INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ROORKEE



ECC 203: Electromagnetics and Radiating Systems

Introduction

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Gowrish Basavarajappa



- B.E: BIT, Bengaluru VTU, Karnataka (GATE AIR 4)
- M.Tech: IIT Delhi (RF and Microwave Engineering) 2013
- Systems Engineer: Cypress Semiconductors 2014
 - Antennas
- Scientist / Engineer : ISRO 2017
 - Band Pass Filters (BPF)
- Ph.D.: University of Waterloo, Canada
 Tunable BPF for Communication Systems (2021)
- Publications 59 (Journals : 28, Conferences : 31)
- Patents 2 (US Granted), 2 (Indian Patent Granted and 1 ToT), 3 Applied
- Awards
 - IEEE SPACE Best Paper Award 2024
 - IEEE WAMS Young Professional Excellence Award 2023
 - RIDE Young Scientist Award 2022
 - IEEE IMS Best Advanced Paper Award 2019, Boston
 - IETE Journal Award 2016 and 2018
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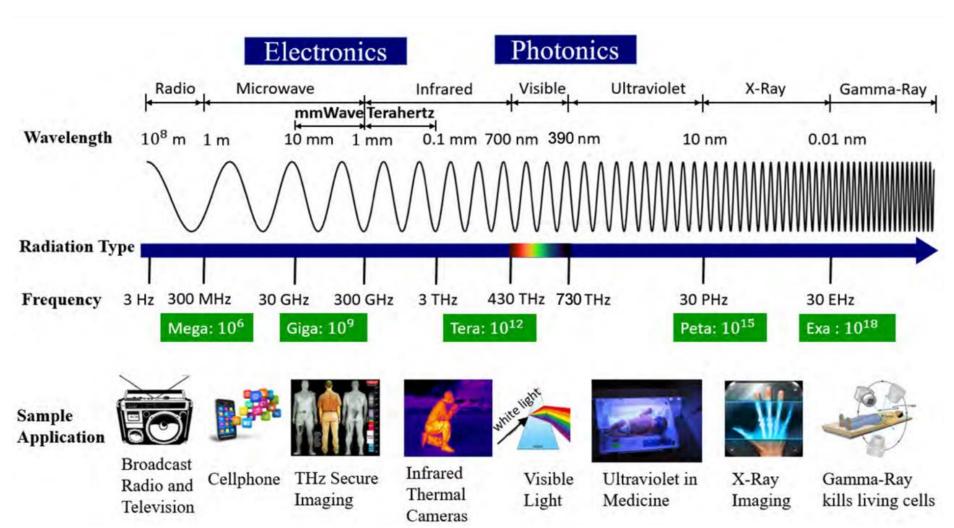






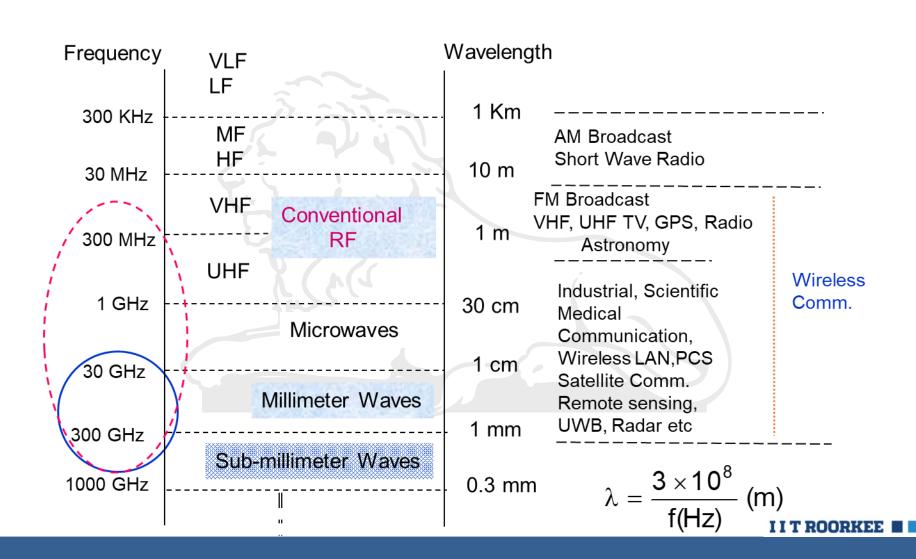


The electromagnetic spectrum, and various applications as a function of frequency





The Electromagnetic Spectrum





Applications and Frequency Bands

Civil

Wireless Communication

Vehicle Collision Avoidance

Remote Sensing

Military

Aircraft Safety and Navigation

RADAR

Missile Guidance and Control

Applications

Medical

Cancer/Tumor Detection

Medical Diagnostics and Therapy



- All RF and Microwave wireless communication systems employ one or more antennas, TR Modules, Filters etc.
- Mobile handset
- Example : Samsung Galaxy S8

Wi-Fi antenna 5G antenna Diversity antennas Near-field communication (NFC) antenna SAMSUNG 5G antenna Three antennas (low to midband, midband, carrier aggregation)

https://spectrum.ieee.org/buildingsmartphone-antennas-that-play-nice-together

I I T ROORKE

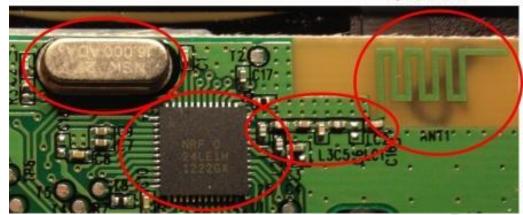


- Wireless HID (Human Interface Devices)
- Wireless Mouse, Keyboard, Remotes

Wireless HP Keyboard - WIFI Circuit Board Investigated

1.) 16 MHz Oscillator
 2.) NRF24LE1H System on Chip

WIFI Antenna





https://mods-n-hacks.gadgethacks.com/how-to/hack-your-old-computer-mouse-into-retro-wireless-bluetooth-mouse-0138759/

https://www.oscium.com/blog/explore-hp-link-5-wireless-keyboard



 Wi-Fi Router, DTH, Base Station,

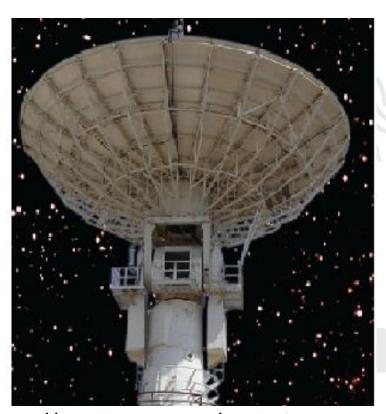








Radar Systems, Satellite Ground Station



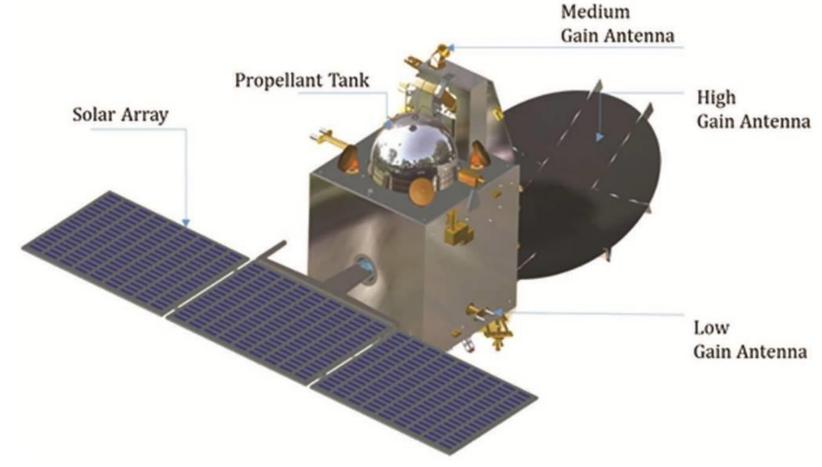


https://www.isro.gov.in/isro-telemetry-tracking-and-command-network-istrac-supports-astrosat-mission

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radar



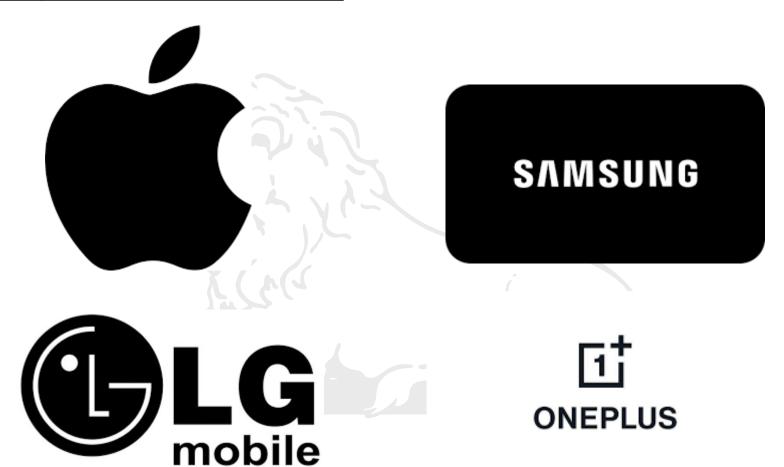
Satellite



https://www.isro.gov.in/Spacecraft/mars-orbiter-mission-spacecraft



Companies : Mobile Antenna





Companies : HID













Companies : Base Station













Companies : Defense and Aero-Space



Course Structure



Pre-requisite

Vector analysis, Electrostatics, and Magnetostatics are a must (will not be covered in the course)

Content Weightage

1.	Maxwell Equations	\rightarrow	5

- 2. Plane Wave Propagation → 15
- 3. Transmission Lines → 40
- Antenna and Array → 40

Course Structure



Structure

4 Credit course : 3 Theory + 1 Tutorial (and Simulation)

- Examination

- CWS: 25 (1 or 2 Quiz)

- MTE: 25

- ETE:50

CAD Tools

- Demonstration of Antenna Parameters → CST (3D EM CAD Tool)
- Demonstration of Waveguide Parameters → HFSS (3D EM CAD Tool)
- Demonstration of TL Parameters → ADS (Circuit Schematic CAD Tool)

References



References

- M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics," Oxford University Press, Seventh edition
- N. N. Rao, "Elements of Engineering Electromagnetics," Illinois ECE Series, Sixth edition
- W. H. Hayt Jr. and J. A. Buck, "Engineering Electromagnetics," McGraw Hills, Eight edition
- E. C. Jordan and K. G. Balmain, "Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems," Prentice-Hall, Inc., Second edition
- C. A. Balanis, "Antenna Theory," Wiley, Fourth edition

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Thank You

Questions?