

Assignment 1

Probability And Random Processes

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12.13.6.18: Question. If $\Pr(A|B) > \Pr(A)$, then which of the following is correct :

which matches the given option
Therefore, option ?? is correct
(D) from equation (??) we have

(A) $\Pr(B|A) < \Pr(B)$

$\Pr(B|A) > \Pr(B)$ (9)

(B) $\Pr(AB) < \Pr(A)\Pr(B)$

but given $\Pr(B|A) = \Pr(B)$

(C) $\Pr(B|A) > \Pr(B)$

Therefore, option ?? is incorrect

(D) $\Pr(B|A) = \Pr(B)$

Answer: (C) $\Pr(B|A) > \Pr(B)$.

Solution: We know:

$$\Pr(A|B) > \Pr(A) \quad (1)$$

$$\implies \frac{\Pr(AB)}{\Pr(B)} > \Pr(A) \quad (2)$$

$$\implies \Pr(AB) > \Pr(A)\Pr(B) \quad (3)$$

(A) To find, $\Pr(B|A)$

$$\Pr(B|A) = \frac{\Pr(AB)}{\Pr(A)} \quad (4)$$

Dividing $\Pr(A)$ on both sides of equation ((??))

$$\implies \frac{\Pr(AB)}{\Pr(A)} > \frac{\Pr(A)\Pr(B)}{\Pr(A)} \quad (5)$$

$$\implies \Pr(B|A) > \Pr(B) \quad (6)$$

But given $\Pr(B|A) < \Pr(B)$ so option ?? is incorrect

(B) from equation (??) we have

$$\Pr(AB) > \Pr(A)\Pr(B) \quad (7)$$

Therefore, option ?? is incorrect

(C) from equation (??) we have

$$\Pr(B|A) > \Pr(B) \quad (8)$$