UNIVERSITATEA TEHNICĂ A MOLDOVEI

Facultatea "Calculatoare, Informatică și Microelectronică"

RAPORT

Lucrare de laborator nr. 4

Metode si modele de calcul

A efectuat: st. gr. AI-191 T. Afanasi A verificat: Lect. univ. D. Istrati

Să se determine soluțiile numerice ale ecuațiilor diferențiale pe segmentul [a, b] prin metode Euler cu pasul h=0.05.

```
y' = 1-\sin(1,25x+y)+0.4/(2+x), y(-1)=0; a=-1; b=0;
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
float f(float(x), float(y)){
         return 1-\sin(1.25*x+y)+(0.4/(2+x));
}
int main(){
         int n, i;
         double a, b;
         float h:
         float k0[25], k1[25], k2[25], k3[25];
         cout << " Ecuatia dy/dx = 1-\sin(1.25x+y)+(0.4/(2+x))" << endl;
         cout << " Introduceti intervalul:" << endl << " a = ";</pre>
         cin >> a;
         cout << " b = ";
         cin >> b;
         cout << " Introduceti pasul: ";
         cin >> h;
         n = (b - a) / h;
         double y[10], e[10], x[10], Y[10], L[10];
         cout << " Introduceti x0: ";</pre>
         cin >> x[0];
         cout << " Introduceti y0: ";
         cin >> y[0];
         cout << " -----" << endl;
         cout << " Metoda Euler " << endl;</pre>
         cout << " -----" << endl;
         for (i = 1; i \le n; i++) {
                 x[i] = x[i - 1] + h;
         }
         for (i = 1; i <= n; i++){
                 y[i] = y[i - 1] + (h*f(x[i - 1], y[i - 1]));
         }
         cout << " Iteratii x y f(x,y)" << endl;
         for (i = 1; i \le n; i++) {
                 cout << " " << i << "\t" << y[i] << "\t" " << f(x[i], y[i]) << endl;
         }
         cin.get();
         cin.get();
         return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\octac\Desktop\MMC\yoyo.exe
Ecuatia dy/dx = 1-\sin(1.25x+y)+(0.4/(2+x))
Introduceti intervalul:
a = -1
b = 0
Introduceti pasul: 0.05
Introduceti x0: -1
Introduceti y0: 0
Metoda Euler
Iteratii x y f(x,y)
1 -0.95 0.117449 2.25818
2 -0.9 0.230358 2.14362
      -0.85 0.337539
                               2.01093
 4
       -0.8 0.438086
                               1.86614
 5
       -0.75 0.531393
                               1.71504
              0.617145
       -0.7
                               1.5627
       -0.65 0.69528
-0.6 0.765942
                               1.41325
                               1.26977
 8
                               1.13441
  9
       -0.55 0.829431
       -0.5
             0.886151
                               1.00847
  10
 11
       -0.45 0.936575
                               0.892653
                               0.78715
 12
       -0.4
             0.981207
  13
       -0.35 1.02056
                               0.691839
              1.05516
  14
       -0.3
                               0.606379
  15
       -0.25
               1.08548
                               0.530303
              1.11199
       -0.2
  16
                               0.463082
  17
       -0.15 1.13515
                              0.404173
  18
       -0.1
              1.15535
                               0.353045
  19
       -0.05 1.17301
                               0.309205
```