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problem statement: Solving the given UML diagram and implementing it.
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Termwork-1

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Theory:

-> Abstract class: It is used to put architectural constraints on design.

We cannot create instances for an abstract class, but we can inherit from the abstract class.

-> toString: It is a method present in object class. Every class is initially extended from the object class, hence we can override the toString method.

it is used to convert any input to string.

-> 'This': It is used to refer to the current object in a method. It will differentiate between parameters and variables of present class.

-> 'super': It is a reference variable which is used to refer immediate parent class object.

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-----*/  
import java.util.Scanner;  
abstract class Person {  
    private String name;  
    private String address;  
  
    public Person(String name, String address) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.address = address;  
    }  
  
    public Person() {  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public void setName(String name) {  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
  
    public String getAddress() {  
        return address;  
    }  
  
    public void setAddress(String address) {  
        this.address = address;  
    }  
  
    public String toString(){  
        return "\n Name: " + this.name + "\n Address: " + this.address;
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    }
}

class Student extends Person{
    private String program;
    private int year;
    private double fee;

    public Student(String name, String address,String program,int year,
double fee) {
        super(name,address);
        this.program = program;
        this.year = year;
        this.fee = fee;
    }

    public Student(){
        super();
    }

    public String getProgram() {
        return program;
    }

    public void setProgram(String program) {
        this.program = program;
    }

    public int getYear() {
        return year;
    }

    public void setYear(int year) {
        this.year = year;
    }

    public double getFee(){
        return fee;
    }

    public void setFee(Double fee){
        this.fee = fee;
    }

    public String toString(){
        return (super.toString()+"\n  Program: " + this.program + "\n
Year: " + this.year + "\n  Fee: " + this.fee);
    }
}

class Staff extends Person{
    private String school;
    private double pay;

    public Staff(String name, String address,String school,double pay)
{
        super(name, address);
        this.school = school;
    }
}

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        this.pay = pay;
    }
    public Staff(){
        super();
    }

    public String getSchool() {
        return school;
    }

    public void setSchool(String school) {
        this.school = school;
    }

    public double getPay() {
        return pay;
    }

    public void setPay(double pay) {
        this.pay = pay;
    }

    public String toString(){
        return (super.toString()+"\n School: " + this.school + "\n Pay:
" + this.pay);
    }
}

public class termwork_1 {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        String name,address,program,school,name1,address1;
        int year;
        double pay,fee;
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println(" Enter the details of the students:\n");
        System.out.print(" Enter the name of the Student: ");
        name = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the Address of the Student: ");
        address = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the program of the Student: ");
        program = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the year in which the Student is
studying: ");
        year = in.nextInt();
        System.out.print(" Enter the Fees of the Student: ");
        fee = in.nextDouble();
        in.nextLine();
        System.out.println("\n Enter the details of the staff:\n");
        System.out.print(" Enter the name of the Staff: ");
        name1 = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the Address of the Staff: ");
        address1 = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the School of the Staff: ");
        school = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print(" Enter the Pay of the Staff: ");
        pay = in.nextDouble();
        Student s = new Student(name,address,program,year,fee);
        Staff s1 = new Staff(name1,address1,school,pay);
    }
}

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        System.out.println("\n The Details are as follows: \n");
        System.out.println(s.toString());
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println(s1.toString());
    }
}
```

/* Sample Input:

Enter the details of the students:

Enter the name of the Student: Rahul

Enter the Address of the Student: Hubli

Enter the program of the Student: CSE

Enter the year in which the Student is studying: 2

Enter the Fees of the Student: 75000

Enter the details of the staff:

Enter the name of the Staff: Rahul

Enter the Address of the Staff: Hubli

Enter the School of the Staff: SDM

Enter the Pay of the Staff: 25000

Sample output:

The Details are as follows:

Name: Rahul

Address: Hubli

Program: CSE

Year: 2

Fee: 75000.0

Name: Rahul

Address: Hubli

School: SDM

Pay: 25000.0 */