	#Alarm	#FP	CVE
#1	2018-10299	BEC	299	6	2	0	✓	0	0	✗	1	0	△	2	0	✓	0	0	✗
#2	2018-10376	SMT	294	22	13	0	✓	1	0	✓	2	0	✗	1	0	✗	timeout (> 3 days)		
#3	2018-10468	UET	146	27	14	0	✓	9	0	✗	8	0	✓	5	0	✓	0	0	✗
#4	2018-10706	SCA	404	48	33	0	✓	9	0	✗	4	0	△	2	0	✗	internal error		
#5	2018-11239	HXG	102	11	7	0	✓	6	0	✓	2	0	✗	3	0	✓	2	0	✓
#6	2018-11411	DimonCoin	126	15	7	0	✓	5	0	✗	5	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	✓
#7	2018-11429	ATL	165	9	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	2	0	△	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#8	2018-11446	GRX	434	39	24	2	✓	8	2	✗	12	4	✗	4	2	✗	internal error		
#9	2018-11561	EETHER	146	10	5	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	△	2	0	✓	0	0	✗
#10	2018-11687	BTCR	99	20	4	0	✓	2	0	✓	2	0	△	3	2	✗	0	0	✗
#11	2018-12070	SEC	269	40	8	0	✓	6	0	✓	4	0	✗	3	1	✗	0	0	✗
#12	2018-12230	RMC	161	9	5	0	✓	3	0	✓	5	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#13	2018-13113	ETT	142	9	2	0	N/A	4	2	N/A	2	2	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	N/A
#14	2018-13126	MoxyOnePresale	301	5	3	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#15	2018-13127	DSPX	238	6	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	3	0	△	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#16	2018-13128	ETY	193	10	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	3	0	△	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#17	2018-13129	SPX	276	9	6	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	△	1	0	✗	internal error		
#18	2018-13131	SpadePreSale	312	4	3	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	internal error		
#19	2018-13132	Spadelco	403	9	6	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	internal error		
#20	2018-13144	PDX	103	5	2	0	✓	2	1	✓	2	1	✓	internal error			0	0	✗
#21	2018-13189	UNLB	335	4	3	0	✓	2	0	✓	3	0	✓	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#22	2018-13202	MyBO	183	17	11	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	✗	1	0	✗	internal error		
#23	2018-13208	MoneyTree	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#24	2018-13220	MAVCash	171	15	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#25	2018-13221	XT	186	15	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#26	2018-13225	MyYLCToken	181	17	11	0	✓	5	0	✓	6	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#27	2018-13227	MCN	172	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#28	2018-13228	CNX	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#29	2018-13230	DSN	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#30	2018-13325	GROW	176	12	2	0	✓	4	2	✓	1	1	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#31	2018-13326	BTX	135	9	2	0	N/A	4	2	N/A	2	2	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	N/A
#32	2018-13327	CCLAG	92	5	2	0	✓	2	1	✓	2	1	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#33	2018-13493	DaddyToken	344	40	22	0	✓	8	0	✗	2	0	✗	3	0	✗	internal error		
#53	2018-14063	TRCT	178	9	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	4	2	✓	0	0	✗
#54	2018-14084	MKCB	273	17	10	0	✓	5	0	✓	4	0	✗	2	0	✗	1	0	✗
#55	2018-14086	SCO	107	16	14	0	✓	7	2	✓	5	2	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#56	2018-14087	EUC	174	15	7	0	✓	4	0	✗	4	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#57	2018-14089	Virgo_ZodiacToken	208	30	20	0	✓	12	0	✓	5	0	✓	14	0	✓	0	0	✗
#58	2018-14576	SunContract	194	12	4	0	✓	1	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#59	2018-17050	AI	141	8	3	0	✓	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#60	2018-18665	NXX	79	7	5	0	✓	4	0	✓	4	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
Total			12493	976	492	2	✓:58 △: 0 ✗ : 0	240	13	✓:41 △: 0 ✗ :17	171	14	✓:20 △:15 ✗ :23	94	10	✓:10 △: 1 ✗ :46	14	0	✓: 2 △: 0 ✗ :42

VeriSmart Osiris Oyente Mythril ManticCore

Evaluation

	VeriSmart	Osiris	Oyente	Mythril	ManticCore
Overall execution time (second)	3,807	14,942	840	49,680	112,920 (excluding timeout)
# of caught CVE (all 60)	58	41	20	10	2
$\frac{\#FP}{\#Alarm}$	0.41% (2/492)	5.42% (13/240)	8.19% (14/171)	10.64% (10/94)	0% (0/14)

$$\forall x.\texttt{totalLocked[x]} = \sum_i \texttt{locked[x]}[i]$$

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#1	2018-10299	BEC	299	6	2	0	✓	0	0	✗	1	0	△	2	0	✓	0	0	✗
#2	2018-10376	SMT	294	22	13	0	✓	1	0	✓	2	0	✗	1	0	✗	timeout (> 3 days)		
#3	2018-10468	UET	146	27	14	0	✓	9	0	✗	8	0	✓	5	0	✓	0	0	✗
#4	2018-10706	SCA	404	48	33	0	✓	9	0	✗	4	0	△	2	0	✗	internal error		
#5	2018-11239	HXG	102	11	7	0	✓	6	0	✓	2	0	✗	3	0	✓	2	0	✓
#6	2018-11411	DimonCoin	126	15	7	0	✓	5	0	✗	5	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	✓
#7	2018-11429	ATL	165	9	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	2	0	△	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#8	2018-11446	GRX	434	39	24	2	✓	8	2	✗	12	4	✗	4	2	✗	internal error		
#9	2018-11561	EETHER	146	10	5	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	△	2	0	✓	0	0	✗
#10	2018-11687	BTCR	99	20	4	0	✓	2	0	✓	2	0	△	3	2	✗	0	0	✗
#11	2018-12070	SEC	269	40	8	0	✓	6	0	✓	4	0	✗	3	1	✗	0	0	✗
#12	2018-12230	RMC	161	9	5	0	✓	3	0	✓	5	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#13	2018-13113	ETT	142	9	2	0	N/A	4	2	N/A	2	2	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	N/A
#14	2018-13126	MoxyOnePresale	301	5	3	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#15	2018-13127	DSPX	238	6	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	3	0	△	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#16	2018-13128	ETY	193	10	4	0	✓	3	0	✓	3	0	△	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#17	2018-13129	SPX	276	9	6	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	△	1	0	✗	internal error		
#18	2018-13131	SpadePreSale	312	4	3	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	internal error		
#19	2018-13132	Spadelco	403	9	6	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	internal error		
#20	2018-13144	PDX	103	5	2	0	✓	2	1	✓	2	1	✓	internal error			0	0	✗
#21	2018-13189	UNLB	335	4	3	0	✓	2	0	✓	3	0	✓	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#22	2018-13202	MyBO	183	17	11	0	✓	5	0	✓	3	0	✗	1	0	✗	internal error		
#23	2018-13208	MoneyTree	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#24	2018-13220	MAVCash	171	15	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#25	2018-13221	XT	186	15	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#26	2018-13225	MyYLCToken	181	17	11	0	✓	5	0	✓	6	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#27	2018-13227	MCN	172	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#28	2018-13228	CNX	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#29	2018-13230	DSN	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#30	2018-13325	GROW	176	12	2	0	✓	4	2	✓	1	1	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#31	2018-13326	BTX	135	9	2	0	N/A	4	2	N/A	2	2	N/A	0	0	N/A	0	0	N/A
#32	2018-13327	CCLAG	92	5	2	0	✓	2	1	✓	2	1	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#33	2018-13493	DaddyToken	344	40	22	0	✓	8	0	✗	2	0	✗	3	0	✗	internal error		
#34	2018-13533	ALUXToken	191	23	13	0	✓	8	0	✓	2	0	✓	1	0	✗	1	0	✗
#35	2018-13625	Krown	271	22	9	0	✓	1	0	✗	3	0	✓	0	0	✗	internal error		
#36	2018-13670	GFCB	103	14	11	0	✓	6	1	✓	3	1	✓	1	0	✗	0	0	✗
#37	2018-13695	CTest7	301	17	8	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#38	2018-13698	Play2LivePromo	131	8	7	0	✓	7	0	✓	7	0	✓	5	0	✗	5	0	✗
#39	2018-13703	CERB_Coin	262	17	8	0	✓	5	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	1	✗	0	0	✗
#40	2018-13722	HYIPToken	410	8	3	0	✓	2	0	✓	2	0	✓	0	0	✗	internal error		
#41	2018-13777	RRToken	166	8	3	0	✓	2	0	✓	2	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#42	2018-13778	CGCToken	224	13	6	0	✓	4	0	✓	4	0	✓	1	0	✗	1	0	✗
#43	2018-13779	YLCToken	180	17	11	0	✓	5	0	✓	6	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#44	2018-13782	ENTR	171	17	10	0	✓	4	0	✓	2	0	✓	2	0	✗	0	0	✗
#45	2018-13783	JiucaiToken	271	19	11	0	✓	6	0	✓	4	0	✓	0	0	✗	internal error		
#46	2018-13836	XRC	119	22	7	0	✓	5	0	✗	3	0	△	3	1	✓	timeout (> 3 days)		
#47	2018-14001	SKT	152	19	10	0	✓	4	0	✗	3	0	△	3	0	✓	0	0	✗
#48	2018-14002	MP3	83	12	4	0	✓	2	0	✗	2	0	△	2	1	✗	timeout (> 3 days)		
#49	2018-14003	WMC	200	15	6	0	✓	3	0	✗	2	0	△	3	0	✓	1	0	✗
#50	2018-14004	GLB	299	40	8	0	✓	5	0	✓	1	0	△	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#51	2018-14005	Xmc	255	29	11	0	✓	8	0	✓	1	0	△	3	0	△	0	0	✗
#52	2018-14006	NGT	249	27	13	0	✓	1	0	✗	5	0	△	0	0	✗	timeout (> 3 days)		
#53	2018-14063	TRCT	178	9	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	4	2	✓	0	0	✗
#54	2018-14084	MKCB	273	17	10	0	✓	5	0	✓	4	0	✗	2	0	✗	1	0	✗
#55	2018-14086	SCO	107	16	14	0	✓	7	2	✓	5	2	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#56	2018-14087	EUC	174	15	7	0	✓	4	0	✗	4	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#57	2018-14089	Virgo_ZodiacToken	208	30	20	0	✓	12	0	✓	5	0	✓	14	0	✓	0	0	✗
#58	2018-14576	SunContract	194	12	4	0	✓	1	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#59	2018-17050	AI	141	8	3	0	✓	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
#60	2018-18665	NXX	79	7	5	0	✓	4	0	✓	4	0	✓	0	0	✗	0	0	✗
Total			12493	976	492	2	✓:58 △: 0 ✗ : 0	240	13	✓:41 △: 0 ✗ :17	171	14	✓:20 △:15 ✗ :23	94	10	✓:10 △: 1 ✗ :46	14	0	✓: 2 △: 0 ✗ :42

Evaluation

```
1  contract BTX {
2    mapping (address => uint) public balance;
3    uint public totalSupply;
4
5    constructor () {
6      totalSupply = 10000;
7      balance[msg.sender] = 10000;
8    }
9
10   function transfer (address to, uint value) {
11     require (balance[msg.sender] >= value);
12     balance[msg.sender] -= value;
13     balance[to] += value; // Safe
14   }
15
16   function transferFrom (address from, address to, uint
         value) {
17     require (balance[from] >= value);
18     balance[to] += value; // Safe
19     balance[from] -= value;
20   }
21 }
```

Example contract simplified from CVE-2018-13326

No.	LOC	#Q	VeriSmart			SMTChecker [12]			Zeus [11]
			#Alarm	#FP	Verified	#Alarm	#FP	Verified	Verified
#1	42	3	0	0	✓	3	3	✗	✗
#2	78	2	1	0	✓	2	1	✗	✗
#3	75	7	2	0	✓	7	5	✗	✗
#4	70	7	0	0	✓	7	7	✗	✗
#5	103	8	0	0	✓	6	6	✗	✗
#6	141	5	2	0	✓	internal error			✗
#7	74	6	1	0	✓	6	5	✗	✗
#8	84	6	0	0	✓	4	4	✗	✗
#9	82	6	0	0	✓	6	6	✗	✗
#10	99	2	1	0	✓	internal error			✗
#11	171	15	9	0	✓	internal error			✗
#12	139	7	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#13	139	7	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#14	139	7	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#15	139	7	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#16	141	16	10	0	✓	internal error			✗
#17	153	5	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#18	139	7	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#19	113	4	0	0	✓	4	4	✗	✗
#20	40	3	0	0	✓	3	3	✗	✗
#21	59	3	0	0	✓	internal error			✗
#22	28	3	1	0	✓	1	0	✓	✗
#23	19	3	0	0	✓	3	3	✗	✗
#24	457	30	13	6	✗	internal error			✗
#25	17	3	0	0	✓	3	3	✗	✗
Total	2741	172	40	6	✓:24 ✗ : 1	55	50	✓: 1 ✗: 12	✓: 0 ✗:25

Conclusion

- Transaction Invariants is important

- VeriSmart is powerful verification tool for real-world smart contract

Thanks!