



SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
COCHIN UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
KOCHI – 682022, KERALA

**DIVISION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING**

**19-202-0610 OPERATING SYSTEM
LABORATORY**

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Academic Year: 2025

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EXP 1(C): IMPLEMENTATION OF LINUX COMMANDS

AIM: To Execute linux commands to perform:

- Create a folder COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING(CSE).
- Create two sub folders S3 and S4 inside CSE folder.
- Inside S3 folder, create 3 files teacher and student using touch command.
- Add name, roll no: and mark in student file.
- In teacher file, add name.
- View both files using cat command.
- Add a new value department to teacher file using cat command.
- Copy the data in teacher file to student file.
- Search any word "Anu" in student file.
- Display last 10 lines from student file.
- List all the files.
- Change teacher filename to staff.
- Delete all the files.
- Delete all the folders.

OUTPUT

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop$ mkdir MEENAKSHI_B2_62
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop$ cd MEENAKSHI_B2_62
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ mkdir COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ cd COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING$ cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING$ mkdir S3
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING$ mkdir S4
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING$ cd S3
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ touch teacher.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ touch student.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat student.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat > student.txt
NAME          ROLL_NO:      MARK
Aaliya        01            45
Bison         02            47
Anu           03            36
Vishaka       04            42
Salman        05            39
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat student.txt
NAME          ROLL_NO:      MARK
Aaliya        01            45
Bison         02            47
Anu           03            36
Vishaka       04            42
Salman        05            39
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat > teacher.txt
NAME
Anupama
Rajesh
Manu
Lena
Shekar
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat teacher.txt
NAME
Anupama
Rajesh
Manu
Lena
Shekar
```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat student.txt
NAME                ROLL_NO:        MARK
Aaliya              01              45
Bison               02              47
Anu                 03              36
Vishaka             04              42
Salman              05              39
NAME
Anupama
Rajesh
Manu
Lena
Shekar

DEPARTMENT
Anupama - CS
Rajesh - EC
Manu - ME
Lena - CS
Shekar - CE
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ grep "Anu" student.txt
Anu                03              36
Anupama
Anupama - CS
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ tail student.txt
Manu
Lena
Shekar

DEPARTMENT
Anupama - CS
Rajesh - EC
Manu - ME
Lena - CS
Shekar - CE
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 219 Jan 20 14:21 student.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 106 Jan 20 14:09 teacher.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ mv teacher.txt staff.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ rm staff.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ rm student.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat >> teacher.txt
DEPARTMENT
Anupama - CS
Rajesh - EC
Manu - ME
Lena - CS
Shekar - CE
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cp -n teacher.txt student.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat student.txt
NAME                ROLL_NO:        MARK
Aaliya              01              45
Bison               02              47
Anu                 03              36
Vishaka             04              42
Salman              05              39
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat teacher.txt
NAME
Anupama
Rajesh
Manu
Lena
Shekar

DEPARTMENT
Anupama - CS
Rajesh - EC
Manu - ME
Lena - CS
Shekar - CE
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat teacher.txt >> student.txt
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cat teacher.txt
NAME
Anupama
Rajesh
Manu
Lena
Shekar

DEPARTMENT
Anupama - CS
Rajesh - EC
Manu - ME
Lena - CS
Shekar - CE
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62/COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING/S3$ cd
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~$ rm -d S3
rm: cannot remove 'S3': No such file or directory
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~$ ls -l
total 36
drwxr-xr-x 4 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Jan 20 13:24 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 3 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Music
drwxr-xr-x 3 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 29 15:31 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Public
drwx----- 4 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 29 15:56 snap
drwxr-xr-x 2 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Oct 22 13:10 Videos
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~$ cd Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ls -l
total 4
drwxr-xr-x 4 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Jan 20 13:26 COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ rm -d COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING
rm: cannot remove 'COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING': No such file or directory
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ rm -d *
rm: cannot remove 'COMPUTER_SCIENCE_AND_ENGINEERING': Directory not empty
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ rm -r *

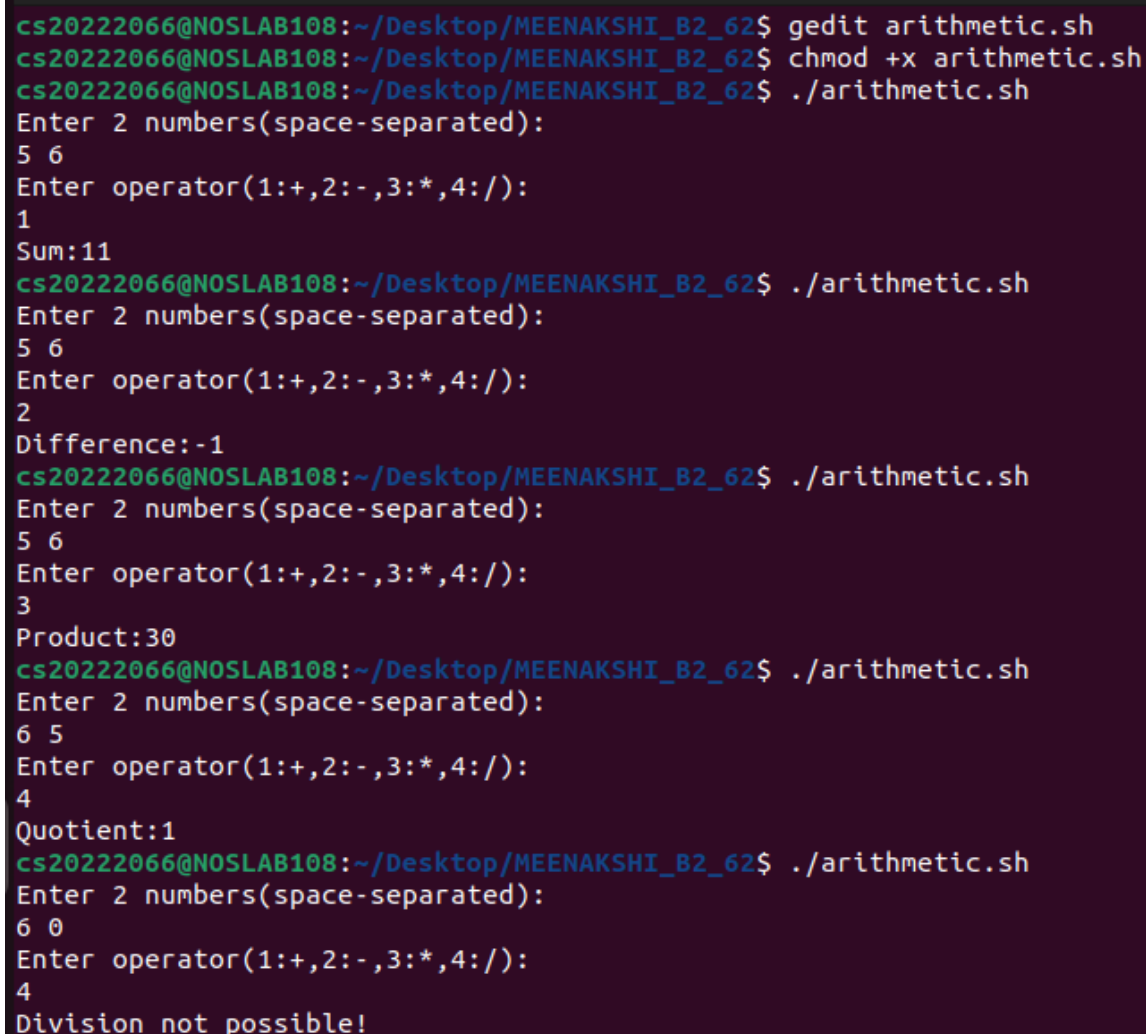
```

EXP 3: SHELL PROGRAMS

AIM: To write programs in shell script to do the following:

(a) Perform basic arithmetic operations:

```
echo "Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):"
read a b
zero=0
echo "Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):"
read op
case $op in
    1)echo "Sum:$((a+b))";;
    2)echo "Difference:$((a-b))";;
    3)echo "Product:$((a*b))";;
    4)if [ $b -ne $zero ]; then
        echo "Quotient:$((a/b))"
    else
        echo "Division not possible!"
    fi
esac
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit arithmetic.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x arithmetic.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./arithmetic.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
5 6
Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):
1
Sum:11
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./arithmetic.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
5 6
Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):
2
Difference:-1
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./arithmetic.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
5 6
Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):
3
Product:30
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./arithmetic.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
6 5
Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):
4
Quotient:1
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./arithmetic.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
6 0
Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):
4
Division not possible!
```

(b) Find Largest of 3 numbers

```
echo "Enter 3 numbers(space-separated):"
read a b c
if [ $a -ge $b ] && [ $a -ge $c ]; then
    echo "$a is the largest"
elif [ $b -ge $c ]; then
    echo "$b is the largest"
else
    echo "$c is the largest"
fi
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit large3.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x large3.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./large3.sh
Enter 3 numbers(space-separated):
65 8 9
65 is the largest
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./large3.sh
Enter 3 numbers(space-separated):
8 65 7
65 is the largest
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./large3.sh
Enter 3 numbers(space-separated):
45 32 61
61 is the largest
```

(c) Swap Two Numbers

```
echo "Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):"
read a b
echo "Before swapping:a=$a, b=$b"
temp=$a
a=$b
b=$temp
echo "After swapping:a=$a, b=$b"
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit swap.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x swap.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./swap.sh
Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):
45 36
Before swapping:a=45, b=36
After swapping:a=36, b=45
```

(d) Check Even/Odd

```
echo "Enter a number:"
read num
if [ $((num%2)) -eq 0 ]; then
    echo "$num is Even!"
else
    echo "$num is Odd!"
fi
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit evenodd.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x evenodd.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./evenodd.sh
Enter a number:
21
21 is Odd!
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./evenodd.sh
Enter a number:
36
36 is Even!
```

(e) Find factorial of a Number

```
echo "Enter a number:"
read num
temp=$num
fact=1
while [ $num -gt 0 ]; do
    fact=$((fact*num))
    num=$((num-1))
done
echo "Factorial of $temp :$fact"
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit factorial.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x factorial.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./factorial.sh
Enter a number:
5
Factorial of 5 :120
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./factorial.sh
Enter a number:
0
Factorial of 0 :1
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./factorial.sh
Enter a number:
6
Factorial of 6 :720
```

(f) Check Prime/Not

```
echo "Enter a number:"
read num
is_prime=1
for ((i=2 ; i*i<=num ; i++)); do
    if [ $((num%i)) -eq 0 ]; then
        is_prime=0
        break
    fi
done
if [ $num -lt 2 ]; then
    is_prime=0
fi
if [ $is_prime -eq 1 ]; then
    echo "$num is Prime"
else
    echo "$num is Not Prime"
fi
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit prime.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x prime.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./prime.sh
Enter a number:
13
13 is Prime
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./prime.sh
Enter a number:
6
6 is Not Prime
```

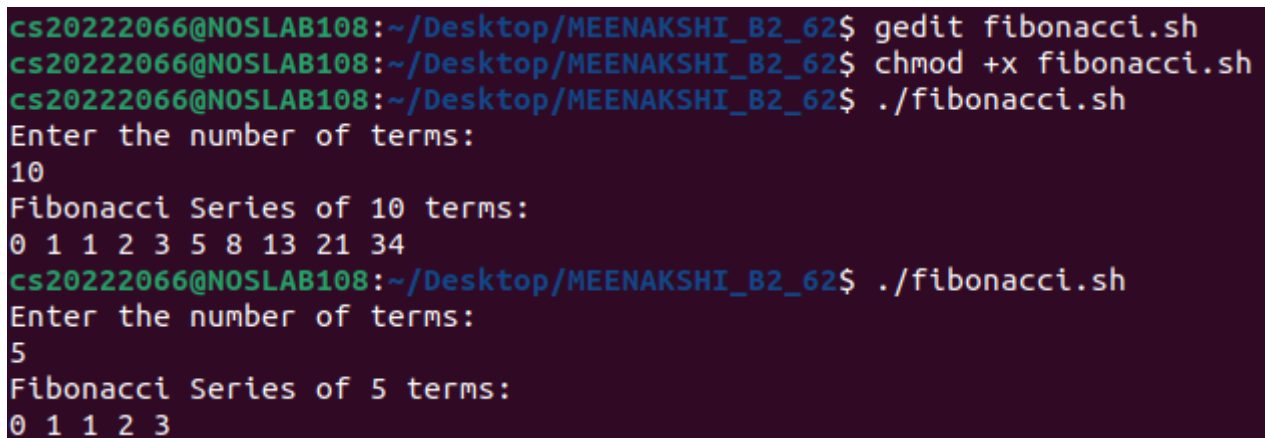
(g) Find Sum of Digits

```
echo "Enter a number:"
read num
temp=$num
sum=0
while [ $num -gt 0 ]; do
    digit=$((num%10))
    sum=$((sum+digit))
    num=$((num/10))
done
echo "Sum of digits of $temp:$sum"
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit sum.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x sum.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./sum.sh
Enter a number:
256
Sum of digits of 256:13
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./sum.sh
Enter a number:
65
Sum of digits of 65:11
```


(h) Display Fibonacci Series

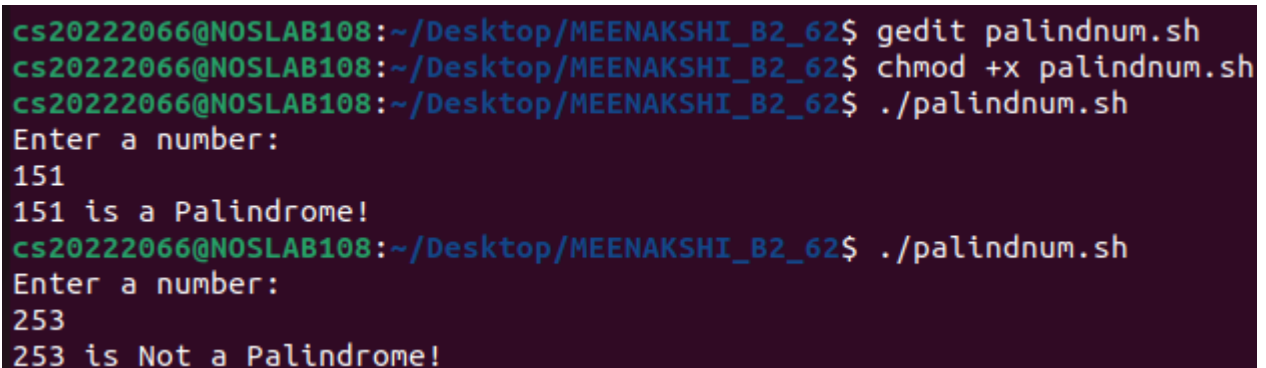
```
echo "Enter the number of terms:"
read n
a=0
b=1
echo "Fibonacci Series of $n terms:"
for ((i=0;i<n;i++)); do
    echo -n "$a "
    next=$((a+b))
    a=$b
    b=$next
done
echo
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit fibonacci.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x fibonacci.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./fibonacci.sh
Enter the number of terms:
10
Fibonacci Series of 10 terms:
0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./fibonacci.sh
Enter the number of terms:
5
Fibonacci Series of 5 terms:
0 1 1 2 3
```

(i) Check Palindrome/Not in a Number

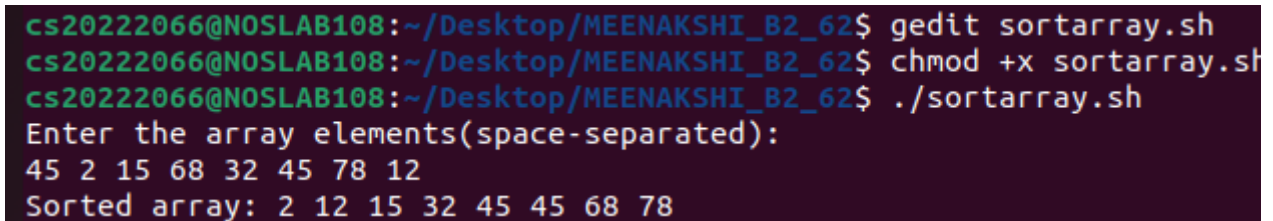
```
echo "Enter a number:"
read num
ori=$num
rev=0
while [ $num -gt 0 ]; do
    digit=$((num%10))
    rev=$((rev*10+digit))
    num=$((num/10))
done
if [ $rev -eq $ori ]; then
    echo "$ori is a Palindrome!"
else
    echo "$ori is Not a Palindrome!"
fi
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit palindnum.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x palindnum.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./palindnum.sh
Enter a number:
151
151 is a Palindrome!
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./palindnum.sh
Enter a number:
253
253 is Not a Palindrome!
```

(j) Sort a Given Array of Numbers:

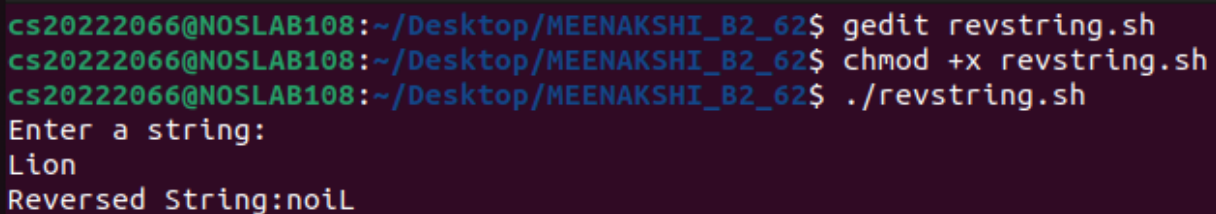
```
echo "Enter the array elements(space-separated):"
read -a arr
n=${#arr[@]}
for ((i=0;i<n;i++)); do
    for ((j=0;j<n-i-1;j++)); do
        if [ ${arr[j]} -gt ${arr[j+1]} ]; then
            temp=${arr[j]}
            arr[j]=${arr[j+1]}
            arr[j+1]=$temp
        fi
    done
done
echo "Sorted array: ${arr[@]}"
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit sortarray.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x sortarray.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./sortarray.sh
Enter the array elements(space-separated):
45 2 15 68 32 45 78 12
Sorted array: 2 12 15 32 45 45 68 78
```

(k) Reverse a string

```
echo "Enter a string:"
read str
echo "Reversed String:$(echo $str|rev)"
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit revstring.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x revstring.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./revstring.sh
Enter a string:
Lion
Reversed String: noil
```

(l) Concatenate Two Strings

```
echo "Enter first string:"
read str1
echo "Enter second string:"
read str2
concat="$str1$str2"
echo "Concatenated string:$concat"
```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit concatstr.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x concatstr.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./concatstr.sh
Enter first string:
Computer
Enter second string:
Science
Concatenated string:ComputerScience

```

(m) Count occurrence of a character in a string

```

echo "Enter a string:"
read str
echo "Enter a character to count:"
read char
count=$(echo -n "$str"|grep -o "$char"|wc -l)
echo "Occurrences of '$char':$count"

```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit substrpos.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./charoccur.sh
Enter a string:
malAyalam
Enter a character to count:
a
Occurrences of 'a':4

```

(n) Count occurrence of a word in a file

```

echo "Enter the word to count:"
read word
echo "Enter the filename:"
read file
count=$(grep -iow $word $file |wc -l)
echo "Occurance of '$word' in $file:$count"

```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./wordoccurfile.sh
Enter the word to count:
App
Enter the filename:
wordoccurfile.txt
Occurance of 'App' in wordoccurfile.txt:2

```

(o) Check if two strings are equal

```

echo "Enter first string:"
read str1
echo "Enter second string:"
read str2
if [ "$str1" = "$str2" ]; then
    echo "Strings are equal"

```

```

else
    echo "Strings are not equal"
fi

```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit strequal.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./strequal.sh
Enter first string:
Scool
Enter second string:
School
Strings are not equal
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./strequal.sh
Enter first string:
School
Enter second string:
School
Strings are equal

```

(p) Convert a string to uppercase

```

echo "Enter a string:"
read str
upper="${str^^}"
echo "Uppercase:$upper"

```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit strupper.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./strupper.sh
Enter a string:
Melisa
Uppercase:MELISA

```

(q) Replace a substring

```

echo "Enter original string:"
read str
echo "Enter substring to replace:"
read old
echo "Enter the new substring:"
read new
echo "Modified string:$(echo $str | sed "s/$old/$new/g")"

```

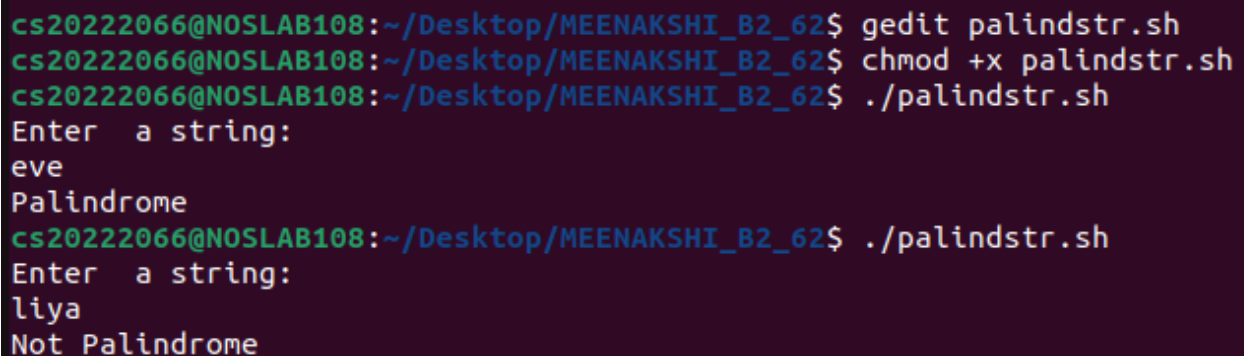
```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./replstr.sh
Enter original string:
computer science
Enter substring to replace:
science
Enter the new substring:
engineer
Modified string:computer engineer

```

(r) Check if a string is palindrome

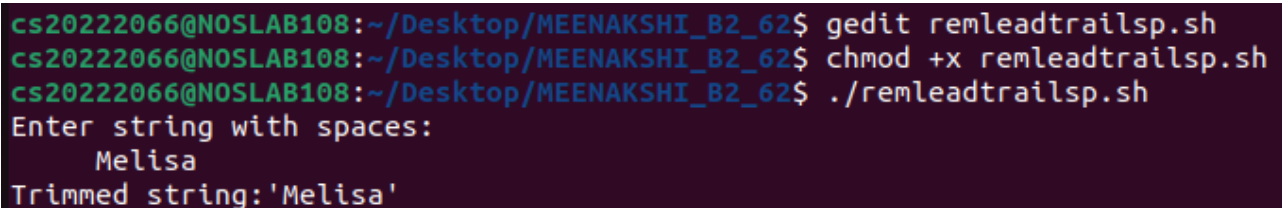
```
echo "Enter a string:"
read str
rev_str=$(echo $str|rev)
if [ "$str" = "$rev_str" ]; then
    echo "Palindrome"
else
    echo "Not Palindrome"
fi
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit palindstr.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x palindstr.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./palindstr.sh
Enter a string:
eve
Palindrome
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./palindstr.sh
Enter a string:
liya
Not Palindrome
```

(s) Remove leading and trailing white spaces

```
echo "Enter string with spaces:"
read str
trimmed=$(echo "$str"|sed 's/^ *//; s/ *$//')
echo "Trimmed string:$trimmed"
```



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit remleadtrailsp.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x remleadtrailsp.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./remleadtrailsp.sh
Enter string with spaces:
Melisa
Trimmed string:'Melisa'
```

(t) Find the position of a substring in a string

```
echo "Enter main string:"
read main
echo "Enter substring to find:"
read sub
pos=$(expr index "$main" "$sub")
if [ "$pos" -eq 0 ]; then
    echo "Substring not found"
else
    echo "Substring found at position:$pos"
fi
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit substrpos.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ chmod +x substrpos.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./substrpos.sh
Enter main string:
Computer
Enter substring to find:
mpu
Substring found at position:3
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./substrpos.sh
Enter main string:
Computer
Enter substring to find:
all
Substring not found
```

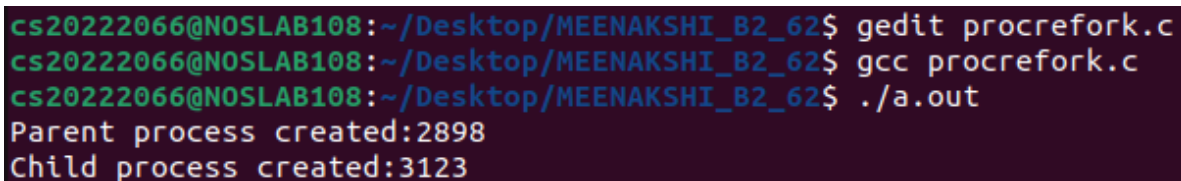
EXP 4: PROCESS CREATION USING fork() SYSTEM CALL

AIM: To familiarize the fork() and getpid() system calls.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
int main()
{
    int p=fork();
    if (p<0)
    {
        printf("Process creation failed\n");
    }
    else if (p==0)
    {
        printf("Child process created:%d\n",getpid());
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Parent process created:%d\n",getppid());
    }
    return(0);
}
```

OUTPUT



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit procrefork.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc procrefork.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Parent process created:2898
Child process created:3123
```

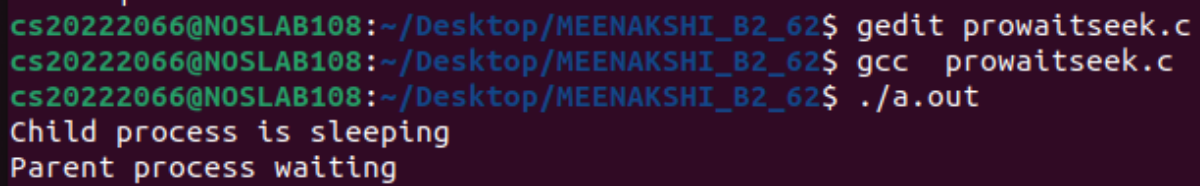
EXP 5: FAMILIARIZATION OF wait() & sleep() SYSTEM CALLS

AIM: To familiarise the wait() and sleep() system calls.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
int main()
{
    int p=fork();
    if (p<0)
    {
        printf("Process creation failed\n");
    }
    else if (p==0)
    {
        sleep(5);
        printf("Child process is sleeping\n");
    }
    else
    {
        wait(NULL);
        printf("Parent process waiting\n");
    }
}
```

OUTPUT

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. It shows the user 'cs20222066@NOSLAB108' in the directory '~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62' running three commands: 'gedit prowaitseek.c', 'gcc prowaitseek.c', and './a.out'. The output of the program is displayed below the commands: 'Child process is sleeping' followed by 'Parent process waiting' on a new line.

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit prowaitseek.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc prowaitseek.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Child process is sleeping
Parent process waiting
```


EXP 6: FAMILIARIZATION OF `execl()` SYSTEM CALL

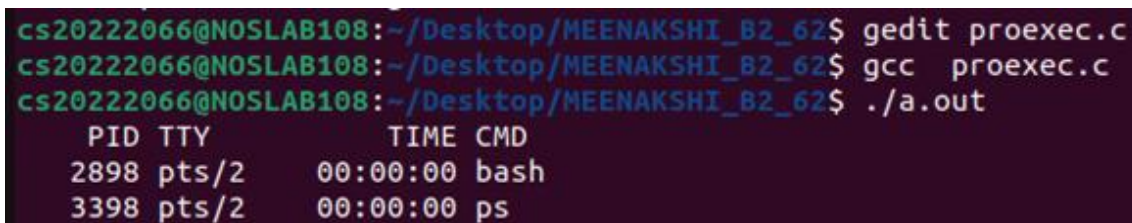
AIM: To familiarise with `execl()` system calls for

- (i) listing the running processes
- (ii) listing the files

PROGRAM 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
int main()
{
    execl("/bin/ps", "ps", NULL);
    return(0);
}
```

OUTPUT



```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit proexec.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc proexec.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
 2898 pts/2        00:00:00 bash
 3398 pts/2        00:00:00 ps
```

PROGRAM 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
int main()
{
    execlp("ls", "ls", "-l", NULL);
    return(0);
}
```

OUTPUT

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit proexec.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit proexec1p.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc proexec1p.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
total 1292
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 15968 Feb 24 13:23 a.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 313 Jan 27 13:59 arithmetic.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 160 Feb 10 15:14 charoccur.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 130 Feb 10 13:12 concatstr.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 113 Jan 27 13:58 evenodd.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 3223 Jan 20 15:45 Exp_1C.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 149 Jan 27 14:02 factorial.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 165 Jan 27 14:14 fibonacci.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 203 Jan 27 13:59 large3.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 1192719 Feb 10 15:31 OS_FAIR.odt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 235 Jan 27 14:18 palindnum.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 141 Feb 10 14:19 palindstr.sh
drwxr-xr-x 4 cs20222066 CS2022 4096 Jan 27 14:39 PHOTOS
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 261 Jan 27 14:07 prime.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 314 Feb 24 13:07 procfork.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 140 Feb 24 13:19 proexec.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 141 Feb 24 13:23 proexec1p.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 308 Feb 24 13:15 prowaitseek.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 121 Feb 10 14:22 remleadtrailsp.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 182 Feb 10 14:09 replstr.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 72 Feb 10 13:10 revstring.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 274 Jan 27 14:24 sortarray.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 171 Feb 10 15:15 strequal.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 73 Feb 10 14:04 strupper.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 213 Feb 10 14:25 substrpos.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 169 Jan 27 14:10 sum.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 138 Jan 27 13:54 swap.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cs20222066 CS2022 161 Feb 10 15:15 wordoccurfile.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 cs20222066 CS2022 97 Feb 10 15:15 wordoccurfile.txt
```

EXP 8: COPY A FILE TO A NEW FILE USING SYSTEM CALLS

AIM: To write a C program to copy files to a new file using system calls

PROGRAM

```
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc,char*argv[])
{
    char c;
    int fd1,fd2;
    ssize_t readit;
    if (argc>=4)
    {
        printf("Error");
    }
    else
    {
        fd1=open(argv[1],O_RDONLY);
        if (fd1==-1)
        {
            perror("Error!Cannot open fd1");
            return 0;
        }
        fd2=open(argv[2],O_WRONLY|O_CREAT,0644);
        if (fd2==-1)
        {
            perror("Error!Cannot open fd2");
            close(fd1);
            return 0;
        }
        while ((readit=read(fd1,&c,1))>0)
        {
            write(fd2,&c,1);
        }
        printf("Copied");
        close(fd1);
        close(fd2);
        return 0;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT



```
1 echo "Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):"
2 read a b
3 zero=0
4 echo "Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):"
5 read op
6 case $op in
7     1)echo "Sum:$((a+b))";;
8     2)echo "Difference:$((a-b))";;
9     3)echo "Product:$((a*b))";;
10    4)if [ $b -ne $zero ]; then
11        echo "Quotient:$((a/b))"
12    else
13        echo "Division not possible!"
14    fi
15 esac
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit filcopynew.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc filcopynew.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out arithmetic.sh arithmeticcopy.sh
Copiedcs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ cat arithmeticcopy.sh
echo "Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):"
read a b
zero=0
echo "Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):"
read op
case $op in
    1)echo "Sum:$((a+b))";;
    2)echo "Difference:$((a-b))";;
    3)echo "Product:$((a*b))";;
    4)if [ $b -ne $zero ]; then
        echo "Quotient:$((a/b))"
    else
        echo "Division not possible!"
    fi
esac
```

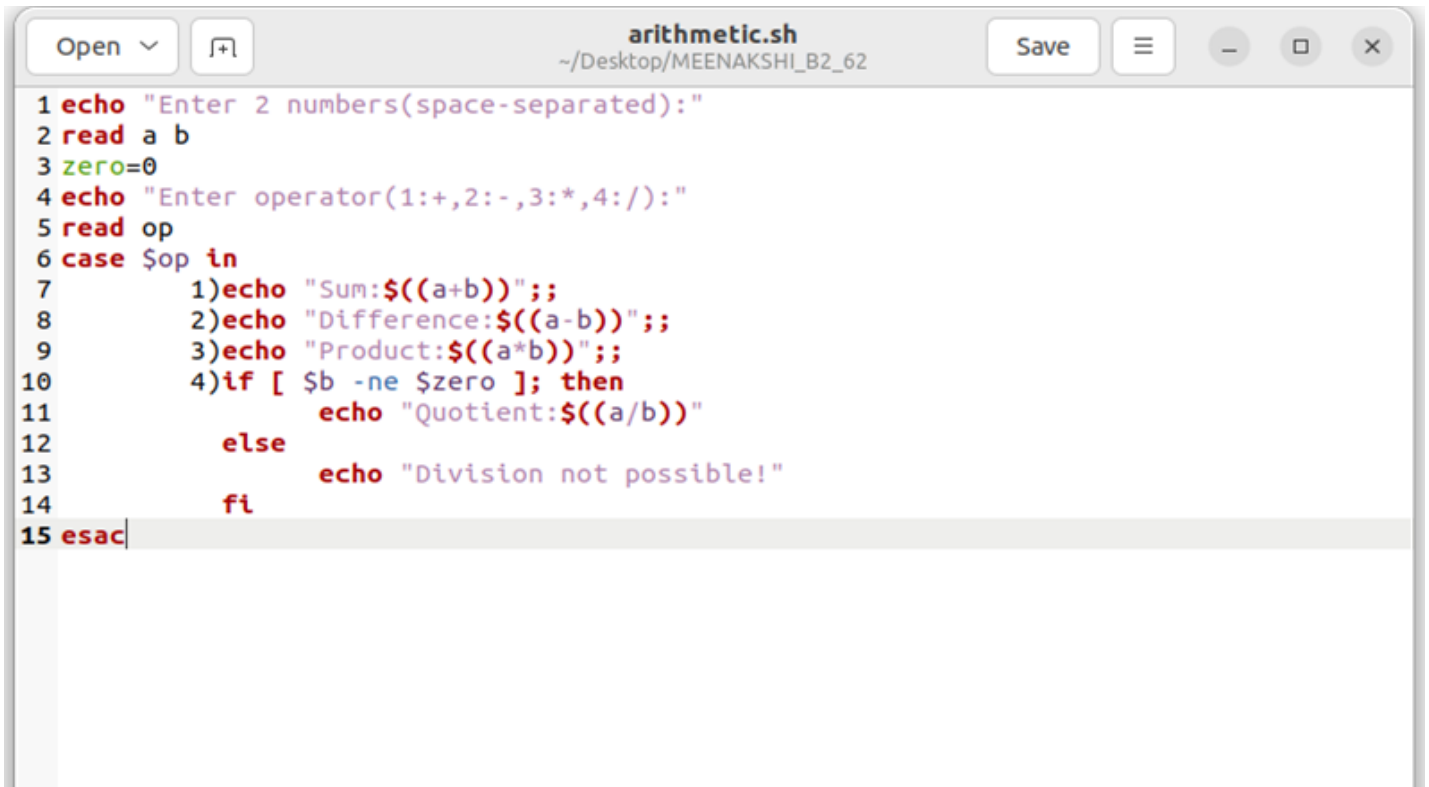
EXP 9: COPY FILES IN REVERSE ORDER

AIM: To write a C program to copy files in a reverse order to a new file using system calls

PROGRAM

```
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(int argc,char*argv[])
{
    char c;
    int fd1,fd2;
    int i=0;
    if (argc>=4)
    {
        printf("Error");
    }
    else
    {
        fd1=open(argv[1],O_RDONLY);
        if (fd1==-1)
        {
            perror("Error!Cannot open fd1");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
        fd2=open(argv[2],O_WRONLY|O_CREAT,0666);
        if (fd2==-1)
        {
            perror("Error!Cannot open fd2");
            close(fd1);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
        int start=lseek(fd1,0,SEEK_CUR);
        int end=lseek(fd1,0,SEEK_END);
        int restart=lseek(fd1,0-end,SEEK_CUR);
        char data[end];
        read(fd1,data,end);
        for (i=0;i<end;i++)
        {
            write(fd2,&data[end-(i+1)],1);
        }
        close(fd1);
        close(fd2);
        return 0;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT



```
1 echo "Enter 2 numbers(space-separated):"
2 read a b
3 zero=0
4 echo "Enter operator(1:+,2:-,3:*,4:/):"
5 read op
6 case $op in
7     1)echo "Sum:$((a+b))";;
8     2)echo "Difference:$((a-b))";;
9     3)echo "Product:$((a*b))";;
10    4)if [ $b -ne $zero ]; then
11        echo "Quotient:$((a/b))"
12    else
13        echo "Division not possible!"
14    fi
15 esac
```

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gedit filcopyrev.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc filcopyrev.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out arithmetic.sh arithrevcopy.sh
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ cat arithrevcopy.sh

case
if
"!elbissop ton noisiviD" ohce
esle
")b/a(($:tneitouQ" ohce
neht ;] orez$ en- b$ [ fi)4
;;")b*a(($:tcudorP" ohce)3
;;")b-a(($:ecnereffid" ohce)2
;;")b+a(($:muS" ohce)1
ni po$ esac
po daer
":)/:4,*:3,-:2,+ :1(rotarepo retnE" ohce
0=orez
b a daer
```

EXP 10: FCFS SCHEDULING ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing First Come First Serve(FCFS) process scheduling in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
typedef struct
{
    int pid,at,bt,ct,tat,wt;
} Process;

void sortByArrival(Process p[],int n)
{
    for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
        for (int j=0;j<n-i-1;j++)
            if (p[j].at > p[j+1].at)
            {
                Process temp=p[j];
                p[j]=p[j+1];
                p[j+1]=temp;
            }
}

void FCFS(Process p[],int n)
{
    sortByArrival(p,n);
    int time=0;
    printf("\nGantt Chart: ");
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if (time < p[i].at) time=p[i].at;
        p[i].ct = time+p[i].bt;
        time=p[i].ct;
        printf("P%d",p[i].pid);
    }
    printf("\n");
    printf("\nPID\tAT\tBT\tCT\tTAT\tWT\n");
    float totalTAT=0, totalWT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
    {
        p[i].tat=p[i].ct-p[i].at;
        p[i].wt=p[i].tat-p[i].bt;
        totalTAT+=p[i].tat;
        totalWT+=p[i].wt;
        printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i].pid, p[i].at, p[i].bt, p[i].ct, p[i].tat, p[i].wt);
    }
    printf("\nAverage TAT: %.2f", totalTAT/n);
    printf("\nAverage WT: %.2f\n", totalWT/n);
}
```

```

}

int main()
{
    int n;
    printf("Enter number of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    Process p[n];
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter AT, BT for P%d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d%d", &p[i].at, &p[i].bt);
        p[i].pid=i+1;
    }
    FCFS(p,n);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc fcfsalgo.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:3
Enter AT, BT for P1: 0 24
Enter AT, BT for P2: 0 3
Enter AT, BT for P3: 0 3

Gantt Chart: |P1|P2|P3|

PID      AT      BT      CT      TAT      WT
1         0       24      24       24        0
2         0        3      27       27       24
3         0        3      30       30       27

Average TAT:27.00
Average WT:17.00
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc fcfsalgo.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:4
Enter AT, BT for P1: 1 2
Enter AT, BT for P2: 2 1
Enter AT, BT for P3: 3 4
Enter AT, BT for P4: 4 5

Gantt Chart: |P1|P2|P3|P4|

PID      AT      BT      CT      TAT      WT
1         1        2        3        2        0
2         2        1        4        2        1
3         3        4        8        5        1
4         4        5       13        9        4

Average TAT:4.50
Average WT:1.50

```


EXP 11: SJF SCHEDULING ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Shortest Job First(SJF) process scheduling in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <limits.h>
typedef struct
{
    int pid,at,bt,ct,tat,wt;
} Process;

void SJF(Process p[],int n)
{
    int time=0,completed=0, minIndex;
    printf("SJF");
    printf("\nGantt Chart: ");
    while (completed < n)
    {
        int minBT=INT_MAX;
        minIndex=-1;
        for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if (p[i].at <= time && p[i].ct == 0 && p[i].bt < minBT)
            {
                minBT=p[i].bt;
                minIndex=i;
            }
        }
        if (minIndex==-1)
        {
            time++;
            continue;
        }
        time+=p[minIndex].bt;
        p[minIndex].ct=time;
        completed++;
        printf("|P%d", p[minIndex].pid);
    }
    printf("\n");
    printf("\nPID\tAT\tBT\tCT\tTAT\tWT\n");
    float totalTAT=0, totalWT=0;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
    {
        p[i].tat=p[i].ct-p[i].at;
        p[i].wt=p[i].tat-p[i].bt;
        totalTAT+=p[i].tat;
        totalWT+=p[i].wt;
    }
}
```

```

printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i].pid, p[i].at, p[i].bt, p[i].ct, p[i].tat, p[i].wt);
}
printf("\nAverage TAT: %.2f", totalTAT/n);
printf("\nAverage WT: %.2f\n", totalWT/n);
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    printf("Enter number of processes:");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    Process p[n];
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter AT, BT for P%d: ", i+1);
        scanf("%d%d", &p[i].at, &p[i].bt);
        p[i].pid=i+1;
    }
    SJF(p,n);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc sjfalgo.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:3
Enter AT, BT for P1: 0 5
Enter AT, BT for P2: 2 9
Enter AT, BT for P3: 1 3

Gantt Chart: |P1|P3|P2|

PID    AT    BT    CT    TAT    WT
1       0     5     5     5     0
2       2     9     17    15     6
3       1     3     8     7     4

Average TAT:9.00
Average WT:3.33
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:5
Enter AT, BT for P1: 0 5
Enter AT, BT for P2: 2 9
Enter AT, BT for P3: 1 3
Enter AT, BT for P4: 3 5
Enter AT, BT for P5: 2 2

Gantt Chart: |P1|P5|P3|P4|P2|

PID    AT    BT    CT    TAT    WT
1       0     5     5     5     0
2       2     9     24    22    13
3       1     3     10     9     6
4       3     5     15    12     7
5       2     2     7     5     3

Average TAT:10.60
Average WT:5.80

```

EXP 12: SRTF SCHEDULING ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Shortest Remaining Time First(SRTF) process scheduling in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <limits.h>
typedef struct
{
    int pid,at,bt,ct,tat,wt,remaining_bt;
} Process;

void SRTF(Process p[],int n)
{
    int time=0,completed=0,minIndex,minBT;
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
        p[i].remaining_bt=p[i].bt;
    printf("\nGantt Chart: ");
    while (completed <n)
    {
        minBT=INT_MAX;
        minIndex=-1;
        for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if (p[i].at <= time && p[i].remaining_bt>0 && p[i].remaining_bt < minBT)
            {
                minBT=p[i].remaining_bt;
                minIndex=i;
            }
        }
        if (minIndex==-1)
        {
            time++;
            continue;
        }
        printf("P%d", p[minIndex].pid);
        p[minIndex].remaining_bt--;
        time++;
        if (p[minIndex].remaining_bt==0)
        {
            p[minIndex].ct=time;
            completed++;
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
    printf("\nPID\tAT\tBT\tCT\tTAT\tWT\n");
```

```

float totalTAT=0, totalWT=0;
for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
{
    p[i].tat=p[i].ct-p[i].at;
    p[i].wt=p[i].tat-p[i].bt;
    totalTAT+=p[i].tat;
    totalWT+=p[i].wt;
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p[i].pid, p[i].at, p[i].bt, p[i].ct, p[i].tat, p[i].wt);
}
printf("\nAverage TAT: %.2f", totalTAT/n);
printf("\nAverage WT: %.2f\n", totalWT/n);
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    printf("Enter number of processes:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    Process p[n];
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter AT, BT for P%d: ",i+1);
        scanf("%d%d", &p[i].at, &p[i].bt);
        p[i].pid=i+1;
    }
    SRTF(p,n);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc srtfalgo.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:4
Enter AT, BT for P1: 0 7
Enter AT, BT for P2: 2 4
Enter AT, BT for P3: 4 1
Enter AT, BT for P4: 5 4

Gantt Chart: |P1|P1|P2|P2|P3|P2|P2|P4|P4|P4|P4|P1|P1|P1|P1|
PID      AT      BT      CT      TAT      WT
1         0        7       16       16        9
2         2        4        7        5        1
3         4        1        5        1        0
4         5        4       11        6        2

Average TAT:7.00
AverageWT:3.00
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes:4
Enter AT, BT for P1: 1 1
Enter AT, BT for P2: 4 3
Enter AT, BT for P3: 3 5
Enter AT, BT for P4: 2 3

Gantt Chart: |P1|P4|P4|P4|P2|P2|P2|P3|P3|P3|P3|
PID      AT      BT      CT      TAT      WT
1         1        1        2        1        0
2         4        3        8        4        1
3         3        5       13       10        5
4         2        3        5        3        0

Average TAT:4.50
AverageWT:1.50

```

EXP 13: RR SCHEDULING ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Round Robin(RR) process scheduling in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

void queueUpdation(int queue[], int timer, int arrival[], int n, int maxProccessIndex) {
    int zeroIndex;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (queue[i] == 0) {
            zeroIndex = i;
            break;
        }
    }
    queue[zeroIndex] = maxProccessIndex + 1;
}

void queueMaintainence(int queue[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; (i < n - 1) && (queue[i + 1] != 0); i++) {
        int temp = queue[i];
        queue[i] = queue[i + 1];
        queue[i + 1] = temp;
    }
}

void checkNewArrival(int timer, int arrival[], int n, int *maxProccessIndex, int queue[]) {
    if (timer <= arrival[n - 1]) {
        bool newArrival = false;
        for (int j = (*maxProccessIndex + 1); j < n; j++) {
            if (arrival[j] <= timer) {
                if (*maxProccessIndex < j) {
                    *maxProccessIndex = j;
                    newArrival = true;
                }
            }
        }
        if (newArrival)
            queueUpdation(queue, timer, arrival, n, *maxProccessIndex);
    }
}

void printGanttChart(int process[], int startTime[], int endTime[], int count) {
    printf("\nGantt Chart:\n");

    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (startTime[i] != endTime[i]) {
```

```

        printf("| P%d ", process[i]);
    }
}
printf("|");

printf("\n%d", startTime[0]);
for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
    if (startTime[i] != endTime[i]) {
        printf("\t%d", endTime[i]);
    }
}
printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    int n, tq, timer = 0, maxProcessIndex = 0;
    float avgWait = 0, avgTT = 0;

    printf("\nEnter the time quanta: ");
    scanf("%d", &tq);
    printf("\nEnter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    int arrival[n], burst[n], wait[n], turn[n], queue[n], temp_burst[n];
    bool complete[n];

    printf("\nEnter the arrival time of the processes: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &arrival[i]);

    printf("\nEnter the burst time of the processes: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &burst[i]);
        temp_burst[i] = burst[i];
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        complete[i] = false;
        queue[i] = 0;
    }

    int process[1000], startTime[1000], endTime[1000], count = 0;

    while (timer < arrival[0])
        timer++;
    queue[0] = 1;

    while (1) {
        bool flag = true;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (temp_burst[i] != 0) {
                flag = false;

```

```

        break;
    }
}
if (flag)
    break;

for (int i = 0; (i < n) && (queue[i] != 0); i++) {
    int ctr = 0;
    int start = timer;
    while ((ctr < tq) && (temp_burst[queue[0] - 1] > 0)) {
        temp_burst[queue[0] - 1] -= 1;
        timer += 1;
        ctr++;

        checkNewArrival(timer, arrival, n, &maxProccessIndex, queue);
    }

    process[count] = queue[0];
    startTime[count] = start;
    endTime[count] = timer;
    count++;

    if ((temp_burst[queue[0] - 1] == 0) && (complete[queue[0] - 1] == false)) {
        turn[queue[0] - 1] = timer;
        complete[queue[0] - 1] = true;
    }

    bool idle = true;
    if (queue[n - 1] == 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < n && queue[i] != 0; i++) {
            if (complete[queue[i] - 1] == false) {
                idle = false;
            }
        }
    } else
        idle = false;

    if (idle) {
        timer++;
        checkNewArrival(timer, arrival, n, &maxProccessIndex, queue);
    }

    queueMaintainence(queue, n);
}

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    turn[i] = turn[i] - arrival[i];
    wait[i] = turn[i] - burst[i];
}

printf("\nProgram No.\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tWait Time\tTurnAround Time\n");

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", i + 1, arrival[i], burst[i], wait[i], turn[i]);
}

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    avgWait += wait[i];
    avgTT += turn[i];
}

printf("\nAverage wait time: %.2f\nAverage Turn Around Time: %.2f\n", (avgWait / n), (avgTT / n));

printGanttChart(process, startTime, endTime, count);

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc rralgo.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out

Enter the time quanta: 2

Enter the number of processes: 4

Enter the arrival time of the processes: 0 1 3 5

Enter the burst time of the processes: 3 3 2 4

Program No.      Arrival Time      Burst Time      Wait Time      TurnAround Time
1                 0                 3                 2                 5
2                 1                 3                 4                 7
3                 3                 2                 2                 4
4                 5                 4                 3                 7

Average wait time: 2.75
Average Turn Around Time: 5.75

Gantt Chart:
| P1 | P2 | P1 | P3 | P2 | P4 | P4 |
0      2      4      5      7      8      10     12

```


EXP 14: PRIORITY SCHEDULING ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Priority Scheduling(Both Preemptive & Non-Preemptive) process scheduling in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

PREEMPTIVE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

struct process
{
    int pid, arrtime, burtime, remtime, comtime, waitime, turtime, priority;
};

void sortp(struct process p[], int n)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++)
        {
            if (p[j].arrtime > p[j + 1].arrtime)
            {
                struct process temp = p[j];
                p[j] = p[j + 1];
                p[j + 1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

void calc(struct process p[], int n, bool smallerIsHigher)
{
    int curtime = 0, complete = 0;
    int lastp = -1;
    printf("\nGantt Chart:\n");

    int timestamps[1000];
    int tsIndex = 0;

    while (complete < n)
    {
        int min = -1;
        int hpriority = smallerIsHigher ? INT_MAX : INT_MIN;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```

    {
        if (p[i].remtime > 0 && p[i].arrtime <= curtime)
        {
            if ((smallerIsHigher && p[i].priority < hpriority) || (!smallerIsHigher && p[i].priority >
hpriority))
            {
                min = i;
                hpriority = p[i].priority;
            }
        }
    }

    if (min == -1)
    {
        curtime++;
        continue;
    }

    if (p[min].pid != lastp)
    {
        printf(" P%d |", p[min].pid);
        timestamps[tsIndex++] = curtime;
        lastp = p[min].pid;
    }

    p[min].remtime--;
    curtime++;

    if (p[min].remtime == 0)
    {
        p[min].comtime = curtime;
        p[min].turtime = p[min].comtime - p[min].arrtime;
        p[min].waitime = p[min].turtime - p[min].burtime;
        complete++;
    }
}
timestamps[tsIndex++] = curtime;
printf("\n");

printf(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < tsIndex; i++)
{
    printf("%d ", timestamps[i]);
    if (i < tsIndex - 1)
        printf(" ");
}
printf("\n");
}

void disp(struct process p[], int n)
{
    float waitavg = 0, turnavg = 0;

```

```

printf("\nPID\tArrival\tBurst\tPriority\tCompletion\tTurnaround\tWaiting\n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n",
        p[i].pid, p[i].arrtime, p[i].burtime, p[i].priority, p[i].comtime, p[i].turtime, p[i].waitime);
    waitavg += p[i].waitime;
    turnavg += p[i].turtime;
}
printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time: %.2f\n", turnavg / n);
printf("Average Waiting Time : %.2f\n", waitavg / n);
}

int main()
{
    int n, choice;
    printf("PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING\n");
    printf("Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    struct process p[n];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        printf("Arrival time for Process %d: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d", &p[i].arrtime);
        printf("Burst time for Process %d: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d", &p[i].burtime);
        printf("Priority for Process %d: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d", &p[i].priority);

        p[i].pid = i + 1;
        p[i].remtime = p[i].burtime;
    }

    printf("\nChoose Priority Type:\n1. Smaller number = Higher Priority\n2. Larger number = Higher Priority\nEnter choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);

    bool smallerIsHigher = (choice == 1);
    sortp(p, n);
    calc(p, n, smallerIsHigher);
    disp(p, n);

    return 0;
}

```

NON-PREEMPTIVE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Process {
```

```

int id;
int arrivalTime;
int burstTime;
int priority;
int completionTime;
int turnaroundTime;
int waitingTime;
};

void calculateTimes(struct Process p[], int n, int isHigherPriorityBetter) {
    int currentTime = 0, completed = 0;
    int isCompleted[n];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        isCompleted[i] = 0;
    }

    printf("\nGantt Chart: \n");

    while (completed != n) {
        int bestPriority = isHigherPriorityBetter ? -1 : 1e9, index = -1;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (p[i].arrivalTime <= currentTime && !isCompleted[i]) {
                if ((isHigherPriorityBetter && p[i].priority > bestPriority) ||
                    (!isHigherPriorityBetter && p[i].priority < bestPriority)) {
                    bestPriority = p[i].priority;
                    index = i;
                }
            }
        }

        if (index == -1) {
            currentTime++;
        } else {
            printf("| P%d (%d) ", p[index].id, currentTime);
            currentTime += p[index].burstTime;
            p[index].completionTime = currentTime;
            p[index].turnaroundTime = p[index].completionTime - p[index].arrivalTime;
            p[index].waitingTime = p[index].turnaroundTime - p[index].burstTime;
            isCompleted[index] = 1;
            completed++;
        }
    }
    printf("| (%d)\n", currentTime);
}

void displayResults(struct Process p[], int n) {
    float totalTurnaroundTime = 0, totalWaitingTime = 0;

    printf("\nProcess\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tPriority\tCompletion Time\tTurnaround Time\tWaiting Time\n");

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("P%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t\n", p[i].id, p[i].arrivalTime,
p[i].burstTime, p[i].priority, p[i].completionTime, p[i].turnaroundTime, p[i].waitingTime);
        totalTurnaroundTime += p[i].turnaroundTime;
        totalWaitingTime += p[i].waitingTime;
    }

    printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time: %.2f", totalTurnaroundTime / n);
    printf("\nAverage Waiting Time: %.2f\n", totalWaitingTime / n);
}

int main() {
    int n, isHigherPriorityBetter;
    printf("Enter number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("Enter 1 if larger numbers have higher priority, or 0 if smaller numbers have higher
priority: ");
    scanf("%d", &isHigherPriorityBetter);

    struct Process p[n];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        p[i].id = i + 1;
        printf("Enter Arrival Time, Burst Time, and Priority for Process %d: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d %d %d", &p[i].arrivalTime, &p[i].burstTime, &p[i].priority);
    }

    calculateTimes(p, n, isHigherPriorityBetter);
    displayResults(p, n);

    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@N05LAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc priornonpre.c
cs20222066@N05LAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter number of processes: 4
Enter 1 if larger numbers have higher priority, or 0 if smaller numbers have higher priority: 0
Enter Arrival Time, Burst Time, and Priority for Process 1: 0 4 3
Enter Arrival Time, Burst Time, and Priority for Process 2: 1 2 2
Enter Arrival Time, Burst Time, and Priority for Process 3: 2 3 4
Enter Arrival Time, Burst Time, and Priority for Process 4: 4 2 1

Gantt Chart:
| P1 (0) | P4 (4) | P2 (6) | P3 (8) | (11)

Process Arrival Time    Burst Time    Priority    Completion Time Turnaround Time    Waiting Time
P1                    0            4            3            4            4            0
P2                    1            2            2            8            7            5
P3                    2            3            4            11           9            6
P4                    4            2            1            6            2            0

Average Turnaround Time: 5.50
Average Waiting Time: 2.75

```

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc priorpre.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
PREEMPTIVE PRIORITY SCHEDULING
Enter the number of processes: 4
Arrival time for Process 1: 0
Burst time for Process 1: 4
Priority for Process 1: 3
Arrival time for Process 2: 1
Burst time for Process 2: 2
Priority for Process 2: 2
Arrival time for Process 3: 2
Burst time for Process 3: 3
Priority for Process 3: 4
Arrival time for Process 4: 4
Burst time for Process 4: 2
Priority for Process 4: 1

Choose Priority Type:
1. Smaller number = Higher Priority
2. Larger number = Higher Priority
Enter choice: 1

Gantt Chart:
| P1 | P2 | P1 | P4 | P1 | P3 |
0   1   3   4   6   8   11

PID    Arrival Burst  Priority    Completion    Turnaround    Waiting
1       0        4      3          8             8             4
2       1        2      2          3             2             0
3       2        3      4         11             9             6
4       4        2      1          6             2             0

Average Turnaround Time: 5.25
Average Waiting Time : 2.50

```

EXP 15: FIFO PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing First In First Out(FIFO) page replacement algorithm in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int *queue, front = -1, rear = -1, SIZE, pageFaults = 0, totalInputs = 0;

int isEmpty() {
    return front == -1;
}

int isFull() {
    return (rear + 1) % SIZE == front;
}

int exists(int value) {
    if (isEmpty()) return 0;
    for (int i = front; i = (i + 1) % SIZE) {
        if (queue[i] == value) {
            return 1;
        }
        if (i == rear) break;
    }
    return 0;
}

void enqueue(int value) {
    totalInputs++;
    if (exists(value)) {
        return;
    }
    pageFaults++;
    if (isFull()) {
        front = (front + 1) % SIZE;
    }
    if (isEmpty()) {
        front = rear = 0;
    } else {
        rear = (rear + 1) % SIZE;
    }
    queue[rear] = value;
}
```

```

}

void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue is empty!\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Final Queue: ");
    for (int i = front; ; i = (i + 1) % SIZE) {
        printf("%d ", queue[i]);
        if (i == rear) break;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter the frame size of the queue: ");
    scanf("%d", &SIZE);
    queue = (int *)malloc(SIZE * sizeof(int));
    if (queue == NULL) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return 1;
    }

    printf("Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): ");
    while (getchar() != '\n');

    char input[1024];
    fgets(input, sizeof(input), stdin);

    char *token = strtok(input, " ");
    while (token != NULL) {
        int value = atoi(token);
        enqueue(value);
        token = strtok(NULL, " ");
    }

    display();
    printf("Total Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);
    if (totalInputs > 0) {
        float hitRatio = (float)(totalInputs - pageFaults) / totalInputs;
        float missRatio = (float)pageFaults / totalInputs;
        printf("Hit Ratio: %.2f\n", hitRatio);
        printf("Miss Ratio: %.2f\n", missRatio);
    }

    free(queue);
    return 0;
}

```


OUTPUT

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc fifopage.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter the frame size of the queue: 4
Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): 0 1 2 3 0 2 4 0 4 2 0 5 4 0 1
Final Queue: 4 0 5 1
Total Page Faults: 8
Hit Ratio: 0.47
Miss Ratio: 0.53
```

EXP 16: OPR PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Optical Page Replacement(OPR) in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <string.h>

int *pageReferences, *pageFrames, *usage;
int NUM_FRAMES, NUM_PAGES, pageFaults = 0, pageHits = 0, totalInputs = 0;

int findOptimalPage(int index) {
    int farthestIndex = -1, farthest = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_FRAMES; i++) {
        int j;
        for (j = index; j < NUM_PAGES; j++) {
            if (pageFrames[i] == pageReferences[j]) {
                if (j > farthest) {
                    farthest = j;
                    farthestIndex = i;
                }
                break;
            }
        }
        if (j == NUM_PAGES) {
            return i;
        }
    }
    return (farthestIndex == -1) ? 0 : farthestIndex;
}

int exists(int value) {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_FRAMES; i++) {
        if (pageFrames[i] == value) {
            usage[i] = totalInputs;
            return i;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

void processPages() {
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PAGES; i++) {
        totalInputs++;
        int page = pageReferences[i];
```

```

int index = exists(page);

if (index != -1) {
    pageHits++;
    continue;
}

pageFaults++;
int replaceIndex = -1;
for (int j = 0; j < NUM_FRAMES; j++) {
    if (pageFrames[j] == -1) {
        replaceIndex = j;
        break;
    }
}
if (replaceIndex == -1) {
    replaceIndex = findOptimalPage(i + 1);
}
pageFrames[replaceIndex] = page;
usage[replaceIndex] = totalInputs;
}
}

void displayResults() {
    printf("Final Frames: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_FRAMES; i++) {
        printf("%d ", pageFrames[i]);
    }
    printf("\nTotal Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);
    float hitRatio = (float)pageHits / totalInputs;
    float missRatio = (float)pageFaults / totalInputs;
    printf("Hit Ratio: %.2f\nMiss Ratio: %.2f\n", hitRatio, missRatio);
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter the frame size: ");
    scanf("%d", &NUM_FRAMES);
    printf("Enter the number of pages: ");
    scanf("%d", &NUM_PAGES);

    pageReferences = malloc(NUM_PAGES * sizeof(int));
    pageFrames = malloc(NUM_FRAMES * sizeof(int));
    usage = malloc(NUM_FRAMES * sizeof(int));
    if (!pageReferences || !pageFrames || !usage) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return 1;
    }

    memset(pageFrames, -1, NUM_FRAMES * sizeof(int));

    printf("Enter the page reference string (space-separated): ");

```

```
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PAGES; i++) {
    scanf("%d", &pageReferences[i]);
}

processPages();
displayResults();

free(pageReferences);
free(pageFrames);
free(usage);
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT

```
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc oprpage.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter the frame size: 4
Enter the number of pages: 15
Enter the page reference string (space-separated): 0 1 2 3 0 2 4 0 4 2 0 5 4 0 1
Final Frames: 0 1 5 4
Total Page Faults: 6
Hit Ratio: 0.60
Miss Ratio: 0.40
```

EXP 17: LRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Least Recently Used(LRU) page replacement in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int *queue, *usage, SIZE, pageFaults = 0, totalInputs = 0, count = 0;

int isFull() {
    return count == SIZE;
}

int isEmpty() {
    return count == 0;
}

int findLRU() {
    int lruIndex = 0, minUsage = usage[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < count; i++) {
        if (usage[i] < minUsage) {
            minUsage = usage[i];
            lruIndex = i;
        }
    }
    return lruIndex;
}

int exists(int value) {
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (queue[i] == value) {
            usage[i] = totalInputs;
            return i;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

void enqueue(int value) {
    totalInputs++;
```

```

int index = exists(value);
if (index != -1) {
    return;
}
pageFaults++;

if (isFull()) {
    int lruIndex = findLRU();
    queue[lruIndex] = value;
    usage[lruIndex] = totalInputs;
    return;
}

queue[count] = value;
usage[count] = totalInputs;
count++;
}

void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue is empty!\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Final Queue: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        printf("%d ", queue[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter the frame size of the queue: ");
    scanf("%d", &SIZE);
    queue = (int *)malloc(SIZE * sizeof(int));
    usage = (int *)malloc(SIZE * sizeof(int));
    if (queue == NULL || usage == NULL) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return 1;
    }

    printf("Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): ");
    while (getchar() != '\n');

    char input[1024];
    fgets(input, sizeof(input), stdin);

    char *token = strtok(input, " ");
    while (token != NULL) {
        int value = atoi(token);
        enqueue(value);
        token = strtok(NULL, " ");
    }
}

```

```

display();
printf("Total Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);
if (totalInputs > 0) {
    float hitRatio = (float)(totalInputs - pageFaults) / totalInputs;
    float missRatio = (float)pageFaults / totalInputs;
    printf("Hit Ratio: %.2f\n", hitRatio);
    printf("Miss Ratio: %.2f\n", missRatio);
}

free(queue);
free(usage);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@N05LAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc lrupage.c
cs20222066@N05LAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter the frame size of the queue: 4
Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): 0 1 2 3 0 2 4 0 4 2 0 5 4 0 1
Final Queue: 0 4 1 5
Total Page Faults: 7
Hit Ratio: 0.53
Miss Ratio: 0.47

```

EXP 18: MRU PAGE REPLACEMENT ALGORITHM

AIM: Implementing Most Recently Used(MRU) page replacement in C program and display details.

PROGRAM

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int *queue, *timeStamp, front = -1, rear = -1, SIZE, pageFaults = 0, totalInputs = 0, currentTime = 0;

int isEmpty() {
    return front == -1;
}

int exists(int value) {
    if (isEmpty()) return -1;
    for (int i = front; i = (i + 1) % SIZE) {
        if (queue[i] == value) {
            return i;
        }
        if (i == rear) break;
    }
    return -1;
}

int findMRU() {
    int maxTime = -1, index = -1;
    for (int i = front; i = (i + 1) % SIZE) {
        if (timeStamp[i] > maxTime) {
            maxTime = timeStamp[i];
            index = i;
        }
        if (i == rear) break;
    }
    return index;
}

void enqueue(int value) {
    totalInputs++;
    int index = exists(value);
```



```

if (index != -1) {
    timeStamp[index] = currentTime++;
    return;
}

pageFaults++;
if (isEmpty()) {
    front = rear = 0;
} else if ((rear + 1) % SIZE == front) {
    int mruIndex = findMRU();
    queue[mruIndex] = value;
    timeStamp[mruIndex] = currentTime++;
    return;
} else {
    rear = (rear + 1) % SIZE;
}
queue[rear] = value;
timeStamp[rear] = currentTime++;
}

void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        printf("Queue is empty!\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Final Queue: ");
    for (int i = front; ; i = (i + 1) % SIZE) {
        printf("%d ", queue[i]);
        if (i == rear) break;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter the frame size of the queue: ");
    scanf("%d", &SIZE);
    queue = (int *)malloc(SIZE * sizeof(int));
    timeStamp = (int *)malloc(SIZE * sizeof(int));

    if (queue == NULL || timeStamp == NULL) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");
        return 1;
    }

    printf("Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): ");
    while (getchar() != '\n'); // Clear input buffer

    char input[1024];
    fgets(input, sizeof(input), stdin);

    char *token = strtok(input, " ");

```

```

while (token != NULL) {
    int value = atoi(token);
    enqueue(value);
    token = strtok(NULL, " ");
}

display();
printf("Total Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);
if (totalInputs > 0) {
    float hitRatio = (float)(totalInputs - pageFaults) / totalInputs;
    float missRatio = (float)pageFaults / totalInputs;
    printf("Hit Ratio: %.2f\n", hitRatio);
    printf("Miss Ratio: %.2f\n", missRatio);
}

free(queue);
free(timeStamp);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

```

cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ gcc mrupage.c
cs20222066@NOSLAB108:~/Desktop/MEENAKSHI_B2_62$ ./a.out
Enter the frame size of the queue: 4
Enter page reference values separated by spaces (press ENTER to finish): 0 1 2 3 0 2 4 0 4 2 0 5 4 0 1
Final Queue: 0 1 2 3
Total Page Faults: 9
Hit Ratio: 0.40
Miss Ratio: 0.60

```