

Chat Transcript: Using LLMs for PubMed Tool Development

1. Initial Code Assistance

User:

I need a Python script to fetch PubMed articles based on a search query. It should filter articles with non-academic authors and output the data in a CSV format.

LLM:

Here's a script outline:

1. Use `requests` for API calls to PubMed's E-utilities.
2. Parse XML responses with `xml.etree.ElementTree`.
3. Identify non-academic authors by analyzing affiliations.
4. Output data with `csv.DictWriter`.

(Followed by an initial draft of the code.)

2. Debugging and Enhancements

User:

The affiliations filtering isn't working. How do I identify non-academic authors better?

LLM:

Use keyword matching for academic terms like "university" and "institute." Incorporate lowercasing and fuzzy matching for robustness. Add a function `is_non_academic()` to handle this.

(Function provided and integrated into the script.)

User:

How do I extract corresponding author emails from the affiliations?

LLM:

Parse affiliation text for tokens containing "@" using simple string operations. Here's a helper function:

```
python
Copy code
def get_corresponding_author_email(paper):
    for author in paper.findall("./Author"):
        if author.find("AffiliationInfo/Affiliation") is not None:
            email = next((word for word in
author.find("AffiliationInfo/Affiliation").text.split() if "@" in word),
None)
            if email:
                return email.strip(". ")
```

```
return ""
```

(This was added to the script.)

3. Refinement and Validation

User:

The publication dates are inconsistent. Can we normalize them to YYYY-MM-DD format?

LLM:

Extract date parts (Year, Month, Day). Convert month names to numeric values with `datetime.strptime()`. Handle missing parts gracefully.

(A solution was provided, implemented, and debugged together.)

4. Conversion and Presentation

User:

Can you convert this Python script into a Jupyter Notebook?

LLM:

Here's a structured Jupyter Notebook version with Markdown cells for explanations, Python code blocks for each function, and a final block for execution.

(Generated a `.ipynb` version, integrating it seamlessly.)

User:

Can you summarize the approach and methodology for a report?

LLM:

(Provided a detailed report outlining objectives, approach, methodology, challenges, and expected results.)

User:

Make a transcript documenting how I used the LLM.

LLM:

(Compiled this transcript to summarize interactions, showing how LLMs facilitated development and refinement.)