

[Course Schedule II](#)

## Submission Details

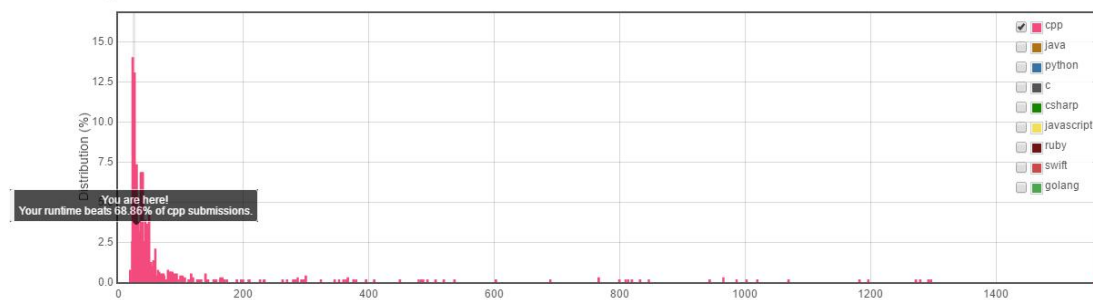
36 / 36 test cases passed.

Runtime: 26 ms

Status: Accepted

Submitted: 16 minutes ago

## Accepted Solutions Runtime Distribution

My Submissions for [Course Schedule II](#)

Submit Time	Question	Status	Run Time	Language
12 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Accepted	26 ms	cpp
14 hours, 53 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp
15 hours, 5 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp
15 hours, 8 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp
15 hours, 16 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp
15 hours, 23 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp
15 hours, 24 minutes ago	<a href="#">Course Schedule II</a>	Wrong Answer	N/A	cpp

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Codes(C++):

#include &lt;iostream&gt;

#include &lt;vector&gt;

#include &lt;list&gt;

using namespace std;

class Solution {

public:

void init\_tree(int numCourses, vector<pair<int, int>>& prerequisites, vector<list<int>>& tree)

{

for (int i = 0; i < numCourses; i++) {

list<int> newtree;

tree.push\_back(newtree);

}

int total\_size = prerequisites.size();

```

        for (int i = 0; i < total_size; i++) {
            tree[prerequisites[i].second].push_back(prerequisites[i].first);
        }
    }

void init_vector(vector<int>& vector, int num) {
    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++) {
        vector.push_back(0); // 0 represent not visited
    }
}

void DFS(int numCourses, vector<list<int>>& tree, vector<int>& mark, int& possible,
list<int>& to_result, vector<int>& back_edge, int& postdfn) {
    for (int i = 0; i < numCourses; i++) {
        if (mark[i] == 0) {
            dfs(i, -1, tree, mark, possible, to_result, back_edge, postdfn);
            if (possible == 0) {
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

void dfs(int v, int parent, vector<list<int>>& tree, vector<int>& mark, int& possible, list<int>&
to_result, vector<int>& back_edge, int& postdfn) {
    mark[v] = 1;
    for (list<int>::iterator it = tree[v].begin(); it != tree[v].end(); ++it) {
        if (mark[*it] == 0) {
            dfs(*it, v, tree, mark, possible, to_result, back_edge, postdfn);
        }
        else if (back_edge[*it] == 0) {
            possible = 0;
            break;
        }
    }
    to_result.push_front(v);
    postdfn++;
    back_edge[v] = postdfn;
}

void list_to_vector(list<int>& to_result, vector<int>& result) {
    for (list<int>::iterator it = to_result.begin(); it != to_result.end(); ++it) {
        result.push_back(*it);
    }
}

```

```

    }

    vector<int> findOrder(int numCourses, vector<pair<int, int>>& prerequisites) {
        int possible = 1;
        vector<list<int>> tree;
        vector<int> mark;    // visited --- 1 ; not visited --- 0
        vector<int> back_edge; // store postdfn
        list<int> to_result;
        vector<int> result;
        init_tree(numCourses, prerequisites, tree); // put the pair into the tree
        init_vector(mark, numCourses);
        init_vector(back_edge, numCourses);
        int postdfn = 0;
        DFS(numCourses, tree, mark, possible, to_result, back_edge, postdfn); // start dfs
        list_to_vector(to_result, result);
        if (possible == 0) {
            vector<int> empty;
            return empty;
        }
        else {
            return result;
        }
    }
};

```