

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import io
```

```
data = pd.read_csv('coffee_dataset.csv')
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1339 entries, 0 to 1338
Data columns (total 44 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0                            1339 non-null   int64
1   Species                              1339 non-null   object
2   Owner                                1332 non-null   object
3   Country.of.Origin                    1338 non-null   object
4   Farm.Name                            980 non-null    object
5   Lot.Number                           276 non-null    object
6   Mill                                 1021 non-null   object
7   ICO.Number                           1182 non-null   object
8   Company                              1130 non-null   object
9   Altitude                             1113 non-null   object
10  Region                               1280 non-null   object
11  Producer                             1107 non-null   object
12  Number.of.Bags                        1339 non-null   int64
13  Bag.Weight                            1339 non-null   object
14  In.Country.Partner                    1339 non-null   object
15  Harvest.Year                         1292 non-null   object
16  Grading.Date                         1339 non-null   object
17  Owner.1                              1332 non-null   object
18  Variety                              1113 non-null   object
19  Processing.Method                    1169 non-null   object
20  Aroma                                1339 non-null   float64
21  Flavor                               1339 non-null   float64
22  Aftertaste                           1339 non-null   float64
23  Acidity                              1339 non-null   float64
24  Body                                 1339 non-null   float64
25  Balance                              1339 non-null   float64
26  Uniformity                           1339 non-null   float64
27  Clean.Cup                            1339 non-null   float64
28  Sweetness                            1339 non-null   float64
29  Cupper.Points                        1339 non-null   float64
30  Total.Cup.Points                     1339 non-null   float64
31  Moisture                             1339 non-null   float64
32  Category.One.Defects                 1339 non-null   int64
33  Quakers                             1338 non-null   float64
34  Color                                1121 non-null   object
35  Category.Two.Defects                 1339 non-null   int64
36  Expiration                           1339 non-null   object
37  Certification.Body                   1339 non-null   object
38  Certification.Address                 1339 non-null   object
39  Certification.Contact                 1339 non-null   object
40  unit_of_measurement                  1339 non-null   object
41  altitude_low_meters                  1109 non-null   float64
42  altitude_high_meters                 1109 non-null   float64
43  altitude_mean_meters                 1109 non-null   float64
```

```
dtypes: float64(16), int64(4), object(24)
memory usage: 460.4+ KB
```

```
data.head()
```

|   | Unnamed:<br>0 | Species | Owner                       | Country.of.Origin | Farm.Name  | Lot.Number | Mill         |
|---|---------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|------------|--------------|
| 0 | 0             | Arabica | metad plc                   | Ethiopia          | metad plc  | NaN        | metad<br>plc |
| 1 | 1             | Arabica | metad plc                   | Ethiopia          | metad plc  | NaN        | metad<br>plc |
| 2 | 2             | Arabica | grounds for<br>health admin | Guatemala         | san marcos<br>barrancas<br>"san<br>cristobal<br>cuch | NaN        | NaN          |
| 3 | 3             | Arabica | yidnekachew<br>dabessa      | Ethiopia          | yidnekachew<br>dabessa<br>coffee<br>plantation       | NaN        | wolensu      |
| 4 | 4             | Arabica | metad plc                   | Ethiopia          | metad plc  | NaN        | metad<br>plc |

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder , OneHotEncoder
data['Species'].value_counts()
```

```
Arabica    1311
Robusta     28
Name: Species, dtype: int64
```

```
le=LabelEncoder()
data['Number.of.Bags']=le.fit_transform(data['Number.of.Bags'])
data['Number.of.Bags'].value_counts()
```

```
104    242
110    176
10     108
1       95
119     79
...
75       1
77       1
78       1
79       1
```

```
0      1
Name: Number.of.Bags, Length: 131, dtype: int64
```

```
le.classes_
```

```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10,
       11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
       22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32,
       33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45,
       48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 65,
       66, 69, 70, 74, 75, 77, 80, 82, 84, 85, 90,
       93, 94, 100, 114, 120, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 130,
      134, 135, 138, 140, 149, 150, 160, 165, 166, 167, 170,
      175, 180, 198, 200, 202, 209, 220, 223, 226, 230, 232,
      235, 240, 243, 245, 248, 250, 252, 253, 256, 270, 274,
      275, 280, 285, 288, 300, 302, 304, 305, 310, 320, 325,
      360, 377, 380, 400, 440, 450, 500, 550, 600, 1062])
```

```
data['In.Country.Partner'].value_counts()
```

```
Specialty Coffee Association
AMECAFE
Almacafé
Asociacion Nacional Del Café
Brazil Specialty Coffee Association
Instituto Hondureño del Café
Blossom Valley International
Africa Fine Coffee Association
Specialty Coffee Association of Costa Rica
NUCOFFEE
Uganda Coffee Development Authority
Kenya Coffee Traders Association
Ethiopia Commodity Exchange
Specialty Coffee Institute of Asia
METAD Agricultural Development plc
Yunnan Coffee Exchange
Salvadoran Coffee Council
Specialty Coffee Association of Indonesia
Centro Agroecológico del Café A.C.
Asociación de Cafés Especiales de Nicaragua
Coffee Quality Institute
Asociación Mexicana De Cafés y Cafeterías De Especialidad A.C.
Tanzanian Coffee Board
Torch Coffee Lab Yunnan
Blossom Valley International\n
Central De Organizaciones Productoras De Café y Cacao Del Perú - Central Café & Cacao
Specialty Coffee Ass
Name: In.Country.Partner, dtype: int64
```



```
one_hot = OneHotEncoder()
transformed_data = one_hot.fit_transform(data['In.Country.Partner'].values.reshape(-1,1)).
one_hot.categories_
```

```
[array(['AMECAFE', 'Africa Fine Coffee Association', 'Almacafé',
       'Asociacion Nacional Del Café',
       'Asociación Mexicana De Cafés y Cafeterías De Especialidad A.C.',
       'Asociación de Cafés Especiales de Nicaragua',
```

```
'Blossom Valley International', 'Blossom Valley International\n',
'Brazil Specialty Coffee Association',
'Central De Organizaciones Productoras De Café y Cacao Del Perú - Central Cat
'Centro Agroecológico del Café A.C.', 'Coffee Quality Institute',
'Ethiopia Commodity Exchange', 'Instituto Hondureño del Café',
'Kenya Coffee Traders Association',
'METAD Agricultural Development plc', 'NUCOFFEE',
'Salvadoran Coffee Council', 'Specialty Coffee Ass',
'Specialty Coffee Association',
'Specialty Coffee Association of Costa Rica',
'Specialty Coffee Association of Indonesia',
'Specialty Coffee Institute of Asia', 'Tanzanian Coffee Board',
'Torch Coffee Lab Yunnan', 'Uganda Coffee Development Authority',
'Yunnan Coffee Exchange']], dtype=object))
```



```
transformed_data = pd.DataFrame(transformed_data ,
                                columns = ['AMECAFE', 'Africa Fine Coffee Association', 'A
'Asociacion Nacional Del Café',
'Asociación Mexicana De Cafés y Cafeterías De Especialidad A.C.',
'Asociación de Cafés Especiales de Nicaragua',
'Blossom Valley International', 'Blossom Valley International\n',
'Brazil Specialty Coffee Association',
'Central De Organizaciones Productoras De Café y Cacao Del Perú - Central Café & C
'Centro Agroecológico del Café A.C.', 'Coffee Quality Institute',
'Ethiopia Commodity Exchange', 'Instituto Hondureño del Café',
'Kenya Coffee Traders Association',
'METAD Agricultural Development plc', 'NUCOFFEE',
'Salvadoran Coffee Council', 'Specialty Coffee Ass',
'Specialty Coffee Association',
'Specialty Coffee Association of Costa Rica',
'Specialty Coffee Association of Indonesia',
'Specialty Coffee Institute of Asia', 'Tanzanian Coffee Board',
'Torch Coffee Lab Yunnan', 'Uganda Coffee Development Authority',
'Yunnan Coffee Exchange']])
transformed_data.head()
```

|   | AMECAFE | Africa Fine<br>Coffee<br>Association | Almacafé | Asociacion<br>Nacional<br>Del Café | Asociación<br>Mexicana De<br>Cafés y<br>Cafeterías<br>De<br>Especialidad<br>A.C. | Asociación<br>de Cafés<br>Especiales<br>de<br>Nicaragua | Blossom<br>Valley<br>International |
|---|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0      | 0.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0                                  |
| 1 | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0      | 0.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0                                  |
| 2 | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0      | 0.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0                                  |
| 3 | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0      | 0.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0                                  |
| 4 | 0.0     | 0.0                                  | 0.0      | 0.0                                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0                                  |

```
transformed_data.iloc[90, ]
```

```

AMECAFE
Africa Fine Coffee Association
Almacafé
Asociacion Nacional Del Café
Asociación Mexicana De Cafés y Cafeterías De Especialidad A.C.
Asociación de Cafés Especiales de Nicaragua
Blossom Valley International
Blossom Valley International\n
Brazil Specialty Coffee Association
Central De Organizaciones Productoras De Café y Cacao Del Perú - Central Café & Cacao
Centro Agroecológico del Café A.C.
Coffee Quality Institute
Ethiopia Commodity Exchange
Instituto Hondureño del Café
Kenya Coffee Traders Association
METAD Agricultural Development plc
NUCOFFEE
Salvadoran Coffee Council
Specialty Coffee Ass
Specialty Coffee Association
Specialty Coffee Association of Costa Rica
Specialty Coffee Association of Indonesia
Specialty Coffee Institute of Asia
Tanzanian Coffee Board
Torch Coffee Lab Yunnan
Uganda Coffee Development Authority
Yunnan Coffee Exchange
Name: 90, dtype: float64

```



```
data['Number.of.Bags'][90]
```

68

```

numeric_columns = [c for c in data.columns if data[c].dtype != np.dtype('O')]
numeric_columns

```

```

['Unnamed: 0',
 'Number.of.Bags',
 'Aroma',
 'Flavor',
 'Aftertaste',
 'Acidity',
 'Body',
 'Balance',
 'Uniformity',
 'Clean.Cup',
 'Sweetness',
 'Cupper.Points',
 'Total.Cup.Points',
 'Moisture',
 'Category.One.Defects',
 'Quakers',
 'Category.Two.Defects',
 'altitude_low_meters',
 'altitude_high_meters',
 'altitude_mean_meters']

```

```
len(numeric_columns) , len(data.columns)
```

```
(20, 44)
```

```
numeric_columns.remove('Aroma')  
numeric_columns.remove('Flavor')
```

```
temp_data = data[numeric_columns]  
temp_data
```

|      | Unnamed:<br>0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity | Body | Balance | Uniformity | Clear |
|------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|------|---------|------------|-------|
| 0    | 0             | 114            | 8.67       | 8.75    | 8.50 | 8.42    | 10.00      |       |
| 1    | 1             | 114            | 8.50       | 8.58    | 8.42 | 8.42    | 10.00      |       |
| 2    | 2             | 5              | 8.42       | 8.42    | 8.33 | 8.42    | 10.00      |       |
| 3    | 3             | 119            | 8.42       | 8.42    | 8.50 | 8.25    | 10.00      |       |
| 4    | 4             | 114            | 8.25       | 8.50    | 8.42 | 8.33    | 10.00      |       |
| ...  | ...           | ...            | ...        | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...        |       |
| 1334 | 1334          | 1              | 7.33       | 7.58    | 5.08 | 7.83    | 10.00      |       |
| 1335 | 1335          | 1              | 7.75       | 7.75    | 5.17 | 5.25    | 10.00      |       |
| 1336 | 1336          | 1              | 7.17       | 7.42    | 7.50 | 7.17    | 9.33       |       |
| 1337 | 1337          | 1              | 6.75       | 7.17    | 7.25 | 7.00    | 9.33       |       |
| 1338 | 1338          | 1              | 6.50       | 6.83    | 6.92 | 6.83    | 9.33       |       |

1339 rows × 18 columns

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler , MinMaxScaler  
import warnings  
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')  
normalizer = MinMaxScaler()  
temp_data.dropna(axis = 1 , inplace = True)  
normalized_data = normalizer.fit_transform(temp_data)  
pd.DataFrame(normalized_data , columns = temp_data.columns)
```

|   | Unnamed: 0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity  | Body     | Balance  | Uniformity |
|---|------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| 0 | 0.000000   | 0.876923       | 1.000000   | 1.000000 | 0.990676 | 0.962286 | 1.000      |
| 1 | 0.000747   | 0.876923       | 0.980392   | 0.980571 | 0.981352 | 0.962286 | 1.000      |
| 2 | 0.001495   | 0.038462       | 0.971165   | 0.962286 | 0.970862 | 0.962286 | 1.000      |
| 3 | 0.002242   | 0.915385       | 0.971165   | 0.962286 | 0.990676 | 0.942857 | 1.000      |
| 4 | 0.002990   | 0.876923       | 0.951557   | 0.971429 | 0.981352 | 0.952000 | 1.000      |

```
standard_scaler = StandardScaler()
standardized_data = standard_scaler.fit_transform(temp_data)
pd.DataFrame(standardized_data , columns = temp_data.columns)
```

|      | Unnamed: 0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity   | Body      | Balance   | Uniformity |
|------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 0    | -1.730758  | 1.032078       | 3.138457   | 3.198164  | 2.655944  | 2.206476  | 0.29784    |
| 1    | -1.728171  | 1.032078       | 2.717990   | 2.750424  | 2.439684  | 2.206476  | 0.29784    |
| 2    | -1.725584  | -1.359565      | 2.520123   | 2.329022  | 2.196392  | 2.206476  | 0.29784    |
| 3    | -1.722997  | 1.141786       | 2.520123   | 2.329022  | 2.655944  | 1.790615  | 0.29784    |
| 4    | -1.720409  | 1.032078       | 2.099656   | 2.539723  | 2.439684  | 1.986314  | 0.29784    |
| ...  | ...        | ...            | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        |
| 1334 | 1.720409   | -1.447331      | -0.175812  | 0.116661  | -6.589155 | 0.763194  | 0.29784    |
| 1335 | 1.722997   | -1.447331      | 0.862989   | 0.564400  | -6.345863 | -5.548106 | 0.29784    |
| 1336 | 1.725584   | -1.447331      | -0.571545  | -0.304742 | -0.047302 | -0.851325 | -0.91070   |
| 1337 | 1.728171   | -1.447331      | -1.610346  | -0.963182 | -0.723113 | -1.267185 | -0.91070   |
| 1338 | 1.730758   | -1.447331      | -2.228680  | -1.858662 | -1.615184 | -1.683046 | -0.91070   |

1339 rows × 14 columns

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Unnamed: 0      0
Species         0
Owner           7
Country.of.Origin 1
Farm.Name      359
Lot.Number     1063
Mill           318
ICO.Number     157
Company        209
Altitude       226
Region         59
Producer       232
Number.of.Bags  0
Bag.Weight      0
```

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| In.Country.Partner    | 0   |
| Harvest.Year          | 47  |
| Grading.Date          | 0   |
| Owner.1               | 7   |
| Variety               | 226 |
| Processing.Method     | 170 |
| Aroma                 | 0   |
| Flavor                | 0   |
| Aftertaste            | 0   |
| Acidity               | 0   |
| Body                  | 0   |
| Balance               | 0   |
| Uniformity            | 0   |
| Clean.Cup             | 0   |
| Sweetness             | 0   |
| Cupper.Points         | 0   |
| Total.Cup.Points      | 0   |
| Moisture              | 0   |
| Category.One.Defects  | 0   |
| Quakers               | 1   |
| Color                 | 218 |
| Category.Two.Defects  | 0   |
| Expiration            | 0   |
| Certification.Body    | 0   |
| Certification.Address | 0   |
| Certification.Contact | 0   |
| unit_of_measurement   | 0   |
| altitude_low_meters   | 230 |
| altitude_high_meters  | 230 |
| altitude_mean_meters  | 230 |

dtype: int64

```
data['altitude_low_meters'].isnull().sum()
```

230

```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
imputer = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan , strategy='mean')
agent_col = imputer.fit_transform(data['altitude_low_meters'].values.reshape(-1,1))
pd.DataFrame(agent_col).isnull().sum()
```

0 0  
dtype: int64

```
data['altitude_low_meters'].isnull().sum()
```

230

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import KBinsDiscretizer
temp_data.head()
```



|          | Unnamed:<br>0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity | Body | Balance | Uniformity | Clean.Cu |
|----------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|------|---------|------------|----------|
| <b>0</b> | 0             | 114            | 8.67       | 8.75    | 8.50 | 8.42    | 10.0       | 10       |
| <b>1</b> | 1             | 114            | 8.50       | 8.58    | 8.42 | 8.42    | 10.0       | 10       |

```
trans = KBinsDiscretizer(n_bins =10 , encode = 'ordinal' , strategy='quantile')
new_data = trans.fit_transform(temp_data)
pd.DataFrame(new_data,columns = temp_data.columns )
```

|             | Unnamed:<br>0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity | Body | Balance | Uniformity | Clear |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|------|---------|------------|-------|
| <b>0</b>    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 8.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>1</b>    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 8.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>2</b>    | 0.0           | 1.0            | 9.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 8.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>3</b>    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 8.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>4</b>    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 8.0     | 1.0        |       |
| ...         | ...           | ...            | ...        | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...        |       |
| <b>1334</b> | 9.0           | 0.0            | 4.0        | 5.0     | 0.0  | 7.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>1335</b> | 9.0           | 0.0            | 8.0        | 7.0     | 0.0  | 0.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>1336</b> | 9.0           | 0.0            | 2.0        | 3.0     | 4.0  | 1.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>1337</b> | 9.0           | 0.0            | 0.0        | 1.0     | 1.0  | 0.0     | 1.0        |       |
| <b>1338</b> | 9.0           | 0.0            | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0     | 1.0        |       |

1339 rows × 14 columns

```
trans = KBinsDiscretizer(n_bins =10 , encode = 'ordinal' , strategy='uniform')
new_data = trans.fit_transform(temp_data)
```

```
pd.DataFrame(new_data,columns = temp_data.columns )
```

|   | Unnamed:<br>0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity | Body | Balance | Uniformity | Clear |
|---|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|------|---------|------------|-------|
| 0 | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 9.0     | 9.0  | 9.0     | 9.0        |       |
| 1 | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 9.0     | 9.0  | 9.0     | 9.0        |       |

```
trans = KBinsDiscretizer(n_bins =10 , encode = 'ordinal' , strategy='kmeans')
new_data = trans.fit_transform(temp_data)
```

```
pd.DataFrame(new_data,columns = temp_data.columns )
```



|      | Unnamed:<br>0 | Number.of.Bags | Aftertaste | Acidity | Body | Balance | Uniformity | Clear |
|------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|------|---------|------------|-------|
| 0    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 9.0        | 9.0     | 8.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 1    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 8.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 2    | 0.0           | 0.0            | 8.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 3    | 0.0           | 9.0            | 8.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 4    | 0.0           | 8.0            | 7.0        | 8.0     | 8.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| ...  | ...           | ...            | ...        | ...     | ...  | ...     | ...        |       |
| 1334 | 9.0           | 0.0            | 4.0        | 5.0     | 1.0  | 9.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 1335 | 9.0           | 0.0            | 5.0        | 5.0     | 2.0  | 1.0     | 6.0        |       |
| 1336 | 9.0           | 0.0            | 3.0        | 5.0     | 5.0  | 7.0     | 5.0        |       |
| 1337 | 9.0           | 0.0            | 2.0        | 4.0     | 5.0  | 5.0     | 5.0        |       |
| 1338 | 9.0           | 0.0            | 1.0        | 3.0     | 4.0  | 3.0     | 5.0        |       |

1339 rows × 14 columns

✓ 0s completed at 10:36

