

Assignment #2

Due: Friday 14th of February, 2020

Note:

1. Late submissions receive zero credit.
 2. If you write only the correct answer without steps you get very low credit.
 3. Submit in hard form.
 4. Do not knock at the door. Just slide beneath the door.
 5. Total marks are 45
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Q:-1. The problems below relate to inhabitants of an island on which there are three kinds of people: knights who always tells the lie, knaves who always speak truth, and spies (called normals by Smullyan [Sm78]) who can either lie or tell the truth. You encounter three people, *A*, *B*, and *C*. You know two of them are knights and one is a knave. For each of the situations mentioned below, if possible, determine whether there is a unique solution and determine who the knights and knave are. When there is no unique solution, list all possible solutions or state that there are no solutions. **[Points 20]** Do a rigorous analysis as we performed in the class by taking care of all the possibilities for *A*, *B* and *C*.

- a) *A* says “*C* is the knave,” *B* says, “*A* is the knight,” and *C* says “I am the spy.”
- b) *A* says “I am the knight,” *B* says “I am the knave,” and *C* says “*B* is the knight.”
- c) *A* says “I am the knave,” *B* says “I am the knave,” and *C* says “I am the knave.”
- d) *A* says “I am the knight,” *B* says “*A* is telling the truth,” and *C* says “I am the spy.”

Good Luck