



LAB – 7 _ IT314

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SECTION _ I

This screenshot shows a code editor window with a dark theme. The title bar reads "first-react-app". The left sidebar has icons for file operations, search, and other tools. The main area displays a C++ header file named "Compositor.hpp". The file contains numerous #include directives for various system headers like std::vector, std::string, and std::unordered_set, as well as internal headers from the Aquamarine library such as "Config.hpp", "CursorManager.hpp", and "EventManager.hpp". The code is heavily commented with detailed explanations of each section. The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 2000, Col 1" and other standard developer information.

```
#include "Compositor.hpp"
#include "debug/Log.hpp"
#include "debug/LogCategories.hpp"
#include "Config.hpp"
#include "CursorManager.hpp"
#include "EventManager.hpp"
#include "PointerManager.hpp"
#include "SeatManager.hpp"
#include "EventLoopManager.hpp"
#include "Output.hpp"
#include <blt>
#include <algorithm>
#include <random>
#include <sprint>
#include <cstring>
#include <filesystem>
#include <unordered_set>
#include "debug/HyprCtl.hpp"
#include "debug/CrashReporter.hpp"
#ifndef USES_SYSTEMD
#include "helpers/SdAgent.hpp" // for SdNetify
#endif
#include <ranges>
#include "helpers/varList/VarList.hpp"
#include "protocols/FractionalScale.hpp"
#include "protocols/PointerConstraints.hpp"
#include "protocols/LayerShell.hpp"
#include "protocols/XDGShell.hpp"
#include "protocols/XDGOutput.hpp"
#include "protocols/SecurityContext.hpp"
#include "protocols/core/Compositor.hpp"
#include "protocols/core/Subcompositor.hpp"
#include "display/LayerManager.hpp"
#include "render/Renderer.hpp"
#include "wayland/Wayland.hpp"
#include "helpers/ByteOperations.hpp"
#include <hyprutils/string/String.hpp>
#include <quamarine/input/Input.hpp>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
```

This screenshot shows a continuation of the "Compositor.hpp" file from the previous screenshot. It focuses on a function named handleCriticSignal. The function handles several signals: SIGTERM, SIGINT, and SIGKILL. It uses the Debug::log macro to log when it receives a signal. If the signal is SIGTERM or SIGINT, it calls stopCompositor(). The function returns 0. Below this, there's a void handleUnrecoverableSignal(int sig) function which handles SIGABRT, SIGDFL, and SIGDFI signals. It checks if g_pHookSystem is not null and if g_bCurrentEventPlugin is true, it longjmps to a fault jump buffer. It also handles a SIGALRM signal by writing a message to stderr, aborting, and setting an alarm for 15 seconds. CrashReporter::createAndSaveCrash is called if SIGUSR1 is received. The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 2000, Col 1" and other developer information.

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/resource.h>
using namespace Hyprutils::String;
using namespace Aquamarine;

int handleCriticSignal(int signo, void* data) {
    Debug::log(LOG, "Hyprland received signal {}", signo);
    if (signo == SIGTERM || signo == SIGINT || signo == SIGKILL)
        g_pCompositor->stopCompositor();
    return 0;
}

void handleUnrecoverableSignal(int sig) {
    // remove our handlers
    signal(SIGABRT, SIG_DFL);
    signal(SIGSEGV, SIG_DFL);
    if (g_pHookSystem && g_pHookSystem->m_bCurrentEventPlugin) {
        longjmp(g_pHookSystem->m_jbHookFaultJumpBuf, 1);
        return;
    }

    // Kill the process if the crash-reporter is caught in a deadlock
    signal(SIGALRM, []() {
        char const* msg = "\nCrashReporter exceeded timeout, forcefully exiting\n";
        write(2, msg, strlen(msg));
        abort();
    });
    alarm(15);
    CrashReporter::createAndSaveCrash(sig);
    abort();
}

void handleUserSignal(int sig) {
    if (sig == SIGUSR1) {
```

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

82 void handleUserSignal(int sig) {
83     if (sig == SIGUSR1) {
84         // User signal to unwind a timed out event
85         throw std::exception();
86     }
87 }

88 static LogLevel aqLevelToHl(Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel level) {
89     switch (level) {
90         case Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel::AQ_LOG_TRACE: return TRACE;
91         case Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel::AQ_LOG_DEBUG: return LOG;
92         case Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel::AQ_LOG_ERROR: return ERR;
93         case Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel::AQ_LOG_WARNING: return WARN;
94         case Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel::AQ_LOG_CRITICAL: return CRIT;
95         default: break;
96     }
97 }

98 return NONE;
99 }

100 void aqLog(Aquamarine::eBackendLogLevel level, std::string msg) {
101     Debug::log(aqLevelToHl(level), "[AQ] {}", msg);
102 }

103 void CCompositor::bumpNofile() {
104     if (!getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &m_sOriginalNofile))
105         Debug::log(LOG, "Old rlimit: soft -> {}, hard -> {}", m_sOriginalNofile.rlim_cur, m_sOriginalNofile.rlim_max);
106     else
107         Debug::log(ERR, "Failed to get NOFILE rlimits");
108     m_sOriginalNofile.rlim_max = 0;
109     return;
110 }

111 rlimit newLimit = m_sOriginalNofile;
112 newLimit.rlim_cur = newLimit.rlim_max;

113 if (setrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &newLimit) < 0) {
114     Debug::log(ERR, "Failed bumping NOFILE limits higher");
115     m_sOriginalNofile.rlim_max = 0;
116     return;
117 }

118 }
```

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

82°F Smoke

10:11 PM 10/20/2024

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

109 void CCompositor::bumpNofile() {
110     if (!getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &newLimit))
111         Debug::log(LOG, "New rlimit: soft -> {}, hard -> {}", newLimit.rlim_cur, newLimit.rlim_max);
112 }

113 void CCompositor::restoreNofile() {
114     if (m_sOriginalNofile.rlim_max <= 0)
115         return;
116
117     if (setrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &m_sOriginalNofile) < 0)
118         Debug::log(ERR, "Failed restoring NOFILE limits");
119 }

120 CCompositor::CCompositor() {
121     _uHyperlandPID = getpid();
122
123     m_szHyperTempDataRoot = std::string(getenv("XDG_RUNTIME_DIR")) + "/hypre";
124
125     if (m_szHyperTempDataRoot.starts_with("hypre")) {
126         std::fprintf(stderr, "Bailing out, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR is invalid");
127         throw std::runtime_error("Compositor() failed");
128     }
129
130     if (!m_szHyperTempDataRoot.starts_with("/run/user"))
131         std::printf("(!WARNING!) XDG_RUNTIME_DIR looks non-standard. Proceeding anyways...");
132
133     std::random_device dev;
134     std::mt19937 engine(dev);
135     std::uniform_int_distribution<int> distribution(0, INT32_MAX);
136
137     m_szInstanceSignature = std::format("{}_{}_{:x}", GIT_COMMIT_HASH, std::time(nullptr), distribution(engine));
138
139     setenv("HYPERLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE", m_szInstanceSignature.c_str(), true);
140
141     if (!std::filesystem::exists(m_szHyperTempDataRoot))
142         mkdir(m_szHyperTempDataRoot.c_str(), S_IRWXU);
143     else if (!std::filesystem::is_directory(m_szHyperTempDataRoot)) {
144         std::fprintf(stderr, "{} is not a directory", m_szHyperTempDataRoot);
145         throw std::runtime_error("Compositor() failed");
146     }
147 }
```

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```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

CCompositor::CCompositor() {
    ...
}

if (_mszInstancePath != m_szHyprrTempDataRoot + "/" + m_szInstanceSignature) {
    std::filesystem::exists(m_szInstancePath);
    std::printf("Bailing out, () exists?", m_szInstancePath);
    throw std::runtime_error("CCompositor() failed");
}

if (mkd(m_szInstancePath, S_IROOK) < 0) {
    std::printf("Bailing out, couldn't create (), m_szInstancePath");
    throw std::runtime_error("CCompositor() failed");
}

Debug::init(m_szInstancePath);

Debug::log(LOG, "Instance Signature: {}", m_szInstanceSignature);
Debug::log(LOG, "Runtime directory: {}", m_szinstancePath);
Debug::log(LOG, "Hyperland PID: {}", m_iHyperlandPID);
Debug::log(LOG, "===== SYSTEM INFO: =====");
logSystemInfo();
Debug::log(LOG, "-----");
Debug::log(NONE, "\n\n"); // pad

Debug::log(INFO, "If you are crashing, or encounter any bugs, please consult https://wiki.hyperland.org/Crashes-and-Bugs/\n\n");
setRandomSplash();

Debug::log(LOG, "\nCurrent splash: {}\\n\\n", m_szCurrentSplash);
bumpOfFile();
}

CCompositor::~CCompositor() {
    if (!m_bIsShuttingDown)
        cleanup();
}

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```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

206
207 void CCCompositor::setRandomSplash() {
208     std::random_device dev;
209     std::mt19937 engine(dev);
210     std::uniform_int_distribution<int> distribution(0, SPLASHES.size() - 1);
211
212     _szCurrentSplash = SPLASHES[distribution(engine)];
213 }
214
215 static std::vector<SP<Aquamarine::IOOutput>> pendingOutputs;
216
217 //
218
219 static bool filterGlobals(const wl_client* client, const wl_global* global, void* data) {
220     if (!PROTO::securityContext->isClientSandboxed(client))
221         return true;
222
223     return ig_pProtocolManager || ig_pProtocolManager->isGlobalPrivileged(global);
224 }
225
226 //
227 void CCCompositor::initServer(std::string socketName, int socketFd) {
228
229     _sWLDisplay = wl_display_create();
230
231     wl_display_set_global_filter(_sWLDisplay, ::filterGlobals, nullptr);
232
233     _sWLEventLoop = wl_display_get_event_loop(_sWLDisplay);
234
235     // register core signal handlers.
236     _critSigSource = wl_event_loop_add_signal(_sWLEventLoop, SIGTERM, handleCritSignal, nullptr);
237
238     if (_envEnabled("HYPERLAND_NO_CRASHREPORTER")) {
239         signal(SIGSEGV, handleMemrecoverableSignal);
240         signal(SIGABRT, handleMemrecoverableSignal);
241     }
242     signal(SIGUSR1, handleUserSignal);
243
244     initManagers(STAGE_PRIORITY);
245
246     if (_envEnabled("HYPERLAND_TRACE"))
247 }
```

```
277 #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
278
279 void CCCompositor::initServer(std::string socketName, int socketFd) {
280     if (envEnabled("HYPERLAND_TRACE"))
281         Debug::trace = true;
282
283     // set the buffer size to 1MB to avoid disconnects due to an app hanging for a short while
284     wl_display_set_default_max_buffer_size(m_swlDisplay, 1_MB);
285
286     Aquamarine::SBackendOptions options;
287     options.logFunction = alog;
288
289     std::vector<Aquamarine::SBackendImplementationOptions> implementations;
290     Aquamarine::SBackendImplementationOptions option;
291     option.backendType = Aquamarine::eBackendType::AQ_BACKEND_HEADLESS;
292     option.backendRequestMode = Aquamarine::eBackendRequestMode::AQ_BACKEND_REQUEST_MANDATORY;
293     implementations.emplace_back(option);
294     option.backendType = Aquamarine::eBackendType::AQ_BACKEND_DRM;
295     option.backendRequestMode = Aquamarine::eBackendRequestMode::AQ_BACKEND_REQUEST_IF_AVAILABLE;
296     implementations.emplace_back(option);
297     option.backendType = Aquamarine::eBackendType::AQ_BACKEND_WAYLAND;
298     option.backendRequestMode = Aquamarine::eBackendRequestMode::AQ_BACKEND_REQUEST_FALLBACK;
299     implementations.emplace_back(option);
300
301     m_pAqBackend = CBackend::create(implementations, options);
302
303     if (!m_pAqBackend) {
304         Debug::log(CRIT,
305                 "m_pAqBackend was null! This usually means aquamarine could not find a GPU or encountered some issues. Make sure you're running either on a tty or on a Wayland session, NOT an X11 one.");
306         throwError("CBackend::create() failed!");
307     }
308
309     // TODO: headless only
310     initAllSignals();
311
312     if (!m_pAqBackend->start()) {
313         Debug::log(CRIT,
314                 "m_pAqBackend couldn't start! This usually means aquamarine could not find a GPU or encountered some issues. Make sure you're running either on a tty or on a Wayland session, NOT an X11 one.");
315         throwError("CBackend::create() failed!");
316     }
317
318 }
```

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

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```
277 #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
278
279 void CCCompositor::initServer(std::string socketName, int socketFd) {
280     m_bInitialized = true;
281
282     Search (Ctrl+Shift+F) ackend->drmFD();
283     Running on DRMF: {}, m_idRMFD;
284
285     if (!socketName.empty() && socketFd != -1) {
286         fcntl(socketFd, F_SETSIG, FD_CLOEXEC);
287         const RETVAL = wl_display_add_socket_fd(m_swlDisplay, socketFd);
288         if (RETVAL <= 0) {
289             m_szWLDisplaySocket = socketName;
290             Debug::log(LOG, "wl_display_add_socket_fd for {} succeeded with {}", socketName, RETVAL);
291         } else {
292             Debug::log(WARN, "wl_display_add_socket_fd for {} returned {}: skipping", socketName, RETVAL);
293         }
294     } else {
295         // get socket, avoid using fd
296         for (int candidate = 1; candidate <= 32; candidate++) {
297             const auto CANIDATESTR = ("wayland-" + std::to_string(candidate));
298             const auto RETVAL = wl_display_add_socket(m_swlDisplay, CANIDATESTR.c_str());
299             if (RETVAL <= 0) {
300                 m_szWLDisplaySocket = CANIDATESTR;
301                 Debug::log(LOG, "wl_display_add_socket for {} succeeded with {}", CANIDATESTR, RETVAL);
302                 break;
303             } else {
304                 Debug::log(WARN, "wl_display_add_socket for {} returned {}: skipping candidate {}", CANIDATESTR, RETVAL, candidate);
305             }
306         }
307     }
308
309     if (m_szWLDisplaySocket.empty()) {
310         Debug::log(WARN, "All candidates failed, trying wl_display_add_socket_auto");
311         const auto SOCKETSTR = wl_display_add_socket_auto(m_swlDisplay);
312         if (SOCKETSTR)
313             m_szWLDisplaySocket = SOCKETSTR;
314     }
315
316     if (m_szWLDisplaySocket.empty()) {
317         Debug::log(CRIT, "m_szWLDisplaySocket NULL!");
318         throwError("m_szWLDisplaySocket was null! (wl_display_add_socket and wl_display_add_socket_auto failed)");
319     }
320
321     setenv("WAYLAND_DISPLAY", m_szWLDisplaySocket.c_str(), 1);
322     setenv("XDG_SESSION_TYPE", "wayland", 1);
323
324 }
```

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

82°F Smoke

10:13 PM 10/20/2024

The screenshot shows a code editor window with the following details:

- Title Bar:** File Edit Selection ... first-react-app
- Code Area:** C++ #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1
- Code Content:** The code is for a class CComposer. It includes methods for initializing servers, managing stages, and registering static listeners for various input events like keyboard, touch, and switch.
- Toolbars and Status Bar:** Run Testcases, 82°F Smoke, Ln 2000, Col 1, Spaces: 4, UTF-8, CRLF, C++, Go Live, Prettier, ENG IN, 10:13 PM, 10/20/2024.

The screenshot shows a code editor window with the following details:

- Title Bar:** File Edit Selection ... first-react-app
- Code Area:** C++ #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1
- Code Content:** The code is for a class CComposer. It includes methods for initializing signals and registering static listeners for various input events. A conditional block at the bottom checks if m_nbaBackend->hasSession().
- Toolbars and Status Bar:** Run Testcases, 82°F Smoke, Ln 2000, Col 1, Spaces: 4, UTF-8, CRLF, C++, Go Live, Prettier, ENG IN, 10:13 PM, 10/20/2024.

File Edit Selection ... ← → 🔍 first-react-app

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
```

```
143 void CCCompositor::initialAllSignals() {
144     _pAqBackend->events.newablePad.registerStaticListener(
145         [this](const std::any &changeActive) { changeActive.registerStaticListener(
146             [this](const std::any &session) {
147                 if (_pAqBackend->session->active) {
148                     Debug::log(LOG, "Session got activated!");
149                     _bSessionActive = true;
150                 }
151                 for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
152                     scheduleNameForMonitor(m);
153                     g_pHybridRender->applyMonitorRule(m, &m->activeMonitorRule, true);
154                 }
155             });
156         });
157         _lpConfigManager->_bWantsMonitorReload = true;
158         _lpCursorManager->syncGetSettings();
159     } else {
160         Debug::log(LOG, "Session got deactivated!");
161         _bSessionActive = false;
162     }
163     for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
164         m->noFrameSchedule = true;
165         m->framesToSkip = 1;
166     }
167 }, nullptr);
168 }
169
170 void CCCompositor::removeAllSignals() {
171 }
172
173 void CCCompositor::cleanEnvironment() {
174     // In composition construction
175     unsetenv("WAYLAND_DISPLAY");
176     // In startComposition
177     unsetenv("HYPRLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE");
178 }
```

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

Run Testcases 82°F Smoke 10:14 PM 10/20/2024

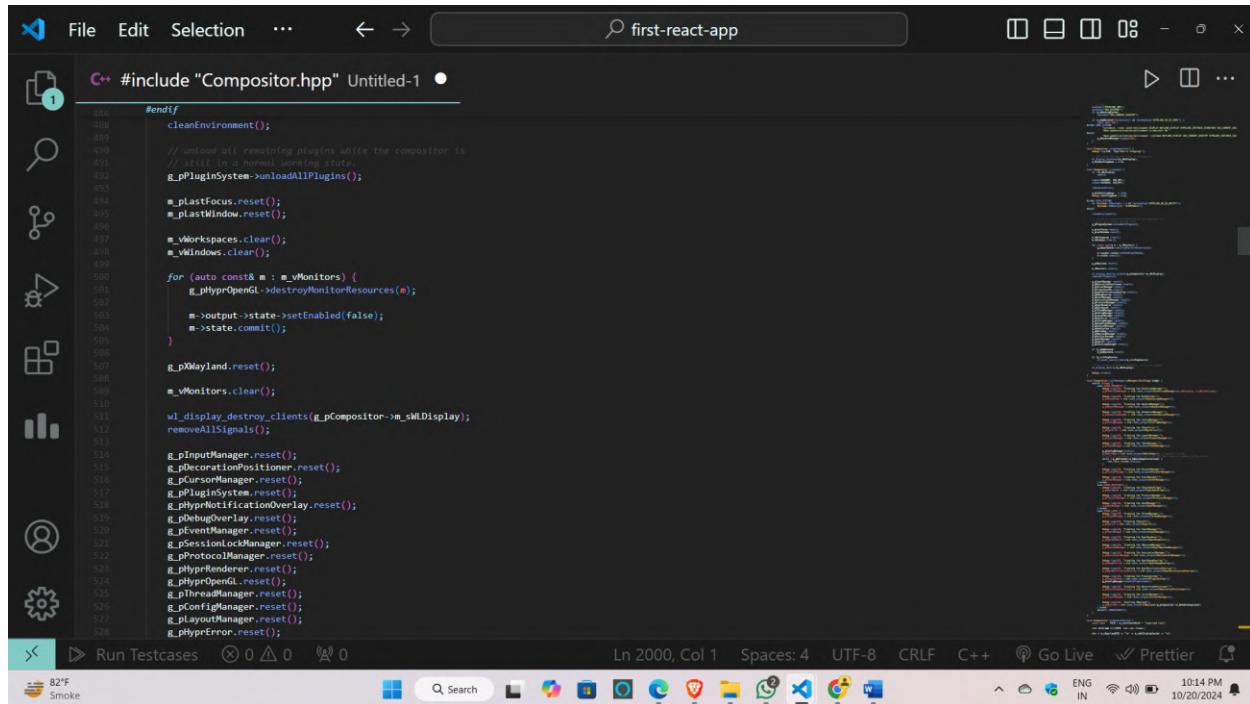
File Edit Selection ... ← → 🔍 first-react-app

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
```

```
540 void CCCompositor::cleanEnvironment() {
541     // In main
542     unsetenv("HYPRLAND_CMD");
543     unsetenv("XDG_BACKEND");
544     if (_bDesktopEnvSet)
545         unsetenv("XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP");
546
547     if (_pAqBackend->hasSession() && !envEnabled("HYPRLAND_NO_SO_VARS")) {
548         const auto CMN =
549 #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
550             "systemctl --user unset-environment DISPLAY WAYLAND DISPLAY HYPRLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS & hash ";
551             "dbus-update-activation-environment 2>/dev/null && "
552 #endif
553             "dbus-update-activation-environment --systemd WAYLAND_DISPLAY XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP HYPRLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS";
554         g_pkBindManager->spawn(CMN);
555     }
556 }
557
558 void CCCompositor::stopCompositor() {
559     Debug::log(LOG, "Hyprland is stopping!");
560
561     // this stops the wayland loop, wl_display_run
562     wl_display_terminate(_pWlDisplay);
563     _bIsShuttingDown = true;
564 }
565
566 void CCCompositor::cleanup() {
567     if (!_pWlDisplay)
568         return;
569
570     signal(SIGABRT, SIG_DFL);
571     signal(SIGSEGV, SIG_DFL);
572
573     removeLockfile();
574
575     _bIsShuttingDown = true;
576     Debug::shuttingDown = true;
577
578 #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
579     if (Systemd::SdRooted() > 0 && !envEnabled("HYPRLAND_NO_SO_NOTIFY"))
580         Systemd::SdNotify(0, "STOPPING=1");
581 #endif
582 }
```

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

Run Testcases 82°F Smoke 10:14 PM 10/20/2024



```
#endif

    cleanEnvironment();

    // unload all remaining plugins while the compositor is
    // still in a normal working state.
    g_pPluginSystem->uploadAllPlugins();

    m_pLastFocus.reset();
    m_pLastWindow.reset();

    m_Workspaces.clear();
    m_Windows.clear();

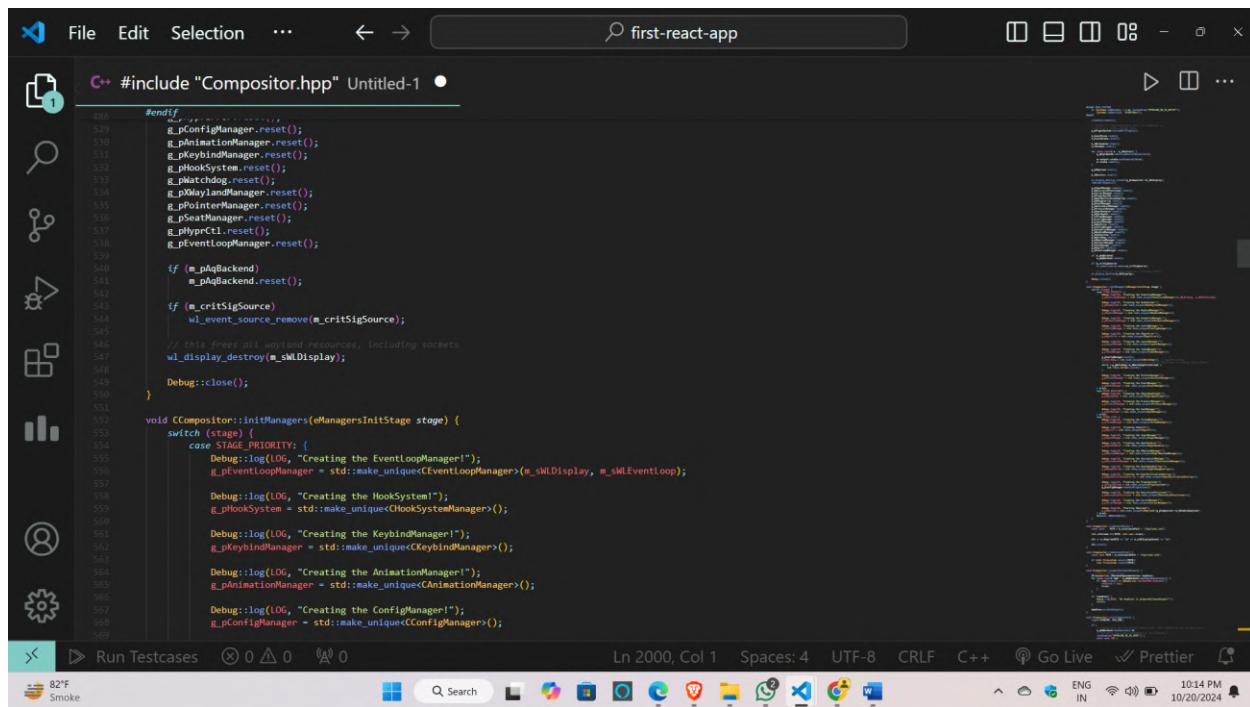
    for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
        g_physrOpenGL->destroyMonitorResources(m);
        m->output->state->setEnabled(false);
        m->state.commit();
    }

    g_pXWayland.reset();
    m_vMonitors.clear();

    wl_display_destroy_clients(g_pCompositor->m_sWLDisplay);
    removeAllSignals();

    g_pInputManager.reset();
    g_pDecorationPositioner.reset();
    g_pCursorManager.reset();
    g_pPluginSystem.reset();
    g_pPhysrNotificationOverlay.reset();
    g_pPhysrOverlay.reset();
    g_pEventManager.reset();
    g_pSessionOrchManager.reset();
    g_pProtocolManager.reset();
    g_pPhysrRenderers.reset();
    g_pPhysrOpenGL.reset();
    g_pThreadManager.reset();
    g_pConfigManager.reset();
    g_pLayoutManager.reset();
    g_pPhysrError.reset();

Ln 2000, Col 1  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  CRLF  C++  Go Live  Prettier  10:14 PM  10/20/2024
```



```
#endif

    g_pConfigManager.reset();
    g_pAnimationManager.reset();
    g_pKeybindManager.reset();
    g_pHookSystem.reset();
    g_pWatchdog.reset();
    g_pXWaylandManager.reset();
    g_pPointerManager.reset();
    g_pSeatManager.reset();
    g_pPhysrCtl.reset();
    g_pEventLoopManager.reset();

    if (m_pQBackend)
        m_pQBackend.reset();

    if (m_critSigSource)
        wl_event_source_remove(m_critSigSource);

    // this frees all pending resources, including sockets
    wl_display_destroy(m_sWLDisplay);

    Debug::close();

void CCompositor::initManagers(eManagersInitStage stage) {
    switch (stage) {
        case STAGE_PRIORITY:
            Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the EventloopManager!");
            g_pEventLoopManager = std::make_unique<EventloopManager>(m_sWLDisplay, m_sWLEventManager);

            Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the HookSystem!");
            g_pHookSystem = std::make_unique<HookSystemManager>();

            Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the KeybindManager!");
            g_pKeybindManager = std::make_unique<KeybindManager>();

            Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the AnimationManager!");
            g_pAnimationManager = std::make_unique<AnimationManager>();

            Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the ConfigManager!");
            g_pConfigManager = std::make_unique<ConfigManager>();
    }
}

Ln 2000, Col 1  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  CRLF  C++  Go Live  Prettier  10:14 PM  10/20/2024
```

```
C++ #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

557 void CComposer::initManagers(eManagersInitStage stage) {
558     switch (stage) {
559         case STAGE_PRIORITY: {
560             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the CHyprError!");
561             g_pHyprError = std::make_unique<CHyprError>();
562
563             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the LayoutManager!");
564             g_pLayoutManager = std::make_unique<CLayoutManager>();
565
566             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the TokenManager!");
567             g_pTokenManager = std::make_unique<CTokenManager>();
568
569             g_pConfigManager->init();
570             g_pWatchdog = std::make_unique<CWatchdog>(); // requires config
571             // wait for watchdog to initialize to not hit data races in reading config values.
572             while (!g_pWatchdog->bWatchdogInitialized) {
573                 std::this_thread::yield();
574             }
575
576             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the PointerManager!");
577             g_pPointerManager = std::make_unique<CPointerManager>();
578
579             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the EventManager!");
580             g_pEventManager = std::make_unique<CEventManager>();
581         } break;
582         case STAGE_BASICINIT: {
583             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the CHyprOpenGLImpl!");
584             g_pHyprOpenGL = std::make_unique<CHyprOpenGLImpl>();
585
586             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the ProtocolManager!");
587             g_pProtocolManager = std::make_unique<CProtocolManager>();
588
589             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the SeatManager!");
590             g_pSeatManager = std::make_unique<CSeatManager>();
591         } break;
592         case STAGE_LATE: {
593             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the ThreadManager!");
594             g_pThreadManager = std::make_unique<CThreadManager>();
595
596             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating CHyprCtrl");
597         } break;
598     }
599 }
```

```
C++ #include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

557 void CComposer::initManagers(eManagersInitStage stage) {
558     switch (stage) {
559         case STAGE_LATE: {
560             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating CHyprCtrl");
561             g_pHyprCtrl = std::make_unique<CHyprCtrl>();
562
563             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the InputManager!");
564             g_pInputManager = std::make_unique<CInputManager>();
565
566             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the HypreRenderer!");
567             g_pHypreRenderer = std::make_unique<CHypreRenderer>();
568
569             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the XwaylandManager!");
570             g_pXwaylandManager = std::make_unique<CHypeXwaylandManager>();
571
572             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the SessionLockManager!");
573             g_pSessionLockManager = std::make_unique<CSessionLockManager>();
574
575             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the HypreDebugOverlay!");
576             g_pDebugOverlay = std::make_unique<CHyprDebugOverlay>();
577
578             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the HyprNotificationOverlay!");
579             g_pHyprNotificationOverlay = std::make_unique<CHyprNotificationOverlay>();
580
581             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the PluginSystem");
582             g_pPluginSystem = std::make_unique<CPluginSystem>();
583             g_pConfigManager->handlePluginLoad();
584
585             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the DecorationPositioner!");
586             g_pDecorationPositioner = std::make_unique<CDecorationPositioner>();
587
588             Debug::log(LOG, "Creating the CursorManager!");
589             g_pCursorManager = std::make_unique<CCursorManager>();
590
591             Debug::log(LOG, "Starting Xwayland");
592             g_pXwayland = std::make_unique<CXwayland>(g_pCompositor->m_bEnableXwayland);
593         } break;
594         default: UNREACHABLE();
595     }
596 }
```

```
1 #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
2
3 void CCompositor::createLockFile() {
4     const auto PATH = m_szInstancePath + "/hypaland.lock";
5
6     std::ofstream ofs(PATH, std::ios::trunc);
7
8     ofs << m_llHypalandPID << "\n" << m_szWLDISPLAYSocket << "\n";
9
10    ofs.close();
11}
12
13 void CCompositor::removeLockFile() {
14    const auto PATH = m_szInstancePath + "/hypaland.lock";
15
16    if (std::filesystem::exists(PATH))
17        std::filesystem::remove(PATH);
18}
19
20 void CCompositor::prepareFallbackOutput() {
21    // create a backup monitor
22    SP<Aquamarine::BackendImplementation> headless;
23    for (auto const& impl : m_p4Backend->getImplementations()) {
24        if (impl->type() == Aquamarine::AQ_BACKEND_HEADLESS) {
25            headless = impl;
26            break;
27        }
28    }
29
30    if (!headless) {
31        Debug::log(WARN, "No headless in prepareFallbackOutput!");
32        return;
33    }
34
35    headless->createOutput();
36}
37
38 void CCompositor::startCompositor() {
39    signal(SIGPIPE, SIG_IGN);
40
41    if (
42        /* Session-less Hypaland usually means a nest, don't update the env in that case */
43        m_p4Backend->hasSession() &&
44        /* activation environment management is not disabled */
45        !envEnabled("HYPLAND_NO_SD_VARS"))
46    {
47        const auto CM0 =
48        #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
49            "systemctl --user import-environment DISPLAY WAYLAND_DISPLAY HYPLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS && hash -"
50            "dbus-update-activation-environment >/dev/null && "
51        #endif
52            "dbus-update-activation-environment --systemd WAYLAND_DISPLAY XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP HYPLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS";
53
54        g_pKeybindManager->spawn(CM0);
55    }
56
57    Debug::log(LOG, "Running on WAYLAND_DISPLAY: {}", m_szWLDISPLAYSocket);
58
59    prepareFallbackOutput();
60
61    g_phypRenderer->setCursorFromName("left_ptr");
62
63    #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
64    if (Systemd::SdIsbooted() > 0) {
65        if (!envEnabled("HYPLAND_NO_SD_NOTIFY"))
66            Systemd::SdNotify(0, "READY=1");
67        else
68            Debug::log(LOG, "systemd integration is baked in but system itself is not booted à la systemd!");
69    }
69    #endif
70
71    createLockFile();
72
73    INIT_HOOK_EVENT("ready", nullptr);
74
75    // This blocks until we are done.
76    Debug::log(LOG, "Hypaland is ready, running the event loop!");
77    g_EventLoopManager->enterLoop();
78}
79
80 PHUMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromID(const MONITORID& id) {
81    for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
82        if (m->id == id)
83            return m;
84    }
85}
```

Run Testcases 82°F Smoke

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

10:15 PM 10/20/2024

```
1 #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●
2
3 void CCompositor::startCompositor() {
4    if (
5        /* Session-less Hypaland usually means a nest, don't update the env in that case */
6        m_p4Backend->hasSession() &&
7        /* activation environment management is not disabled */
8        !envEnabled("HYPLAND_NO_SD_VARS"))
9    {
10        const auto CM0 =
11        #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
12            "systemctl --user import-environment DISPLAY WAYLAND_DISPLAY HYPLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS && hash -"
13            "dbus-update-activation-environment >/dev/null && "
14        #endif
15            "dbus-update-activation-environment --systemd WAYLAND_DISPLAY XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP HYPLAND_INSTANCE_SIGNATURE QT_QPA_PLATFORMTHEME PATH XDG_DATA_DIRS";
16
17        g_pKeybindManager->spawn(CM0);
18    }
19
20    Debug::log(LOG, "Running on WAYLAND_DISPLAY: {}", m_szWLDISPLAYSocket);
21
22    prepareFallbackOutput();
23
24    g_phypRenderer->setCursorFromName("left_ptr");
25
26    #ifdef USES_SYSTEMD
27    if (Systemd::SdIsbooted() > 0) {
28        if (!envEnabled("HYPLAND_NO_SD_NOTIFY"))
29            Systemd::SdNotify(0, "READY=1");
30        else
31            Debug::log(LOG, "systemd integration is baked in but system itself is not booted à la systemd!");
32    }
32    #endif
33
34    createLockFile();
35
36    INIT_HOOK_EVENT("ready", nullptr);
37
38    // This blocks until we are done.
39    Debug::log(LOG, "Hypaland is ready, running the event loop!");
40    g_EventLoopManager->enterLoop();
41}
42
43 PHUMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromID(const MONITORID& id) {
44    for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
45        if (m->id == id)
46            return m;
47    }
48}
```

Run Testcases 82°F Smoke

Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier

10:16 PM 10/20/2024

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

720 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromID(const MONITORID& id) {
721     for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
722         if (m->ID == id) {
723             return m;
724         }
725     }
726     return nullptr;
727 }
728
729 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromName(const std::string& name) {
730     for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
731         if (m->szName == name) {
732             return m;
733         }
734     }
735     return nullptr;
736 }
737
738 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromDesc(const std::string& desc) {
739     for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
740         if (m->szDescription.starts_with(desc)) {
741             return m;
742         }
743     }
744     return nullptr;
745 }
746
747 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromCursor() {
748     return getMonitorFromVector(_pPointerManager->position());
749 }
750
751 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromVector(const Vector2D& point) {
752     SP<CMonitor> mon;
753     for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
754         if (Box(m->vecPosition, m->vecSize).containsPoint(point)) {
755             mon = m;
756             break;
757         }
758     }
759
760     if (!mon) {
761         float bestDistance = 0.f;
762
763         for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
764             if (m->vecPosition != point) {
765                 float dist = vecToRectDistanceSquared(point, m->vecPosition, m->vecPosition + m->vecSize);
766
767                 if (dist < bestDistance || !pBestMon) {
768                     bestDistance = dist;
769                     pBestMon = m;
770                 }
771             }
772
773             if (!pBestMon) { // ??????
774                 Debug::log(WARN, "getMonitorFromVector no close mon??");
775                 return _vMonitors.front();
776             }
777         }
778
779         return pBestMon;
780     }
781
782     return mon;
783 }
784
785 void CCompositor::removeWindowFromVectorSafe(PHLWINDOW pWindow) {
786     if (!pWindow->m_bFadingOut) {
787         EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("destroyWindow", pWindow);
788
789         std::erase_if(_vWindows, [&](SP<CWindow> el) { return el == pWindow; });
790         std::erase_if(_vWindowsFadingOut, [&](PHLWINDOWREF el) { return el.lock() == pWindow; });
791     }
792 }
793
794 bool CCompositor::monitorExists(PHLMONITOR pMonitor) {
795     for (auto const& m : _vAllMonitors) {
796         if (m == pMonitor)
797             return true;
798     }
799
800     return false;
801 }
```

Run Testcases ⌂ 0 △ 0 ⌂ 0 Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier 82°F Smoke 10:16 PM 10/20/2024

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

751 PHLMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromVector(const Vector2D& point) {
752     if (!mon) {
753         SP<CMonitor> pBestMon;
754
755         for (auto const& m : _vMonitors) {
756             float dist = vecToRectDistanceSquared(point, m->vecPosition, m->vecPosition + m->vecSize);
757
758             if (dist < bestDistance || !pBestMon) {
759                 bestDistance = dist;
760                 pBestMon = m;
761             }
762         }
763
764         if (!pBestMon) { // ??????
765             Debug::log(WARN, "getMonitorFromVector no close mon??");
766             return _vMonitors.front();
767         }
768
769         return pBestMon;
770     }
771
772     return mon;
773 }
774
775 void CCompositor::removeWindowFromVectorSafe(PHLWINDOW pWindow) {
776     if (!pWindow->m_bFadingOut) {
777         EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("destroyWindow", pWindow);
778
779         std::erase_if(_vWindows, [&](SP<CWindow> el) { return el == pWindow; });
780         std::erase_if(_vWindowsFadingOut, [&](PHLWINDOWREF el) { return el.lock() == pWindow; });
781     }
782 }
783
784 bool CCompositor::monitorExists(PHLMONITOR pMonitor) {
785     for (auto const& m : _vAllMonitors) {
786         if (m == pMonitor)
787             return true;
788     }
789
790     return false;
791 }
```

Run Testcases ⌂ 0 △ 0 ⌂ 0 Ln 2000, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Prettier 82°F Smoke 10:16 PM 10/20/2024

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

PHILWINDOW CCompositor::vectorWindowInfo(const Vector2D& pos, uint8_t properties, PHILWINDOW pignoreWindow) {
    const auto PMONITOR = getMonitorFromVector(pos);
    static auto PRESIZEONBORDER = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:resize_on_border");
    static auto BORDERSIZE = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:border_size");
    static auto PBORDERGRABEXTEND = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:extend_border_grab_area");
    static auto PSPECIALFALLTHRU = CConfigValueByLang::INT("input:special_fallthrough");
    const auto BORDER_GRAB_AREA = *PRESIZEONBORDER ? *PBORDERSIZE + *PBORDERGRABEXTEND : 0;

    // pinned windows can have floating regardless
    if (properties & ALLOW_FLOATING) {
        for (auto const w : m_windows | std::views::reverse) {
            auto const auto BB = w->getWindowBoxUnified(properties);
            CBox box = BB.copy().expand(w->x11OverrideRedirect() ? BORDER_GRAB_AREA : 0);
            if (w->m_bIsFloating && w->m_bIsMapped && !w->isHidden() && !w->m_bX11ShouldntFocus && w->m_bPinned && !w->m_sWindowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault() &&
                w != pignoreWindow) {
                if (box.containsPoint(g_pPointerManager->position()))
                    return w;
            }
            if (!w->m_bIsX11) {
                if (w->hasPopupAt(pos))
                    return w;
            }
        }
    }

    auto windowForWorkspace = [&](bool special) -> PHILWINDOW {
        auto floating = [&](bool aboveFullscreen) -> PHILWINDOW {
            for (auto const w : m_windows | std::views::reverse) {
                if (special && !w->isSpecialWorkspace()) // because special floating may creep up into regular
                    continue;
                const auto BB = w->getWindowBoxUnified(properties);
                const auto PWINDOMONITOR = getMonitorFromID(w->m_iMonitorID);

                // to avoid focusing windows behind special workspaces from other monitors
                if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
                    BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
                    BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
                    continue;
                if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
                    BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
                    BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
                    continue;
            }
        };
        if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
            BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
            BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
            continue;
        if (!w->m_bIsX11 && w->isX11OverrideRedirect() && !w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
            continue;
        if (w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() && w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
            return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
        // TODO: this is wrong, we should focus the parent, but tkd how to get it considering it's nullptr in most cases.
    };
    if (box.containsPoint(g_pPointerManager->position()))
        return w;
}

if (!w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() & w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
    return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
// we kinda trick everything here.
if (w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() & w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
    return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
// we kinda trick everything here.
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

PHILWINDOW CCompositor::vectorWindowInfo(const Vector2D& pos, uint8_t properties, PHILWINDOW pignoreWindow) {
    const auto PMONITOR = getMonitorFromVector(pos);
    static auto PRESIZEONBORDER = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:resize_on_border");
    static auto BORDERSIZE = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:border_size");
    static auto PBORDERGRABEXTEND = CConfigValueByLang::INT("general:extend_border_grab_area");
    static auto PSPECIALFALLTHRU = CConfigValueByLang::INT("input:special_fallthrough");
    const auto BORDER_GRAB_AREA = *PRESIZEONBORDER ? *PBORDERSIZE + *PBORDERGRABEXTEND : 0;

    // pinned windows can have floating regardless
    if (properties & ALLOW_FLOATING) {
        for (auto const w : m_windows | std::views::reverse) {
            auto const auto BB = w->getWindowBoxUnified(properties);
            CBox box = BB.copy().expand(w->x11OverrideRedirect() ? BORDER_GRAB_AREA : 0);
            if (w->m_bIsFloating && w->m_bIsMapped && !w->isHidden() && !w->m_bX11ShouldntFocus && w->m_bPinned && !w->m_sWindowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault() &&
                w != pignoreWindow && !w->isX11OverrideRedirect())
                return w;
            if (!w->m_bIsX11) {
                if (w->hasPopupAt(pos))
                    return w;
            }
        }
    }

    auto windowForWorkspace = [&](bool special) -> PHILWINDOW {
        auto floating = [&](bool aboveFullscreen) -> PHILWINDOW {
            for (auto const w : m_windows | std::views::reverse) {
                if (special && !w->isSpecialWorkspace()) // because special floating may creep up into regular
                    continue;
                const auto BB = w->getWindowBoxUnified(properties);
                const auto PWINDOMONITOR = getMonitorFromID(w->m_iMonitorID);

                // to avoid focusing windows behind special workspaces from other monitors
                if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
                    BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
                    BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
                    continue;
                if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
                    BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
                    BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
                    continue;
            }
        };
        if (!PSPECIALFALLTHRU && PWINDOMONITOR && PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && w->m_workspace != PWINDOMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace &&
            BB.x > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x && BB.y > PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y &&
            BB.x + BB.width < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.x + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.x && BB.y + BB.height < PWINDOMONITOR->vecPosition.y + PWINDOMONITOR->vecSize.y)
            continue;
        if (!w->m_bIsX11 && w->isX11OverrideRedirect() && !w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
            continue;
        if (w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() && w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
            return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
        // TODO: this is wrong, we should focus the parent, but tkd how to get it considering it's nullptr in most cases.
    };
    if (box.containsPoint(g_pPointerManager->position()))
        return w;
}

if (!w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() & w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
    return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
// we kinda trick everything here.
if (w->m_bIsX11 & w->isX11OverrideRedirect() & w->m_pWaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
    return g_pCompositor->m_pLastWindow.lock(); // we kinda trick everything here.
// we kinda trick everything here.
```

```
#include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1

PHLWINDOW CComposer::vectorToWindowUnified(const Vector2D pos, uint8_t properties, PHLWINDOW pIgnoreWindow) {
    auto windowForWorkspace = [&](bool special) -> PHLWINDOW {
        if (properties & FLOATING_ONLY)
            return floating(false);
    };
    const WORKSPACEID WSPID = special ? PMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspaceID() : PMONITOR->activeWorkspaceID();
    const auto PWORKSPACE = getWorkspaceByID(WSPID);
    if (PWORKSPACE->m_bIsFullscreen)
        return getFullscreenWindowOnWorkspace(PWORKSPACE->m_lID);
    auto found = floating(false);
    if (found)
        return found;
    // for windows, we need to check their extensions too, first.
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
        if (special &= w->onSpecialWorkspace())
            continue;
        if (!w->m_bIsX11 && !w->m_bIsMapped && w->workspaceID() == WSPID && !w->m_bIsHidden() && !w->m_bX11ShouldntFocus &&
            !w->m_windowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault() && w != pIgnoreWindow) {
            if (w->hasPopupAt(pos))
                return w;
        }
    }
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
        if (special |= w->onSpecialWorkspace())
            continue;
        CBox box = (properties & USE_PROP_TITLE) ? w->getWindowBoxUnified(properties) : CBox(w->m_vPosition, w->m_vSize);
        if (!w->m_bIsFloating && w->m_bIsMapped && box.containsPoint(pos) && w->workspaceID() == WSPID && !w->m_bIsHidden() && !w->m_bX11ShouldntFocus &&
            !w->m_windowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault() && w != pIgnoreWindow)
            return w;
    }
    return nullptr;
}
// x11 specific
if (PMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && !PSPECIALFALLTHRU)
```

```
#include "Composer.hpp" Untitled-1

PHLWINDOW CComposer::vectorToWindowUnified(const Vector2D pos, uint8_t properties, PHLWINDOW pIgnoreWindow) {
    if (PMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace && !PSPECIALFALLTHRU)
        return windowForWorkspace(true);
    if (PMONITOR->activeSpecialWorkspace) {
        const auto PWINDOW = windowForWorkspace(true);
        if (PWINDOW)
            return PWINDOW;
    }
    return windowForWorkspace(false);
}

SPxCHLSurfaceResource* CComposer::vectorWindowToSurface(const Vector2D pos, PHLWINDOW pWindow, Vector2D sl) {
    if (!isValidMapped(pWindow))
        return nullptr;
    ASSERT(!pWindow->m_bIsX11, "Cannot call vectorWindowToSurface on an X11 window!");
    // try popups first
    const auto PPOPUP = pWindow->m_pPopUpHead->at(pos);

    if (PPOPUP) {
        const auto OFF = PPOPUP->coordsRelativeToParent();
        si = pos - pWindow->m_vRealPosition.goal() - OFF;
        return PPOPUP->m_pkSurface->resource();
    }

    auto [surf, local] = pWindow->m_pkSurface->resource()->at(pos - pWindow->m_vRealPosition.goal(), true);
    if (surf) {
        si = local;
        return surf;
    }
    return nullptr;
}

Vector2D CComposer::vectorToSurfaceLocal(const Vector2D vec, PHLWINDOW pWindow, SPxCHLSurfaceResource* pSurface) {
    if (!isValidMapped(pWindow))
        return {};
}
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

Vector2D CCompositor::vectorToSurfaceLocal(const Vector2D& vec, PHILWINDOW pHWindow, SP<CMLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
    if (!isValidMapped(pWindow))
        return vec - pHWindow->m_vRealPosition.goal();

    const auto PPOPUP = pHWindow->m_pPopupHead->at(vec);
    if (PPOPUP)
        return vec - PPOPUP->coordsGlobal();

    std::tuple<SP<CMLSurfaceResource>, Vector2D> iterData = {pSurface, {-1337, -1337}};

    pHWindow->m_pMLSurface->resource()->breadthFirst(
        [<>](SP<CMLSurfaceResource> surf, const Vector2D& offset, void* data) {
            const auto PDATA = std::get<0>(data);
            if (surf == std::get<0>(*PDATA))
                std::get<1>(*PDATA) = offset;
        },
        &iterData);
}

CBox geom = pHWindow->m_pXDGSurface->current.geometry();
if (std::get<1>(iterData) == Vector2D{-1337, -1337})
    return vec - pHWindow->m_vRealPosition.goal();

return vec - pHWindow->m_vRealPosition.goal() - std::get<1>(iterData) + Vector2D{geom.x, geom.y};
}

PHIMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorFromOutput(SP<Aquamarine::IOutput> out) {
    for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
        if (m->output == out)
            return m;
    }
    return nullptr;
}

PHIMONITOR CCompositor::getRealMonitorFromOutput(SP<Aquamarine::IOutput> out) {
    for (auto const& m : m_vRealMonitors) {
        if (m->output == out)
            return m;
    }
    return nullptr;
}

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```

```
PHIMONITOR CCompositor::getRealMonitorFromOutput(SP<Aquamarine::IOutput> out) {
    return nullptr;
}

void CCompositor::focusWindow(PHILWINDOW pHWindow, SP<CMLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
    static auto PFOLLOWMOUSE = ConfigValueHypLang::INT("input:follow_mouse");
    static auto PSPECIALFALLTHROUGH = ConfigValueHypLang::INT("inputs:special_fallthrough");

    if (!g_pSessionLockManager->isSessionLocked())
        Debug::log(LOG, "Refusing a keyboard focus to a window because of a sessionlock");
    return;
}

if (!g_pInputManager->m_exclusiveSes.empty())
    Debug::log(LOG, "Refusing a keyboard focus to a window because of an exclusive ls");
return;

if (pWindow && pWindow->m_bIsX11 && pWindow->isX11OverrideRedirect() && !pWindow->m_pXwaylandSurface->wantsFocus())
    return;

g_pLayoutManager->getCurrentLayout()->bringWindowToTop(pWindow);

if (!pWindow || !isValidMapped(pWindow)) {
    if (!m_pLastWindow.expired() && !pWindow)
        return;

    const auto PLASTWINDOW = m_pLastWindow.lock();
    m_pLastWindow.reset();

    if (PLASTWINDOW && PLASTWINDOW->m_bIsMapped)
        updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PLASTWINDOW);
    g_pXwaylandManager->activateWindow(PLASTWINDOW, false);
}

g_pSeatManager->setKeyboardFocus(nullptr);

g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindow", ""));
g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindow2", ""));

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```

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

void CCCompositor::focusWindow(PHILWINDOW pHWindow, SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
    if (!pWindow || !isValidMapped(pWindow)) {
        EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("activeWindow", (PHLWINDOW) nullptr);
        g_pLayoutManager->getCurrentLayout()->onWindowFocusChange(nullptr);
        m_pLastFocus.reset();
        g_pInputManager->recheckIdleInhibitorStatus();
        return;
    }

    if (pWindow->mWindowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault()) {
        Debug::log(LOG, "Ignoring focus to nofocus window!");
        return;
    }

    if (m_pLastWindow.lock() == pHWindow && g_pSeatManager->state.keyboardFocus == pSurface)
        return;

    if (pWindow->mPinned)
        pHWindow->mWorkSpace = m_pLastMonitor->activeWorkSpace;

    const auto pMonitor = getMonitorFromID(pWindow->mMonitorID);

    if (!isWorkSpaceVisible(pWindow->mWorkSpace)) {
        const auto pWorkSpace = pHWindow->mWorkSpace;
        WORKSPACE->mLastFocusWindow = pHWindow;
        WORKSPACE->mLastFocusWindowHistoryIndex = 0;
        WORKSPACE->mLastFocusWindow = pHWindow;
        WORKSPACE->removeFromWorkSpace(m_pLastMonitor->activeWorkSpace);
        if (pWorkSpace->m_bIsSpecialWorkSpace)
            m_pLastMonitor->changeWorkSpace(pWorkSpace, false, true); // if special was open on current monitor
        else
            pMonitor->changeWorkSpace(pWorkSpace, false, true); // changeWorkSpace already calls focusWindow
        return;
    }

    const auto pLASTWINDOW = m_pLastWindow.lock();
    m_pLastWindow = pHWindow;
```

```
C++ #include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

void CCCompositor::focusWindow(PHILWINDOW pHWindow, SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
    /* If special fallthrough is enabled, this behavior will be disabled, as I have no better idea of nicely tracking which
     * windows Focuses are "via keybinds" and which ones aren't. */
    if (pMonitor->activeSpecialWorkSpace && pMonitor->activeSpecialWorkSpace != pHWindow->mWorkSpace && !pWindow->mPinned && !PSPECIALFALLTHROUGH)
        pMonitor->setSpecialWorkSpace(nullptr);

    // we recompute the list of LASTWINDOWs equal to m_pLastWindow so that RENDERDATA is correct for an unfocused window
    if (PLASTWINDOW && PLASTWINDOW->mBIsMapped) {
        PLASTWINDOW->updateDynamicRules();
        updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PLASTWINDOW);

        if (pWindow->m_bIsX11 || !pWindow->isX11OverrideRedirect())
            g_pXWaylandManager->activateWindow(PLASTWINDOW, false);
    }

    m_pLastWindow = PLASTWINDOW;

    const auto PWINDOWSURFACE = pSurface ? pSurface : pHWindow->mPWSurface->resource();

    focusSurface(PWINDOWSURFACE, pHWindow);

    g_pXWaylandManager->activateWindow(pWindow, true); // sets the m_pLastWindow
    pHWindow->updateDynamicRules();
    updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(pWindow);

    if (pWindow->m_bIsUrgent)
        pHWindow->m_bIsSent = false;

    // Send an event
    g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindow", pHWindow->m_szClass + "," + pHWindow->m_szTitle));
    g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindow2", std::format("{:x}", (uintptr_t)pWindow.get())));
    EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("activeWindow", pHWindow);

    g_pLayoutManager->getCurrentLayout()->onWindowFocusChange(pHWindow);
    g_pInputManager->recheckIdleInhibitorStatus();

    // move to front of the window history
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

void CCompositor::FocusWindow(PHILWINDOW pHWindow, SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
    const auto HISTORYPIVOT = std::find_if(m_vWindowFocusHistory.begin(), m_vWindowFocusHistory.end(), [&](const auto& other) { return other.lock() == pHWindow; });
    if (HISTORYPIVOT == m_vWindowFocusHistory.end())
        Debug::log(ERR, "BUG THIS: {} has no pivot in history", pHWindow);
    else
        std::rotate(m_vWindowFocusHistory.begin(), HISTORYPIVOT, HISTORYPIVOT + 1);

    if (*PFOLLOWMOUSE == 0)
        g_pInputManager->sendMotionEventsToFocused();
}

void CCompositor::FocusSurface(SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface, PHILWINDOW pHWindowOwner) {
    if (g_pSeatManager->state.keyboardFocus == pSurface || (pWindowOwner && g_pSeatManager->state.keyboardFocus == pHWindowOwner->m_pWLSurface->resource()))
        return; // Don't focus when already focused on this.

    if (g_pSessionLockManager->isSessionLocked() && pSurface && !g_pSessionLockManager->isSurfaceSessionLock(pSurface))
        return;

    if (g_pSeatManager->seatGrab && (g_pSeatManager->seatGrab->accepts(pSurface)))
        Debug::log(LOG, "surface {x} won't receive kb focus because grab rejected it", (uintptr_t)pSurface.get());
    return;

    const auto PLASTISURF = m_pLastFocus.lock();

    // Unfocus last surface if should
    if (m_pLastFocus && pHWindowOwner)
        g_pWaylandManager->activateSurface(m_pLastFocus.lock(), false);

    if (pSurface) {
        g_pSeatManager->setKeyboardFocus(nullptr);
        g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindow", "x")); // unfocused
        g_pEventManager->postEvent(ShyprIPCEvent("activewindowx", ""));
        EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("keyboardFocus", (SP<CWLSurfaceResource>)nullptr);
        m_pLastFocus.reset();
    }
    if (g_pSeatManager->keyboard)
        return;
}

Ln 2000, Col 1  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  CRLF  C++  Go Live  Prettier
82°F Smoke  10/21 PM 10/20/2024
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

void CCompositor::FocusSurface(SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface, PHILWINDOW pHWindowOwner) {
    if (g_pSeatManager->keyboard)
        g_pSeatManager->setKeyboardFocus(pSurface);

    if (pWindowOwner)
        Debug::log(LOG, "Set keyboard focus to surface {x}, with {}", (uintptr_t)pSurface.get(), pHWindowOwner);
    else
        Debug::log(LOG, "Set keyboard focus to surface {x}", (uintptr_t)pSurface.get());

    g_pWaylandManager->activateSurface(pSurface, true);
    m_pLastFocus = pSurface;

    EMIT_HOOK_EVENT("keyboardFocus", pSurface);

    const auto SURF = CWLSurface::fromResource(pSurface);
    const auto OLDSURF = CMSurface::fromResource(PLASTISURF);

    if (OLDSURF && OLDSURF->constraint())
        OLDSURF->constraint()->deactivate();

    if (SURF && SURF->constraint())
        SURF->constraint()->activate();
}

SP<CWLSurfaceResource> CCompositor::VectorToLayerPopUpSurface(const Vector2D pos, PHILMONITOR monitor, Vector2D* sCoords, PHILLS* ppLayerSurfaceFound) {
    for (auto const ls : monitor.m_layerSurfaceLayers) std::views::reverse() {
        for (auto const ls : ls | std::views::reverse()) {
            if (!ls->fadeInOut || !ls->layerSurface || !(ls->layerSurface && !ls->layerSurface->mapped) || ls->alpha.value() == 0.f)
                continue;

            auto SURFACEAT = ls->popupHead->at(pos, true);

            if (SURFACEAT) {
                *ppLayerSurfaceFound = ls.lock();
                *sCoords = pos - SURFACEAT->scoordsGlobal();
                return SURFACEAT->m_pWLSurface->resource();
            }
        }
    }
    return nullptr;
}

Ln 2000, Col 1  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  CRLF  C++  Go Live  Prettier
82°F Smoke  10/22 PM 10/20/2024
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

1204
1205 SP<CWLSurfaceResource> CCompositor::vectorToLayerSurface(const Vector2D pos, std::vector<PHLSREF>* layerSurfaces, Vector2D* sCoords, PHLS* ppLayerSurfaceFound) {
1206     for (auto const& ls : *layerSurfaces | std::views::reverse) {
1207         if (ls->fadingOut || !ls->layerSurface || !ls->layerSurface->surface->mapped) || ls->alpha.value() == 0.f)
1208             continue;
1209
1210         auto [surf, local] = ls->layerSurface->surface->at(pos - ls->geometry.pos), true);
1211
1212         if (surf) {
1213             if (!surf->current.input.empty())
1214                 continue;
1215
1216             *ppLayerSurfaceFound = ls.lock();
1217             *sCoords = local;
1218
1219             return surf;
1220         }
1221     }
1222
1223     return nullptr;
1224 }
1225
1226 PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowFromSurface(SP<CWLSurfaceResource> pSurface) {
1227     if (!pSurface || !pSurface->hSurface)
1228         return nullptr;
1229
1230     return pSurface->hSurface->getWindow();
1231 }
1232
1233 PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowFromHandle(uint32_t handle) {
1234     for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
1235         if ((uint64_t)w.get() & 0xFFFFFFFF == handle) {
1236             return w;
1237         }
1238     }
1239
1240     return nullptr;
1241 }
1242
1243 PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getFullscreenWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& ID) {
1244     for (auto const& w : m_vWindows)
1245         if (w->workspaceID() == ID && w->isFullscreen())
1246             return w;
1247
1248     return nullptr;
1249 }
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PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getFullscreenWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& ID) {
1244     for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
1245         if (w->workspaceID() == ID && w->isFullscreen())
1246             return w;
1247
1248     return nullptr;
1249 }
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```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

1277 void CCompositor::sanityCheckWorkspaces() {
1278     while (it != _m_vWorkspaces.end()) {
1279         ++it;
1280     }
1281 }
1282
1283 int CCompositor::getWindowsOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id, std::optional<bool> onlyTiled, std::optional<bool> onlyVisible) {
1284     int no = 0;
1285     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1286         if (w->workspaceID() == id || !w->m_bIsMapped)
1287             continue;
1288         if (onlyTiled.has_value() && w->m_bIsFloating == onlyTiled.value())
1289             continue;
1290         if (onlyVisible.has_value() && w->isHidden() == onlyVisible.value())
1291             continue;
1292         no++;
1293     }
1294     return no;
1295 }
1296
1297 int CCompositor::getGroupsOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id, std::optional<bool> onlyTiled, std::optional<bool> onlyVisible) {
1298     int no = 0;
1299     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1300         if (w->workspaceID() == id || !w->m_bIsMapped)
1301             continue;
1302         if (!w->groupData.head)
1303             continue;
1304         if (onlyTiled.has_value() && w->m_bIsFloating == onlyTiled.value())
1305             continue;
1306         if (onlyVisible.has_value() && w->isHidden() == onlyVisible.value())
1307             continue;
1308         no++;
1309     }
1310     return no;
1311 }
1312
1313 PHWND CCompositor::getUrgentWindow() {
1314     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1315         if (w->m_bIsMapped && w->m_bIsUrgent)
1316             return w;
1317     }
1318     return nullptr;
1319 }
1320
1321 bool CCompositor::hasUrgentWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1322     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1323         if (w->workspaceID() == id && w->m_bIsMapped & w->m_bIsUrgent)
1324             return true;
1325     }
1326     return false;
1327 }
1328
1329 PHWND CCompositor::getFirstWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1330     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1331         if (w->workspaceID() == id && w->m_bIsMapped & !w->isHidden())
1332             return w;
1333     }
1334     return nullptr;
1335 }
1336
1337 PHWND CCompositor::getTopLeftWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1338     const auto PWORKSPACE = getWorkspaceByID(id);
1339
1340     if (!PWORKSPACE)
1341         return nullptr;
1342
1343     const auto PMONITOR = getMonitorFromID(PWORKSPACE->m_iMonitorID);
1344
1345     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1346         if (w->workspaceID() != id || !w->m_bIsMapped || w->isHidden())
1347             continue;
1348
1349         const auto WINDOWIDEALBB = w->getWindowIdealBoundingBoxIgnoreReserved();
1350
1351         if (WINDOWIDEALBB.x <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.x + 1 && WINDOWIDEALBB.y <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.y + 1)
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

1321 PHWND CCompositor::getUrgentWindow() {
1322     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1323         if (w->m_bIsMapped & w->m_bIsUrgent)
1324             return w;
1325     }
1326     return nullptr;
1327 }
1328
1329 bool CCompositor::hasUrgentWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1330     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1331         if (w->workspaceID() == id && w->m_bIsMapped & w->m_bIsUrgent)
1332             return true;
1333     }
1334     return false;
1335 }
1336
1337 PHWND CCompositor::getFirstWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1338     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1339         if (w->workspaceID() == id && w->m_bIsMapped & !w->isHidden())
1340             return w;
1341     }
1342     return nullptr;
1343 }
1344
1345 PHWND CCompositor::getTopLeftWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
1346     const auto PWORKSPACE = getWorkspaceByID(id);
1347
1348     if (!PWORKSPACE)
1349         return nullptr;
1350
1351     const auto PMONITOR = getMonitorFromID(PWORKSPACE->m_iMonitorID);
1352
1353     for (auto const& w : _m_vWindows) {
1354         if (w->workspaceID() != id || !w->m_bIsMapped || w->isHidden())
1355             continue;
1356
1357         const auto WINDOWIDEALBB = w->getWindowIdealBoundingBoxIgnoreReserved();
1358
1359         if (WINDOWIDEALBB.x <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.x + 1 && WINDOWIDEALBB.y <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.y + 1)
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

PHLWINDOW CCompositor::getTopLeftWindowOnWorkspace(const WORKSPACEID& id) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
        if (WINDOWDEALBB.x <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.x + 1 && WINDOWDEALBB.y <= PMONITOR->vecPosition.y + 1)
            return w;
    }
    return nullptr;
}

bool CCompositor::isWindowActive(PHLWINDOW pWindow) {
    if (m_pLastWindow.expired() && !m_pLastFocus)
        return false;

    if (!pWindow->bIsMapped)
        return false;

    const auto PSURFACE = pWindow->m_pWSurface->resource();
    return PSURFACE == m_pLastFocus || pWindow == m_pLastWindow.lock();
}

void CCompositor::changeWindowOrder(PHLWINDOW pWindow, bool top) {
    if (!isValidMapped(pWindow))
        return;

    if (pWindow == (top ? m_vWindows.back() : m_vWindows.front()))
        return;

    auto moveToZ = [&](PHLWINDOW pw, bool top) -> void {
        if (top) {
            for (auto it = m_vWindows.begin(); it != m_vWindows.end(); ++it) {
                if (*it == pw) {
                    std::rotate(it, it + 1, m_vWindows.end());
                    break;
                }
            }
        } else {
            for (auto it = m_vWindows.rbegin(); it != m_vWindows.rend(); ++it) {
                if (*it == pw) {
                    std::rotate(it, it + 1, m_vWindows.rend());
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    };
}
```

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```
void CCompositor::changeWindowOrder(PHLWINDOW pWindow, bool top) {
    auto moveToZ = [&](PHLWINDOW pw, bool top) -> void {
        if (pw->bIsMapped)
            g_pHyprRenderer->damageMonitor(getMonitorFromID(pw->m_iMonitorID));
    };

    if (top)
        pWindow->m_bCreatedOverFullscreen = true;

    if (!pWindow->m_bIsX11)
        moveToZ(pWindow, top);
    else {
        // move X11 window stack
        std::deque<PHLWINDOW> toMove;

        auto x11Stack = [&](PHLWINDOW pw, bool top, auto& x11Stack) -> void {
            if (top)
                toMove.emplace_back(pw);
            else
                toMove.emplace_front(pw);

            for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
                if (w->m_bIsMapped && !w->iIsHidden() && w->m_bIsX11 && w->iIsTransientFor() == pw && w != pw && std::find(toMove.begin(), toMove.end(), w) == toMove.end())
                    x11Stack(w, top, x11Stack);
            }
        };

        x11Stack(pWindow, top, x11Stack);

        for (auto it : toMove) {
            moveToZ(it, top);
        }
    }
}

void CCompositor::cleanupFadingOut(const MONITORID& monId) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindowsFadingOut) {
        auto w = w->lock();
    }
}
```

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```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

void CCCompositor::cleanupFadingOut(const MONITORID6 monid) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindowsFadingOut) {
        if (w->m_MonitorID != monid)
            continue;

        if (w->m_bFadingOut || w->m_fAlpha.value() == 0.f) {
            w->m_bFadingOut = false;
            if (!w->m_bReadyToDelete)
                continue;

            removeWindowFromVectorSafe(w);
            w.reset();
            Debug::log(LOG, "Cleanup: destroyed a window");
            return;
        }
    }

    bool layersDirty = false;
    for (auto const& lsr : m_vSurfacesFadingOut) {
        auto ls = lsr.lock();
        if (!ls)
            layersDirty = true;
        continue;

        if (ls->monitorID != monid)
            continue;

        // mark blur for recalc
        if (ls->layer == ZMR_LAYER_SHELL_V1_LAYER_BACKGROUND || ls->layer == ZMR_LAYER_SHELL_V1_LAYER_BOTTOM)
            g_physxOpenGL->markBlurDirtyForMonitor(getMonitorFromID(monid));

        if (ls->fadingOut && ls->readyToDelete && ls->isFadedOut()) {
            for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
                for (auto& ls1 : m->m_layerSurfaceLayers) {

```

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```
if (ls1->empty() && std::find_if(ls1.begin(), ls1.end(), [&](auto& other) { return other == ls; }) != ls1.end())
                std::erase_if(ls1, [&](auto& other) { return other == ls || other == ls });
            }
        }
    }

    std::erase_if(m_vSurfacesFadingOut, [ls](const auto& el) { return el.lock() == ls; });
    std::erase_if(m_vLayers, [ls](const auto& el) { return el == ls; });

    ls.reset();
    Debug::log(LOG, "Cleanup: destroyed a layersurface");
    glFlush(); // to free mem now.
    return;
}

if (layersDirty)
    std::erase_if(m_vSurfacesFadingOut, [](const auto& el) { return el.expired(); });

void CCCompositor::addToFadingOutSafe(PHLS pLS) {
    const auto FOUND = std::find_if(m_vSurfacesFadingOut.begin(), m_vSurfacesFadingOut.end(), [&](auto& other) { return other.lock() == pLS; });

    if (FOUND != m_vSurfacesFadingOut.end())
        return; // if it's already added, don't add it.
    else
        m_vSurfacesFadingOut.emplace_back(pLS);
}

void CCCompositor::removeFromFadingOutSafe(PHLS ls) {
    std::erase(m_vSurfacesFadingOut, ls);
}

void CCCompositor::addToFadingOutSafe(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
    const auto FOUND = std::find_if(m_vWindowsFadingOut.begin(), m_vWindowsFadingOut.end(), [&](PHILWINDOWREF& other) { return other.lock() == pWindow; });

```

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```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

void CCompositor::addToFadingOutSafe(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
    if (_FOUND != _m_vWindowsFadingOut.end())
        return; // if it's already added, don't add it.
    _m_vWindowsFadingOut.emplace_back(pWindow);
}

PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowInDirection(PHILWINDOW pWindow, char dir) {
    if (!isDirection(dir))
        return nullptr;

// 0 -> history, 1 -> shared length
    static auto PMETHOD = ConfigValue<HybridLang::INT>("binds:focus_preferred_method");
    static auto PMONITORFALLBACK = ConfigValue<HybridLang::INT>("binds>window_direction_monitorFallback");

    const auto PMONITOR = g_pCompositor->getMonitorFromID(pWindow->m_iMonitorID);

    if (!PMONITOR)
        return nullptr; // ??

    const auto WINDOWIDEALBB = pWindow->isFullscreen() ? CBox(PMONITOR->vecPosition, PMONITOR->vecSize) : pWindow->getWindowIdealBoundingBoxIgnoreReserved();

    const auto POSA = Vector2D(WINDOWIDEALBB.x, WINDOWIDEALBB.y);
    const auto SIZEA = Vector2D(WINDOWIDEALBB.width, WINDOWIDEALBB.height);

    const auto PWORKSPACE = pWindow->pWorkspace;
    auto leaderValue = -1;
    PHILWINDOW leaderWindow = nullptr;

    if (!pWindow->m_bIsFloating) {
        // for tiled windows, we calc edges
        for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
            if (w == pWindow || w->m_bIsMapped || w->isHidden() || (w->isFullscreen() && w->m_bIsFloating) || !isWorkspaceVisible(w->m_pWorkspace))
                continue;

            if (pWindow->m_iMonitorID == w->m_iMonitorID && pWindow->m_pWorkspace != w->m_pWorkspace)
                continue;

            if (PWORKSPACE->m_bIsFullscreenWindow && !w->isFullscreen() && !w->m_bCreatedOverFullscreen)
                continue;
        }
    }

    if (!pWindow->m_bIsFloating) {
        for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
            if (w == pWindow || w->m_bIsMapped || w->isHidden() || (w->isFullscreen() && w->m_bIsFloating) || !isWorkspaceVisible(w->m_pWorkspace))
                continue;

            if (pWindow->m_iMonitorID == w->m_iMonitorID && pWindow->m_pWorkspace != w->m_pWorkspace)
                continue;

            if (PWORKSPACE->m_bIsFullscreenWindow && !w->isFullscreen() && !w->m_bCreatedOverFullscreen)
                continue;
        }
    }
}
```

```
PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowInDirection(PHILWINDOW pWindow, char dir) {
    if (!pWindow->m_bIsFloating) {
        for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
            if (pWindow->m_bIsFullscreenWindow && !w->isFullscreen() && !w->m_bCreatedOverFullscreen)
                continue;

            if (!PMONITORFALLBACK & pWindow->m_iMonitorID != w->m_iMonitorID)
                continue;

            const auto BHNDOWIDEALBB = w->getWindowIdealBoundingBoxIgnoreReserved();

            const auto POSB = Vector2D(BHNDOWIDEALBB.x, BHNDOWIDEALBB.y);
            const auto SIZEB = Vector2D(BHNDOWIDEALBB.width, BHNDOWIDEALBB.height);

            double intersectLength = -1;

            switch (dir) {
                case 'l':
                    if (STICKS(POSA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.x)) {
                        intersectLength = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.y, POSB.y));
                    }
                    break;
                case 'r':
                    if (STICKS(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x)) {
                        intersectLength = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.y, POSB.y));
                    }
                    break;
                case 'u':
                    if (STICKS(POSA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y)) {
                        intersectLength = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.x) - std::max(POSA.x, POSB.x));
                    }
                    break;
                case 'd':
                    if (STICKS(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y)) {
                        intersectLength = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.x, POSB.x));
                    }
                    break;
            }

            if (PMETHOD == 0 /* history */)
                if (intersectLength > 0) {

```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1 ●

PHLWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowInDirection(PHLWINDOW pHWindow, char dir) {
    if (!pHWindow->bIsFloating) {
        for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
            if (PMETHOD == 0 || !w->bVisible) {
                if (intersectLength > 0) {
                    // get IDX
                    int windowIDX = -1;
                    for (size_t i = 0; i < g_pCompositor->m_vWindowFocusHistory.size(); ++i) {
                        if (g_pCompositor->m_vWindowFocusHistory[i].lock() == w) {
                            windowIDX = i;
                            break;
                        }
                    }
                }
                windowIDX = g_pCompositor->m_vWindowFocusHistory.size() - windowIDX;

                if (windowIDX > leaderValue) {
                    leaderValue = windowIDX;
                    leaderWindow = w;
                }
            } else if (w->bVisible) {
                if (intersectLength > leaderValue) {
                    leaderValue = intersectLength;
                    leaderWindow = w;
                }
            }
        }
    } else {
        // for floating windows, we calculate best distance and angle,
        // if there is a window with angle better than THRESHOLD, only distance counts
        if (dir == 'u')
            dir = 't';
        if (dir == 'd')
            dir = 'b';
        if (dir == 'l')
            dir = 'r';

        static const std::unordered_map<char, Vector2D> VECTORS = {('r', {1, 0}), ('t', {0, -1}), ('b', {0, 1}), ('l', {-1, 0})};

        auto vectorAngles = []<Vector2D a, Vector2D b> -> double {
            double dot = a.x * b.x + a.y * b.y;
            return dot / (a.size() * b.size());
        };
    }
}
```

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```
    PHLWINDOW CCompositor::getWindowInDirection(PHLWINDOW pHWindow, char dir) {
        } else {
            auto vectorAngles = []<Vector2D a, Vector2D b> -> double {
                double ang = std::acos(dot / (a.size() * b.size()));
                return ang;
            };

            float bestAngleAbs = 2.0 * M_PI;
            constexpr float THRESHOLD = 0.3 * M_PI;

            for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
                if (w == pHWindow || !w->bIsMapped || w->isHidden() || (!w->isFullscreen() && !w->bIsFloating) || !isWorkspaceVisible(w->m_pWorkspace))
                    continue;

                if (pHWindow->m_iMonitorID == w->m_iMonitorID && pHWindow->m_pWorkspace != w->m_pWorkspace)
                    continue;

                if (WORKSPACE == m_bIsFullscreenWindow && w->isFullscreen() && !w->m_bCreatedOverFullscreen)
                    continue;

                if (!PRIMOTORFALLBACK && pHWindow->m_iMonitorID != w->m_iMonitorID)
                    continue;

                const auto DIST = w->middle().distance(pHWindow->middle());
                const auto ANGLE = vectorAngles(Vector2D(w->middle()) - pHWindow->middle()), VECTORS.at(dir));

                if (ANGLE > M_PI_2)
                    continue; // if the angle is over 90 degrees, ignore wrong direction entirely.

                if ((bestAngleAbs < THRESHOLD && DIST < leaderValue && ANGLE < THRESHOLD) || (ANGLE < bestAngleAbs && bestAngleAbs > THRESHOLD) || leaderValue == -1) {
                    leaderValue = DIST;
                    bestAngleAbs = ANGLE;
                    leaderWindow = w;
                }
            }

            if (!leaderWindow && WORKSPACE == m_bIsFullscreenWindow)
                leaderWindow = g_pCompositor->getFullscreenWindowOnWorkspace(WORKSPACE->m_iID);
        }

        if (leaderValue != -1)
            return leaderWindow;
    }
}
```

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```
PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getNextWindowOnWorkspace(PHILWINDOW pWindow, bool focusableOnly, std::optional<bool> floating) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindows) {
        if (w == pWindow) {
            continue;
        }

        if (floating.has_value() && w->m_bIsFloating != floating.value())
            continue;

        if (w->m_pWorkspace == pWindow->m_pWorkspace && w->m_bIsMapped && !w->isHidden() && (!focusableOnly || !w->m_sWindowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault()))
            return w;
    }
}

PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getPrevWindowOnWorkspace(PHILWINDOW pWindow, bool focusableOnly, std::optional<bool> floating) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWindows | std::views::reverse) {
        if (w == pWindow) {
            continue;
        }

        if (floating.has_value() && w->m_bIsFloating != floating.value())
            continue;

        if (w->m_pWorkspace == pWindow->m_pWorkspace && w->m_bIsMapped && !w->isHidden() && (!focusableOnly || !w->m_sWindowData.noFocus.valueOrDefault()))
            return w;
    }
}
```

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```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

PHILWINDOW CCompositor::getNextAvailableNamedWorkspace() {
    WORKSPACEID lowest = -1337 + 1;
    for (auto const& w : m_vWorkspaces) {
        if (w->m_lID < -1 && w->m_lID < lowest)
            lowest = w->m_lID;
    }
    return lowest - 1;
}

WORKSPACEID CCompositor::getWorkspaceByName(const std::string& name) {
    for (auto const& w : m_vWorkspaces) {
        if (w->m_szName == name && !w->isInert())
            return w;
    }
    return nullptr;
}
```

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```
1750
1751
1752 PHILWORKSPACE CCompositor::getWorkspaceByString(const std::string& str) {
1753     if (str.starts_with("name:")) {
1754         return getWorkspaceByName(str.substr(str.find(':' ) + 1));
1755     }
1756
1757     try {
1758         return getWorkspaceByID(getWorkspaceIDNameFromStr(str).id);
1759     } catch (std::exception& e) { Debug::log(ERR, "Error in getWorkspaceByString, invalid id"); }
1760
1761     return nullptr;
1762 }
1763
1764 bool CCompositor::isPointOnAnyMonitor(const Vector2Df point) {
1765     for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
1766         if (!VECINRECT(point, m->vecPosition.x, m->vecPosition.y, m->vecSize.x + m->vecPosition.x, m->vecPosition.y + m->vecPosition.y))
1767             return true;
1768     }
1769
1770     return false;
1771 }
1772
1773 bool CCompositor::isPointOnReservedArea(const Vector2Df point, const PHIMONITOR pMonitor) {
1774     const auto PMONITOR = pMonitor ? pMonitor : getMonitorFromVector(point);
1775
1776     const auto XY1 = PMONITOR->vecPosition + PMONITOR->vecReservedTopLeft;
1777     const auto XY2 = PMONITOR->vecPosition + PMONITOR->vecSize - PMONITOR->vecReservedBottomRight;
1778
1779     return !VECINRECT(point, XY1.x, XY1.y, XY2.x, XY2.y);
1780 }
1781
1782 PHIMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorInDirection(const char& dir) {
1783     return getMonitorInDirection(m_plastMonitor.lock(), dir);
1784 }
1785
1786 PHIMONITOR CCompositor::getMonitorInDirection(PHIMONITOR pSourceMonitor, const char& dir) {
1787     if (!pSourceMonitor)
1788         return nullptr;
1789
1790     const auto POSA = pSourceMonitor->vecPosition;
1791     const auto SIZEA = pSourceMonitor->vecSize;
```

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```
1801     auto longestIntersect = -1;
1802     PHIMONITOR longestIntersectMonitor = nullptr;
1803
1804     for (auto const& m : m_vMonitors) {
1805         if (m == m_plastMonitor)
1806             continue;
1807
1808         const auto POSB = m->vecPosition;
1809         const auto SIZEB = m->vecSize;
1810
1811         switch (dir) {
1812             case 'l':
1813                 if (STICKS(POSA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.x)) {
1814                     const auto INTERSECTLEN = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.y, POSB.y));
1815                     if (INTERSECTLEN > longestIntersect) {
1816                         longestIntersect = INTERSECTLEN;
1817                         longestIntersectMonitor = m;
1818                     }
1819                 }
1820                 break;
1821             case 'r':
1822                 if (STICKS(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x)) {
1823                     const auto INTERSECTLEN = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.y, POSB.y));
1824                     if (INTERSECTLEN > longestIntersect) {
1825                         longestIntersect = INTERSECTLEN;
1826                         longestIntersectMonitor = m;
1827                     }
1828                 }
1829                 break;
1830             case 't':
1831                 if (STICKS(POSA.y, POSB.y + SIZEB.y)) {
1832                     const auto INTERSECTLEN = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.x) - std::max(POSA.x, POSB.x));
1833                     if (INTERSECTLEN > longestIntersect) {
1834                         longestIntersect = INTERSECTLEN;
1835                         longestIntersectMonitor = m;
1836                     }
1837                 }
1838                 break;
1839             case 'b':
1840             case 'd':
1841                 if (STICKS(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y)) {
1842                     const auto INTERSECTLEN = std::max(0.0, std::min(POSA.x + SIZEA.y, POSB.x + SIZEB.y) - std::max(POSA.x, POSB.x));
1843                     if (INTERSECTLEN > longestIntersect) {
1844                         longestIntersect = INTERSECTLEN;
1845                         longestIntersectMonitor = m;
1846                     }
1847                 }
1848                 break;
1849         }
1850     }
1851
1852     return longestIntersectMonitor;
1853 }
```

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```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

1795 PHIMONITOR Compositor::getMonitorInDirection(PHIMONITOR pSourceMonitor, const char& dir) {
1796     for (auto const& m : _mMonitors) {
1797         switch (dir) {
1798             case 'd':
1799                 if (STICKS(POSA.y + SIZEA.y, POSB.y)) {
1800                     const auto INTERSECTLEN = std::max(0,0, std::min(POSA.x + SIZEA.x, POSB.x + SIZEB.x) - std::max(POSA.x, POSB.x));
1801                     if (INTERSECTLEN > longestIntersect) {
1802                         longestIntersect = INTERSECTLEN;
1803                         longestIntersectMonitor = m;
1804                     }
1805                 }
1806             break;
1807         }
1808     }
1809     if (longestIntersect != -1)
1810         return longestIntersectMonitor;
1811 }
1812
1813 void CCompositor::updateAllWindowsAnimatedDecorationValues() {
1814     for (auto const& w : _mWindows) {
1815         if (!w->isBishapped)
1816             continue;
1817         updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(w);
1818     }
1819 }
1820
1821 void CCompositor::updateAllWorkspaceWindows(const int64_t id) {
1822     for (auto const& w : _mWindows) {
1823         if (!w->isBishapped || w->workspaceID() != id)
1824             continue;
1825         w->updateDynamicRules();
1826     }
1827 }
1828
1829 void CCompositor::updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
1830     // optimization
1831     static auto PACTIVECOL
1832         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("general:col.active border");
1833 }
```

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Run Testcases

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```
void CCompositor::updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
1834     static auto PACTIVECOL
1835         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("general:col.active border");
1836     static auto PINACTIVECOL
1837         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("general:col.inactive border");
1838     static auto PGROUPPRACTIVECOL
1839         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("general:col.nogroup_border_active");
1840     static auto PGROUPINACTIVECOL
1841         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("general:col.nogroup_border_inactive");
1842     static auto PGROUPINACTIVEDCOL
1843         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("group:col.border_active");
1844     static auto PGROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL
1845         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("group:col.border_locked_active");
1846     static auto PGROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL
1847         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::CUSTOMTYPE<>("group:col.border_locked_inactive");
1848     static auto PINACTIVEALPHA
1849         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::FLOAT<>"decoration:inactive.opacity";
1850     static auto PACTIVEALPHA
1851         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::FLOAT<>"decoration:active.opacity";
1852     static auto PFULLSCREENALPHA
1853         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::FLOAT<>"decoration:fullscreen_opacity";
1854     static auto PSHAADCOL
1855         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::INT<>"decoration:col.shadow";
1856     static auto PDIMSTRENGTH
1857         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::FLOAT<>"decoration:dim_strength";
1858     static auto PDIMENABLED
1859         = CConfigValue<Hyplang>::INT<>"decoration:dim_inactive";

1860     auto* const ACTIVECOL
1861         = (GradientValueData*)PACTIVECOL->getData();
1862     auto* const INACTIVECOL
1863         = (GradientValueData*)(PINACTIVECOL->getData());
1864     auto* const NOGROUPPRACTIVECOL
1865         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPPRACTIVECOL->getData());
1866     auto* const NOGROUPINACTIVECOL
1867         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPINACTIVECOL->getData());
1868     auto* const GROUPPRACTIVECOL
1869         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPPRACTIVECOL->getData());
1870     auto* const GROUPINACTIVECOL
1871         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPINACTIVECOL->getData());
1872     auto* const GROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL
1873         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL->getData());
1874     auto* const GROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL
1875         = (GradientValueData*)(PGROUPINACTIVELOCKEDCOL->getData());

1876     auto setBorderColor = [&](GradientValueData grad) -> void {
1877         if (grad == pWindow->m_cRealBorderColor)
1878             return;
1879
1880         pWindow->m_cRealBorderColorPrevious = pWindow->m_cRealBorderColor;
1881         pWindow->m_cRealBorderColor
1882             = grad;
1883         pWindow->m_fBorderFadeAnimationProgress.setValueAndWarp(0.f);
1884         pWindow->m_fBorderFadeAnimationProgress = 1.f;
1885     };
1886
1887     const bool IS_SHADOWED_BY_MODAL = pWindow->m_pXDGSurface && pWindow->m_pXDGSurface->toplevel && pWindow->m_pXDGSurface->toplevel->anyChildModal();
1888
1889     // border
1890     const auto RENDERDATA = g_pLayoutManager->getCurrentLayout()->requestRenderHints(pWindow);
1891     if (RENDERDATA.isBorderGradient)
1892         setBorderColor*RENDERDATA.borderGradient;
1893 }
```

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Run Testcases

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```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

void CCCompositor::updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
    // shadow
    if (!pWindow->isX11OverrideRedirect() && !pWindow->bX11DoesntWantBorders) {
        if (pWindow == m_pLastWindow) {
            pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor = CColor(*PSHADOWCOL);
        } else {
            pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor = CColor(*PSHADOWCOLINACTIVE != INT_MAX ? *PSHADOWCOLINACTIVE : *PSHADOWCOL);
        }
    } else {
        pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor.setValueAndWarp(CColor(0, 0, 0, 0)); // no shadow
    }
    pWindow->updateWindowDecos();
}

MONITORID CCCompositor::getNextAvailableMonitorID(std::string const& name) {
    if (m_mMonitorIDMap.contains(name) && !std::any_of(m_vRealMonitors.begin(), m_vRealMonitors.end(), [&](auto m) { return m->ID == m_mMonitorIDMap[name]; })) {
        return m_mMonitorIDMap[name];
    }

    std::unordered_set usedIDs;
    for (auto const& monitor : m_vRealMonitors) {
        usedIDs.insert(monitor->ID);
    }

    MONITORID nextID = 0;
    while (usedIDs.count(nextID) > 0) {
        nextID++;
    }
    m_mMonitorIDMap[name] = nextID;
    return nextID;
}

void CCCompositor::swapActiveWorkspaces(PHILMONITOR pMonitorA, PHILMONITOR pMonitorB) {
    const auto PWORKSPACEA = pMonitorA->activeWorkspace;
    const auto PWORKSPACEB = pMonitorB->activeWorkspace;

    PWORKSPACEA->m_pMonitorID = pMonitorB->ID;
    PWORKSPACEB->moveToMonitor(pMonitorB->ID);
}
```

```
#include "Compositor.hpp" Untitled-1

void CCCompositor::updateWindowAnimatedDecorationValues(PHILWINDOW pWindow) {
    // shadow
    if (!pWindow->isX11OverrideRedirect() && !pWindow->bX11DoesntWantBorders) {
        if (pWindow == m_pLastWindow) {
            pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor = CColor(*PSHADOWCOL);
        } else {
            pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor = CColor(*PSHADOWCOLINACTIVE != INT_MAX ? *PSHADOWCOLINACTIVE : *PSHADOWCOL);
        }
    } else {
        pWindow->m_pRealShadowColor.setValueAndWarp(CColor(0, 0, 0, 0)); // no shadow
    }
    pWindow->updateWindowDecos();
}

MONITORID CCCompositor::getNextAvailableMonitorID(std::string const& name) {
    if (m_mMonitorIDMap.contains(name) && !std::any_of(m_vRealMonitors.begin(), m_vRealMonitors.end(), [&](auto m) { return m->ID == m_mMonitorIDMap[name]; })) {
        return m_mMonitorIDMap[name];
    }

    std::unordered_set usedIDs;
    for (auto const& monitor : m_vRealMonitors) {
        usedIDs.insert(monitor->ID);
    }

    MONITORID nextID = 0;
    while (usedIDs.count(nextID) > 0) {
        nextID++;
    }
    m_mMonitorIDMap[name] = nextID;
    return nextID;
}

void CCCompositor::swapActiveWorkspaces(PHILMONITOR pMonitorA, PHILMONITOR pMonitorB) {
    const auto PWORKSPACEA = pMonitorA->activeWorkspace;
    const auto PWORKSPACEB = pMonitorB->activeWorkspace;

    PWORKSPACEA->m_pMonitorID = pMonitorB->ID;
    PWORKSPACEB->moveToMonitor(pMonitorB->ID);
}
```

CODE : 1 (1-550 lines)

1. How many errors can you identify in the program?

Category A: Data Reference Errors

- Uninitialized or unset variables: In the constructor CCompositor(), the members like m_szHyprTempDataRoot and m_szInstanceSignature are initialized properly, but there is no check to handle invalid environment variables (like if XDG_RUNTIME_DIR is unset).

Category B: Syntax Errors

- None found.

Category C: Computation Errors

- No computation errors are apparent, but certain functions like bumpNofile() handle resource limits (rlimit) which may fail under specific system configurations without proper checks.

Category D: Comparison Errors

- There doesn't appear to be faulty comparison logic directly related to this section of the code.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors

- Inconsistent error handling: If any directory operation (mkdir) fails, there is no specific clean-up routine to undo previously successful operations. This could leave residual files or folders.
- Off-by-one mistake: No clear off-by-one errors detected in the range-based loops used here.

Category F: Interface Errors

- Incorrect handling of parameters: Some environment variables like WAYLAND_DISPLAY and XDG_RUNTIME_DIR are assumed to be valid, but there's no strict validation before using them, which can lead to failures.

Category G: Input/Output Errors

- Missing error handling for input data: When creating or setting up directories (like m_szHyprTempDataRoot), error-handling mechanisms are basic and don't provide detailed feedback on failures.

Category H: Other Checks

- Missing libraries: No missing libraries, but the program assumes certain system environment variables are set. If these are not set, it may fail.
-

2. Which category of inspection would you consider more useful?

- **Category A: Data Reference Errors:** Ensuring the environment variables like XDG_RUNTIME_DIR are correctly set and handling cases where these variables are invalid would prevent crashes and runtime issues.
 - **Category E: Control-Flow Errors:** Improving error handling (especially directory creation and clean-up) would prevent inconsistent system states, like partially created directories if an error occurs midway.
-

3. Which type of error are you not able to identify using the program inspection?

- **Logic Errors:** The program inspection might not identify issues like whether the compositor correctly manages all connected devices (e.g., handling new outputs and inputs). These errors would only show up during actual execution, especially under specific runtime conditions (e.g., missing devices or unusual environment setups).
-

4. Is the program inspection technique worth applying?

Yes, the inspection technique helps in identifying common errors like missing initialization, incorrect assumptions about environment variables, and control flow issues in directory creation and resource management. However, it should be complemented with real-world testing, especially to detect issues like incorrect input handling, environmental dependencies, and runtime performance under various conditions.

CODE : 2 (551-1004 lines)

1. How many errors can you identify in the program?

Category A: Data Reference Errors

- Unset variables or values: The program handles a few environmental variables like WAYLAND_DISPLAY and XDG_RUNTIME_DIR but does not explicitly check if they are set before using them.

Category B: Syntax Errors

- None found: The code appears syntactically correct.

Category C: Computation Errors

- No obvious computation errors: The code doesn't perform complex mathematical operations that could be prone to errors. However, the behavior of certain functions (like creating and removing lock files or handling monitors) might have subtle side effects that require runtime testing.

Category D: Comparison Errors

- None found: The comparison logic in the loops and conditionals seems correct.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors

- Inconsistent error handling: The function `createLockFile()` writes a file but does not handle potential I/O errors (like disk write failure). Similarly, `prepareFallbackOutput()` does not fully manage cases where the output backend may fail to initialize.
- Potential infinite loop: The loop in `initManagers()` (`while (!g_pWatchdog->m_bWatchdogInitialized) { std::this_thread::yield(); }`) could potentially result in an infinite loop if `m_bWatchdogInitialized` never gets set.

Category F: Interface Errors

- Incorrect parameter handling: In `startCompositor()`, system commands are constructed using environment variables, but there's no thorough validation or fallback in case these variables are missing or incorrectly set.

Category G: Input/Output Errors

- Missing error handling for I/O operations: Functions such as `createLockFile()` and `removeLockFile()` assume that file creation/removal will succeed, but there is no error handling for cases when these operations fail.
- Inadequate validation for environment variables: Before invoking external commands (e.g., `systemctl` and `dbus-update-activation-environment`), the environment variables are assumed to be correct without checks.

Category H: Other Checks

- Missing system checks: The program relies heavily on specific system configurations (e.g., presence of Wayland/XWayland, systemd integration) without explicitly verifying whether these dependencies are present before proceeding.
-

2. Most Useful Inspection Categories:

- **Category A: Data Reference Errors:** Verifying the proper initialization and validation of environment variables (like WAYLAND_DISPLAY and XDG_RUNTIME_DIR) is critical to avoid runtime crashes.
 - **Category E: Control-Flow Errors:** Improving error handling, particularly for resource initialization and directory management (such as the prepareFallbackOutput() function), will help prevent inconsistencies like lingering lock files or incomplete setups.
-

3. Type of Errors Not Identified Through Inspection:

- **Logic Errors:** The program inspection might miss errors like the compositor failing to handle dynamic changes in connected devices (e.g., monitors or inputs being added/removed). These issues are typically revealed only through real-world execution under various conditions.
-

4. Value of Program Inspection:

- Yes, the inspection technique is worth applying. It helps in identifying key issues like missing validation of environment variables, unhandled errors in I/O operations, and control flow inefficiencies. However, these findings should be validated with real-world testing to ensure the program handles edge cases like missing system dependencies or runtime failures.
-

CODE : 3(1003-1551 lines)

1. How many errors can you identify in the program? List the errors below.

Category A: Data Reference Errors:

- There are no explicit uninitialized variables in this program, but handling for invalid/missing parameters is limited.

Category C: Computation Errors:

- There are no explicit computation errors like division by zero.

Category D: Comparison Errors:

- In CCompositor::focusWindow, the logic for checking `m_pLastWindow.lock()` does not account for cases where windows could have identical data in certain edge cases, potentially leading to faulty focus handling.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors:

- The method CCompositor::changeWindowZOrder could face control flow issues if it does not properly account for all conditions of X11 windows.

Category F: Interface Errors:

- Input parameters are not fully validated in terms of null or invalid values for functions like `focusWindow` or `focusSurface`.

Category G: Input/Output Errors:

- There is no handling for cases where `m_vWindowFocusHistory` is empty or fails to find a history pivot, resulting in a potential crash.

Category H: Other Checks:

- Missing header or library imports are not an issue in this context since the code relies on specific internal APIs and classes.

2. Most Useful Inspection Category:

- **Category D: Comparison Errors:** The comparison logic for handling window focus, particularly with `m_pLastWindow.lock()`, may produce unexpected results under certain conditions. Fixing this is critical to ensuring that window focus management operates correctly.

3. Errors not Easily Identified:

- **Logic Errors:** While the program inspection can catch many structural and reference issues, it may fail to detect subtle logic errors. For example, ensuring that `focusWindow` and `focusSurface` correctly handle edge cases like overlapping surfaces or quickly switching between windows might require dynamic runtime testing.

4. Is Program Inspection Worth Applying?

- Yes: Program inspection helps identify key categories of errors like data reference issues and control-flow anomalies. However, it should be combined with runtime testing and debugging to ensure full coverage, especially for complex window management logic.

CODE : 4(1552-2000 lines):

1. How many errors are there in the program? Mention the errors you have identified.

Category A: Data Reference Errors:

There are no explicit uninitialized variables in this program, but handling for invalid/missing parameters is limited.

Category C: Computation Errors:

There are no explicit computation errors like division by zero.

Category D: Comparison Errors:

In CCompositor::focusWindow, the logic for checking `m_pLastWindow.lock()` does not account for cases where windows could have identical data in certain edge cases, potentially leading to faulty focus handling.

Category E: Control-Flow Errors:

The method CCompositor::changeWindowZOrder could face control flow issues if it does not properly account for all conditions of X11 windows.

Category F: Interface Errors:

Input parameters are not fully validated in terms of null or invalid values for functions like `focusWindow` or `focusSurface`.

Category G: Input/Output Errors:

There is no handling for cases where `m_vWindowFocusHistory` is empty or fails to find a history pivot, resulting in a potential crash.

Category H: Other Checks:

Missing header or library imports are not an issue in this context since the code relies on specific internal APIs and classes.

Most Useful Inspection Category:

Category D: Comparison Errors:

The comparison logic for handling window focus, particularly with `m_pLastWindow.lock()`, may produce unexpected results under certain conditions. Fixing this is critical to ensuring that window focus management operates correctly.

Errors not Easily Identified:

Logic Errors:

While the program inspection can catch many structural and reference issues, it may fail to detect subtle logic errors. For example, ensuring that focusWindow and focusSurface correctly handle edge cases like overlapping surfaces or quickly switching between windows might require dynamic runtime testing.

2. Which category of program inspection would you find more effective?

Computation Errors (Category C): Ensuring that computations are performed correctly is crucial for the accuracy of results, especially in numerical methods like polynomial fitting.

3. Which type of error are you not able to identify using the program inspection?

Data-Specific Errors: Certain edge cases with input data (e.g., all y values being the same) may not be identified until the function is executed with specific datasets.

4. Is Program Inspection Worth Applying?

Yes ,Program inspection helps identify key categories of errors like data reference issues and control-flow anomalies. However, it should be combined with runtime testing and debugging to ensure full coverage, especially for complex window management logic.

SECTION _ II

Armstrong Number: Errors and Fixes

1. How many errors are there in the program?

There are **2 errors** in the program.

2. How many breakpoints do you need to fix those errors?

We need **2 breakpoints** to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error 1: The division and modulus operations are swapped in the while loop.

Fix: Ensure that the modulus operation retrieves the last digit, while the division operation reduces the number for the next iteration.

Error 2: The check variable is not properly accumulated.

Fix: Correct the logic to ensure that the check variable accurately reflects the sum of each digit raised to the power of the number of digits.

```
class Armstrong {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        int num = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);  
        int n = num; // use to check at last time  
        int check = 0, remainder;  
  
        while (num > 0) {  
            remainder = num % 10;  
            check = check + (int)Math.pow(remainder, 3);  
            num = num / 10;  
        }  
  
        if (check == n)  
            System.out.println(n + " is an Armstrong Number");  
        else  
            System.out.println(n + " is not an Armstrong Number");  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

GCD and LCM: Errors and Fixes

1. How many errors are there in the program?

There is **1 error** in the program.

2. How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need **1 breakpoint** to fix this error.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Error:**

Error: The condition in the while loop of the GCD method is incorrect.

Fix: Change the condition to while ($a \% b \neq 0$) instead of while ($a \% b == 0$). This ensures the loop continues until the remainder is zero, correctly calculating the GCD.

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
public class GCD_LCM {  
    static int gcd(int x, int y) {  
        int r = 0, a, b;  
        a = (x > y) ? x : y; // a is greater number  
        b = (x < y) ? x : y; // b is smaller number  
  
        r = b;  
        while (a % b != 0) {  
            r = a % b;  
            a = b;  
            b = r;  
        }  
        return r;  
    }  
  
    static int lcm(int x, int y) {
```

```

int a;
a = (x > y) ? x : y; // a is greater number
while (true) {
    if (a % x == 0 && a % y == 0)
        return a;
    ++a;
}
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter the two numbers: ");
    int x = input.nextInt();
    int y = input.nextInt();

    System.out.println("The GCD of two numbers is: " + gcd(x, y));
    System.out.println("The LCM of two numbers is: " + lcm(x, y));
    input.close();
}
}

```

Knapsack Problem: Errors and Fixes

1. **How many errors are there in the program?**

There are **3 errors** in the program.

2. **How many breakpoints do you need to fix these errors?**

We need **2 breakpoints** to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error: In the "take item n" case, the condition is incorrect.

Fix: Change if (weight[n] > w) to if (weight[n] <= w) to ensure the profit is calculated when the item can be included.

Error: The profit calculation is incorrect.

Fix: Change profit[n-2] to profit[n] to ensure the correct profit value is used.

Error: In the "don't take item n" case, the indexing is incorrect.

Fix: Change opt[n++][w] to opt[n-1][w] to properly index the items.

```
public class Knapsack {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int N = Integer.parseInt(args[0]); // number of items
        int W = Integer.parseInt(args[1]); // maximum weight of knapsack

        int[] profit = new int[N+1];
        int[] weight = new int[N+1];

        // generate random instance, items 1..N
        for (int n = 1; n <= N; n++) {
            profit[n] = (int) (Math.random() * 1000);
            weight[n] = (int) (Math.random() * W);
        }

        // opt[n][w] = max profit of packing items 1..n with weight limit w
        // sol[n][w] = does opt solution to pack items 1..n with weight limit w include item
        n?
        int[][] opt = new int[N+1][W+1];
        boolean[][] sol = new boolean[N+1][W+1];

        for (int n = 1; n <= N; n++) {
            for (int w = 1; w <= W; w++) {

                // don't take item n
                int option1 = opt[n-1][w];
```

```

// take item n
int option2 = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
if (weight[n] <= w) option2 = profit[n] + opt[n-1][w-weight[n]];

// select better of two options
opt[n][w] = Math.max(option1, option2);
sol[n][w] = (option2 > option1);
}

}

// determine which items to take
boolean[] take = new boolean[N+1];
for (int n = N, w = W; n > 0; n--) {
    if (sol[n][w]) { take[n] = true; w = w - weight[n]; }
    else      { take[n] = false;          }
}

// print results
System.out.println("item" + "\t" + "profit" + "\t" + "weight" + "\t" + "take");
for (int n = 1; n <= N; n++) {
    System.out.println(n + "\t" + profit[n] + "\t" + weight[n] + "\t" + take[n]);
}
}
}

```

Magic Number Check: Errors and Fixes

- 1. How many errors are there in the program?**

There are **3 errors** in the program.

- 2. How many breakpoints do you need to fix these errors?**

We need **1 breakpoint** to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error: The condition in the inner while loop is incorrect.

Fix: Change `while(sum==0)` to `while(sum!=0)` to ensure that the loop processes digits correctly.

Error: The calculation of s in the inner loop is incorrect.

Fix: Change `s=s*(sum/10)` to `s=s+(sum%10)` to correctly sum the digits.

Error: The order of operations in the inner while loop is incorrect.

Fix: Reorder the operations to `s=s+(sum%10); sum=sum/10;` to correctly accumulate the digit sum.

```
import java.util.*;
public class MagicNumberCheck
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner ob=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number to be checked.");
        int n=ob.nextInt();
        int sum=0,num=n;
        while(num>9)
        {
            sum=num;
            int s=0;
            while(sum!=0)
            {
                s=s+(sum%10);
                sum=sum/10;
            }
            num=s;
        }
        if(num==1)
        {
            System.out.println(n+" is a Magic Number.");
        }
    }
}
```

```
        else
        {
            System.out.println(n+" is not a Magic Number.");
        }
    }
}
```

Merge Sort: Errors and Fixes

1. How many errors are there in the program?

There are **3 errors** in the program.

2. How many breakpoints do you need to fix these errors?

We need **2 breakpoints** to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error: Incorrect array indexing when splitting the array in mergeSort.

Fix: Change int[] left = leftHalf(array+1) to int[] left = leftHalf(array) and int[] right = rightHalf(array-1) to int[] right = rightHalf(array) to pass the array correctly.

Error: Incorrect increment and decrement in merge.

Fix: Remove the ++ and -- from merge(array, left++, right--) and instead use merge(array, left, right) to pass the arrays directly.

Error: The array access in the merge function is incorrectly accessing beyond the array bounds.

Fix: Ensure the array boundaries are respected by adjusting the indexing in the merging logic.

```
import java.util.*;

public class MergeSort {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] list = {14, 32, 67, 76, 23, 41, 58, 85};
        System.out.println("before: " + Arrays.toString(list));
        mergeSort(list);
    }

    private static void mergeSort(int[] arr) {
        if (arr.length <= 1) {
            return;
        }
        int mid = arr.length / 2;
        int[] left = Arrays.copyOfRange(arr, 0, mid);
        int[] right = Arrays.copyOfRange(arr, mid, arr.length);

        mergeSort(left);
        mergeSort(right);

        merge(left, right, arr);
    }

    private static void merge(int[] left, int[] right, int[] arr) {
        int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0;
        while (i < left.length && j < right.length) {
            if (left[i] < right[j]) {
                arr[k] = left[i];
                i++;
            } else {
                arr[k] = right[j];
                j++;
            }
            k++;
        }
        while (i < left.length) {
            arr[k] = left[i];
            i++;
            k++;
        }
        while (j < right.length) {
            arr[k] = right[j];
            j++;
            k++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        System.out.println("after: " + Arrays.toString(list));
    }

public static void mergeSort(int[] array) {
    if (array.length > 1) {
        int[] left = leftHalf(array);
        int[] right = rightHalf(array);

        mergeSort(left);
        mergeSort(right);

        merge(array, left, right);
    }
}

public static int[] leftHalf(int[] array) {
    int size1 = array.length / 2;
    int[] left = new int[size1];
    for (int i = 0; i < size1; i++) {
        left[i] = array[i];
    }
    return left;
}

public static int[] rightHalf(int[] array) {
    int size1 = (array.length + 1) / 2;
    int size2 = array.length - size1;
    int[] right = new int[size2];
    for (int i = 0; i < size2; i++) {
        right[i] = array[i + size1];
    }
    return right;
}

public static void merge(int[] result,
                       int[] left, int[] right) {
    int i1 = 0;
```

```
int i2 = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < result.length; i++) {
    if (i2 >= right.length || (i1 < left.length &&
        left[i1] <= right[i2])) {
        result[i] = left[i1];
        i1++;
    } else {
        result[i] = right[i2];
        i2++;
    }
}
}
```

Matrix Multiplication: Errors and Fixes

1. How many errors are there in the program?

There is **1 error** in the program.

2. How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need **1 breakpoint** to fix this error.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Error:**

Error: Incorrect array indexing in the matrix multiplication logic.

Fix: Change `first[c-1][c-k]` and `second[k-1][k-d]` to `first[c][k]` and `second[k][d]`.

These changes ensure that matrix elements are correctly referenced during multiplication.

```
public class MainClass {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int nDisks = 3;
        doTowers(nDisks, 'A', 'B', 'C');
    }
}
```

```
public static void doTowers(int topN, char from,
char inter, char to) {
    if (topN == 1){
        System.out.println("Disk 1 from "
        + from + " to " + to);
    }else {
        doTowers(topN - 1, from, to, inter);
        System.out.println("Disk "
        + topN + " from " + from + " to " + to);
        doTowers(topN - 1, inter, from, to);
    }
}
```

Quadratic Probing Hash Table

- Errors and Fixes:

How many errors are there in the program?

There is 1 error in the program.

How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need 1 breakpoint to fix this error.

- Steps Taken to Fix the Error:

Error: In the insert method, the line `i += (i + h / h--) % maxSize;` is incorrect.

Fix: The correct logic should be `i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;` to correctly implement quadratic probing.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class QuadraticProbingHashTable {
    private int currentSize, maxSize;
    private String[] keys;
    private String[] vals;

    public QuadraticProbingHashTable(int capacity) {
        currentSize = 0;
        maxSize = capacity;
        keys = new String[maxSize];
        vals = new String[maxSize];
    }

    public void makeEmpty() {
        currentSize = 0;
        keys = new String[maxSize];
        vals = new String[maxSize];
    }

    public int getSize() {
        return currentSize;
    }

    public boolean isFull() {
        return currentSize == maxSize;
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return getSize() == 0;
    }

    public boolean contains(String key) {
        return get(key) != null;
    }

    private int hash(String key) {
```

```
        return key.hashCode() % maxSize;
    }

public void insert(String key, String val) {
    int tmp = hash(key);
    int i = tmp, h = 1;
    do {
        if (keys[i] == null) {
            keys[i] = key;
            vals[i] = val;
            currentSize++;
            return;
        }
        if (keys[i].equals(key)) {
            vals[i] = val;
            return;
        }
        i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; // Fixed quadratic probing
    } while (i != tmp);
}

public String get(String key) {
    int i = hash(key), h = 1;
    while (keys[i] != null) {
        if (keys[i].equals(key))
            return vals[i];
        i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;
    }
    return null;
}

public void remove(String key) {
    if (!contains(key))
        return;

    int i = hash(key), h = 1;
    while (!key.equals(keys[i]))
```

```

        i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;

        keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
        currentSize--;

        for (i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; keys[i] != null; i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize) {
            String tmp1 = keys[i], tmp2 = vals[i];
            keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
            currentSize--;
            insert(tmp1, tmp2);
        }
    }

public void printHashTable() {
    System.out.println("\nHash Table:");
    for (int i = 0; i < maxSize; i++)
        if (keys[i] != null)
            System.out.println(keys[i] + " " + vals[i]);
    System.out.println();
}

}

public class QuadraticProbingHashTableTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Hash Table Test\n\n");
        System.out.println("Enter size");
        QuadraticProbingHashTable qph = new
        QuadraticProbingHashTable(scan.nextInt());

        char ch;
        do {
            System.out.println("\nHash Table Operations\n");
            System.out.println("1. insert ");
            System.out.println("2. remove");
            System.out.println("3. get");
            System.out.println("4. clear");

```

```
System.out.println("5. size");

int choice = scan.nextInt();
switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        System.out.println("Enter key and value");
        qpht.insert(scan.next(), scan.next());
        break;
    case 2:
        System.out.println("Enter key");
        qpht.remove(scan.next());
        break;
    case 3:
        System.out.println("Enter key");
        System.out.println("Value = " + qpht.get(scan.next()));
        break;
    case 4:
        qpht.makeEmpty();
        System.out.println("Hash Table Cleared\n");
        break;
    case 5:
        System.out.println("Size = " + qpht.getSize());
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Wrong Entry \n");
        break;
}
qpht.printHashTable();

System.out.println("\nDo you want to continue (Type y or n) \n");
ch = scan.next().charAt(0);
} while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
}
```

Sorting Array

- **Errors and Fixes:**

How many errors are there in the program?

There are 2 errors in the program.

How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need 2 breakpoints to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error 1: The loop condition for (int i = 0; i >= n; i++); is incorrect.

Fix 1: Change it to for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) to correctly iterate over the array.

Error 2: The condition in the inner loop if (a[i] <= a[j]) should be reversed.

Fix 2: Change it to if (a[i] > a[j]) to correctly sort the array in ascending order.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Ascending_Order {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n, temp;
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter no. of elements you want in array:");
        n = s.nextInt();
        int[] a = new int[n];
        System.out.println("Enter all the elements:");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            a[i] = s.nextInt();
        }

        // Corrected sorting logic
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
    if (a[i] > a[j]) { // Fixed comparison  
        temp = a[i];  
        a[i] = a[j];  
        a[j] = temp;  
    }  
}  
}  
  
System.out.print("Ascending Order: ");  
for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    System.out.print(a[i] + ", ");  
}  
System.out.print(a[n - 1]);  
}  
}
```

Stack Implementation (from Stack Implementation.txt)(Stack Implementation)

- **Errors and Fixes:**

How many errors are there in the program?

There are 2 errors in the program.

How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need 2 breakpoints to fix these errors.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Errors:**

Error 1: In the push method, the line top-- is incorrect.

Fix 1: Change it to top++ to correctly increment the stack pointer.

Error 2: In the display method, the loop condition for (int i=0; i>top; i++) is incorrect.

Fix 2: Change it to for (int i=0; i<=top; i++) to correctly display all elements.

```
public class StackMethods {  
    private int top;  
    int size;  
    int[] stack;  
  
    public StackMethods(int arraySize) {  
        size = arraySize;  
        stack = new int[size];  
        top = -1;  
    }  
  
    public void push(int value) {  
        if (top == size - 1) {  
            System.out.println("Stack is full, can't push a value");  
        } else {  
            top++; // Fixed increment  
            stack[top] = value;  
        }  
    }  
  
    public void pop() {  
        if (!isEmpty()) {  
            top--;  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Can't pop...stack is empty");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return top == -1;  
    }  
  
    public void display() {  
        for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) { // Corrected loop condition  
            System.out.print(stack[i] + " ");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

public class StackReviseDemo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StackMethods newStack = new StackMethods(5);
        newStack.push(10);
        newStack.push(1);
        newStack.push(50);
        newStack.push(20);
        newStack.push(90);

        newStack.display();
        newStack.pop();
        newStack.pop();
        newStack.pop();
        newStack.pop();
        newStack.pop();
        newStack.display();
    }
}
```

Tower of Hanoi (from Tower of Hanoi.txt)(Tower of Hanoi)

- Errors and Fixes:

How many errors are there in the program?

There is 1 error in the program.

How many breakpoints do you need to fix this error?

We need 1 breakpoint to fix this error.

- **Steps Taken to Fix the Error:**

Error: In the recursive call `doTowers(topN ++, inter--, from+1, to+1);`, incorrect increments and decrements are applied to the variables.

Fix: Change the call to `doTowers(topN - 1, inter, from, to);` for proper recursion and to follow the Tower of Hanoi logic.

```
public class MainClass {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int nDisks = 3;  
        doTowers(nDisks, 'A', 'B', 'C');  
    }  
  
    public static void doTowers(int topN, char from, char inter, char to) {  
        if (topN == 1) {  
            System.out.println("Disk 1 from " + from + " to " + to);  
        } else {  
            doTowers(topN - 1, from, to, inter);  
            System.out.println("Disk " + topN + " from " + from + " to " + to);  
            doTowers(topN - 1, inter, from, to); // Corrected recursive call  
        }  
    }  
}
```