



**MINISTERUL EDUCAȚIEI, CULTURII ȘI CERCETĂRII
AL REPUBLICII MOLDOVA**

Universitatea Tehnică a Moldovei

Facultatea Calculatoare, Informatică și Microelectronică

Departamentul Informatică și Ingineria Sistemelor

Raport

pentru lucrarea de laborator Nr.5

la cursul de “Programarea orientata pe obiecte”

Efectuat: Studentul gr. SI-191

Verificat:

Comanac Artiom

Mititelu Vitalie

Chișinău – 2020

LUCRARE DE LABORATOR NR. 5

Tema: Moștenirea multiplă

Scopul lucrării:

- studierea regulilor de determinare a moștenirii multiple
- studierea avantajelor și neajunsurilor moștenirii multiple
- probleme legate de utilizarea moștenirii multiple
- studierea rezolvării problemelor

Varianta 9

- a) Să se creeze, o ierarhie de moștenire: hârtie, valori – acțiuni.
- b) Să se creeze, o ierarhie de moștenire: obiect - hârtie, valori – acțiuni.

Realizarea punctului a

main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>

#include "head_a.h"

/*
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    LAB #5, a
*/

void main() {
    Stock google("Google", 300);
    Stock tesla("Tesla", 150);

    cout << "Title: " << google.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << google.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << google.getWidth() << "x" << google.getHeight() << endl
    << endl;

    cout << "Title: " << tesla.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << tesla.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << tesla.getWidth() << "x" << tesla.getHeight() << endl;
}
```

head_a.h

```
#pragma once
#include <string>

using namespace std;
```

```

//hartie
class Paper {
private:
    int width = 0;
    int height = 0;

public:
    Paper(int, int);

    void setSize(int, int);

    int getWidth();
    int getHeight();
};

//valori
class Value {
private:
    int price = 0;

public:
    Value(int);

    void setPrice(int);
    int getPrice();
};

//actiuni
class Stock : public Paper, public Value {
private:
    string title = "";

public:
    Stock(string title, int price);

    void setTitle(string);
    string getTitle();
};

```

functions a.cpp

```

#include "head_a.h"

/*
    *Clasa Hartie*

    Constructor general
*/
Paper::Paper(int w, int h) {
    this->width = w;
    this->height = h;
}

void Paper::setSize(int w, int h) {
    this->width = w;
    this->height = h;
}

int Paper::getWidth() {
    return this->width;
}

```

```

}

int Paper::getHeight() {
    return this->height;
}

/*
    *Clasa Valori*

    Constructor general
*/
Value::Value(int price) {
    this->price = price;
}

void Value::setPrice(int price) {
    this->price = price;
}

int Value::getPrice() {
    return this->price;
}

/*
    *Clasa Actiuni*

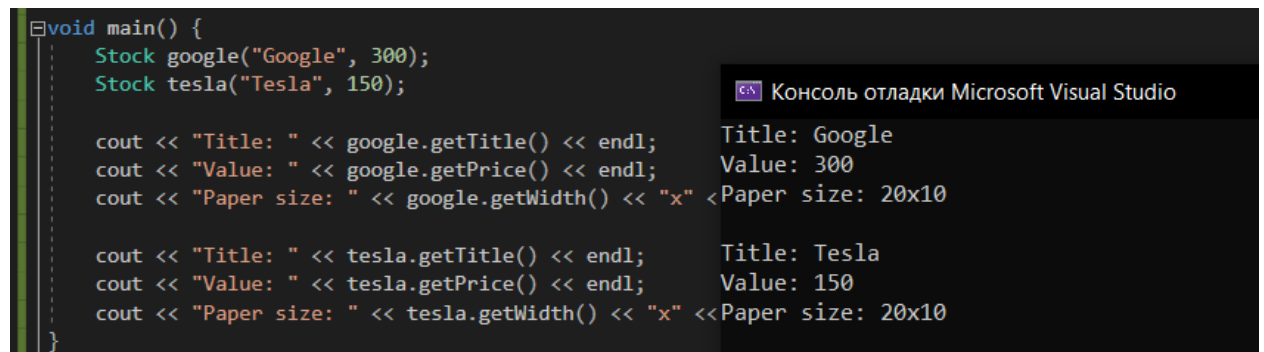
    Constructor general (cu apelul constructori Harie si Valori)
*/
Stock::Stock(string title, int price): Paper(20, 10), Value(price) {
    this->title = title;
}

void Stock::setTitle(string title) {
    this->title = title;
}

string Stock::getTitle() {
    return this->title;
}

```

Demonstrarea și testarea



The screenshot shows a C++ program being executed in Microsoft Visual Studio. The code defines a `main` function that creates two `Stock` objects: `google` and `tesla`. It then prints out the title, price, and paper size for each object. The output in the console matches the expected results.

```

void main() {
    Stock google("Google", 300);
    Stock tesla("Tesla", 150);

    cout << "Title: " << google.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << google.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << google.getWidth() << "x" << "Paper size: 20x10" << endl;

    cout << "Title: " << tesla.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << tesla.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << tesla.getWidth() << "x" << "Paper size: 20x10" << endl;
}

```

Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio

```

Title: Google
Value: 300
Paper size: 20x10

Title: Tesla
Value: 150
Paper size: 20x10

```

Realizarea punctului *b*

main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>

#include "head_b.h"

/*
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    LAB #5, b
*/

void main() {
    Stock google("Google", 300);
    Stock tesla("Tesla", 150);

    cout << "Title: " << google.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << google.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << google.getWidth() << "x" << google.getHeight() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): " << google.Paper::getType() << " / "
    << google.Paper::getPhysical() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Value] (Type / Physical): " << google.Value::getType() << " / "
    << google.Value::getPhysical() << endl << endl;

    cout << "Title: " << tesla.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << tesla.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << tesla.getWidth() << "x" << tesla.getHeight() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): " << tesla.Paper::getType() << " / " <<
    tesla.Paper::getPhysical() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Value] (Type / Physical): " << tesla.Value::getType() << " / " <<
    tesla.Value::getPhysical() << endl;
}
```

head b.h

```
#pragma once

#include <string>

using namespace std;

//object
class Object {
private:
    string type = "";
    bool physical = false;

public:
    Object(string, bool);

    void setType(string);
    string getType();

    void setPhysical(bool);
    bool isPhysical();
    string getPhysical();
};
```

```

//hartie
class Paper: public Object {
private:
    int width = 0;
    int height = 0;

public:
    Paper(int, int);

    void setSize(int, int);

    int getWidth();
    int getHeight();
};

//valori
class Value: public Object {
private:
    int price = 0;

public:
    Value(int);

    void setPrice(int);
    int getPrice();
};

//actiuni
class Stock : public Paper, public Value {
private:
    string title = "";

public:
    Stock(string title, int price);

    void setTitle(string);
    string getTitle();
};

```

functions b.cpp

```

#include "head_b.h"

/*
    *Clasa Object*

    Constructor general
*/
Object::Object(string type, bool physical) {
    this->type = type;
    this->physical = physical;
}

void Object::setType(string type) {
    this->type = type;
}

string Object::getType() {
    return this->type;
}

```

```

void Object::setPhysical(bool physical) {
    this->physical = physical;
}

bool Object::isPhysical() {
    return this->physical;
}

string Object::getPhysical() {
    if (this->physical)
        return "Yes";
    else
        return "No";
}

/*
    *Clasa Hartie*

    Constructor general
*/
Paper::Paper(int w, int h): Object("hartie", true) {
    this->width = w;
    this->height = h;
}

void Paper::setSize(int w, int h) {
    this->width = w;
    this->height = h;
}

int Paper::getWidth() {
    return this->width;
}

int Paper::getHeight() {
    return this->height;
}

/*
    *Clasa Valori*

    Constructor general
*/
Value::Value(int price): Object("valori", false) {
    this->price = price;
}

void Value::setPrice(int price) {
    this->price = price;
}

int Value::getPrice() {
    return this->price;
}

/*
    *Clasa Actiuni*

    Constructor general (cu apelul constructori Harie si Valori)
*/

```

```

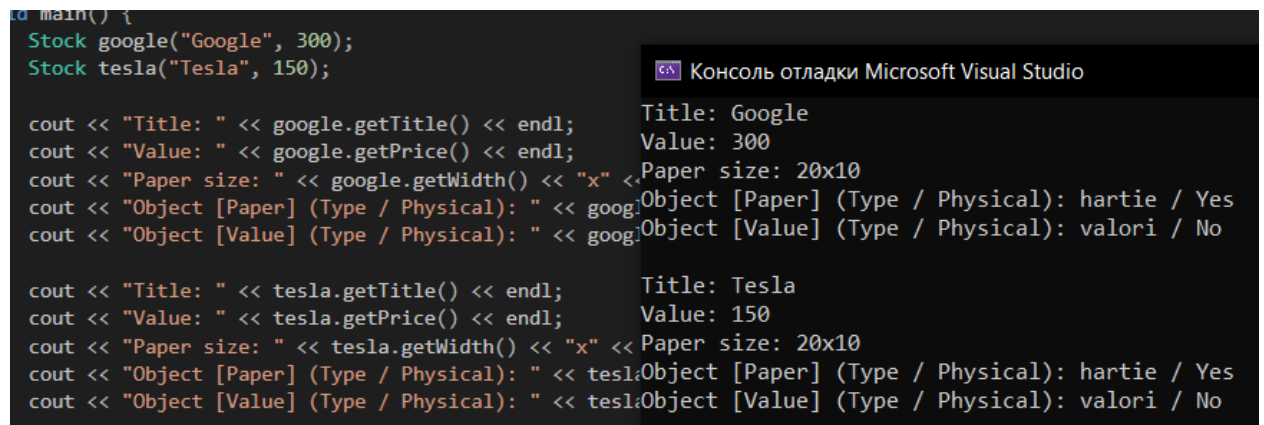
Stock::Stock(string title, int price) : Paper(20, 10), Value(price) {
    this->title = title;
}

void Stock::setTitle(string title) {
    this->title = title;
}

string Stock::getTitle() {
    return this->title;
}

```

Demonstrarea și testarea



```

int main() {
    Stock google("Google", 300);
    Stock tesla("Tesla", 150);

    cout << "Title: " << google.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << google.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << google.getWidth() << "x" << google.getHeight() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): " << google.getType() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Value] (Type / Physical): " << google.getValue() << endl;

    cout << "Title: " << tesla.getTitle() << endl;
    cout << "Value: " << tesla.getPrice() << endl;
    cout << "Paper size: " << tesla.getWidth() << "x" << tesla.getHeight() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): " << tesla.getType() << endl;
    cout << "Object [Value] (Type / Physical): " << tesla.getValue() << endl;
}

```

Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio

```

Title: Google
Value: 300
Paper size: 20x10
Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): hartie / Yes
Object [Value] (Type / Physical): valori / No

Title: Tesla
Value: 150
Paper size: 20x10
Object [Paper] (Type / Physical): hartie / Yes
Object [Value] (Type / Physical): valori / No

```

Concluzii

Efectuând aceasta lucrarea de laborator au fost obținute cunoștințele in diferite domenii limbajului C++: moștenirea claselor, moștenirea multiplă, reguli de determinare a moștenirilor multiple, avantajele si neajunsele moștenirii multiple, utilizarea constructorilor in clasele moștenite.