



What I've learned about running Shiny in production

Luis de Sousa <luisd@syep.co.za>

satRday Johannesburg 2019

Saturday, 6 April 2019

\$ whoami





SYEOP

17

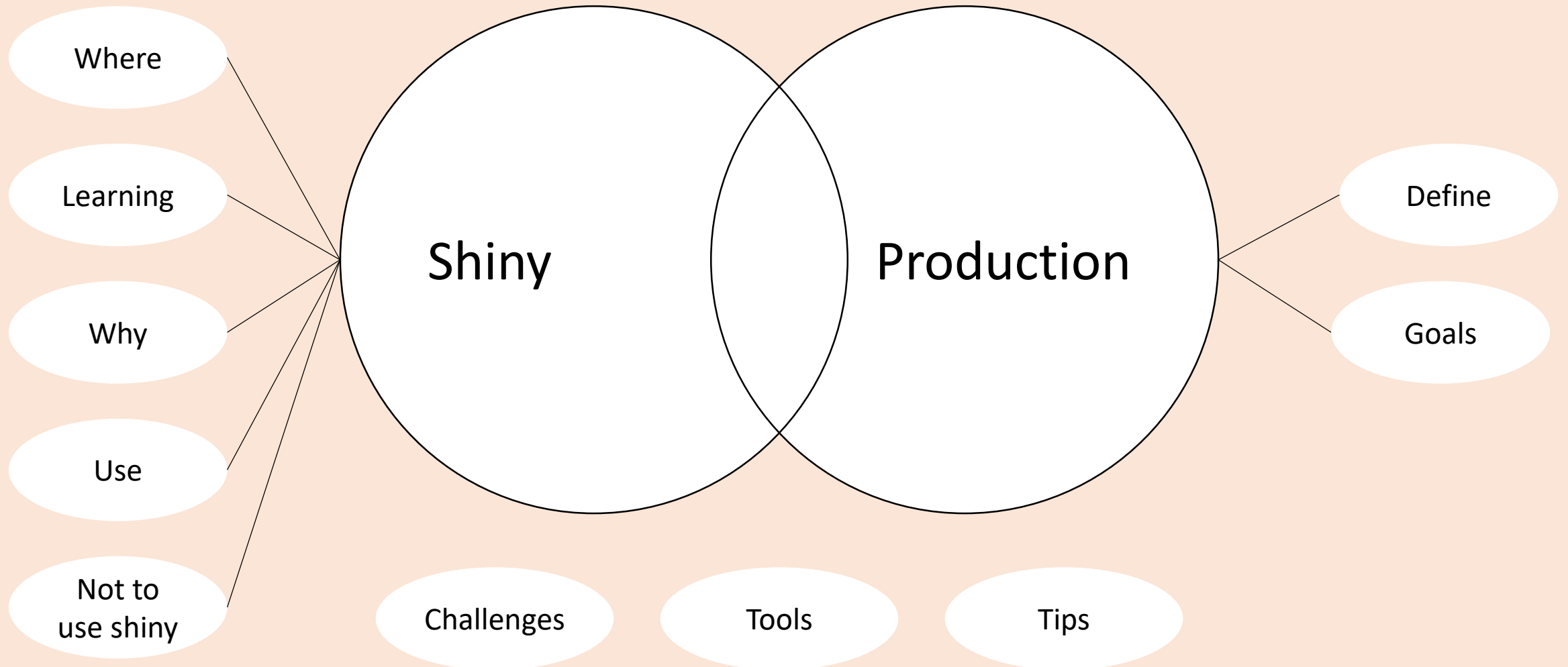


SYEOP

17



Agenda



Where to run Shiny

- R Studio Connect
- Shiny Server
- ShinyApps.io
- Self Hosted

Learning about Shiny

- Documentation
- DataCamp
- <https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/>
- Dean Attali - <https://deanattali.com/>
- Bootstrap

Why

- Low hanging fruit / fast prototyping
- Consistent R backend
- Model build in R - No code rewrite from dev to prod
- Functional vs OO

Reason not to use shiny

- Auth – difficult / expensive
- Inter language – slow
- Single page app
- Simple backend / you won't create twitter from R

Definition of Production

- Users relying on environment with consequences if it's down

Goals of production

- Keep the software running
- Safe / Secure
- Correct / bug free
- Fast

Challenges to Shiny in Production

- Organisation - Proving it can be production ready
- Cultural – R developers not web or software developers
- Technical – Easy to create, not easy to load test

Tools: shinytest

- <https://rstudio.github.io/shinytest/>

Tools: shinyloadtest

- <https://rstudio.github.io/shinyloadtest/>

Tools: profvis

- <https://rstudio.github.io/profvis/>

Tools: Asynchronous programming

- <https://rstudio.github.io/promises/>

Tools: Feather

- <https://github.com/wesm/feather>
- Long running query that interrupts user experience

Tips: Setting up Production pipeline

- Linting
 - lintR - Hadley Wickham's R Style Guide / Google's R style guide
- Version control
- Code review / documentation
 - Roxygen
- Testing
- Deployment
 - CI / CD
 - Docker and Kubernetes
 - RStudio Connect

Tips: Filter as close to source as possible

- Move data wrangling closer towards here you load you

Tips: Plot caching

- <https://shiny.rstudio.com/articles/plot-caching.html>

Tips: Architecture

- <https://shiny.rstudio.com/articles/plot-caching.html>

Conclusion

Thanks

- Claudio
- Colin
- Handre
- Lindsay