

# PES UNIVERSITY, Bengaluru Department of Computer Science and Engineering B. Tech (CSE) – 5th Semester – Aug-Dec 2024

# UE22CS351A – Database Management System PROJECT report on <u>TIME CAPSULE DATABASE SYSTEM</u>

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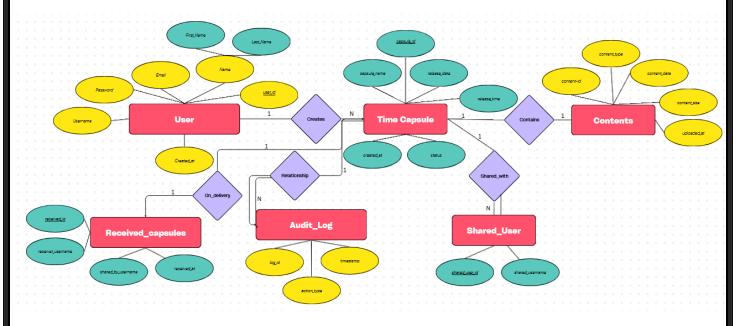
### **Description about the statement (Short abstract):**

TimeLock is a secure and user-friendly database system designed to allow individuals to create and store digital time capsules, containing only image files (PNG, JPG, GIF). At any given time, only one user can create a time capsule, ensuring exclusive control over the creation process. The system allows users to seal capsules with a specified release date and time, preserving the content until its designated moment.

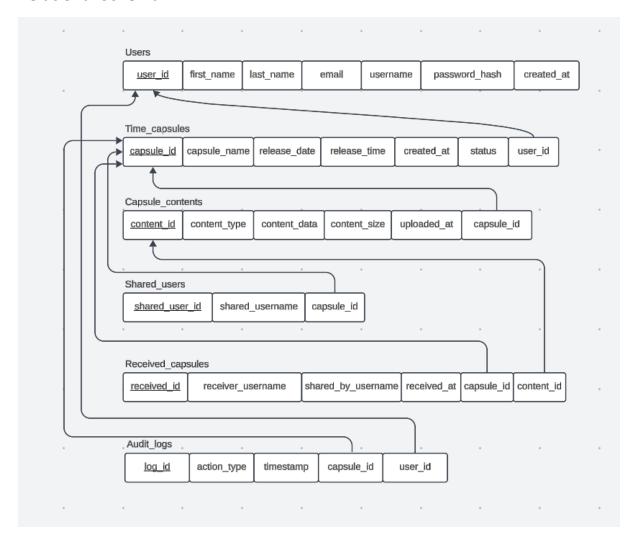
The platform supports role-based access control, where administrators can oversee system activity without compromising user privacy. Audit logging ensures accountability, tracking every user action. Additionally, TimeLock features content validation mechanisms, ensuring that only supported file types are saved and stored securely.

By blending nostalgia with modern technology, TimeLock offers a reliable platform for users to securely preserve memories, enabling future access to their time capsules.

# **ER - Diagram**



#### **Relational Schema**



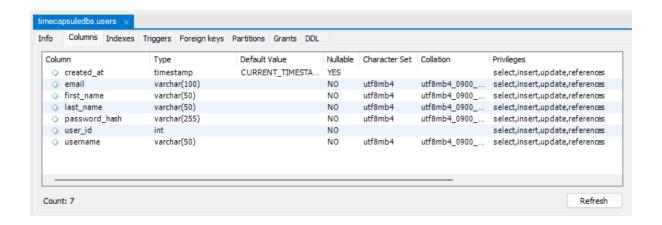
# **CRUD Operations**

#### **CREATE COMMAND**

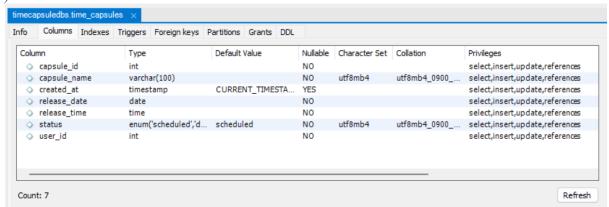
#### **Tables**

```
-- Users table creation

CREATE TABLE `users` (
    `user_id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `first_name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    `last_name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    `email` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
    `username` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    `password_hash` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
    `created_at` timestamp NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY (`user_id`),
    UNIQUE KEY `email` (`email`),
    UNIQUE KEY `username` (`username`)
```

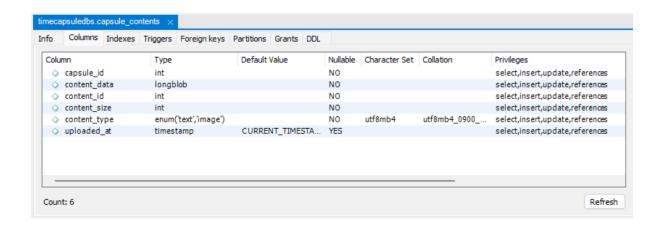


```
-- Time capsules table
```



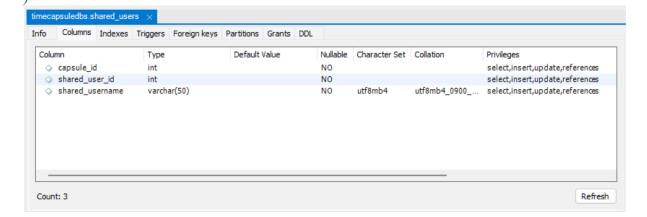
#### -- Capsule contents table

```
CREATE TABLE `capsule_contents` (
   `content_id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   `capsule_id` int NOT NULL,
   `content_type` enum('text', 'image') NOT NULL,
   `content_data` longblob NOT NULL,
   `content_size` int NOT NULL,
   `uploaded_at` timestamp NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
   PRIMARY KEY (`content_id`),
   KEY `capsule_id` (`capsule_id`),
   CONSTRAINT `capsule_contents_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`capsule_id`) REFERENCES `time_capsules`
   (`capsule_id`) ON DELETE CASCADE,
   CONSTRAINT `capsule_contents_chk_1` CHECK ((`content_size` <= 52428800))
)
```



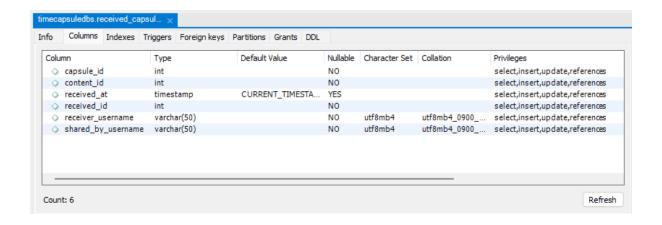
```
-- Shared users table
```

```
CREATE TABLE `shared_users` (
    `shared_user_id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `capsule_id` int NOT NULL,
    `shared_username` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`shared_user_id`),
    KEY `capsule_id` (`capsule_id`),
    CONSTRAINT `shared_users_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`capsule_id`) REFERENCES `time_capsules` (`capsule_id`) ON DELETE CASCADE
```



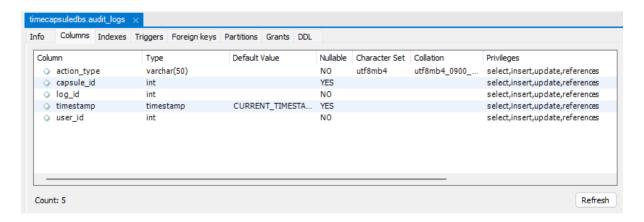
```
-- Received_capsules table
```

```
CREATE TABLE 'received_capsules' (
    'received_id' int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    'capsule_id' int NOT NULL,
    'receiver_username' varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    'shared_by_username' varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    'content_id' int NOT NULL,
    'received_at' timestamp NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY ('received_id'),
    UNIQUE KEY 'capsule_receiver_unique' ('capsule_id', 'receiver_username'),
    KEY 'capsule_id' ('capsule_id'),
    KEY 'content_id' ('content_id'),
    CONSTRAINT 'received_capsules_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('capsule_id') REFERENCES 'time_capsules'
    ('capsule_id') ON DELETE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT 'received_capsules_ibfk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('content_id') REFERENCES 'capsule_contents'
    ('content_id') ON DELETE CASCADE
```



```
-- Audit_logs table

CREATE TABLE `audit_logs` (
    `log_id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `user_id` int NOT NULL,
    `action_type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
    `capsule_id` int DEFAULT NULL,
    `timestamp` timestamp NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    PRIMARY KEY (`log_id`),
    KEY `user_id` (`user_id`),
    KEY `capsule_id` (`capsule_id`),
    CONSTRAINT `audit_logs_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`user_id`) REFERENCES `users` (`user_id`),
    CONSTRAINT `audit_logs_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`capsule_id`) REFERENCES `time_capsules` (`capsule_id`)
}
```



**Explanation:** These SQL scripts create a relational database schema for a time capsule application, defining tables for users, time capsules, their contents, shared and received capsules, and audit logs. The schema ensures data integrity with primary keys, foreign keys, unique constraints, and size checks while maintaining **3rd Normal Form (3NF)**. Each table's attributes depend only on the primary key, ensuring no redundancy or partial/transitive dependencies, which makes the design efficient and normalized.

#### CREATE USERS WITH VARIED PRIVILEDGES:

-- Create an Admin User (Read-Only Access)

CREATE USER 'admin'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql\_native\_password BY 'admin123';

-- Create a Regular User (Full Access)

CREATE USER 'user'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql\_native\_password BY 'user\_password';

GRANT SELECT ON timecapsuledbs.\* TO 'admin'@'localhost'; GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON timecapsuledbs.\* TO 'user'@'localhost';

Purpose: These codes ensures that the admin user cannot perform INSERT, UPDATE, or DELETE operations while the regular user has full CRUD capabilities.

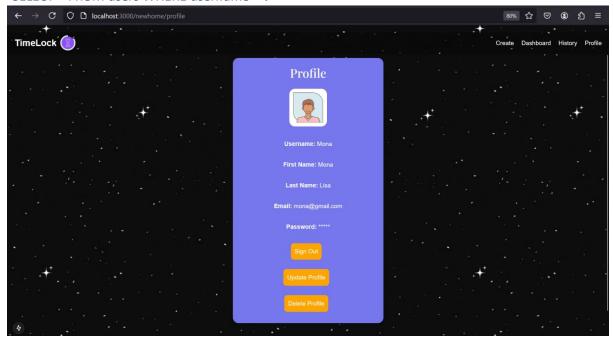
#### **READ OPERATION**

#### Users table:

in   Main	+			·
		admin	admin123	2024-11-17 12:50:42
na   Neil	sasha@gmail.com	Sash	sasha	2024-11-07 21:41:06
a   Sen	myla12@gmail.com	myla	myla	2024-11-08 14:22:05
ı Krys	keemy@gmail.com	Keem	keemy123	2024-11-10 08:02:24
ra   Raj	akiraraj@gmail.com	Akira	akira	2024-11-10 20:12:37
na   Pandit	disha@gmail.com	Dishhaa	disha123	2024-11-13 18:28:21
lor   Swift	taylor@gmail.com	Taylor	taylor	2024-11-16 21:51:30
a   Lisa	mona@gmail.com	Mona	mona	2024-11-19 21:21:50
	n   Krys ra   Raj ha   Pandit Lor   Swift	a   Sen   myla12@gmail.com m   Krys   keemy@gmail.com ra   Raj   akiraraj@gmail.com ha   Pandit   disha@gmail.com lor   Swift   taylor@gmail.com	a   Sen   myla12@gmail.com   myla m   Krys   keemy@gmail.com   Keem ra   Raj   akiraraj@gmail.com   Akira ha   Pandit   disha@gmail.com   Dishhaa lor   Swift   taylor@gmail.com   Taylor	a   Sen   myla12@gmail.com   myla   myla m   Krys   keemy@gmail.com   Keem   keemy123 ra   Raj   akiraraj@gmail.com   Akira   akira ha   Pandit   disha@gmail.com   Dishhaa   disha123 lor   Swift   taylor@gmail.com   Taylor   taylor

Fetching user's profile from database and displaying it in the website:

"SELECT \* FROM users WHERE username = ?"

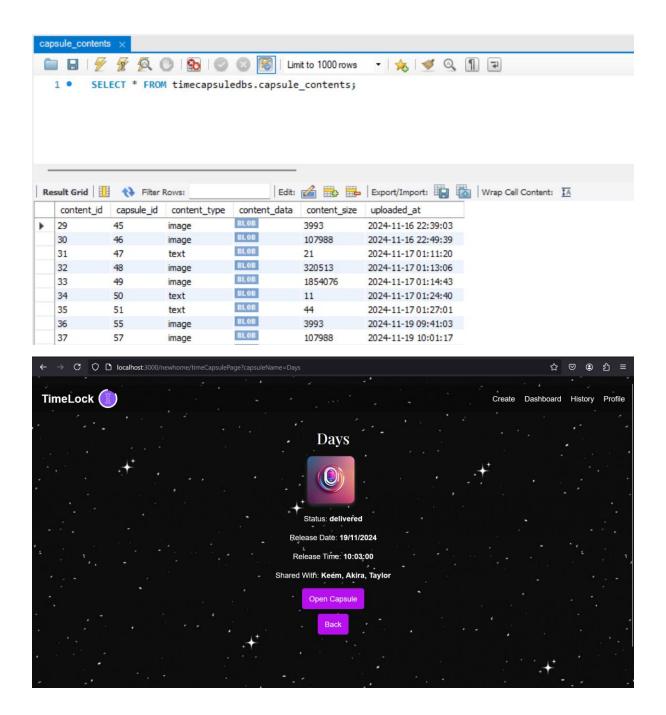


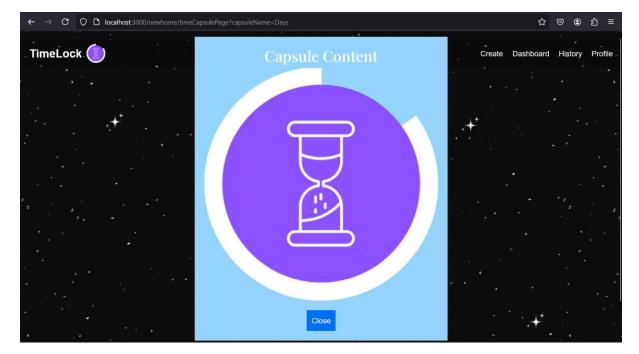
From this we can see that Mona's profile is read from the backend.

#### Reading capsule contents of delivered capsules:

SELECT capsule\_id FROM time\_capsules WHERE capsule\_name = ? AND status = 'delivered'

SELECT content\_type, TO\_BASE64(content\_data) AS content\_data
FROM capsule\_contents
WHERE capsule\_id = ?



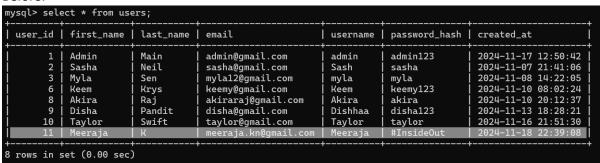


Capsule contents are read from backend and displayed in the website.

#### **UPDATE OPERATION:**

UPDATE users SET \${field} = ? WHERE user id = ?

#### Before:



Updating profile details in the frontend changes them in the backend too.



#### After

ser_id	first_name	last_name	email	username	password_hash	created_at
1	   Admin	   Main	   admin@gmail.com	   admin	   admin123	   2024-11-17 12:50:42
2	Sasha	Neil	sasha@gmail.com	Sash	sasha	2024-11-07 21:41:06
3	Myla	Sen	myla12@gmail.com	myla	myla	2024-11-08 14:22:05
6	Keem	Krys	keemy@gmail.com	Keem	keemy123	2024-11-10 08:02:24
8	Akira	Raj	akiraraj@gmail.com	Akira	akira	2024-11-10 20:12:37
9	Disha	Pandit	disha@gmail.com	Dishhaa	disha123	2024-11-13 18:28:21
10	Taylor	Swift	taylor@gmail.com	Taylor	taylor	2024-11-16 21:51:30
11	Meeraja	l K	meeraja.kn@gmail.com	Meer	#InsideOut	2024-11-18 22:39:08

Here, the username of user\_id 11 was changed from Meeraja to Meer

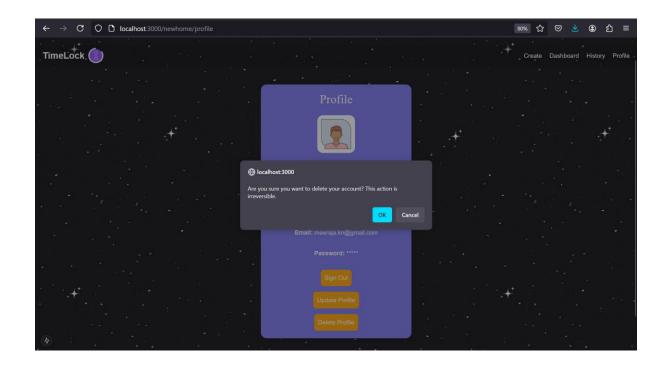
#### **DELETE OPERATION:**

Deleting user profile from the frontend deletes all users' related info from all tables.

DELETE FROM users WHERE username = ?", [username]

#### Before:

user_id	first_name	last_name	email	username	password_hash	created_at
1	   Admin	   Main	   admin@gmail.com	admin	admin123	2024-11-17 12:50:42
2	Sasha	Neil	sasha@gmail.com	Sash	sasha	2024-11-07 21:41:06
3	Myla	Sen	myla12@gmail.com	myla	myla	2024-11-08 14:22:05
6	Keem	Krys	keemy@gmail.com	Keem	keemy123	2024-11-10 08:02:24
8	Akira	Raj	akiraraj@gmail.com	Akira	akira	2024-11-10 20:12:37
9	Disha	Pandit	disha@gmail.com	Dishhaa	disha123	2024-11-13 18:28:21
10	Taylor	Swift	taylor@gmail.com	Taylor	taylor	2024-11-16 21:51:30
11	Meeraja	K	meeraja.kn@gmail.com	Meer	#InsideOut	2024-11-18 22:39:08



#### After:

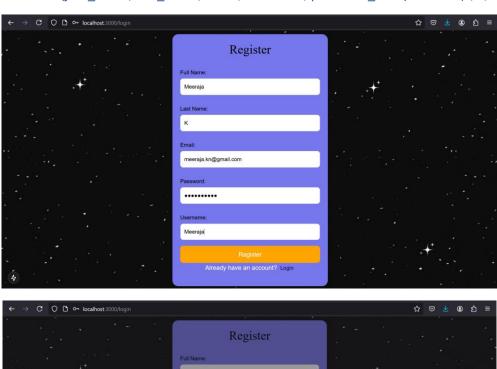
user_id	first_name	last_name	email	username	password_hash	created_at
1	Admin	Main	admin@gmail.com	admin	   admin123	
2	Sasha	Neil	sasha@gmail.com	Sash	sasha	2024-11-07 21:41:00
3	Myla	Sen	myla12@gmail.com	myla	myla	2024-11-08 14:22:0
6	Keem	Krys	keemy@gmail.com	Keem	keemy123	2024-11-10 08:02:2
8	Akira	Raj	akiraraj@gmail.com	Akira	akira	2024-11-10 20:12:3
9	Disha	Pandit	disha@gmail.com	Dishhaa	disha123	2024-11-13 18:28:2
10	Taylor	Swift	taylor@gmail.com	Taylor	taylor	2024-11-16 21:51:3

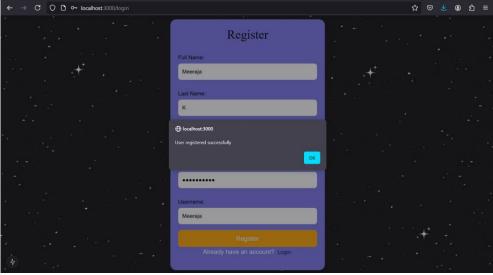
Here, the User with user\_id = 11, Username: Meer was deleted.

#### **INSERT OPERATION:**

Inserting a new user entry to Users table:

INSERT INTO users (first\_name, last\_name, email, username, password\_hash) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)





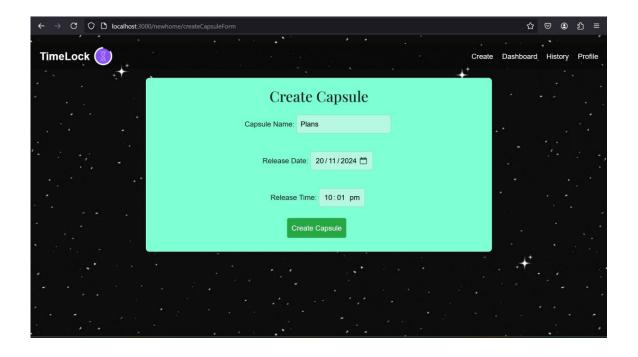
user_id	first_name	last_name	email	username	password_hash	created_at
1	Admin	Main	admin@gmail.com	admin	admin123	2024-11-17 12:50:42
2	Sasha	Neil	sasha@gmail.com	Sash	sasha	2024-11-07 21:41:06
3	Myla	Sen	myla12@gmail.com	myla	myla	2024-11-08 14:22:05
6	Keem	Krys	keemy@gmail.com	Keem	keemy123	2024-11-10 08:02:24
8	Akira	Raj	akiraraj@gmail.com	Akira	akira	2024-11-10 20:12:37
9	Disha	Pandit	disha@gmail.com	Dishhaa	disha123	2024-11-13 18:28:21
10	Taylor	Swift	taylor@gmail.com	Taylor	taylor	2024-11-16 21:51:30
11	Meeraja	K	meeraja.kn@gmail.com	Meeraja	#InsideOut	2024-11-18 22:39:08

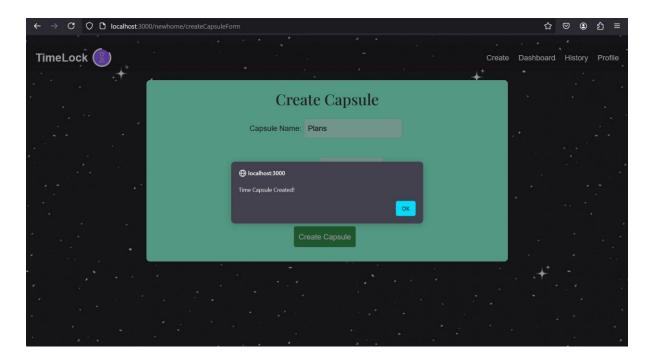
# Inserting an entry to time capsules table:

INSERT INTO time\_capsules (user\_id, capsule\_name, release\_date, release\_time, status)
 VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)

#### Before:

mysql> select	* from tir	ne_capsules;				
capsule_id	user_id	capsule_name	release_date	release_time	created_at	status
45	10	Cool	2024-11-16	22:40:00	2024-11-16 22:38:56	delivered
46	6	Enable	2024-11-16	22:52:00	2024-11-16 22:49:32	delivered
47	6	November	2024-11-17	01:13:00	2024-11-17 01:11:03	delivered
48	6	Rain	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:12:43	delivered
49	6	work	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:14:32	delivered
50	6	New year	2024-11-17	12:10:00	2024-11-17 01:17:54	delivered
51	6	Project	2024-11-17	01:30:00	2024-11-17 01:26:42	delivered
52	10	Weekend	2024-11-19	09:20:00	2024-11-19 09:18:42	delivered
53	10	WeekendPlan	2024-11-19	09:30:00	2024-11-19 09:24:17	delivered
54	10	Monday	2024-11-19	09:40:00	2024-11-19 09:35:42	delivered
55	10	friends	2024-11-19	09:45:00	2024-11-19 09:40:53	delivered
56	10	Tuesday	2024-11-19	10:00:00	2024-11-19 09:59:56	delivered
57	10	Days	2024-11-19	10:03:00	2024-11-19 10:01:04	delivered
58	10	Tests	2024-11-19	14:10:00	2024-11-19 14:07:15	delivered
59	12	Memories	2024-11-19	21:30:00	2024-11-19 21:24:30	delivered
60	12	HolidayPlan	2024-11-19	21:55:00	2024-11-19 21:51:01	delivered
61	12	Videos	2024-11-19	22:18:00	2024-11-19 22:14:48	delivered
62	12	Hello	2024-11-20	22:45:00	2024-11-19 23:14:47	scheduled
18 rows in set	(0.00 sec	+ c)	<del> </del>			+





#### After:

mysql> select +	* from tir	ne_capsules; +	+	<b>!</b>		·
capsule_id	user_id	capsule_name 	release_date	release_time	created_at	status
45	10	Cool	2024-11-16	22:40:00	2024-11-16 22:38:56	delivered
46	6	Enable	2024-11-16	22:52:00	2024-11-16 22:49:32	delivered
47	6	November	2024-11-17	01:13:00	2024-11-17 01:11:03	delivered
48	6	Rain	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:12:43	delivered
49	6	work	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:14:32	delivered
50	6	New year	2024-11-17	12:10:00	2024-11-17 01:17:54	delivered
51	6	Project	2024-11-17	01:30:00	2024-11-17 01:26:42	delivered
52	10	Weekend	2024-11-19	09:20:00	2024-11-19 09:18:42	delivered
53	10	WeekendPlan	2024-11-19	09:30:00	2024-11-19 09:24:17	delivered
54	10	Monday	2024-11-19	09:40:00	2024-11-19 09:35:42	delivered
55	10	friends	2024-11-19	09:45:00	2024-11-19 09:40:53	delivered
56	10	Tuesday	2024-11-19	10:00:00	2024-11-19 09:59:56	delivered
57	10	Days	2024-11-19	10:03:00	2024-11-19 10:01:04	delivered
58	10	Tests	2024-11-19	14:10:00	2024-11-19 14:07:15	delivered
59	12	Memories	2024-11-19	21:30:00	2024-11-19 21:24:30	delivered
60	12	HolidayPlan	2024-11-19	21:55:00	2024-11-19 21:51:01	delivered
61	12	Videos	2024-11-19	22:18:00	2024-11-19 22:14:48	delivered
62	12	Hello	2024-11-20	22:45:00	2024-11-19 23:14:47	scheduled
63	12	Plans	2024-11-20	22:01:00	2024-11-19 23:50:59	scheduled
 l9 rows in set	t (0.00 sec	+ :)	+	+	·	·

# **TRIGGERS**

# Trigger 1

# DELIMITER \$\$

-- Trigger to delete time\_capsules when user is deleted
CREATE TRIGGER delete\_time\_capsules
AFTER DELETE ON users
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
DELETE FROM time\_capsules WHERE user\_id = OLD.user\_id;
END \$\$

#### Before:

capsule_id	user_id	capsule_name	release_date	release_time	created_at	status
45	10	   Cool	+   2024-11-16	22:40:00	2024-11-16 22:38:56	delivered
46	6	Enable	2024-11-16	22:52:00	2024-11-16 22:49:32	delivered
47	6	November	2024-11-17	01:13:00	2024-11-17 01:11:03	delivered
48	6	Rain	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:12:43	delivered
49	6	work	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:14:32	delivered
50	6	New year	2024-11-17	12:10:00	2024-11-17 01:17:54	delivered
51	6	Project	2024-11-17	01:30:00	2024-11-17 01:26:42	delivered
52	10	Weekend	2024-11-19	09:20:00	2024-11-19 09:18:42	delivered
53	10	WeekendPlan	2024-11-19	09:30:00	2024-11-19 09:24:17	delivered
54	10	Monday	2024-11-19	09:40:00	2024-11-19 09:35:42	delivered
55	10	friends	2024-11-19	09:45:00	2024-11-19 09:40:53	delivered
56	10	Tuesday	2024-11-19	10:00:00	2024-11-19 09:59:56	delivered
57	10	Days	2024-11-19	10:03:00	2024-11-19 10:01:04	delivered
58	10	Tests	2024-11-19	14:10:00	2024-11-19 14:07:15	delivered
59	12	Memories	2024-11-19	21:30:00	2024-11-19 21:24:30	delivered
60	12	HolidayPlan	2024-11-19	21:55:00	2024-11-19 21:51:01	delivered
61	12	Videos	2024-11-19	22:18:00	2024-11-19 22:14:48	delivered
62	12	Hello	2024-11-20	22:45:00	2024-11-19 23:14:47	scheduled
63	12	Plans	2024-11-20	22:01:00	2024-11-19 23:50:59	scheduled
64	9	Schedule	2024-11-20	09:55:00	2024-11-20 09:50:35	scheduled

#### After:

capsule_id	user_id	capsule_name	release_date	release_time	created_at	status
45	10	Cool	 2024-11-16	22:40:00	2024-11-16 22:38:56	delivered
46	6	Enable	2024-11-16	22:52:00	2024-11-16 22:49:32	delivered
47	6	November	2024-11-17	01:13:00	2024-11-17 01:11:03	delivered
48	6	Rain	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:12:43	delivered
49	6	work	2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:14:32	delivered
50	6	New year	2024-11-17	12:10:00	2024-11-17 01:17:54	delivered
51	6	Project	2024-11-17	01:30:00	2024-11-17 01:26:42	delivered
52	10	Weekend	2024-11-19	09:20:00	2024-11-19 09:18:42	delivered
53	10	WeekendPlan	2024-11-19	09:30:00	2024-11-19 09:24:17	delivered
54	10	Monday	2024-11-19	09:40:00	2024-11-19 09:35:42	delivered
55	10	friends	2024-11-19	09:45:00	2024-11-19 09:40:53	delivered
56	10	Tuesday	2024-11-19	10:00:00	2024-11-19 09:59:56	delivered
57	10	Days	2024-11-19	10:03:00	2024-11-19 10:01:04	delivered
58	10	Tests	2024-11-19	14:10:00	2024-11-19 14:07:15	delivered
59	12	Memories	2024-11-19	21:30:00	2024-11-19 21:24:30	delivered
60	12	HolidayPlan	2024-11-19	21:55:00	2024-11-19 21:51:01	delivered
61	12	Videos	2024-11-19	22:18:00	2024-11-19 22:14:48	delivered
62	12	Hello	2024-11-20	22:45:00	2024-11-19 23:14:47	scheduled
63	12	Plans	2024-11-20	22:01:00	2024-11-19 23:50:59	scheduled

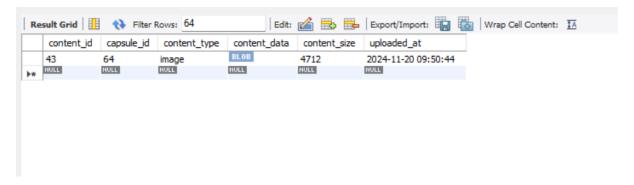
Here, the time\_capsule entry 64 is deleted.

Purpose: This trigger automatically deletes all time capsules associated with a user when that user is deleted from the users table. It ensures that no orphaned time capsules remain in the database.

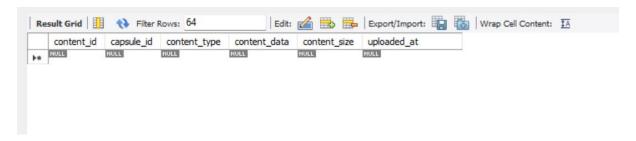
# Trigger 2

```
-- Trigger to delete capsule_contents when time_capsules is deleted
CREATE TRIGGER delete_capsule_contents
AFTER DELETE ON time_capsules
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
DELETE FROM capsule_contents WHERE capsule_id = OLD.capsule_id;
END $$
```

#### Before:



#### After:



Purpose: This trigger deletes all contents associated with a time capsule when the capsule itself is deleted from the time\_capsules table. It maintains data integrity by removing related content to prevent orphaned records.

#### Trigger 3

-- Trigger to delete shared\_users when time\_capsules is deleted CREATE TRIGGER delete\_shared\_users AFTER DELETE ON time\_capsules FOR EACH ROW BEGIN DELETE FROM shared\_users WHERE capsule\_id = OLD.capsule\_id; END \$\$

#### **DELIMITER**;

Purpose: This trigger removes all entries in the shared\_users table that are linked to a time capsule when that capsule is deleted. It ensures that shared user relationships are cleaned up alongside the deletion of the capsule.

Before:

mysql> select * fi	rom shared_use	ers;
shared_user_id	capsule_id	shared_username
54	45	Taylor
55	45	Keem
56	46	Keem
58	47	Keem
59	49	Akira
60	50	Sash
61	50	Akira
62	51	Keem
63	51	AKira
64	55	Taylor
65	55	Keem
66	57	Keem
67	57	Akira
68	57	Taylor
69	58	Taylor
70	58	Keem
71	59	Mona
72	59	Akira
74	59	Taylor
75	59	Keem
76	60	Mona
77	60	Akira
78	60	Keem
80	61	Mona
81	61	Taylor
82	64	Dishhaa
83	64	Keem
+	·	+
27 rows in set (0.	.00 sec)	

#### After:

```
mysql> select * from shared_users;
                    capsule_id |
  shared_user_id
                                   shared_username
               54
                              45
                                   Taylor
               55
                              45
                                   Keem
               56
                              46
                                   Keem
               58
                              47
                                   Keem
               59
                              49
                                   Akira
               60
                              50
                                   Sash
               61
                              50
                                   Akira
               62
                              51
                                   Keem
               63
                              51
                                   AKira
               64
                              55
                                   Taylor
               65
                              55
                                   Keem
                                   Keem
               66
                              57
               67
                              57
                                   Akira
               68
                              57
                                   Taylor
               69
                              58
                                   Taylor
                              58
               70
                                   Keem
                              59
               71
                                   Mona
               72
                              59
                                   Akira
               74
                              59
                                   Taylor
               75
                              59
                                   Keem
               76
                              60
                                   Mona
               77
                              60
                                   Akira
               78
                              60
                                   Keem
               80
                              61
                                   Mona
               81
                              61
                                   Taylor
25 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

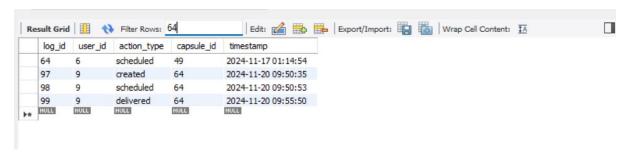
#### Trigger 4

#### **DELIMITER \$\$**

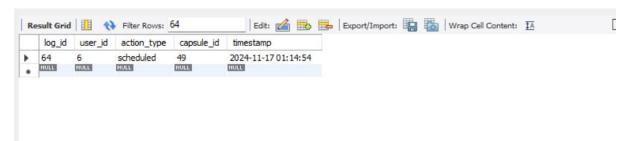
-- Trigger to delete audit\_logs when user is deleted CREATE TRIGGER delete\_audit\_logs AFTER DELETE ON users FOR EACH ROW BEGIN DELETE FROM audit\_logs WHERE user\_id = OLD.user\_id; END \$\$

#### **DELIMITER**;

#### Before:



#### After:



Here, the audit\_logs of capsule\_id = 64 is deleted.

Purpose: This trigger deletes all audit log entries associated with a user when that user is deleted from the users table. It helps maintain a clean audit trail by removing logs that are no longer relevant to existing users.

#### Trigger 5

#### **DELIMITER \$\$**

-- Trigger to create an entry in audit\_logs when a new time capsule is created CREATE TRIGGER after\_time\_capsule\_insert

AFTER INSERT ON time\_capsules

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

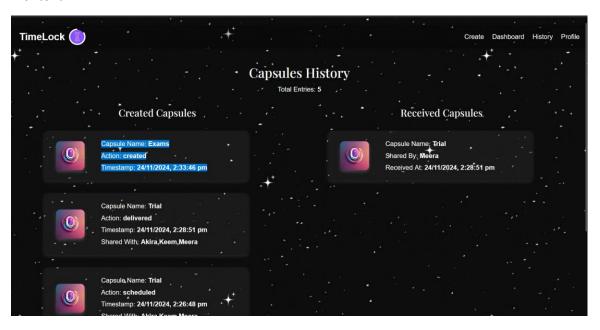
-- Log the creation of a new time capsule

INSERT INTO audit\_logs (user\_id, action\_type, capsule\_id)
 VALUES (NEW.user\_id, 'created', NEW.capsule\_id);
END \$\$

#### **DELIMITER**;

mysql> sel	lect * from	ı audit_logs;		
log_id	user_id	action_type	capsule_id	timestamp
56	6	created	46	2024-11-16 22:49:32
57	6	scheduled	46	2024-11-16 22:49:46
58	6	delivered	46	2024-11-16 22:52:50
59	6	created	47	2024-11-17 01:11:03
60	6	scheduled	47	2024-11-17 01:11:30
61	6	created	48	2024-11-17 01:12:43
62	6	delivered	47	2024-11-17 01:13:50
63	6	created	49	2024-11-17 01:14:32
64	6	scheduled	49	2024-11-17 01:14:54
65	6	created	50	2024-11-17 01:17:54
66	6	delivered	48	2024-11-17 01:20:50
67	6	delivered	49	2024-11-17 01:20:50
68	6	scheduled	50	2024-11-17 01:24:54
69	6	created	51	2024-11-17 01:26:42
70	6	scheduled	51	2024-11-17 01:27:14
71	6	delivered	51	2024-11-17 01:30:50
72	6	delivered	50	2024-11-17 12:10:50
100	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:58:34
101	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:59:54
102	14	created	66	2024-11-24 14:26:11
103	14	scheduled	66	2024-11-24 14:26:48
104	14	delivered	66	2024-11-24 14:28:51
105	14	created	67	2024-11-24 14:33:46
23 rows ir	11 n set (0.00	) sec)		+

#### Frontend:



Purpose: This trigger automatically logs the creation of a new time capsule in the audit\_logs table after a new row is inserted into the time\_capsules table. It records the user ID, action type ('created'), and capsule ID for tracking purposes.

#### Trigger 6

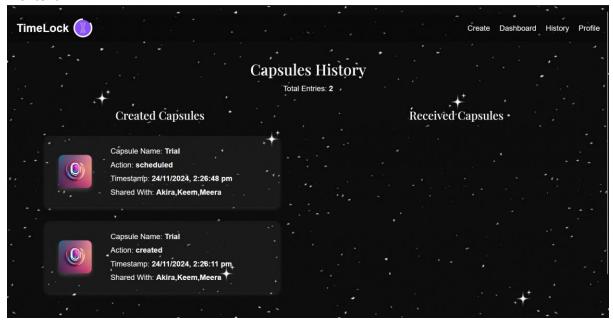
```
DELIMITER $$
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER after_received_capsules_insert
AFTER INSERT ON received_capsules
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  -- Check if an entry for the action 'delivered' already exists for the capsule_id
  IF NOT EXISTS (
    SELECT 1
    FROM audit_logs
    WHERE capsule_id = NEW.capsule_id AND action_type = 'delivered'
  ) THEN
    -- Insert the log only if no existing 'delivered' log exists for this capsule_id
    INSERT INTO audit_logs (user_id, action_type, capsule_id, timestamp)
    SELECT tc.user_id, 'delivered', NEW.capsule_id, NOW()
    FROM time capsules to
    WHERE tc.capsule_id = NEW.capsule_id;
  END IF;
END$$
DELIMITER;
```

#### Before:

mysql> sel	lect * from	ı audit_logs;		
log_id	user_id	action_type	capsule_id	timestamp
56	6	created	46	2024-11-16 22:49:32
57	6	scheduled	46	2024-11-16 22:49:46
58	6	delivered	46	2024-11-16 22:52:50
59	6	created	47	2024-11-17 01:11:03
60	6	scheduled	47	2024-11-17 01:11:30
61	6	created	48	2024-11-17 01:12:43
62	6	delivered	47	2024-11-17 01:13:50
63	6	created	49	2024-11-17 01:14:32
64	6	scheduled	49	2024-11-17 01:14:54
65	6	created	50	2024-11-17 01:17:54
66	6	delivered	48	2024-11-17 01:20:50
67	6	delivered	49	2024-11-17 01:20:50
68	6	scheduled	50	2024-11-17 01:24:54
69	6	created	51	2024-11-17 01:26:42
70	6	scheduled	51	2024-11-17 01:27:14
71	6	delivered	51	2024-11-17 01:30:50
72	6	delivered	50	2024-11-17 12:10:50
100	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:58:34
101	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:59:54
102	14	created	66	2024-11-24 14:26:11
103	14	scheduled	66	2024-11-24 14:26:48
+	+		·	++

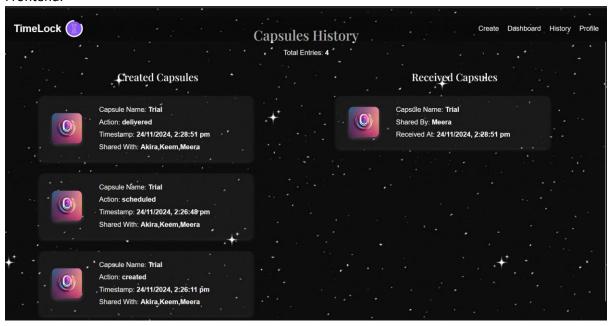
#### Frontend:



#### After:

log_id	user_id	action_type	capsule_id	timestamp
56	6	created	   46	 2024-11-16 22:49:32
57	6	scheduled	46	2024-11-16 22:49:46
58	6	delivered	46	2024-11-16 22:52:50
59	6	created	47	2024-11-17 01:11:03
60	6	scheduled	47	2024-11-17 01:11:30
61	6	created	48	2024-11-17 01:12:43
62	6	delivered	47	2024-11-17 01:13:50
63	6	created	49	2024-11-17 01:14:32
64	6	scheduled	49	2024-11-17 01:14:54
65	6	created	50	2024-11-17 01:17:54
66	6	delivered	48	2024-11-17 01:20:50
67	6	delivered	49	2024-11-17 01:20:50
68	6	scheduled	50	2024-11-17 01:24:54
69	6	created	51	2024-11-17 01:26:42
70	6	scheduled	51	2024-11-17 01:27:14
71	6	delivered	51	2024-11-17 01:30:50
72	6	delivered	50	2024-11-17 12:10:50
100	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:58:34
101	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:59:54
102	14	created	66	2024-11-24 14:26:11
103	14	scheduled	66	2024-11-24 14:26:48
104	14	delivered	66	2024-11-24 14:28:51

#### Frontend:



Purpose: This trigger logs an action into the audit\_logs table whenever a new row is added to the received\_capsules table. It records the user ID, action type ('delivered'), capsule ID, and the current timestamp by referencing the related time\_capsules table.

#### AGGREGATE QUERY

Trigger 7 + Aggregate 1

#### **DELIMITER \$\$**

```
-- Trigger to log action when a new entry is added to shared users
CREATE TRIGGER after shared users insert
AFTER INSERT ON shared_users
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  DECLARE related user id INT;
  DECLARE capsule_contents_count INT;
  DECLARE already_scheduled INT;
  -- Retrieve the user id from the related time capsules entry
  SELECT user id INTO related user id
  FROM time_capsules
  WHERE capsule_id = NEW.capsule_id;
  -- If no matching time capsule exists, exit
  IF related_user_id IS NULL THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
    SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'No matching time capsule for shared_users entry';
  END IF;
```

-- Check if a corresponding entry exists in the capsule\_contents table

```
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO capsule_contents_count
FROM capsule_contents
WHERE capsule_id = NEW.capsule_id;

-- Check if "scheduled" is already logged
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO already_scheduled
FROM audit_logs
WHERE capsule_id = NEW.capsule_id AND action_type = 'scheduled';

-- Log "scheduled" only if:
-- 1. There's an entry in capsule_contents, AND
-- 2. "scheduled" has not already been logged
IF capsule_contents_count > 0 AND already_scheduled = 0 THEN
INSERT INTO audit_logs (user_id, action_type, capsule_id)
VALUES (related_user_id, 'scheduled', NEW.capsule_id);
END IF;
END $$
```

## DELIMITER

DELIMITER;				
mysql> sel	lect * from	audit_logs;		
log_id	user_id	action_type	capsule_id	timestamp
56	6	created	46	2024-11-16 22:49:32
57	6	scheduled	46	2024-11-16 22:49:46
58	6	delivered	46	2024-11-16 22:52:50
59	6	created	47	2024-11-17 01:11:03
60	6	scheduled	47	2024-11-17 01:11:30
61	6	created	48	2024-11-17 01:12:43
62	6	delivered	47	2024-11-17 01:13:50
63	6	created	49	2024-11-17 01:14:32
64	6	scheduled	49	2024-11-17 01:14:54
65	6	created	50	2024-11-17 01:17:54
66	6	delivered	48	2024-11-17 01:20:50
67	6	delivered	49	2024-11-17 01:20:50
68	6	scheduled	50	2024-11-17 01:24:54
69	6	created	51	2024-11-17 01:26:42
70	6	scheduled	51	2024-11-17 01:27:14
71	6	delivered	51	2024-11-17 01:30:50
72	6	delivered	50	2024-11-17 12:10:50
100	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:58:34
101	13	scheduled	65	2024-11-20 21:59:54
102	14	created	66	2024-11-24 14:26:11
103	14	scheduled	66	2024-11-24 14:26:48
104	14	delivered	66	2024-11-24 14:28:51
105	14	created	67	2024-11-24 14:33:46
106	14	scheduled	67	2024-11-24 14:35:12
+	·		<del> </del>	
24 rows in	n set (0.00	sec)		

#### Frontend:



#### Purpose:

The trigger after\_shared\_users\_insert is executed **after inserting a new row** into the shared\_users table. It performs validations, checks data consistency across related tables, and conditionally logs actions in the audit\_logs table.

The SELECT COUNT(\*) aggregate query is used twice: once to count matching entries in the capsule\_contents table and another to check if the scheduled action has already been logged in audit\_logs.

#### Aggregate query 2 + Join Query 1:

```
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT capsule_id) AS totalCount
FROM (
SELECT tc.capsule_id
FROM users u
INNER JOIN time_capsules tc ON u.user_id = tc.user_id
WHERE u.username = ?
UNION ALL
SELECT tc.capsule_id
FROM received_capsules rc
INNER JOIN time_capsules tc ON rc.capsule_id = tc.capsule_id
WHERE rc.receiver_username = ?
) AS combined_capsules
```



#### Purpose:

Aggregate query: This query calculates the total number of **unique capsule\_ids** associated with a specific user.

Join query: This query joins the users and time\_capsules tables to find time capsules created by a specific user, and the received\_capsules and time\_capsules tables to find those received by the user. It combines both results and counts the distinct capsule\_ids to get the total number of unique capsules.

#### **NESTED QUERY**

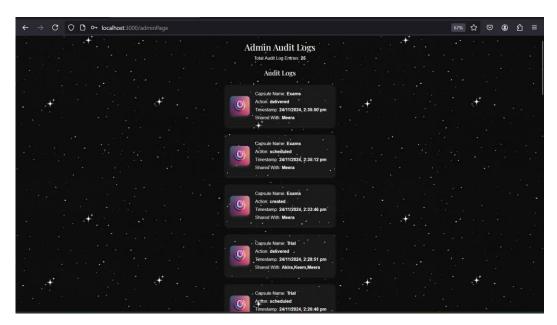
```
INSERT INTO shared_users (capsule_id, shared_username)
   SELECT ?, ?
   WHERE NOT EXISTS (
    SELECT 1 FROM shared_users
   WHERE capsule_id = ? AND shared_username = ?
   )
   AND EXISTS (
    SELECT 1 FROM users
   WHERE username = ?
   )
```

capsule_id	user_id	capsul	le_name	release_date	release_time	created_at	status
46	l 6	Enable	 e	2024-11-16	22:52:00	+   2024-11-16 22:49:32	delivered
47	j 6	Novemb	ber	2024-11-17	01:13:00	1 2024-11-17 01:11:03	delivered
48	6	Rain		2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:12:43	delivered
49	6	work		2024-11-17	01:20:00	2024-11-17 01:14:32	delivered
50	6	New ve	ear	2024-11-17	12:10:00	2024-11-17 01:17:54	delivered
51	6	Projec		2024-11-17	01:30:00	2024-11-17 01:26:42	delivered
65	13	Memor		2025-01-01	10:10:00	2024-11-20 21:58:34	scheduled
66	14	Trial		2024-11-24	14:28:00	2024-11-24 14:26:11	delivered
67	14	Exams		2024-11-24	14:35:00	2024-11-24 14:33:46	delivered
	* from sh	ared_use	+	 _username			uettvereu
rows in set /sql> select shared_user	* from sh + _id   caps + 56   58	uared_use sule_id 46 47	+   shared     Keem   Keem	_username			
/sql> select	* from sh + _id   caps + 56   58   59	uared_use 	+   shared     Keem   Keem   Akira	username		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	detivered
/sql> select	* from sh + _id   caps + 56   58   59   60	uared_use sule_id 46 47 49 50	+	_username			decivered
/sql> select	* from sh 	uared_use sule_id 46 47 49 50	+	_username			decivered
/sql> select	* from sh	uared_use sule_id 46 47 49 50 50	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem	_username			delivered
/sql> select	* from sh 	46 47 49 50 50 51	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem   AKira	_username			delivered
/sql> select	* from sh 	46 47 49 50 50 51 51	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem   AKira	username			- Control of the cont
/sql> select	* from sh 	46 47 49 50 50 51 51 65 66	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem   AKira   Daisyl	username			- Control of the cont
/sql> select	* from sh 	ared_use sule_id 46 47 49 50 50 51 51 65 66 66	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem   AKira   Daisyl   Meera   Keem	username			
/sql> select	* from sh 	46 47 49 50 50 51 51 65 66	shared   Keem   Keem   Akira   Sash   Akira   Keem   AKira   Daisyl	_username			

Purpose: This code inserts a new record into the shared\_users table only if the given capsule\_id and shared\_username combination doesn't already exist and the shared\_username exists in the users table. It ensures data consistency and prevents duplicate or invalid entries using nested subqueries.

#### **JOIN QUERY**

```
Join Query 2:
```



Purpose: This query retrieves audit log details along with the capsule name and a list of usernames the capsule was shared with, grouped by each log entry. It uses GROUP\_CONCAT to combine shared usernames into a single string and orders the results by the most recent timestamp.

#### Join Query 3:

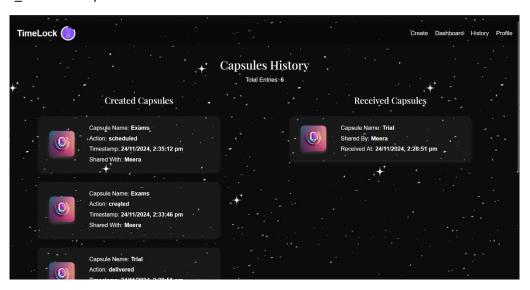
WHERE al.user\_id = ?
GROUP BY al.log\_id, al.user\_id, al.action\_type, al.capsule\_id, al.timestamp, tc.capsule\_name
ORDER BY al.timestamp DESC

Purpose: This query fetches audit log entries for a specific user (al.user\_id = ?), including details like capsule name and a concatenated list of distinct shared usernames. It groups results by log details, orders shared usernames alphabetically, and sorts the overall output by the most recent log entry timestamp.

#### Join Query 4:

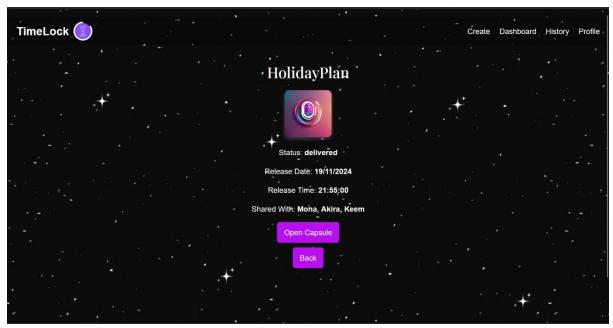
```
SELECT rc.received_id, rc.capsule_id, rc.shared_by_username, rc.received_at, tc.capsule_name FROM received_capsules rc
    LEFT JOIN time_capsules tc ON rc.capsule_id = tc.capsule_id
    WHERE rc.receiver_username = ?
    ORDER BY rc.received_at DESC
```

Purpose: This query retrieves details of received capsules for a specific receiver (rc.receiver\_username = ?), including the capsule ID, shared by username, and received time, joining with the time\_capsules table to fetch the capsule name. The results are sorted by the most recent received\_at timestamp.



#### Join Query 5:

```
SELECT t.capsule_id, t.capsule_name, t.release_date, t.release_time, t.status, u.first_name,
u.last_name
   FROM time_capsules t
   JOIN users u ON t.user_id = u.user_id
   WHERE t.capsule_name = ?
```



Purpose: This query retrieves the details of a time capsule, including its ID, name, release date, and status, along with the creator's first and last name, by joining the time\_capsules table with the users table. It filters the results based on a specific capsule\_name.

#### Join Query 6:

SELECT tc.capsule\_id, tc.capsule\_name, tc.status
FROM users u
INNER JOIN time\_capsules tc ON u.user\_id = tc.user\_id
WHERE u.username = ?



Purpose: This query retrieves the capsule\_id, capsule\_name, and status of time capsules created by a specific user (u.username = ?) by joining the users table with the time\_capsules table. It filters the results based on the provided username.

#### **Procedures:**

```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE PROCEDURE CheckAndReleaseCapsules()
  DECLARE done INT DEFAULT FALSE;
  DECLARE capsuleID INT;
  DECLARE userID INT;
  -- Declare a cursor for time capsules ready to be released
  DECLARE release cursor CURSOR FOR
    SELECT tc.capsule_id, tc.user_id
    FROM time_capsules AS tc
    WHERE CONCAT(tc.release_date, ' ', tc.release_time) <= NOW()
    AND tc.status = 'scheduled';
  -- Declare a handler to exit the loop
  DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = TRUE;
  -- Open the cursor
  OPEN release_cursor;
  -- Loop through all capsules that are ready to be released
  release_loop: LOOP
    FETCH release_cursor INTO capsuleID, userID;
    IF done THEN
      LEAVE release loop;
    END IF;
    -- Process the capsule: Insert for creator (ensure no duplicates)
    INSERT IGNORE INTO received_capsules (capsule_id, receiver_username, shared_by_username,
content_id, received_at)
    SELECT capsuleID, u.username, u.username, cc.content_id, NOW()
    JOIN capsule contents cc ON cc.capsule id = capsuleID
    WHERE u.user id = userID
    LIMIT 1;
    -- Process the capsule: Insert for shared users (ensure no duplicates)
    INSERT IGNORE INTO received capsules (capsule id, receiver username, shared by username,
content_id, received_at)
    SELECT capsuleID, su.shared_username, u.username, cc.content_id, NOW()
    FROM shared users su
    JOIN users u ON u.user id = userID
    JOIN capsule_contents cc ON cc.capsule_id = capsuleID
    WHERE su.capsule_id = capsuleID;
    -- Mark the capsule as delivered
    UPDATE time capsules
```

```
SET status = 'delivered'
WHERE capsule_id = capsuleID;
END LOOP;
-- Close the cursor
CLOSE release_cursor;
END$$
```

#### **DELIMITER**;

eceived_id	capsule_id	receiver_username	shared_by_username	content_id	received_at
115	46	Keem	   Keem	30	   2024-11-16 22:52:50
117	47	Keem	Keem	31	2024-11-17 01:13:50
119	48	Keem	Keem	32	2024-11-17 01:20:50
120	49	Keem	Keem	33	2024-11-17 01:20:50
121	49	Akira	Keem	33	2024-11-17 01:20:50
122	51	Keem	Keem	35	2024-11-17 01:30:50
123	51	AKira	Keem	35	2024-11-17 01:30:50
124	50	Keem	Keem	34	2024-11-17 12:10:50
125	50	Sash	Keem	34	2024-11-17 12:10:50
126	50	Akira	Keem	34	2024-11-17 12:10:50
147	66	Meera	Meera	46	2024-11-24 14:28:51
148	66	Keem	Meera	46	2024-11-24 14:28:51
149	66	Akira	Meera	46	2024-11-24 14:28:51
151	67	Meera	Meera	47	2024-11-24 14:35:50



Purpose: The CheckAndReleaseCapsules procedure processes time capsules that are scheduled for release by checking if the release date and time have passed. It inserts records into the received\_capsules table for both the capsule creator and shared users, ensuring no duplicates. After processing, it updates the capsule's status to "delivered" and continues until all relevant capsules are processed.

#### **GITHUB LINK:**

https://github.com/Meeraja-K/Time-Capsule-Database-System