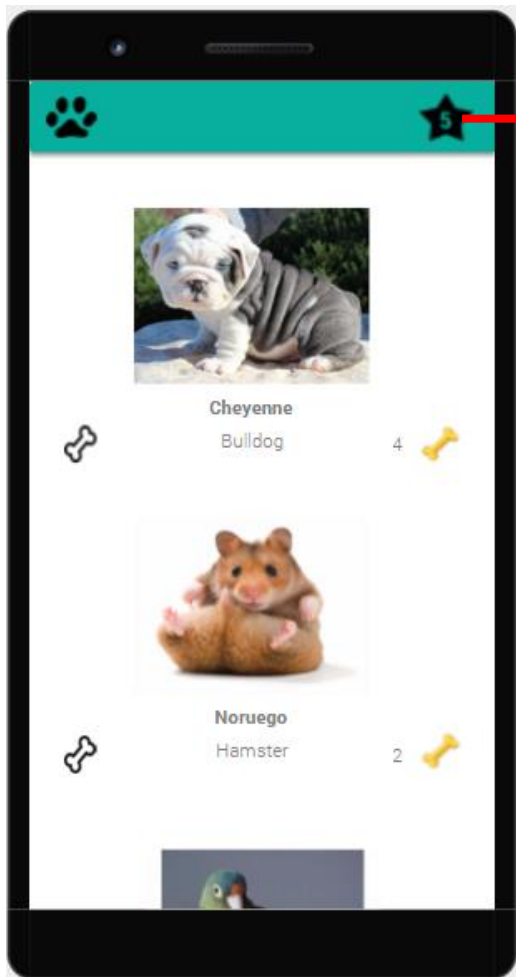


Pantalla principal CardView



Ranking Likes

