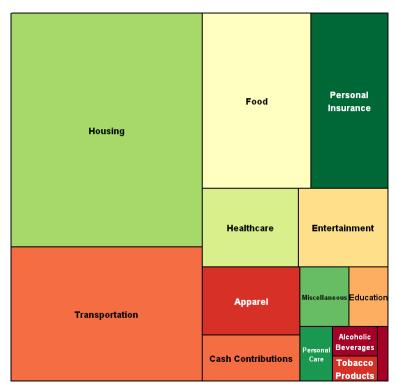
R Plots

```
In [1]:
         # Import required packages
         library('magrittr')
         library("ggplot2")
         library("dplyr")
        Attaching package: 'dplyr'
        The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
            filter, lag
        The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
            intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
In [2]:
         file = paste(getwd(), '/expenditures.txt', sep = '')
         df1 = read.table(file, header = TRUE, sep = '\t', dec = '.', fill = TRUE)
In [3]:
         df = read.csv("unemployement-rate-1948-2010.csv", sep=',', stringsAsFactors = FALSE) %>
             dplyr::mutate(Value = as.numeric(Value)) %>%
             as.data.frame()
In [4]:
         print(head(df))
            Series.id Year Period Value
        1 LNS14000000 1948
                               M01
                                     3.4
                                     3.8
        2 LNS14000000 1948
                               M02
        3 LNS14000000 1948
                               M03
                                   4.0
                                    3.9
        4 LNS14000000 1948
                               M04
        5 LNS14000000 1948
                               M05
                                     3.5
        6 LNS14000000 1948
                               M06
                                     3.6
```

R-Tree Map

Expenditure by Category



R - Area Plot

```
In [6]:
    avg_unemployement = df %>%
        dplyr::group_by(Year) %>%
        dplyr::summarize('Average Value' = mean(Value))
    head(avg_unemployement)
```

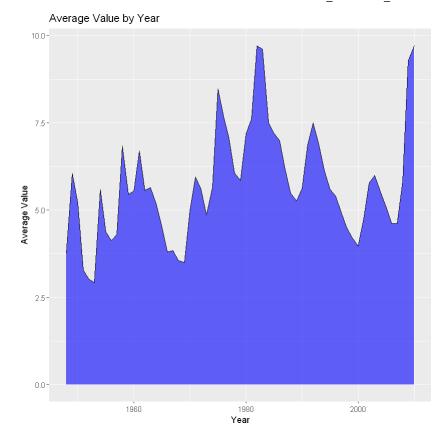
A tibble: 6×2

Year Average Value

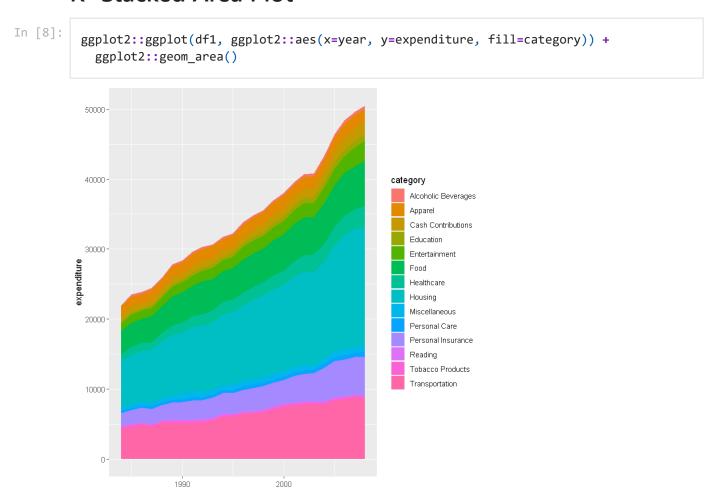
<int></int>	<dbl></dbl>
1948	3.750000
1949	6.050000
1950	5.208333
1951	3.283333
1952	3.025000

2.925000

1953



R- Stacked Area Plot



year