# Labs: Trees, Hierarchical Clustering, Project Dataset One-on-One with the instructor

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Group 3 - Lab 4, 7th October 2022

## Remaining Labs: Group1 & 2

- Continue working on the remaining code snippets from Group 1 and Group 2 labs.
- After you finish them, make sure to push your code to the GitHub Repository.

## Scripts – work through these

Reminder to finish these code

```
examples See in folder group2/ Lab1
Go over the following scrips,
Lab1 bronx1.R.
Lab1 bronx2.R
Lab1 ctree2.R
Lab1 kknn1.R
Lab1 kknn2.R
```

Lab1 kknn3.R

Lab1 kmeans1.R

Lab1\_nyt.R

Search before you ask! You might need to search your code errors online when you are debugging your code!

script fragments in R available on the web site:

https://rpi.box.com/s/2xx9ul1fmc6bf5ff8h4jreae69emikmf

NOTE: you are allowed to work in small groups and discuss during this lab.

## Scripts – work through these

```
Next...
See in folder group2/ Lab3
Go over the following scrips,
Lab3_ctree1.R
Lab3_ctree2.R
Lab3_ctree3.R
.....
```

And the remaining code snippets in group2/Lab 2 and Lab3

Search before you ask! You might need to search your code errors online when you are debugging your code! script fragments in R available on the web site:

https://rpi.box.com/s/lu00cugurbk5mdvr0u58ztwsjufy57n2

NOTE: <u>you are allowed</u> to work in small groups and discuss during this lab.

# Scripts – work through these

Next...

See in folder group2 and group3/

Labs

Go over the following scrips,

Lab3 ctree1.R

Lab3 ctree2.R

Lab3 ctree3.R

. . . . .

And the remaining code snippets in group2/Lab 2 and Lab3

Search before you ask! You might need to search your code errors online when you are debugging your code!

script fragments in R available on the web site:

https://rpi.box.com/s/2xx9ul1fmc6bf5ff8h4jreae69emikmf

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#### Trees for the Titanic

data(Titanic)

rpart, ctree, hclust for:

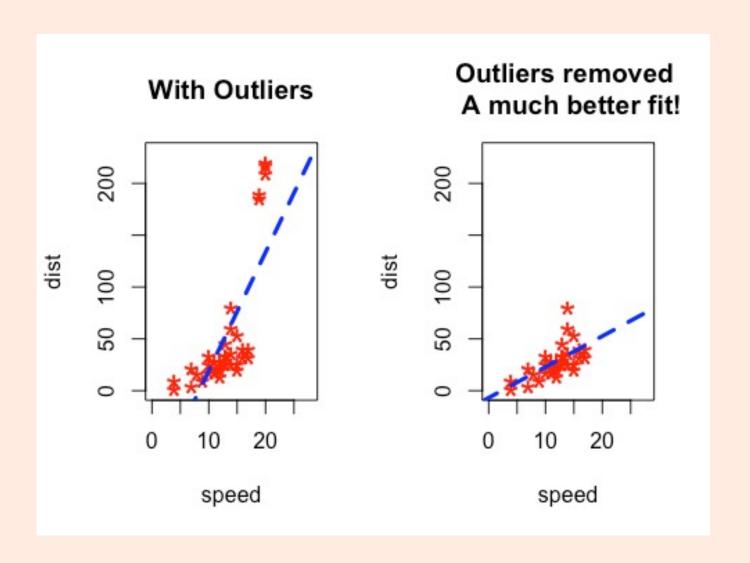
Survived ~ .

Read the titanic dataset documentation in Rdocumentation: <a href="https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/titanic/versions/0.1.0">https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/titanic/versions/0.1.0</a>

## Outliers in Data: Example

```
# Outlier Examples
# Cars dataset is built in Rstudio.
# you need to load the cars dataset first.
cars1 <- cars[1:30,] # first 30 rows of the original cars dataset.
head(cars1)
# Now we will introduce some additional data points that are outliers.
cars outliers <- data.frame(speed=c(19,19,20,20,20), dist=c(190,186,210,220,218)) # introduced the
outliears
head(cars outliers)
cars2 <- rbind(cars1, cars outliers)
help(par) # Set or Query Graphical Parameters, read the RStudio documentation for "par" function.
par(mfrow=c(1, 2))
plot(cars2$speed, cars2$dist, xlim=c(0, 28), ylim=c(0, 230), main="With Outliers", xlab="speed", ylab="dist",
pch="*", col="red", cex=2)
abline(lm(dist ~ speed, data=cars2), col="blue", lwd=3, lty=2)
# Plot of original data without outliers. Note the change in slope (angle) of best fit line.
plot(cars1$speed, cars1$dist, xlim=c(0, 28), ylim=c(0, 230), main="Outliers removed \n A much better fit!",
xlab="speed", ylab="dist", pch="*", col="red", cex=2)
abline(lm(dist ~ speed, data=cars1), col="blue", lwd=3, lty=2)
```

# Outliers Example ...



## KNN & KMeans Examples

- Work on the additional Code Snippets provided in LMS (under this week): Examples on KNN and KMeans.
- These two exercises are from the Textbook Introduction to Statistical Learning With R~ 7<sup>th</sup> Edition.

## Project One-on-One

 Today, during the class we will do the project One-on-One to document your datasets.