

Practical Set – 1

1. A program that converts temperatures from Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa.
2. A program that calculates the area and perimeter of a rectangle.
3. A program that generates a random password of a specified length.
4. A program that calculates the average of a list of numbers.
5. A program that checks if a given year is a leap year.
6. A program that calculates the factorial of a number.
7. A program that checks if a given string is a palindrome.
8. A program that sorts a list of numbers in ascending or descending order.
9. A program that generates a multiplication table for a given number.
10. A program that converts a given number from one base to another.

Code:

```
def convTemp():
    print("1. Fahrenheit to Celsius")
    print("2. Celsius to Fahrenheit")
    option = int(input("Select the conversion: "))
    if option == 1:
        far = float(input("Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: "))
        cel = (far - 32) * 5 / 9
        print(f"Fahrenheit {far} = Celsius {cel:.2f}")
    elif option == 2:
        cel = float(input("Enter temperature in Celsius: "))
        far = (cel * 9 / 5) + 32
        print(f"Celsius {cel} = Fahrenheit {far:.2f}")
    else:
        print("Invalid option, please choose 1 or 2.")
def rectangleProperties():
    length = float(input("Enter the length of the rectangle: "))
    width = float(input("Enter the width of the rectangle: "))
    area = length * width
    perimeter = 2 * (length + width)
    print(f"Area = {area}, Perimeter = {perimeter}")
def generatePassword():
    length = int(input("Enter the desired password length: "))
    characters = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0123456789!@#%&^&()*"
    password = "".join(random.choice(characters) for _ in range(length))
```

```
print(f"Generated password: {password}")

def avgList():
    myList = []

    while True:
        num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
        myList.append(num)

        ch = input("Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)?")
        .lower()
        if ch == "no":
            break

    print("List of numbers:", myList)
    total_sum = sum(myList)
    print(f"Sum = {total_sum}, Average = {total_sum /
len(myList):.2f}")

def sortList():
    myList = []
    while True:
        num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
        myList.append(num)

        ch = input("Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)?")
        .lower()
        if ch == "no":
            break

    print("Original list:", myList)
    order = input("Sort in ascending or descending order? (asc/desc):")
    .lower()
    if order == "asc":
        myList.sort()
    elif order == "desc":
        myList.sort(reverse=True)
    else:
        print("Invalid order choice. Defaulting to ascending.")
        myList.sort()

    print("Sorted list:", myList)

def multiTable():
    num = int(input("Enter the number for the multiplication table: "))
    for i in range(1, 11):
        print(f"{num} x {i} = {num * i}")
```

```
def checkLeapYear():
    year = int(input("Enter a year: "))
    if (year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0) or (year % 400 == 0):
        print(f"{year} is a leap year.")
    else:
        print(f"{year} is not a leap year.")

def calculateFactorial():
    num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
    factorial = 1
    for i in range(1, num + 1):
        factorial *= i
    print(f"Factorial of {num} is {factorial}")

def checkPalindrome():
    string = input("Enter a string: ")
    if string == string[::-1]:
        print(f"'{string}' is a palindrome.")
    else:
        print(f"'{string}' is not a palindrome.")

def baseConversion():
    num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
    from_base = int(input("Enter the base of the number (2 for binary, 10 for decimal, etc.): "))
    to_base = int(input("Enter the base you want to convert to (2 for binary, 10 for decimal, etc.): "))

    if from_base == 10:
        if to_base == 2:
            print(f"{num} in decimal is {bin(num)[2:]} in binary.")
        elif to_base == 16:
            print(f"{num} in decimal is {hex(num)[2:]} in hexadecimal.")
        else:
            print("Unsupported conversion.")
    else:
        print("Unsupported base conversion.")
```

```
def main():
    while True:
        print("\nMenu:")
        print("0. Exit")
        print("1. Convert temperature")
        print("2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle")
        print("3. Generate a random password")
        print("4. Calculate average of numbers in a list")
        print("5. Check if a year is a leap year")
        print("6. Calculate factorial")
        print("7. Check if a string is a palindrome")
        print("8. Sort a list")
        print("9. Print multiplication table")
        print("10. Convert number between bases")

        option = int(input("Select your option: "))

        if option == 0:
            print("Thank you! Goodbye!")
            break
        elif option == 1:
            convTemp()
        elif option == 2:
            rectangleProperties()
        elif option == 3:
            generatePassword()
        elif option == 4:
            avgList()
        elif option == 5:
            checkLeapYear()
        elif option == 6:
            calculateFactorial()
        elif option == 7:
            checkPalindrome()
        elif option == 8:
            sortList()
        elif option == 9:
            multiTable()
        elif option == 10:
            baseConversion()
        else:
            print("Invalid option. Please try again.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```

Output:

```
Menu:  
0. Exit  
1. Convert temperature  
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle  
3. Generate a random password  
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list  
5. Check if a year is a leap year  
6. Calculate factorial  
7. Check if a string is a palindrome  
8. Sort a list  
9. Print multiplication table  
10. Convert number between bases  
Select your option: 1  
Enter temperature in Fahrenheit: 98  
Fahrenheit 98.0 = Celsius 36.67  
Enter temperature in Celsius: 36.67  
Celsius 36.67 = Fahrenheit 98.01
```

```
Menu:  
0. Exit  
1. Convert temperature  
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle  
3. Generate a random password  
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list  
5. Check if a year is a leap year  
6. Calculate factorial  
7. Check if a string is a palindrome  
8. Sort a list  
9. Print multiplication table  
10. Convert number between bases  
Select your option: 2  
Enter the length of the rectangle: 2  
Enter the width of the rectangle: 3  
Area = 6.0, Perimeter = 10.0
```

```
Menu:  
0. Exit  
1. Convert temperature  
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle  
3. Generate a random password  
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list  
5. Check if a year is a leap year  
6. Calculate factorial  
7. Check if a string is a palindrome  
8. Sort a list  
9. Print multiplication table  
10. Convert number between bases  
Select your option: 3  
Enter the desired password length: 9  
Generated password: Tj8&lt!E%
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 4
Enter a number: 3
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 7
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 18
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? no
List of numbers: [3, 7, 18]
Sum = 28, Average = 9.33
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 5
Enter a year: 2025
2025 is not a leap year.
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 6
Enter a number: 7
Factorial of 7 is 5040
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 7
Enter a string: malayalam
'malayalam' is a palindrome.
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 8
Enter a number: 1
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 20
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 46
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 82
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? no
Original list: [1, 20, 46, 82]
Sort in ascending or descending order? (asc/desc): asc
Sorted list: [1, 20, 46, 82]
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 8
Enter a number: 4
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 19
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? yes
Enter a number: 1
Do you want to add more numbers (yes/no)? no
Original list: [4, 19, 1]
Sort in ascending or descending order? (asc/desc): desc
Sorted list: [19, 4, 1]
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 9
Enter the number for the multiplication table: 23
23 x 1 = 23
23 x 2 = 46
23 x 3 = 69
23 x 4 = 92
23 x 5 = 115
23 x 6 = 138
23 x 7 = 161
23 x 8 = 184
23 x 9 = 207
23 x 10 = 230
```

```
Menu:
0. Exit
1. Convert temperature
2. Calculate area and perimeter of a rectangle
3. Generate a random password
4. Calculate average of numbers in a list
5. Check if a year is a leap year
6. Calculate factorial
7. Check if a string is a palindrome
8. Sort a list
9. Print multiplication table
10. Convert number between bases
Select your option: 10
Enter a number: 10
Enter the base of the number (2 for binary, 10 for decimal, etc.): 10
Enter the base you want to convert to (2 for binary, 10 for decimal, etc.): 2
10 in decimal is 1010 in binary.
```

Practical Set – 2

Aim 1: A program that models a bank account, with classes for the account, the customer, and the bank.

Code:

```
import random
```

```
class Customer:
```

```
    def __init__(self, name, address, contact_number):
        self.name = name
        self.address = address
        self.contact_number = contact_number
        self.accounts = []
```

```
    def create_account(self, account_type, initial_balance):
        account_number = Bank.generate_account_number()
        account = BankAccount(account_type, initial_balance, self, account_number)
        self.accounts.append(account)
        return account
```

```
    def display_customer_info(self):
        print(f"Customer Name: {self.name}")
        print(f"Address: {self.address}")
        print(f"Contact Number: {self.contact_number}")
        print("Accounts:")
        for account in self.accounts:
            print(f" - {account}")
```

```
class BankAccount:
```

```
    def __init__(self, account_type, balance, owner, account_number):
        self.account_type = account_type
        self.balance = balance
        self.owner = owner
        self.account_number = account_number
```

```
    def deposit(self, amount):
        self.balance += amount
        print(f"Deposited INR {amount}. New balance: INR {self.balance}")
```

```
    def withdraw(self, amount):
        if amount <= self.balance:
            self.balance -= amount
            print(f"Withdrew INR {amount}. New balance: INR {self.balance}")
        else:
            print("Insufficient funds!")
```

```
    def __str__(self):
        return f'{self.account_type} Account - Account Number: {self.account_number}, Balance: INR {self.balance}'
```

```
class Bank:
```

```
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.customers = []
```



```
def add_customer(self, customer):
    self.customers.append(customer)

    @staticmethod
    def generate_account_number():
        return ''.join(random.choice('0123456789') for _ in range(8))

    def display_bank_info(self):
        print(f"Bank Name: {self.name}")
        print("Customers:")
        for customer in self.customers:
            customer.display_customer_info()
        print()

    def find_account_by_number(self, account_number):
        for customer in self.customers:
            for account in customer.accounts:
                if account.account_number == account_number:
                    return account
        return None

# Example usage
if __name__ == "__main__":
    my_bank = Bank("My Bank")
    customer_list = []

    while True:
        try:
            print("\n1. New Customer 2. Existing Customer 3. Find Customer Info 4. Exit")
            choice = int(input("Enter your option: "))

            if choice == 1:
                print("\nCustomer Registration:")
                name = input("Enter Customer Name: ")
                address = input("Enter Customer Address: ")
                contact_number = input("Enter Customer Contact Number: ")
                customer_obj = Customer(name, address, contact_number)
                customer_list.append(customer_obj)
                my_bank.add_customer(customer_obj)

            while True:
                acc_type = int(input("Enter 1. To create Savings account 2. To create Current account 3. Exit\n"))
                if acc_type == 1:
                    new_account = customer_obj.create_account("Savings", 1000)
                    print(f"Savings account created with account number: {new_account.account_number}\n")
                    break
                elif acc_type == 2:
                    new_account = customer_obj.create_account("Current", 1000)
                    print(f"Current account created with account number: {new_account.account_number}\n")
                    break
                elif acc_type == 3:
                    break
                else:
                    print("Invalid option... Try again")

            elif choice == 2:
                account_number_input = input("Enter your account number: ")
                account_to_transact = my_bank.find_account_by_number(account_number_input)

                if account_to_transact:
```

```
print(f"\nWelcome, {account_to_transact.owner.name}!")
print(account_to_transact)

while True:
    print("\n1. Deposit\n2. Withdraw\n3. Check Balance\n4. Exit")
    option = int(input("Enter your option: "))

    if option == 1:
        deposit_amount = int(input("\nEnter the amount to deposit: INR "))
        account_to_transact.deposit(deposit_amount)
    elif option == 2:
        withdrawal_amount = int(input("\nEnter the amount to withdraw: INR "))
        account_to_transact.withdraw(withdrawal_amount)
    elif option == 3:
        print("\nUpdated Account Information:")
        print(account_to_transact)
    elif option == 4:
        break
    else:
        print("Invalid option")

else:
    print("Account not found.")

elif choice == 3:
    my_bank.display_bank_info()

elif choice == 4:
    break

else:
    print("Invalid option... Try again.")

except ValueError:
    print("Invalid input. Please enter a valid option.")
```

OUTPUT:

```
1. New Customer 2. Existing Customer 3. Find Customer Info 4. Exit
Enter your option: 1

Customer Registration:
Enter Customer Name: Meet
Enter Customer Address: Vadodara
Enter Customer Contact Number: 9876543210
Enter 1. To create Savings account 2. To create Current account 3. Exit
1
Savings account created with account number: 98161704
```

```
1. New Customer 2. Existing Customer 3. Find Customer Info 4. Exit
Enter your option: 4
```

```
1. New Customer 2. Existing Customer 3. Find Customer Info 4. Exit
Enter your option: 2
Enter your account number: 98161704
```

```
Welcome, Meet!
Savings Account – Account Number: 98161704, Balance: INR 1000
```

```
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Check Balance
4. Exit
Enter your option: 1
```

```
Enter the amount to deposit: INR 10000000
Deposited INR 10000000. New balance: INR 10001000
```

```
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Check Balance
4. Exit
Enter your option: 3
```

```
Updated Account Information:
Savings Account – Account Number: 98161704, Balance: INR 10001000
```

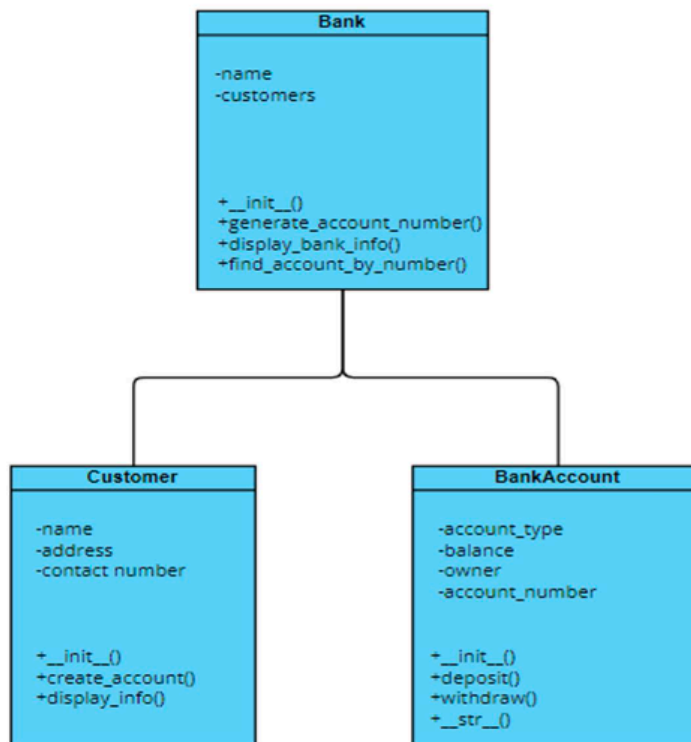
```
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Check Balance
4. Exit
Enter your option: 2
```

```
Enter the amount to withdraw: INR 123456
Withdrew INR 123456. New balance: INR 9877544
```

```
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Check Balance
4. Exit
Enter your option: 4
```

```
1. New Customer 2. Existing Customer 3. Find Customer Info 4. Exit
Enter your option: 3
Bank Name: My Bank
Customers:
Customer Name: Meet
Address: Vadodara
Contact Number: 9876543210
Accounts:
– Savings Account – Account Number: 98161704, Balance: INR 9877544
```

Class Diagram:



Practical Set – 2

Aim 2: A program that simulates a school management system, with classes for the students, the teachers, and the courses.

Code:

```
class Student:
    def __init__(self, student_id, name, grade):
        self.student_id = student_id
        self.name = name
        self.grade = grade

    def display_info(self):
        print(f"\nStudent ID: {self.student_id}, Name: {self.name}, Grade: {self.grade}")

class Teacher:
    def __init__(self, teacher_id, name, subject):
        self.teacher_id = teacher_id
        self.name = name
        self.subject = subject

    def display_info(self):
        print(f"\nTeacher ID: {self.teacher_id}, Name: {self.name}, Subject: {self.subject}")

class Course:
    def __init__(self, course_code, course_name, teacher, students):
        self.course_code = course_code
        self.course_name = course_name
        self.teacher = teacher
        self.students = students

    def display_info(self):
        print(f"\nCourse Code: {self.course_code}, Course Name: {self.course_name}")
        print("\nTeacher:")
        self.teacher.display_info()
        print("\nStudents:")
        for student in self.students:
            student.display_info()

    def main():
        students = []
        teachers = []
        courses = []

        while True:
            print("\n1. Student Registration/Details\n2. Teacher Registration/Details\n3. Course Registration/Details\n4. Exit")
            try:
                choice = int(input("\nEnter your choice: "))

                if choice == 1:
                    num_students = int(input("\nEnter the number of students: "))
                    for i in range(num_students):
                        student_id = input(f"\nEnter student {i + 1} ID: ")
                        name = input(f"\nEnter student {i + 1} name: ")
                        grade = input(f"\nEnter student {i + 1} grade: ")

```

```

        students.append(Student(student_id, name, grade))
    print("\nRegistration successful.")

elif choice == 2:
    num_teachers = int(input("\nEnter the number of teachers: "))
    for i in range(num_teachers):
        teacher_id = input(f"\nEnter teacher {i + 1} ID: ")
        name = input(f"\nEnter teacher {i + 1} name: ")
        subject = input(f"\nEnter teacher {i + 1} subject: ")
        teachers.append(Teacher(teacher_id, name, subject))
    print("\nRegistration successful.")

elif choice == 3:
    if not teachers:
        print("\nNo teachers available. Please register teachers first.")
        continue
    if not students:
        print("\nNo students available. Please register students first.")
        continue

    num_courses = int(input("\nEnter the number of courses: "))
    for i in range(num_courses):
        course_code = input(f"\nEnter course {i + 1} code: ")
        course_name = input(f"\nEnter course {i + 1} name: ")

        print("\nAvailable Teachers:")
        for idx, teacher in enumerate(teachers):
            print(f'{idx}. {teacher.name} - {teacher.subject}')

        try:
            teacher_index = int(input("\nEnter the index of the teacher for this course: "))
            if teacher_index < 0 or teacher_index >= len(teachers):
                print("\nInvalid teacher index.")
                continue
            teacher = teachers[teacher_index]
        except ValueError:
            print("\nInvalid input. Please enter a valid number.")
            continue

        print("\nAvailable Students:")
        for idx, student in enumerate(students):
            print(f'{idx}. {student.name} - {student.grade}')

        student_indices = input("\nEnter the indices of students for this course (comma-separated): ")
        try:
            students_for_course = [students[int(index)] for index in student_indices.split(",") if index.strip().isdigit()]
            if not students_for_course:
                print("\nNo valid students selected. Please try again.")
                continue
        except IndexError:
            print("\nInvalid student index. Please try again.")
            continue

        courses.append(Course(course_code, course_name, teacher, students_for_course))
        print("\nRegistration successful.")

elif choice == 4:
    print("\nExiting program...")
    break

```

```
else:  
    print("\nInvalid input. Please enter a valid option.")  
  
except ValueError:  
    print("\nInvalid input. Please enter a valid number.")  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```

OUTPUT:

```
1. Student Registration/Details  
2. Teacher Registration/Details  
3. Course Registration/Details  
4. Exit  
  
Enter your choice: 1  
  
Enter the number of students: 1  
  
Enter student 1 ID: 1920364758  
Enter student 1 name: MEET  
Enter student 1 grade: 2nd  
  
Registration successful.  
  
1. Student Registration/Details  
2. Teacher Registration/Details  
3. Course Registration/Details  
4. Exit  
  
Enter your choice: 2  
  
Enter the number of teachers: 1  
  
Enter teacher 1 ID: 1425369708  
Enter teacher 1 name: AMIT  
Enter teacher 1 subject: PPFSD  
  
Registration successful.
```

1. Student Registration/Details
2. Teacher Registration/Details
3. Course Registration/Details
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Enter the number of courses: 1

Enter course 1 code: 1627384950

Enter course 1 name: PPFSD

Available Teachers:

0. AMIT – PPFSD

Enter the index of the teacher for this course: 0

Available Students:

0. MEET – 2nd

Enter the indices of students for this course (comma-sepa

Registration successful.

1. Student Registration/Details
2. Teacher Registration/Details
3. Course Registration/Details
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Exiting program...

Practical Set – 2

Aim 3: A program that reads a text file and counts the number of words in it.

Code:

```
def count(path):  
    try:  
        with open(path, 'r') as file:  
            file_content = file.read()  
            return f'data = {file_content.split()}\nlength of the words: {len(file_content.split())}'  
    except FileNotFoundError:  
        return "Please provide a valid file path."  
  
path = "example.txt"  
print(count(path))
```

```
data = ['Hey!', 'MEET', 'HERE!']  
length of the words: 3
```

Practical Set – 2

Aim 4: A program that reads a CSV file and calculates the average of the values in a specified column.

Code:

```
import csv
```

```
def calculate_average(csv_file, column_name):
    try:
        with open(csv_file, 'r') as file:
            reader = csv.DictReader(file)
            if not reader.fieldnames:
                print(f"Error: The CSV file '{csv_file}' is empty or improperly formatted.")
                return None
            if column_name not in reader.fieldnames:
                print(f"Column '{column_name}' not found in the CSV file.")
                return None

            total = 0
            count = 0

            # Iterate through rows to calculate the sum and count valid values
            for row in reader:
                try:
                    value = float(row[column_name])
                    total += value
                    count += 1
                except ValueError:
                    print(f"Skipping row {reader.line_num}: Invalid value in column '{column_name}'.")
            if count == 0:
                print(f"No valid values found in column '{column_name}'.")
                return None

            average = total / count
            return average

    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f"Error: File '{csv_file}' not found.")
        return None
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Unexpected error: {e}")
        return None

csv_file_path = 'file.csv'
column_to_calculate = 'ENGLISH'

result = calculate_average(csv_file_path, column_to_calculate)
if result is not None:
    print(f"The average value in column '{column_to_calculate}' is: {result:.2f}")
```

```
/avg. of values in specified column.py"
Skipping row 4: Invalid value in column 'ENGLISH'.
The average value in column 'ENGLISH' is: 88.50
```

Practical Set – 2

Aim 5: A program that reads an Excel file and prints the data in a tabular format.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd

file_path = "/Users/meetlimbachiya/Desktop/CODE/LAB /SET 2/delimited.xlsx"

try:
    df = pd.read_excel(file_path, engine="openpyxl")
    print(df.to_string(index=False))
except FileNotFoundError:
    print(f"Error: File '{file_path}' not found.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Unexpected error: {e}")
```

Sr. NO.	Name	ERP	MATHS	CN	OS	PPFSD
1	Amit	1234567	23	25	22	22
2	mit	1234568	24	21	23	24
3	meet	1234569	22	22	21	22
4	kit	1234570	21	24	24	24
5	kat	1234571	25	23	25	23

Practical Set – 3

Aim 1: A program that creates a simple web server and serves a static HTML page.

Code:

HTML:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Static HTML Page</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Hello World!</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

FLASK:

```
from flask import Flask, render_template

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")
def home():
    return render_template("index.html")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True)
```

Hello World!

SET-3

PRACTICAL-1

❖ **AIM : A program that creates a simple web server and serves a static HTML page.**

❖ **CODE:**

- index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="UTF-8">

<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">

<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">

<title>Static HTML Page</title>

</head>

<body>

<h1>Hello World!</h1>

</body>

</html>
```

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")

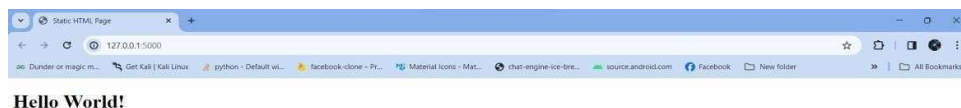
def home():

    return render_template("index.html")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    app.run(debug=True)
```

Actual Output:



PRACTICAL-2

❖ **AIM:** A program that creates a web application that allows users to register and login.

❖ **CODE:**

- **Index.html**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>Static HTML Page</title>
</head>
<style>
  @import
url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@500&display=swap");
  * {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
  }
  body {
    height: 100vh;
    width: 100%;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    flex-direction: column;
    background: #ff5a5f;
  }
  h1 {
    font-family: "Poppins", sans-serif;
    color: #fff;
    margin: 30px 50px;
    font-size: 3rem;
  }
  input {
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border: 3px solid #fff;
    border-radius: 10px;
    background: rgb(16, 208, 16);
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    color: white;
```

```

    font-family: "Poppins", sans-serif;
    font-weight: 300;
    transition: .3s;
    &:hover{
    background: #fff;
    color: #000;
    cursor: pointer;
    }
  }
</style>
<body>
  <h1>Hello, this is a static HTML page served by Flask!</h1>
  <form action="{{ url_for('register') }}">
    <input type="submit" value="Register" />
  </form>
</body>
</html>

```

- login.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>User Login</title>
<style>
  * {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
  }
  body {
    height: 100vh;
    width: 100%;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
    flex-direction: column;
    background: rgb(9, 9, 121);
    background: linear-gradient(
      30deg,
      rgba(9, 9, 121, 1) 0%,
      rgba(2, 0, 36, 1) 29%,
      rgba(0, 212, 255, 1) 100%
    );
  }
  .container {

```



```

    display: flex;
    align-items: center;

    justify-content: space-evenly;
    flex-direction: column;
    width: 600px;
    border-radius: 20px;
    height: 500px;
    background: #ffffff5a;
    backdrop-filter: blur(20px);
    & h1 {
      font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
      color: #fff;
      margin: 30px 0;
    }
    & li {
      list-style: none;
    }
    & form {
      & label {
        color: white;
        font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
        font-size: 1.4rem;
        margin: 10px 20px;
      }
      & .log_button {
        color: #fff;
        background: red;
        border: none;
        outline: none;
        padding: 5px 10px;
        border-radius: 10px;
        font-size: 1.2rem;
        transition: 0.3s;
        transform: translateX(130px);
        &:hover {
          background: #fff;
          color: #000;
          cursor: pointer;
        }
      }
      & .password{
        padding: 10px 20px;
        border-radius: 20px;
        outline: none;
        border: none;
      }
      & .username{
        padding: 10px 20px;
        border-radius: 20px;

```

```

        outline: none;
        border: none;
    }
    & input {

        margin: 10px 20px;
    }
}
.error {
    color: red;
}
.success {
    color: green;
}
.default {
    color: black;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class="container">
<h1>User Login</h1>
{% with messages = get_flashed_messages() %} {% if messages %}
<ul>
    {% for message in messages %}
    <li
        class="{% if 'error' in message %}error{% elif 'success' in message %}success{% else
        %}default{% endif
    %}"
    >
        {{ message }}
    </li>
    {% endfor %}
</ul>
{% endif %} {% endif %}
<form method="post" action="{% url_for('login') %}">
    <label for="username" class="username_label">Username:</label>
    <input type="text" name="username" class="username" required />
    <br />
    <label for="password" class="password_label">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" name="password" class="password" required />
    <br />
    <input type="submit" class="log_button" value="Log in" />
</form>
<p>
    Don't have an account?
    <a href="{% url_for('register') %}">Register here</a>.
</p>
</div>
</body>

```

</html>

- register.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>User Registration</title>
  <style>
    * {
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
    }
    body {
      height: 100vh;
      width: 100%;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
      flex-direction: column;
      background: rgb(9, 9, 121);
      background: linear-gradient(
        30deg,
        rgba(9, 9, 121, 1) 0%,
        rgba(2, 0, 36, 1) 29%,
        rgba(0, 212, 255, 1) 100%
      );
    }
    .container {
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: space-evenly;
      flex-direction: column;
      width: 600px;
      border-radius: 20px;
      height: 500px;
      background: #ffffff5a;
      backdrop-filter: blur(20px);
      & h1 {
        font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
        color: #fff;
        margin: 30px 0;
      }
      & li {
        list-style: none;
      }
  </style>
```

```
& form {

    & label {
        color: white;

        font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-
        serif; font-size: 1.4rem;
        margin: 10px 20px;
    }
    & .register_button {
        color: #fff;
        background: red;
        border: none;
        outline: none;
        padding: 5px 10px;
        border-radius: 10px;
        font-size: 1.2rem;
        transition: 0.3s;
        transform: translateX(130px);
        &:hover {
            background: #fff;
            color: #000;
            cursor: pointer;
        }
    }
    & .password {
        padding: 10px 20px;
        border-radius: 20px;
        outline: none;
        border: none;
    }
    & .username {
        padding: 10px 20px;
        border-radius: 20px;
        outline: none;
        border: none;
    }
    & input {
        margin: 10px 20px;
    }
}

.error {
    color: red;
}
.success {
    color: green;
}
```

```

    .default {
        color: black;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">

        <h1>User Registration</h1>

        {% with messages = get_flashed_messages() %} {% if messages %}
        <ul>
            {% for message in messages %}
            <li
                class="{% if 'error' in message %}error{% elif 'success' in message %}success{% else
                %}default{% endif
            %}"
            >
                {{ message }}
            </li>
            {% endfor %}
        </ul>
        {% endif %} {% endif %}
        <form method="post" action="{{ url_for('register') }}">
            <label for="username" class="username_label">Username:</label>
            <input type="text" name="username" class="username" required />
            <br />
            <label for="password" class="password_label">Password:</label>
            <input type="password" name="password" class="password" required />
            <br />
            <input type="submit" class="register_button" value="Register" />
        </form>
        <p>
            Already have an account?
            <a href="{{ url_for('login') }}">Log in here</a>.
        </p>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

- app.py

```

from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for, session, flash
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from werkzeug.security import generate_password_hash, check_password_hash
import secrets

```

```

app = Flask(__name__)

```

```

app.secret_key = secrets.token_hex(16)
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///users.db'
db = SQLAlchemy(app)

class User(db.Model):
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True, nullable=False)
    password = db.Column(db.String(256), nullable=False)

with app.app_context():
    db.create_all()
@app.route("/")
def home():

    return render_template("index.html")

@app.route('/register', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']
        if User.query.filter_by(username=username).first():
            flash('Username already taken. Please choose another.', 'error')
        else:
            hashed_password = generate_password_hash(password, method='pbkdf2:sha256')
            new_user = User(username=username, password=hashed_password)
            db.session.add(new_user)
            db.session.commit()
            flash('Registration successful. You can now log in.', 'success')
            return redirect(url_for('login'))

    return render_template('register.html')

@app.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']

        user = User.query.filter_by(username=username).first()

        if user and check_password_hash(user.password, password):
            session['username'] = username
            flash('Login successful!', 'success')
            return redirect(url_for('dashboard'))
        else:
            flash('Invalid username or password. Please try again.', 'error')

    return render_template('login.html')

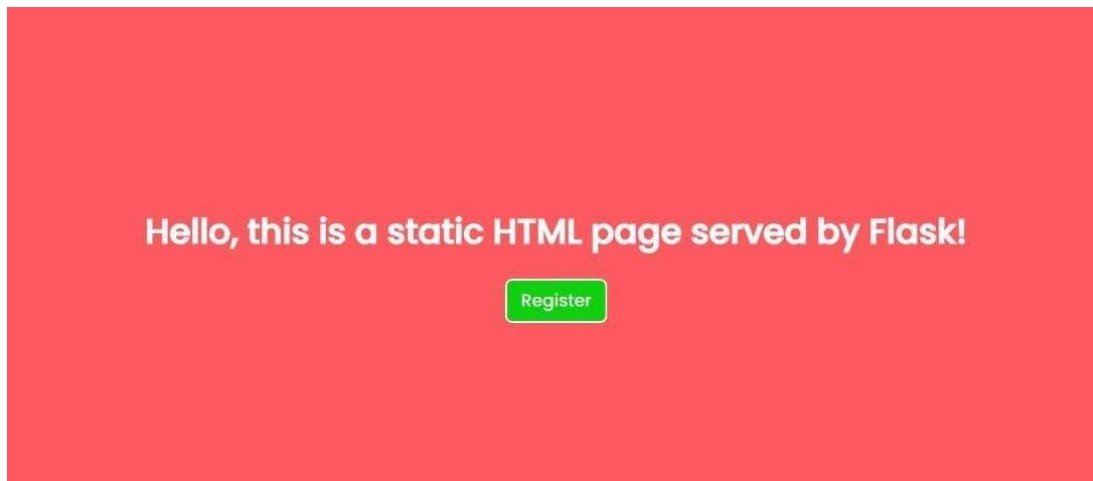
```

```
@app.route('/dashboard')
def dashboard():
    if 'username' in session:
        return f'Welcome to the dashboard, {session["username"]}!'
    else:
        flash('Please log in to access the dashboard.', 'info')
        return redirect(url_for('login'))

@app.route('/logout')
def logout():
    session.pop('username', None)
    flash('You have been logged out.', 'info')
    return redirect(url_for('login'))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

Output:



User Login

Registration successful. You can now log in.

Username:

Password:

[Log in](#)

Don't have an account? [Register here.](#)

User Registration

Username:

Password:

[Register](#)

Already have an account? [Log in here.](#)

Welcome to the dashboard, User1!

PRACTICAL-3

❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that allows users to upload and download files.

❖ CODE:

- Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>File Upload and Download</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>File Upload and Download</h1>
  <form action="/upload" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <label for="file">Choose a file:</label>
    <input type="file" name="file" id="file" required>
    <br>
    <input type="submit" value="Upload">
  </form>

  <h2>Uploaded Files</h2>
  {% for filename in filenames %}
    <div>
      <span>{{ filename }}</span>
      <a href="{{ url_for('download_file', filename=filename) }}">download</a>
      <button>Download</button>
    </div>
  {% endfor %}
</body>
</html>
```

- app.py

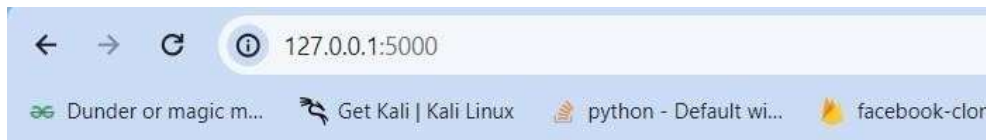
```
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, send_from_directory,
redirect, url_for
import os
app = Flask(__name__)
UPLOAD_FOLDER = 'uploads'
```

```
app.config['UPLOAD_FOLDER'] = UPLOAD_FOLDER
```

```

os.makedirs(UPLOAD_FOLDER, exist_ok=True)
@app.route('/')
def index():
    filenames = os.listdir(app.config['UPLOAD_FOLDER'])
    return render_template('index.html', filenames=filenames)
@app.route('/upload', methods=['POST'])
def upload_file():
    if 'file' not in request.files:
        return "No file part"
    file = request.files['file']
    if file.filename == "":
        return "No selected file"
    file.save(os.path.join(app.config['UPLOAD_FOLDER'], file.filename))
    return redirect(url_for('index'))
@app.route('/download/<filename>')
def download_file(filename):
    return send_from_directory(app.config['UPLOAD_FOLDER'], filename)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
  
```

❖ Output:



File Upload and Download

Choose a file: No file chosen

Uploaded Files

bas_bohot_hua.docx
 UNIT1 (1).pdf

PRACTICAL-4

- ❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that displays data from a database in a tabular format.

- ❖ CODE:

- index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Data Display</title>
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css">
</head>
<body>
<div class="container mt-5">
<h1>Data Display</h1>
<!-- Render the HTML table -->
{{ table_html | safe }}
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
import pandas as pd

app = Flask(__name__)
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///example.db'
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS'] = False

# Create a SQLAlchemy instance
db = SQLAlchemy(app)
```

```
# Define a model for the data
class Person(db.Model):
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    name = db.Column(db.String(50), nullable=False)
    age = db.Column(db.Integer, nullable=False)

# Sample data for demonstration
sample_data = [{'name': 'John', 'age': 25},
                {'name': 'Alice', 'age': 30},
                {'name': 'Bob', 'age': 22}]

# Populate the database with sample data
with app.app_context():
    db.create_all()
    for entry in sample_data:
        person = Person(name=entry['name'], age=entry['age'])
        db.session.add(person)
    db.session.commit()

# Define a route to display data in tabular format
@app.route("/")
def display_data():
    # Query data from the database
    data = Person.query.all()

    # Convert the data to a Pandas DataFrame
    df = pd.DataFrame([(person.name, person.age) for person in data], columns=['name', 'age'])

    # Convert the DataFrame to HTML for rendering in the template
    table_html = df.to_html(classes='table table-striped', index=False)

    return render_template('index.html', table_html=table_html)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

❖ **Output:**



Data Display

name	age
John	25
Alice	30
Bob	22
John	25
Alice	30
Bob	22

PRACTICAL-5

❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that accepts user input and sends it to a server-side script for processing.

❖ CODE:

- Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
    <title>User Input</title>
  </head>
  <style>
    * {
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
    }
    body {
      height: 100vh;
      width: 100%;
      background: #a2d2ff;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
      flex-direction: column;
    }
    .container {
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: space-evenly;
      flex-direction: column;
      width: 500px;
      height: 600px;
      border-radius: 20px;
      background: #ffffff5a;
      backdrop-filter: blur(20px);
      & h1 {
        font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
```

```

    color: #3a86ff;

    font-size: 2rem;
  }
  & label{
    color: #3a86ff;
    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    font-size: 1.2rem;
    padding: 10px;
    margin: 10px 20px;
  }
  & .enter{
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border: none;
    outline: none;
    border-radius: 20px;
  }
  & .submit{
    padding: 10px 20px;
    color: #fff;
    background: #2a9d8f;
    outline: none;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 10px;
    transition: .3s;
    transform: translateX(150px);
    margin: 30px;
    &:hover{
      color: #000;
      cursor: pointer;
      background: #fff;
    }
  }
  & h2{
    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    color: #3a86ff;
    font-size: 2rem;
  }
}
</style>
<body>
<div class="container">
  <h1>User Input Form</h1>
  <form method="post" action="/">

```

```
<label for="user_input">Enter something:</label>
<input type="text" class="enter" name="user_input" id="user_input" required />

<br />
<input class="submit" type="submit" value="Submit" />
</form>

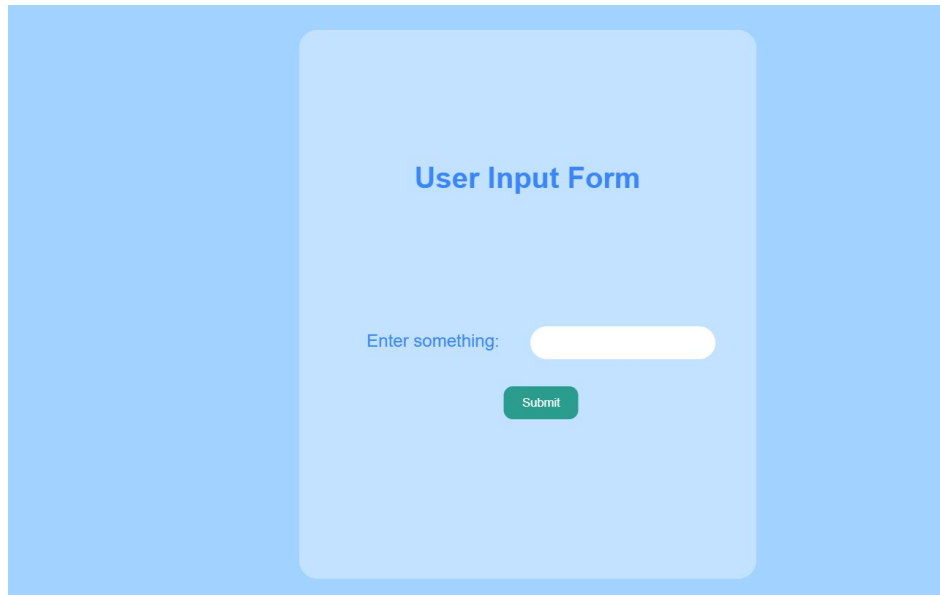
{% if result %}
<div>
<h2>Result:</h2>
<p>{{ result }}</p>
</div>
{% endif %}
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

- app.py

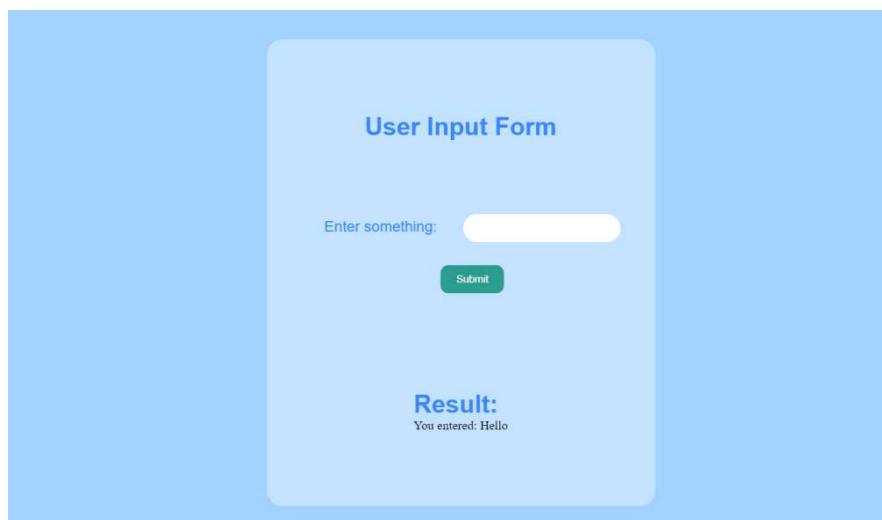
```
from flask import Flask, render_template, request
app = Flask(__name__)
# Define a route for the main page
@app.route('/', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def index():
    result = None
    if request.method == 'POST':
        # Get user input from the form
        user_input = request.form.get('user_input')
        result = f"You entered: {user_input}"
    return render_template('index.html', result=result)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```


❖ **Output:**



The screenshot shows a web interface with a light blue background. In the center, there is a white rounded rectangle containing the title "User Input Form" in blue. Below the title, the text "Enter something:" is followed by a white text input field. Underneath the input field is a green button with the word "Submit" in white.



This screenshot shows the same web interface as the previous one, but after the form has been submitted. The input field now contains the text "Hello". Below the input field, the word "Result:" is displayed in blue, followed by the text "You entered: Hello" in a smaller font.

SET-4

PRACTICAL-1

- ❖ AIM : A program that creates a web application that uses a template engine to generate dynamic HTML pages.

- ❖ CODE:

- index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Flask Template Example</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>{{ message }}</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
app = Flask( name )
```

```
@app.route("/")def home():
```

```
    return render_template('index.html',message='Hello, World!')
```

```
if name == " main ":
```

```
    app.run(debug=True)
```

Actual Output:



Hello, World!

PRACTICAL-2

❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that supports AJAX requests and updates the page without reloading

❖ CODE:

- index_ajax.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title> Flask AJAX Example </title>
<script>
async function updateMessage() {
const messageInput = document.getElementById('message');
const message = messageInput.value;
const response = await fetch('/update', {
method: 'POST',
headers: {
'Content-Type': 'application/json',
},
body: JSON.stringify({ 'message': message }),
});
const responseData = await response.json();
document.getElementById('output').innerHTML =
responseData.updatedMessage;
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<h1>Flask AJAX Example</h1>
```

```
<input type="text" id="message" placeholder="Enter message">
```

```
<button onclick="updateMessage()">Update</button>
```

```
<div id="output"></div>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template

app = Flask( name )

@app.route("/")def home():

return render_template('index.html',message='Hello, World!')

if name == " main ":

app.run(debug=True)
```



Output:



PRACTICAL-3

❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that uses Django's built-in debugging features to troubleshoot errors and exceptions.

❖ CODE:

- `manage.py`

```
import os
import sys

if name == " main ":
    os.environ.setdefault("DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE", "mysite.settings")
    try:
        from django.core.management import execute_from_command_line
    except ImportError as exc:
        raise ImportError(
            "Couldn't import Django. Are you sure it's installed and "
            "available on your PYTHONPATH environment variable? Did "
            "you "
            "forget to activate a virtual environment?"
        ) from exc
    execute from command_line(sys.argv)
```
- `settings.py`

```
import os

BASE_DIR = os.path.dirname(os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath( file )))

SECRET_KEY = 'your-secret-key'

DEBUG = True

ALLOWED_HOSTS = []
```

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [  
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',  
]  
MIDDLEWARE = [  
    'django.middleware.security.SecurityMiddleware',  
]  
ROOT_URLCONF = 'mysite.urls'  
TEMPLATES = [  
    {  
        'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',  
        'DIRS': [os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'templates')],  
        'APP_DIRS': True,  
        'OPTIONS': {  
            'context_processors': [  
                'django.template.context_processors.debug',  
                'django.template.context_processors.request',  
                'django.contrib.auth.context_processors.auth',  
                'django.contrib.messages.context_processors.messages',  
            ],  
        },  
    },  
]  
WSGI_APPLICATION = 'mysite.wsgi.application'  
DATABASES = {  
    'default': {  
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',  
        'NAME': os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'db.sqlite3'),  
    },  
}
```

```
STATIC_URL = '/static/'
```

```
DEFAULT_AUTO_FIELD = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'
```

- `urls.py`
from django.urls import path
from django.http import HttpResponseServerError
def trigger_error(request):
 return HttpResponseServerError("Intentional Error for Debugging")
urlpatterns = [
 path('error/', trigger_error),
]

❖ Output:

```
Windows PowerShell  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo> python manage.py
```


PRACTICAL-4

- ❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that implements user authentication and Authorization.

- ❖ CODE:

- Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>Static HTML Page</title>
</head>
<style>
  @import
url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@500&display=swap");
  * {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
  }
  body {
    height: 100vh;
    width: 100%;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    flex-direction: column;
    background: #ff5a5f;
  }
  h1 {
    font-family: "Poppins", sans-serif;
    color: #fff;
    margin: 30px 50px;
    font-size: 3rem;
  }
  input {
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border: 3px solid #fff;
    border-radius: 10px;
    background: rgb(16, 208, 16);
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    color: white;
```

```

    font-family: "Poppins", sans-serif;
    font-weight: 300;
    transition: .3s;
    &:hover{
    background: #fff;
    color: #000;
    cursor: pointer;
    }
  }
</style>
<body>
  <h1>Hello, this is a static HTML page served by Flask!</h1>
  <form action="{{ url_for('register') }}">
    <input type="submit" value="Register" />
  </form>
</body>
</html>

```

- login.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>User Login</title>
<style>
  * {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
  }
  body {
    height: 100vh;
    width: 100%;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
    flex-direction: column;
    background: rgb(9, 9, 121);
    background: linear-gradient(
      30deg,
      rgba(9, 9, 121, 1) 0%,
      rgba(2, 0, 36, 1) 29%,
      rgba(0, 212, 255, 1) 100%
    );
  }

```

```
.container {
  display: flex;
  align-items: center;
  justify-content: space-evenly;
  flex-direction: column;
  width: 600px;
  border-radius: 20px;
  height: 500px;
  background: #ffffff5a;
  backdrop-filter: blur(20px);
  & h1 {
    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    color: #fff;
    margin: 30px 0;
  }
  & li {
    list-style: none;
  }
  & form {
    & label {
      color: white;
      font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
      font-size: 1.4rem;
      margin: 10px 20px;
    }
    & .log_button {
      color: #fff;
      background: red;
      border: none;
      outline: none;
      padding: 5px 10px;
      border-radius: 10px;
      font-size: 1.2rem;
      transition: 0.3s;
      transform: translateX(130px);
      &:hover {
        background: #fff;
        color: #000;
        cursor: pointer;
      }
    }
  }
  & .password{
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border-radius: 20px;
    outline: none;
    border: none;
  }
  & .username{
    padding: 10px 20px;
```

```

    border-radius: 20px;
    outline: none;
    border: none;
  }
  & input {
    margin: 10px 20px;
  }
}
.error {
  color: red;
}
.success {
  color: green;
}
.default {
  color: black;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class="container">
<h1>User Login</h1>
{% with messages = get_flashed_messages() %} {% if messages %}
<ul>
  {% for message in messages %}
  <li
    class="{% if 'error' in message %}error{% elif 'success' in message %}success{% else
    %}default{% endif
    %}"
  >
    {{ message }}
  </li>
  {% endfor %}
</ul>
{% endif %} {% endif %}
<form method="post" action="{% url_for('login') %}">
  <label for="username" class="username_label">Username:</label>
  <input type="text" name="username" class="username" required />
  <br />
  <label for="password" class="password_label">Password:</label>
  <input type="password" name="password" class="password" required />
  <br />
  <input type="submit" class="log_button" value="Log in" />
</form>
<p>
  Don't have an account?
  <a href="{% url_for('register') %}">Register here</a>.
</p>

```

```
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

- register.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>User Registration</title>
  <style>
    * {
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
    }
    body {
      height: 100vh;
      width: 100%;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
      flex-direction: column;
      background: rgb(9, 9, 121);
      background: linear-gradient(
        30deg,
        rgba(9, 9, 121, 1) 0%,
        rgba(2, 0, 36, 1) 29%,
        rgba(0, 212, 255, 1) 100%
      );
    }
    .container {
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: space-around;
      flex-direction: column;
      width: 600px;
      border-radius: 20px;
      height: 500px;
      background: #ffffff5a;
      backdrop-filter: blur(20px);
    }
    & h1 {
      font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
      color: #fff;
```

```

margin: 30px 0;
}
& li {
list-style: none;
}
& form {
& label {
color: white;
font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
font-size: 1.4rem;
margin: 10px 20px;
}
& .register_button {
color: #fff;
background: red;
border: none;
outline: none;
padding: 5px 10px;
border-radius: 10px;
font-size: 1.2rem;
transition: 0.3s;
transform: translateX(130px);
&:hover {
background: #fff;
color: #000;
cursor: pointer;
}
}
& .password {
padding: 10px 20px;
border-radius: 20px;
outline: none;
border: none;
}
& .username {
padding: 10px 20px;
border-radius: 20px;
outline: none;
border: none;
}
& input {
margin: 10px 20px;
}
}
}
.error {
color: red;
}
.success {

```

```

        color: green;
    }
    .default {
        color: black;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>User Registration</h1>
        {% with messages = get_flashed_messages() %} {% if messages %}
        <ul>
            {% for message in messages %}
            <li
                class="{% if 'error' in message %}error{% elif 'success' in message %}success{% else
                %}default{% endif
            %}"
            >
                {{ message }}
            </li>
            {% endfor %}
        </ul>
        {% endif %} {% endif %}
        <form method="post" action="{{ url_for('register') }}">
            <label for="username" class="username_label">Username:</label>
            <input type="text" name="username" class="username" required />
            <br />
            <label for="password" class="password_label">Password:</label>
            <input type="password" name="password" class="password" required />
            <br />
            <input type="submit" class="register_button" value="Register" />
        </form>
        <p>
            Already have an account?
            <a href="{{ url_for('login') }}">Log in here</a>.
        </p>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

- app.py

```

from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for, session, flash
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from werkzeug.security import generate_password_hash, check_password_hash
import secrets

app = Flask(__name__)
app.secret_key = secrets.token_hex(16)

```

```

app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///users.db'
db = SQLAlchemy(app)

class User(db.Model):
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True, nullable=False)
    password = db.Column(db.String(256), nullable=False)

with app.app_context():
    db.create_all()
@app.route("/")
def home():
    return render_template("index.html")

@app.route('/register', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def register():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']
        if User.query.filter_by(username=username).first():
            flash('Username already taken. Please choose another.', 'error')
        else:
            hashed_password = generate_password_hash(password, method='pbkdf2:sha256')
            new_user = User(username=username, password=hashed_password)
            db.session.add(new_user)
            db.session.commit()
            flash('Registration successful. You can now log in.', 'success')
            return redirect(url_for('login'))

    return render_template('register.html')

@app.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']

        user = User.query.filter_by(username=username).first()

        if user and check_password_hash(user.password, password):
            session['username'] = username
            flash('Login successful!', 'success')
            return redirect(url_for('dashboard'))
        else:
            flash('Invalid username or password. Please try again.', 'error')

    return render_template('login.html')
@app.route('/dashboard')
def dashboard():

```



```
if 'username' in session:
    return f'Welcome to the dashboard, {session["username"]}!'
else:
    flash('Please log in to access the dashboard.', 'info')
    return redirect(url_for('login'))

@app.route('/logout')
def logout():
    session.pop('username', None)
    flash('You have been logged out.', 'info')
    return redirect(url_for('login'))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

❖ Output:

PRACTICAL-5

❖ AIM: A program that creates a web application that integrates with third-party APIs to provide additional functionality.

❖ CODE:

- Index_api.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,
initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Weather App</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Weather App</h1>
<form action="/weather" method="post">
<label for="city">Enter city:</label>
<input type="text" id="city" name="city" required>
<button type="submit">Get Weather</button>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

- result.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,
initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Weather Result</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Weather Result</h2>
<p>{{ result }}</p>
<a href="/">Go back</a>
</body>
</html>
```

- app.py

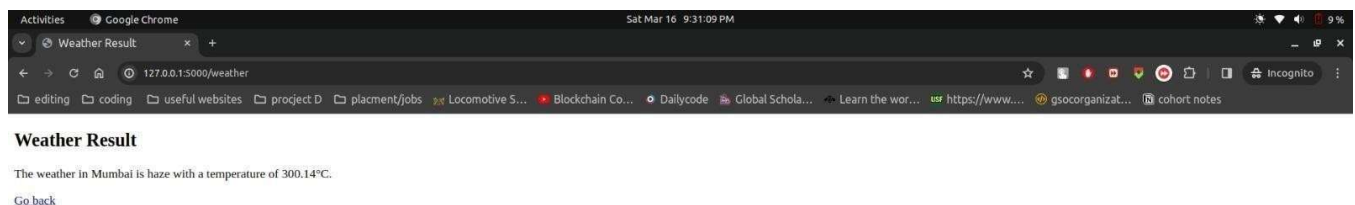
```
from flask import Flask, render_template, request
import requests
app = Flask( name )
def get_weather(api_key, city):
url =
f'http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city}&appid={api_k
ey}&units=metric'
response = requests.get(url)
data = response.json()
if response.status_code == 200:
```

```

weather_description = data['weather'][0]['description']
temperature = data['main']['temp']
return f'The weather in {city} is {weather_description} with a
temperature of {temperature}°C.'
else:
return 'Failed to fetch weather information.'
@app.route('/')
def home():
return render_template('index_api.html')
@app.route('/weather', methods=['POST'])
def weather():
api_key = 'your-openweathermap-api-key' # Replace with your API
key
city = request.form['city']
result = get_weather(api_key, city)
return render_template('s.html', result=result)
if name == 'main ':
app.run(debug=True)

```

❖ Output:



SET-5

PRACTICAL-1

❖ AIM : A program that creates a simple RESTful API that returns a list of users in JSON format

❖ CODE:

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify

app = Flask( name )

users = [

    {'id': 1, 'name': 'Arshad'},
    {'id': 2, 'name': 'Vishnu'},
    {'id': 3, 'name': 'Reddy'}

]

@app.route('/users', methods=['GET'])

def get_users():

    return jsonify(users)

if name == ' main ':

    app.run(debug=True)
```

❖ OUTPUT:



PRACTICAL-2

❖ AIM: A program that creates a RESTful API that allows users to create, read, update, and delete resource

❖ CODE:

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
app = Flask( name )
books = [
    {'id': 1, 'title': 'Book 1', 'author': 'Author 1'},
    {'id': 2, 'title': 'Book 2', 'author': 'Author 2'},
    {'id': 3, 'title': 'Book 3', 'author': 'Author 3'}
]
@app.route('/books', methods=['GET'])
def get_books():
    return jsonify(books)
@app.route('/books/<int:book_id>', methods=['GET'])
def get_book(book_id):
    book = next((b for b in books if b['id'] == book_id), None)
    if book:
        return jsonify(book)
    else:
        return jsonify({'error': 'Book not found'}), 404
@app.route('/books', methods=['POST'])
def create_book():
    data = request.get_json()
    new_book = {
```

```
'id': len(books) + 1,

'title': data['title'],
'author': data['author']
}
books.append(new_book)
return jsonify(new_book), 201

@app.route('/books/<int:book_id>', methods=['PUT'])
def update_book(book_id):
    book = next((b for b in books if b['id'] == book_id), None)
    if book:
        data = request.get_json()
        book['title'] = data['title']
        book['author'] = data['author']
        return jsonify(book)
    else:
        return jsonify({'error': 'Book not found'}), 404

@app.route('/books/<int:book_id>', methods=['DELETE'])
def delete_book(book_id):
    global books
    books = [b for b in books if b['id'] != book_id]
    return jsonify({'result': True})

if name == ' main ':
    app.run(debug=True)
```



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❖ OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a Google Chrome browser window. The address bar shows the URL "127.0.0.1:5000/books". The page content displays a JSON array of three book objects. The browser's tab bar shows several open tabs, including "editing", "coding", "useful websites", "project D", "placement/jobs", "Locomotive S...", "Blockchain Co...", "Dailycode", "Global Schola...", "Learn the wor...", "https://www....", "gsocorganizat...", and "cohort notes". The system tray at the top shows the date and time as "Sat Mar 16 9:25:27 PM" and the battery level as "11%".

```
[{"author": "Author 1", "id": 1, "title": "Book 1"}, {"author": "Author 2", "id": 2, "title": "Book 2"}, {"author": "Author 3", "id": 3, "title": "Book 3"}]
```


PRACTICAL-3

❖ AIM: A program that creates a RESTful API that authenticates users using a JSON Web Token

❖ CODE:

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request

from flask_jwt_extended import JWTManager, jwt_required,
create_access_token

app = Flask( name )

# Set up Flask-JWT-Extended

app.config['JWT_SECRET_KEY'] = 'your-secret-key' # Replace with your
secret key

jwt = JWTManager(app)

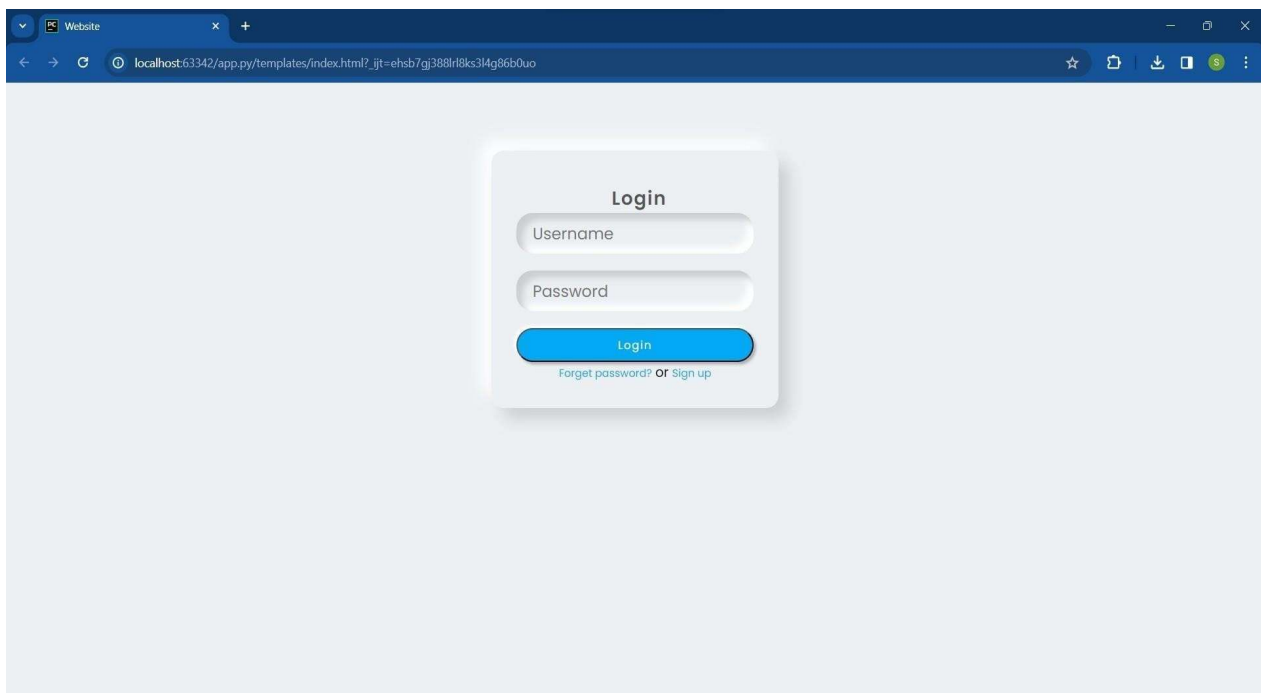
# Dummy user data (replace with a proper user database in a real
application)

users = {
    'user1': {'password': 'password1'},
    'user2': {'password': 'password2'}
}

# Route to generate a JWT token upon login
@app.route('/login', methods=['POST'])
def login():
    data = request.get_json()
    username = data.get('username')
    password = data.get('password')
```

```
if username in users and users[username]['password'] == password:
    access_token = create_access_token(identity=username)
    return jsonify(access_token=access_token)
else:
    return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid username or password'}), 401
# Protected route that requires a valid JWT token for access
@app.route('/protected', methods=['GET'])
@jwt_required()
def protected():
    current_user = jwt.get_jwt_identity()
    return jsonify(logged_in_as=current_user), 200
if name == 'main':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

❖ OUTPUT:



PRACTICAL-4

❖ AIM: A program that creates a RESTful API that paginates the results of a query to improve performance

❖ CODE:

- app.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
app = Flask( name )

# Dummy data (replace with your actual data source)
items = [f'Item {i}' for i in range(1, 101)]

# Route that supports pagination
@app.route('/items', methods=['GET'])
def get_items():
    page = int(request.args.get('page', 1))
    per_page = int(request.args.get('per_page', 10))
    start_index = (page - 1) * per_page
    end_index = start_index + per_page
    paginated_items = items[start_index:end_index]
    return jsonify({'items': paginated_items, 'page': page,
'per_page': per_page, 'total_items': len(items)})

if name == ' main ':
    app.run(debug=True)
```



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❖ OUTPUT:

```
127.0.0.1:5000/items?
{"items":["Item 1","Item 2","Item 3","Item 4","Item 5","Item 6","Item 7","Item 8","Item 9","Item 10"],"page":1,"per_page":10,"total_items":100}
```

```
127.0.0.1:5000/items?page=2&per_page=20
{"items":["Item 21","Item 22","Item 23","Item 24","Item 25","Item 26","Item 27","Item 28","Item 29","Item 30","Item 31","Item 32","Item 33","Item 34","Item 35","Item 36","Item 37",
38,"Item 39","Item 40"],"page":2,"per_page":20,"total_items":100}
```

PRACTICAL-5


❖ AIM: A program that creates a RESTful API that supports data validation and error handling.

❖ CODE:

```
• app.py
from flask_restful import Resource, Api, reqparse
app = Flask( name )
api = Api(app)
# Dummy data (replace with your actual data source)
items = {'1': {'name': 'Item 1', 'price': 10.99},
'2': {'name': 'Item 2', 'price': 19.99}}
# Request parser for input validation
parser = reqparse.RequestParser()
parser.add_argument('name', type=str, required=True, help='Name cannot
be blank')
parser.add_argument('price', type=float, required=True, help='Price
cannot be blank')
class ItemResource(Resource):
def get(self, item_id):
item = items.get(item_id)
if item:
return item
else:
return {'error': 'Item not found'}, 404
def put(self, item_id):
args = parser.parse_args()
```

```
items[item_id] = {'name': args['name'], 'price':  
args['price']}  
return items[item_id], 201  
  
def delete(self, item_id):  
if item_id in items:  
del items[item_id]  
return {'result': True}  
else:  
return {'error': 'Item not found'}, 404  
  
api.add_resource(ItemResource, '/items/<item_id>')  
  
if name == 'main':  
    app.run(debug=True)
```

❖ OUTPUT:



127.0.0.1:5000/items/1

{"name": "Item 1", "price": 10.99}