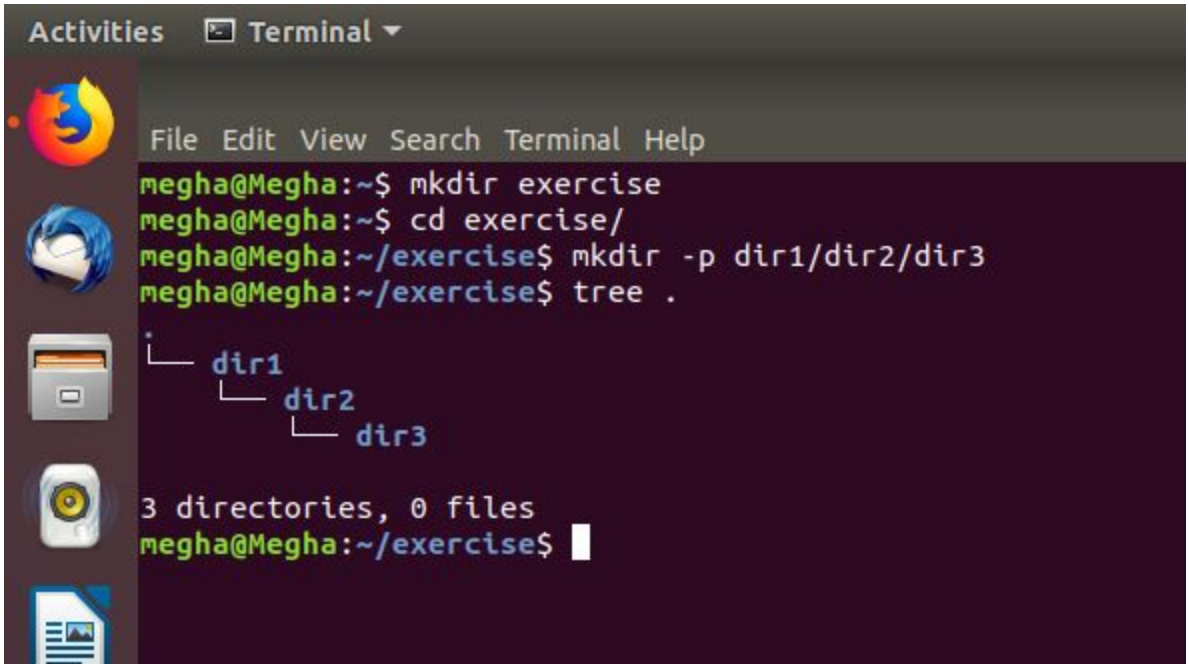
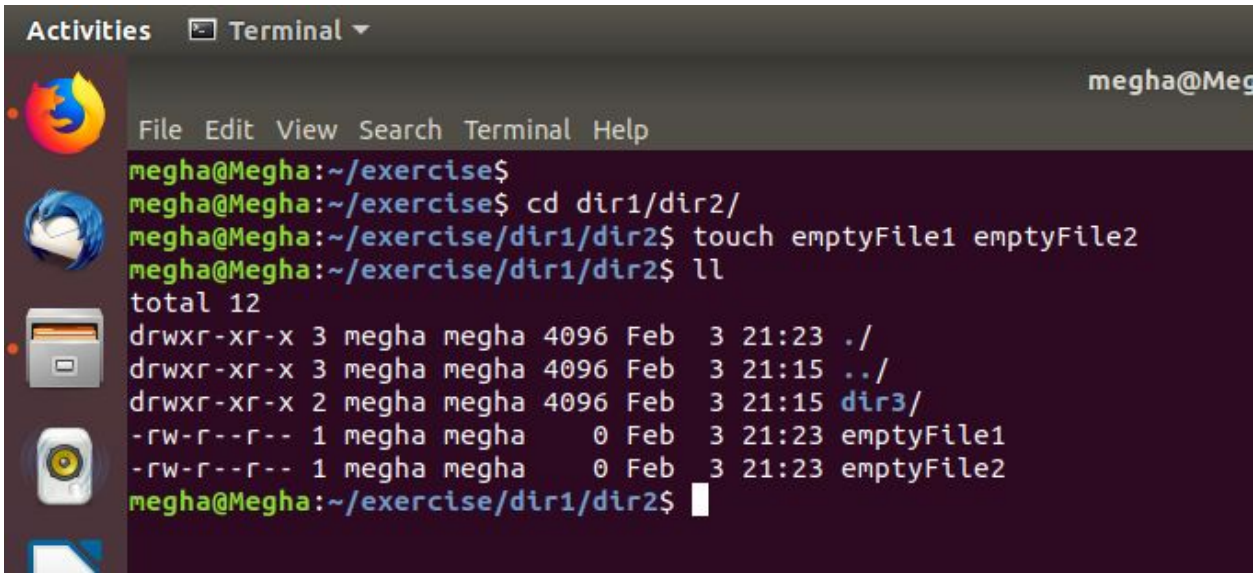
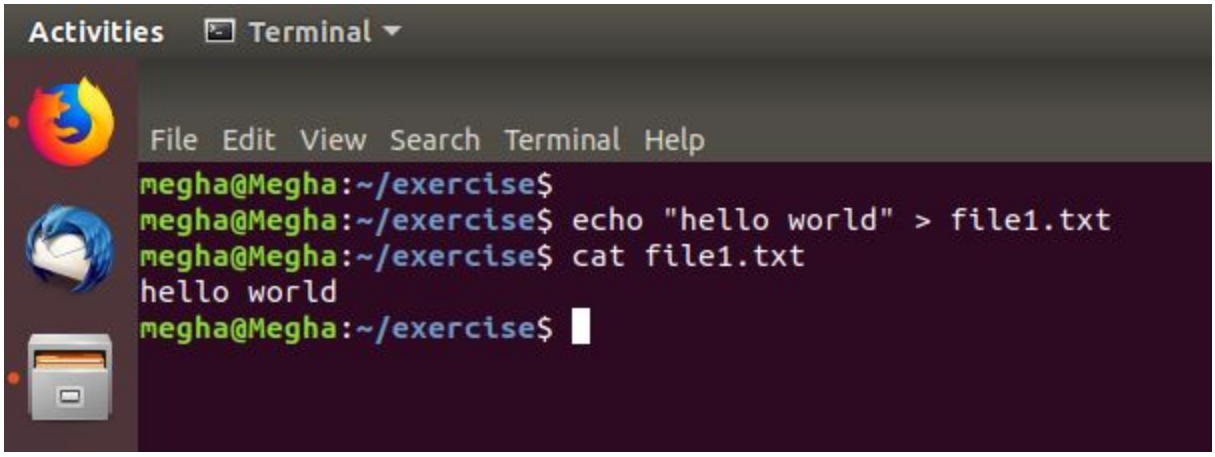
Question 1: Create a directory "exercise" inside your home directory and create nested(dir1/dir2/dir3) directory structure inside "exercise" with single command.



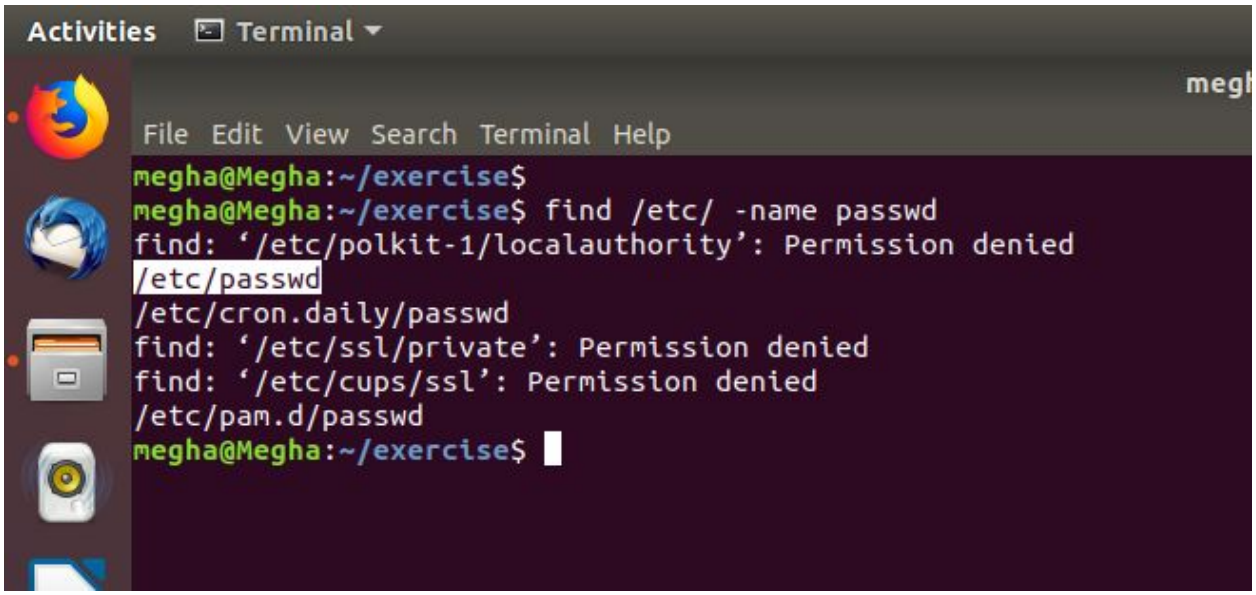
Question 2: Create two empty files inside dir2 directory: emptyFile1,emptyFile2 in single command

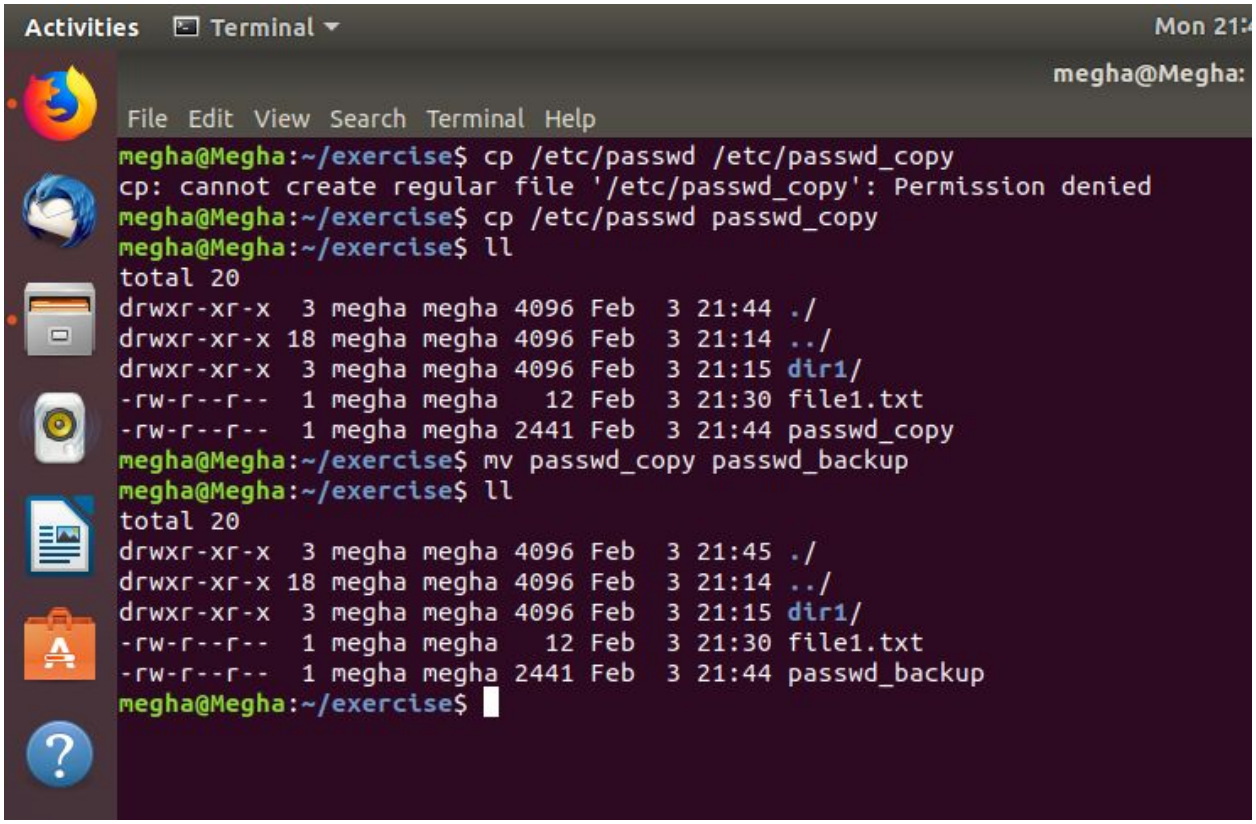


Question 3: Create one file file1.txt containing text "hello world" and save it.



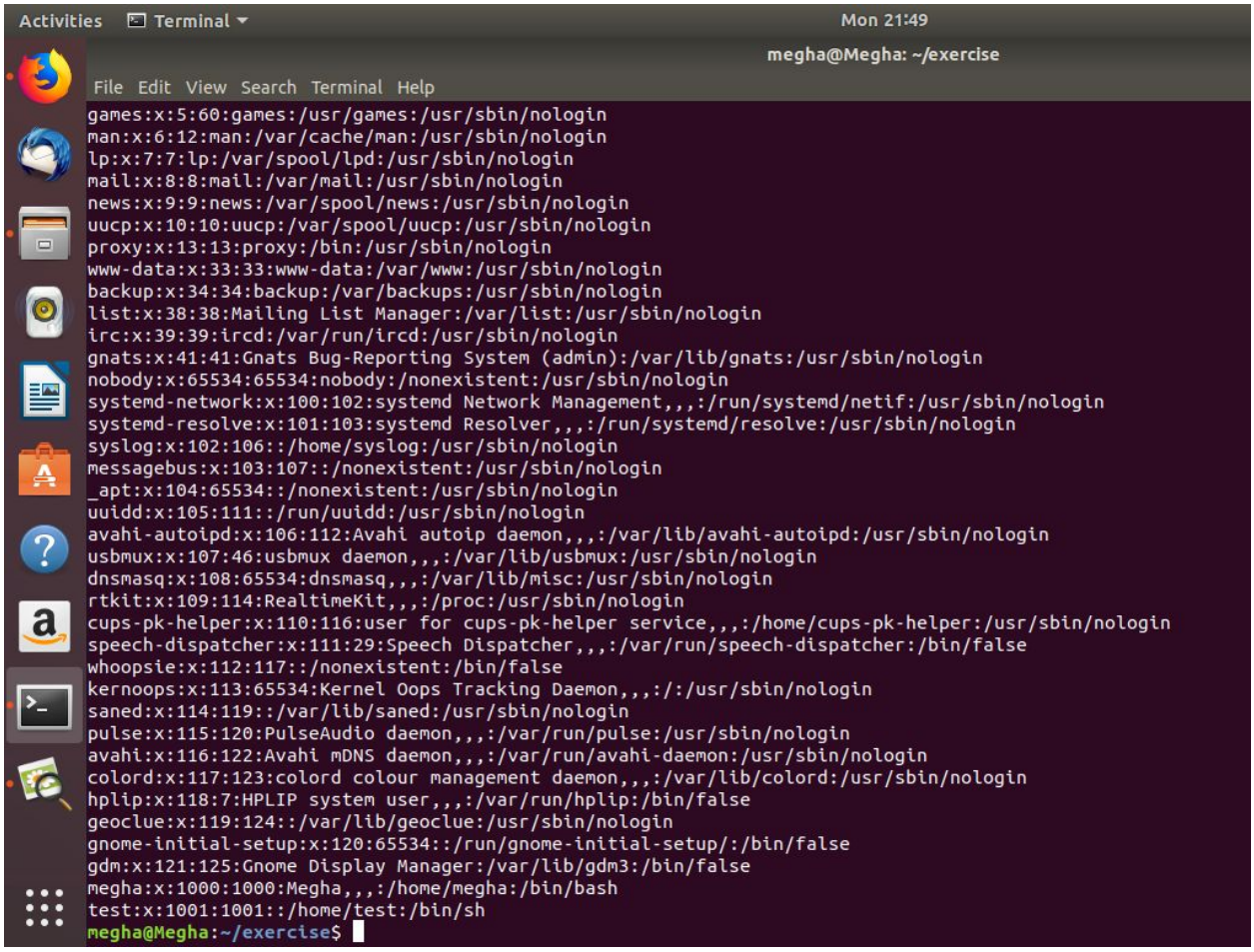
Question 4: Find a "passwd" file using find command inside /etc. copy this files as passwd_copy and then rename this file as passwd_backup.



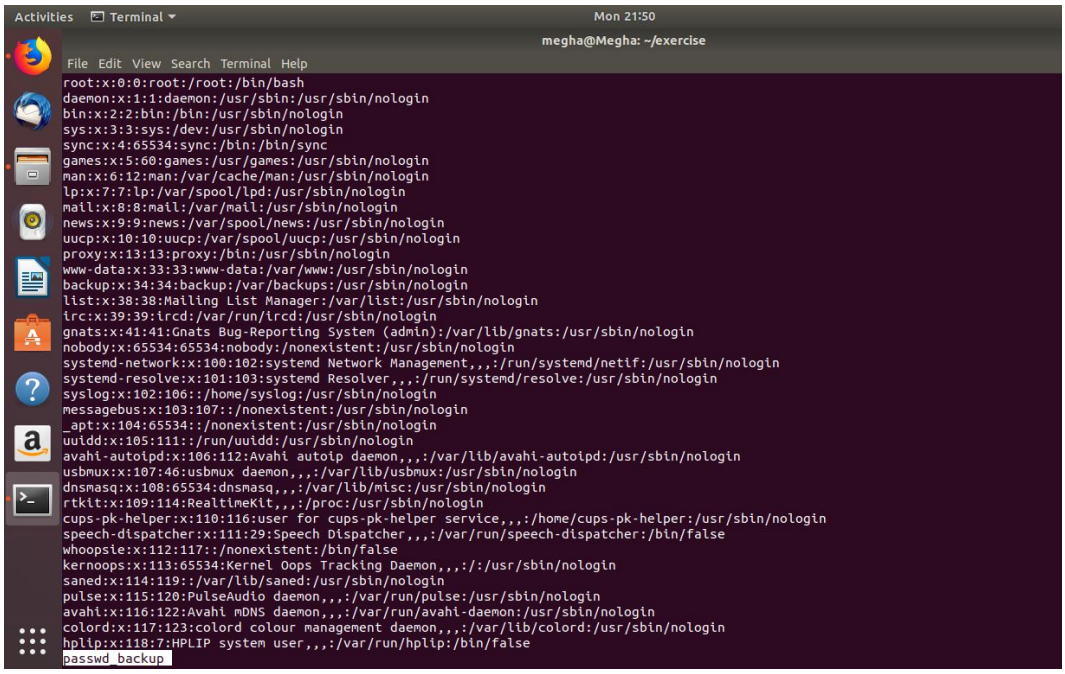


Question 5: Try reading passwd_backup file in multiple tools: less,more,cat,strings etc and find the difference in their usage.

Commands -
$ cat passwd_backup
Output: That display the text in a single line given with a period in a paragraph text

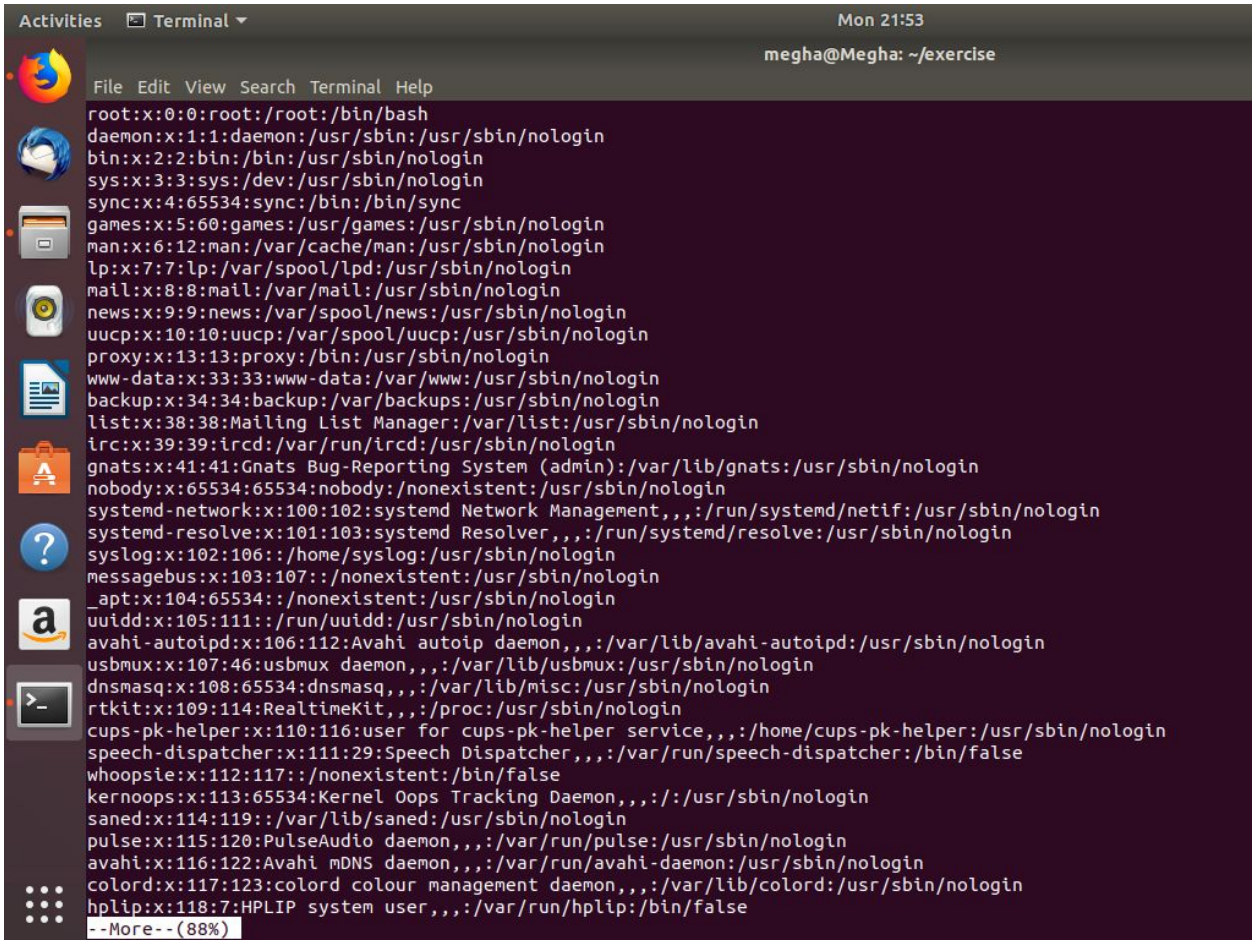


$ less passwd_backup



We have to press q to exit from less
We can go up and down in the file with arrow keys.

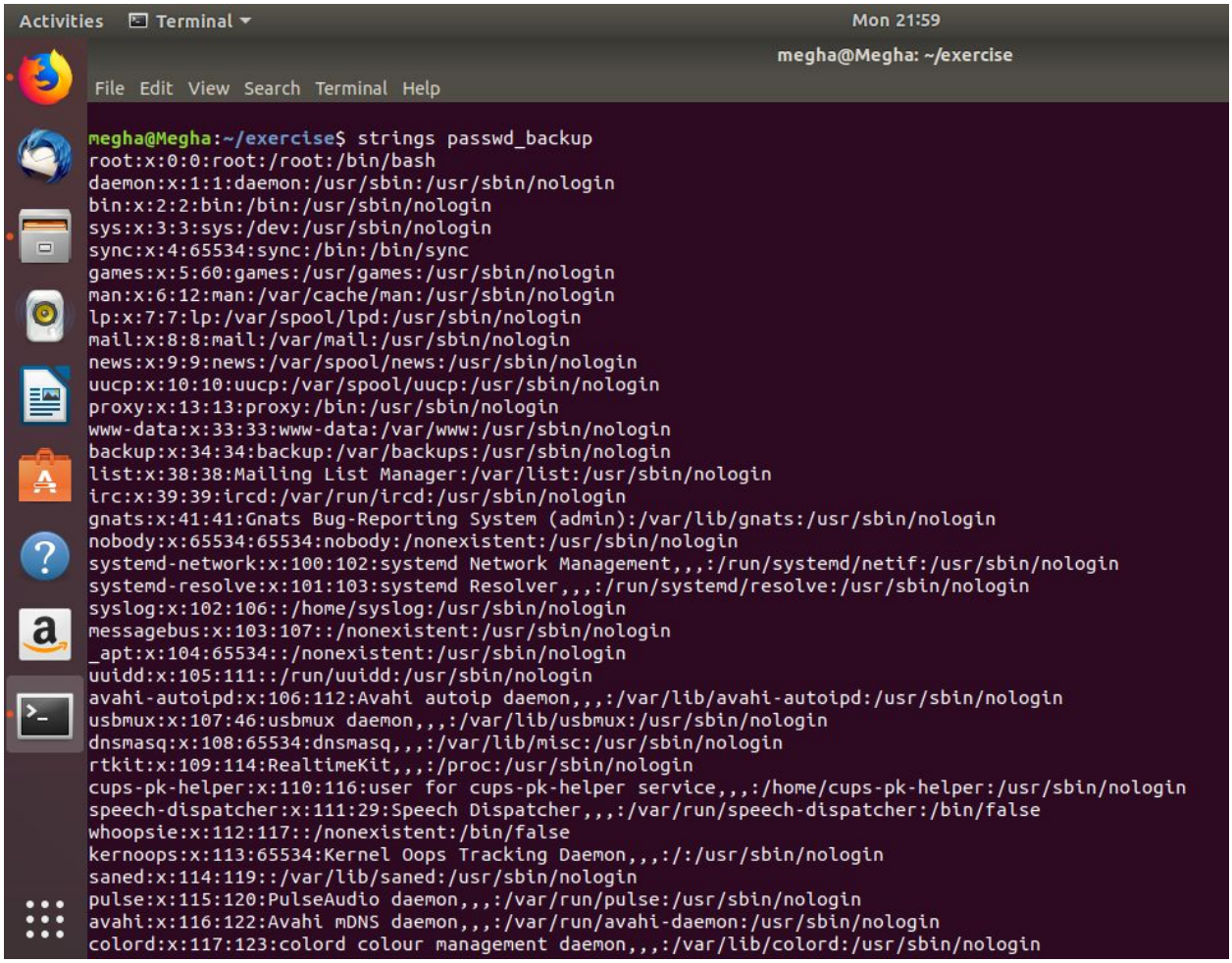
$ more passwd_backup



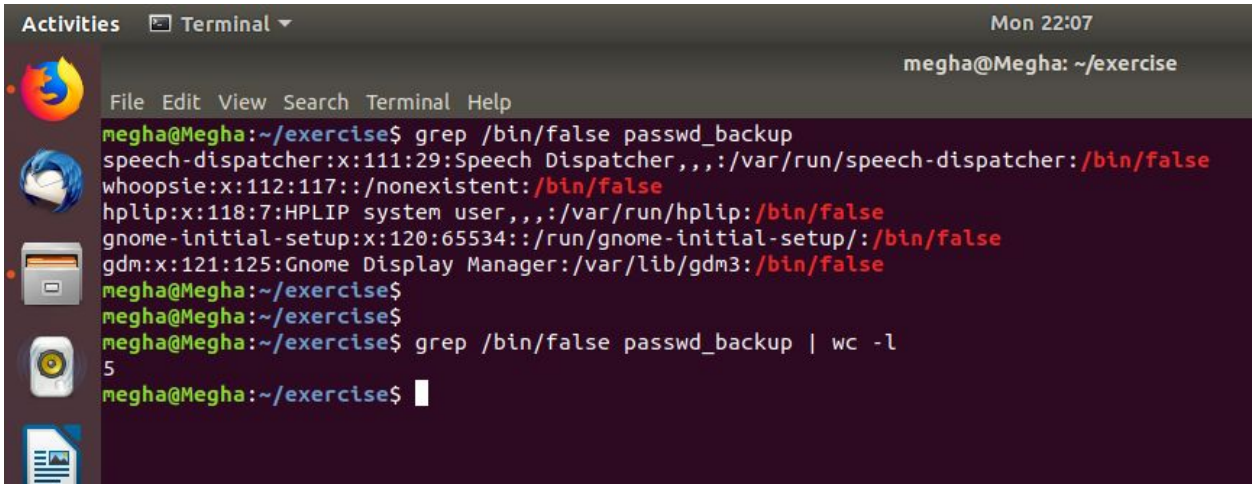
It shows the file and we can go downwards by using enter till the end of the file.
We need to press q to exit if we wants to exit in between or in end of the file it will automatically exit.

$ strings passwd_backup

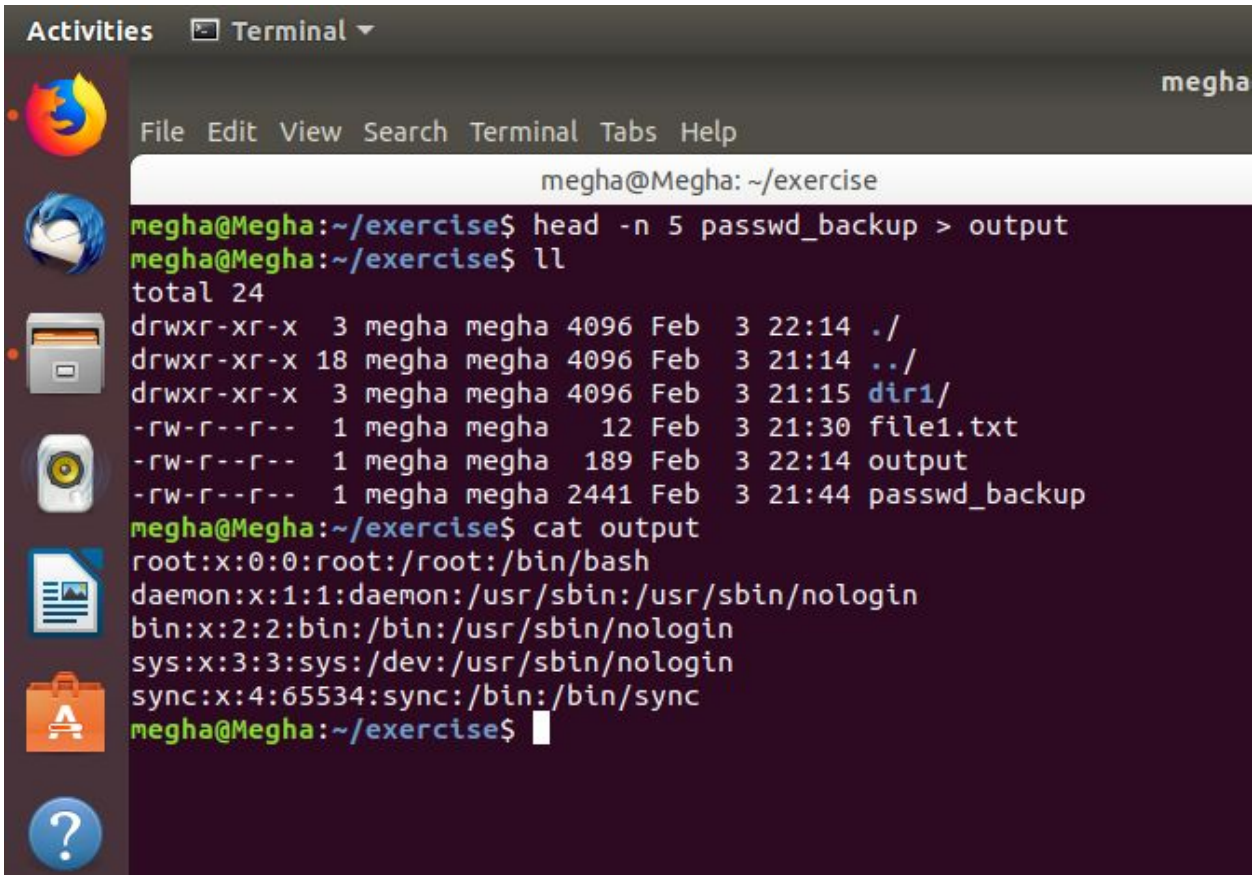
That display the text line by line after a period.



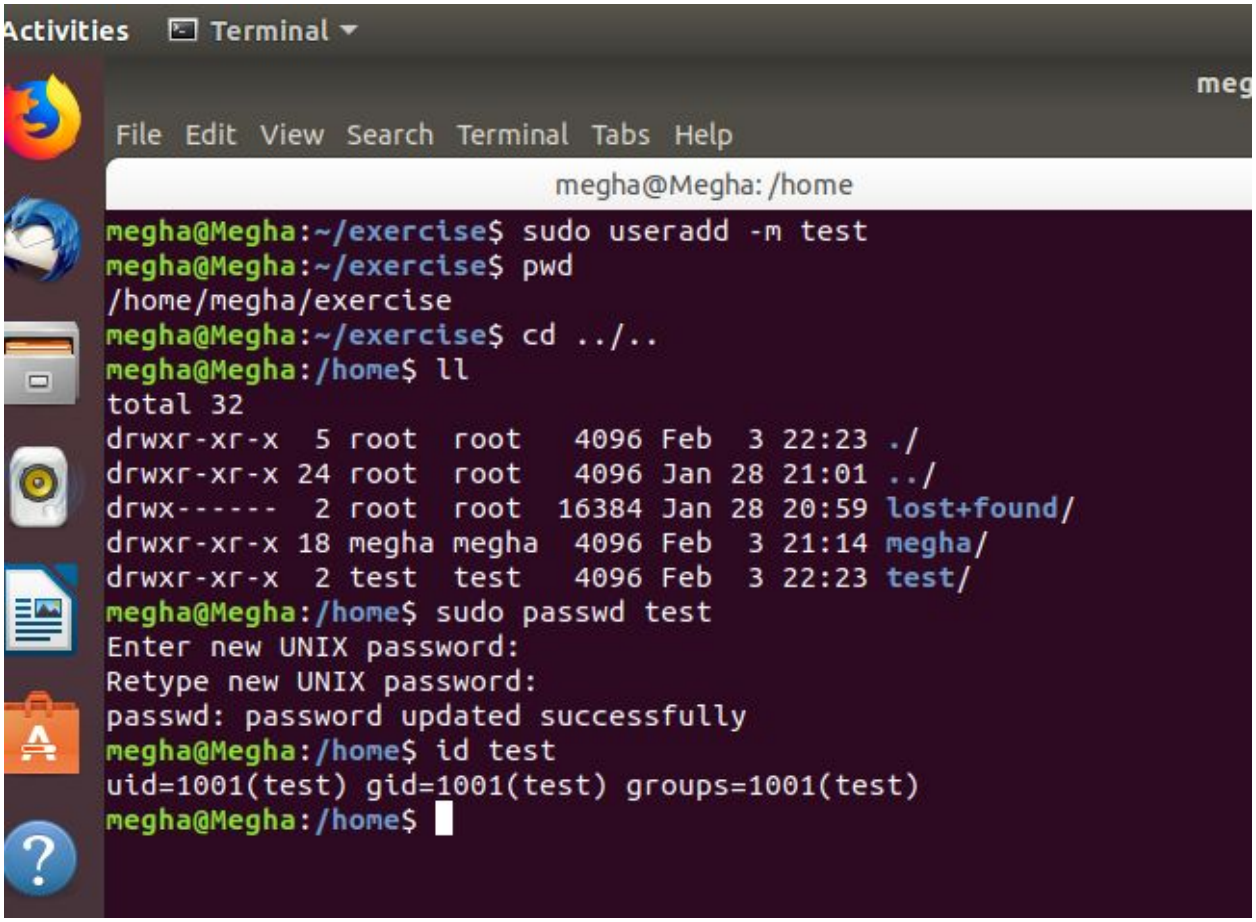
Question 6: Find out the number of line in password_backup containing "/bin/false".



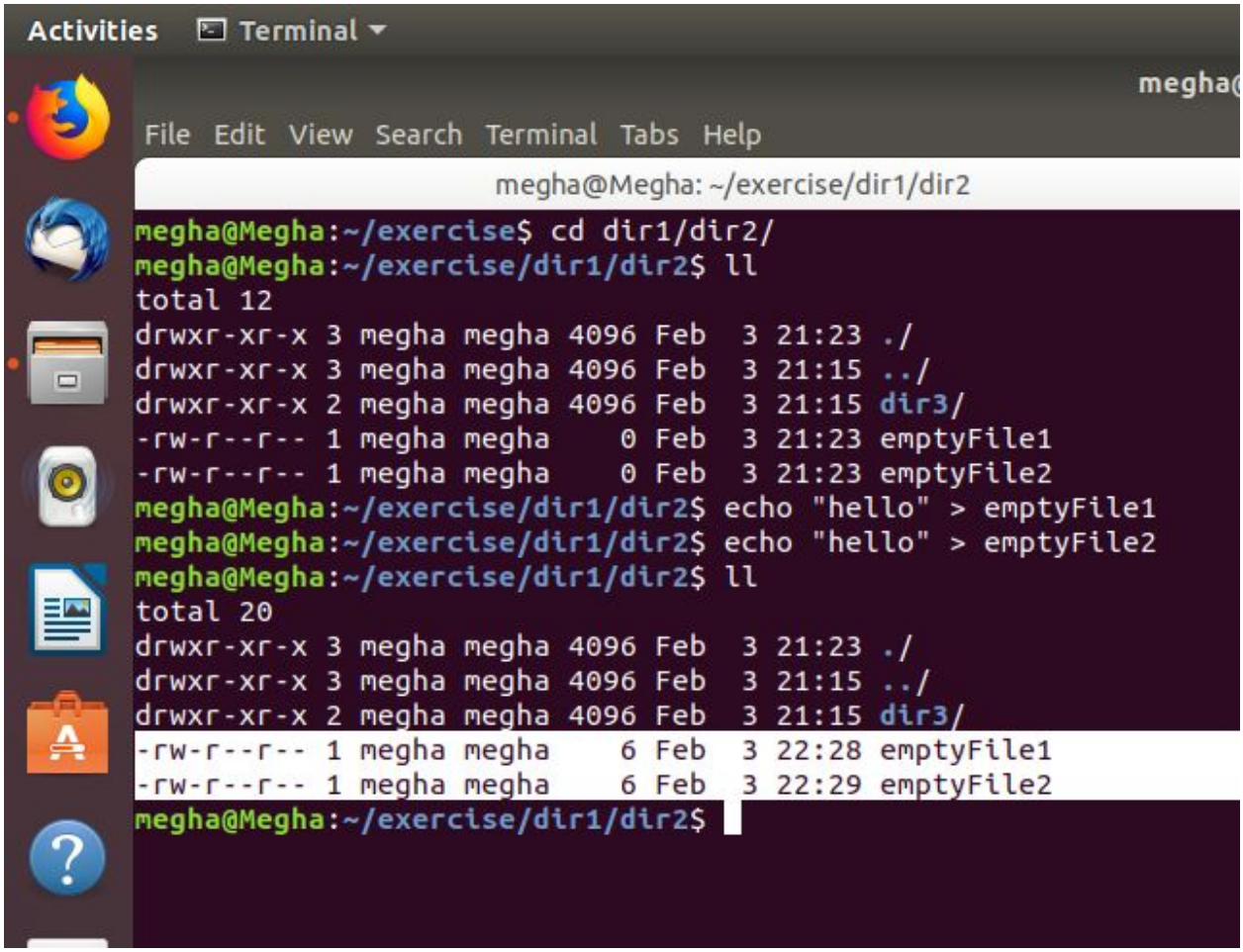
Question 7: Get the first 5 lines of a file “password_backup” and Redirect the output of the above commands into file "output".



Question 8: Create a "test" user,create its password and find out its uid and gid.



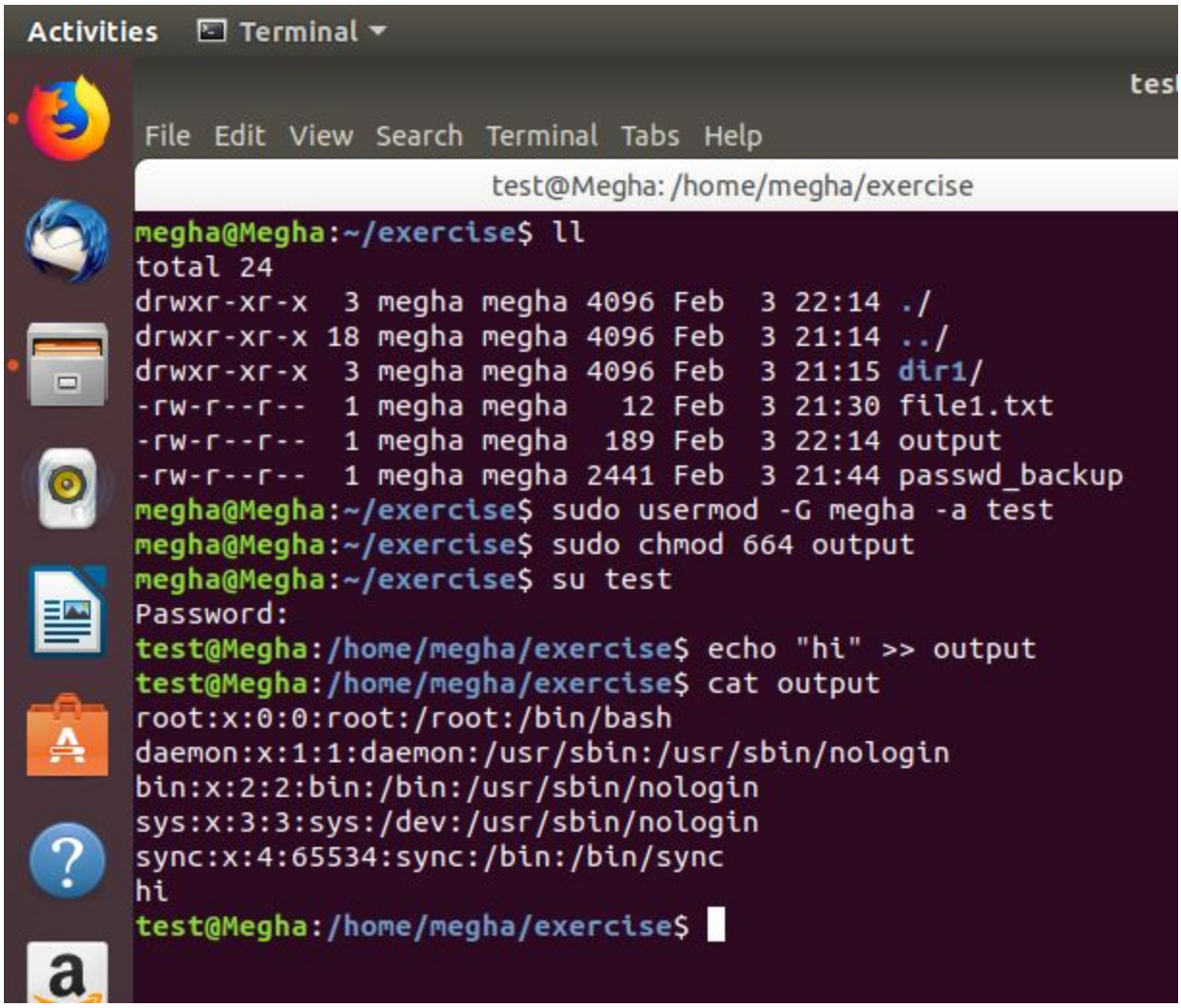
Question 9: Change the timestamp of emptyFile1,emptyFile2 which are exist in dir2



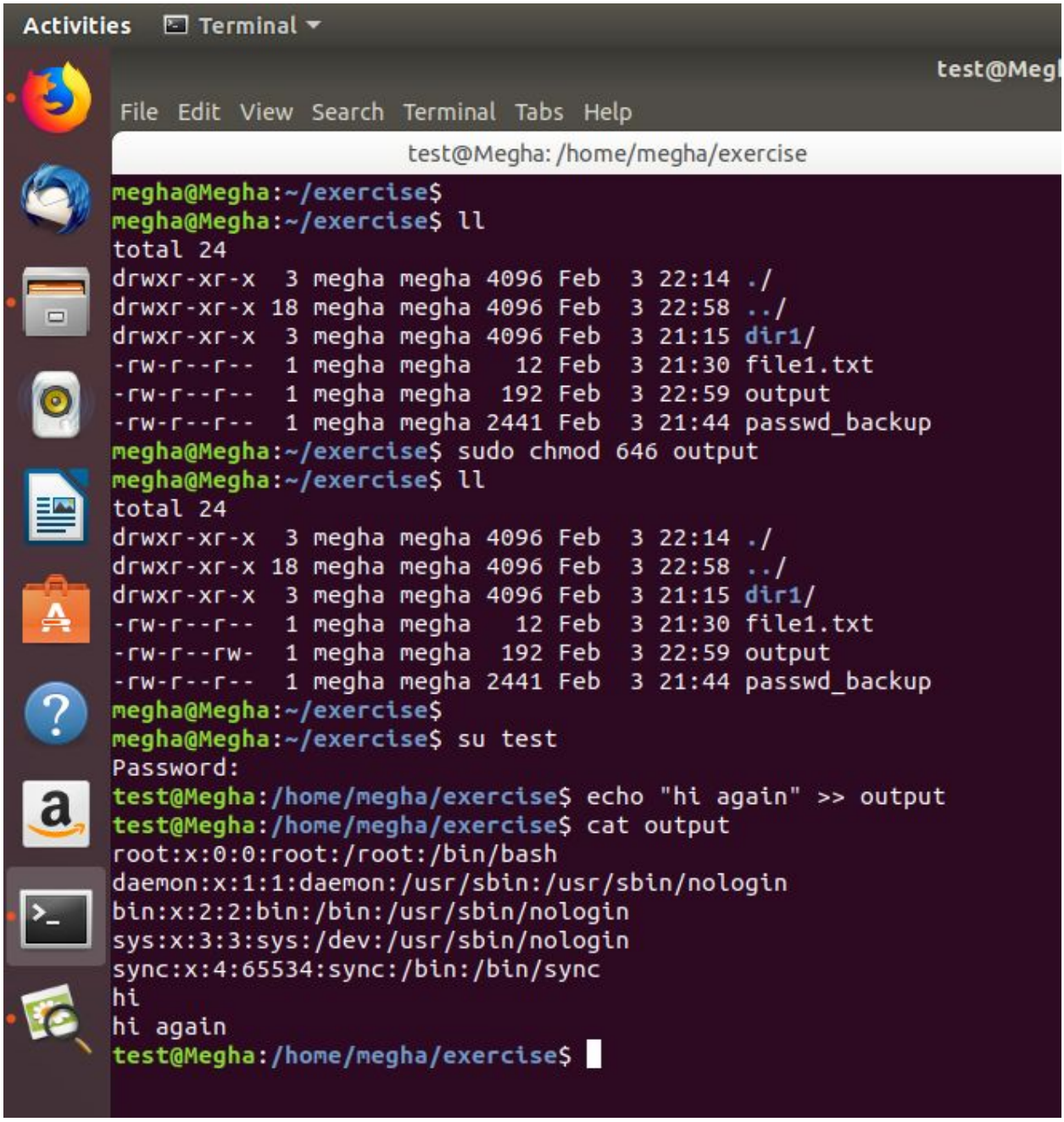
Question 10:
Login as test user and edit the "output" file created above. Since the permission wont allow you to save the changes. Configure such that test user can edit it.

$ su test

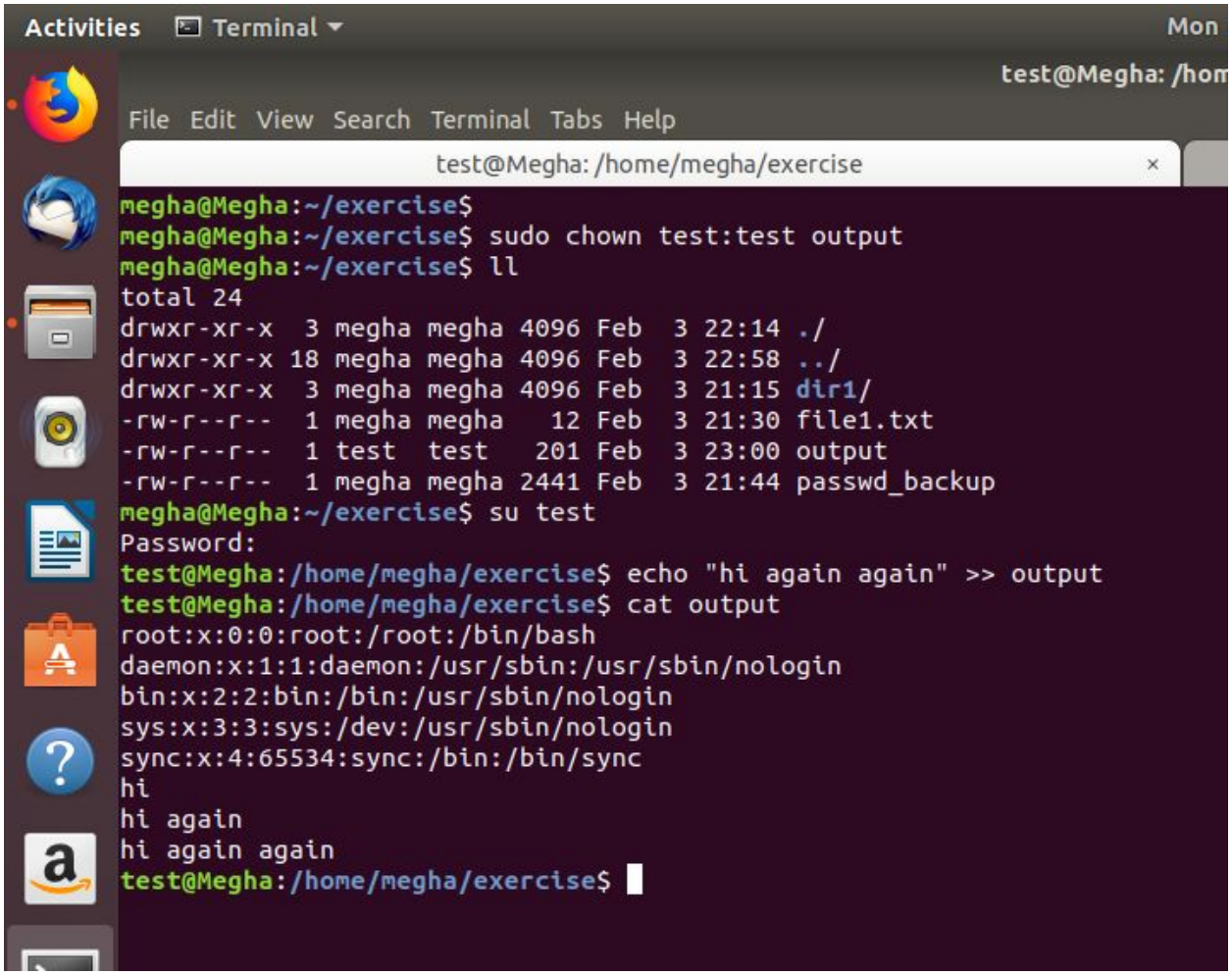
1. Add group owner of the "output" file as the secondary group of testuser and check/change the "output" file permission if it is editable by group. Once done revert the changes



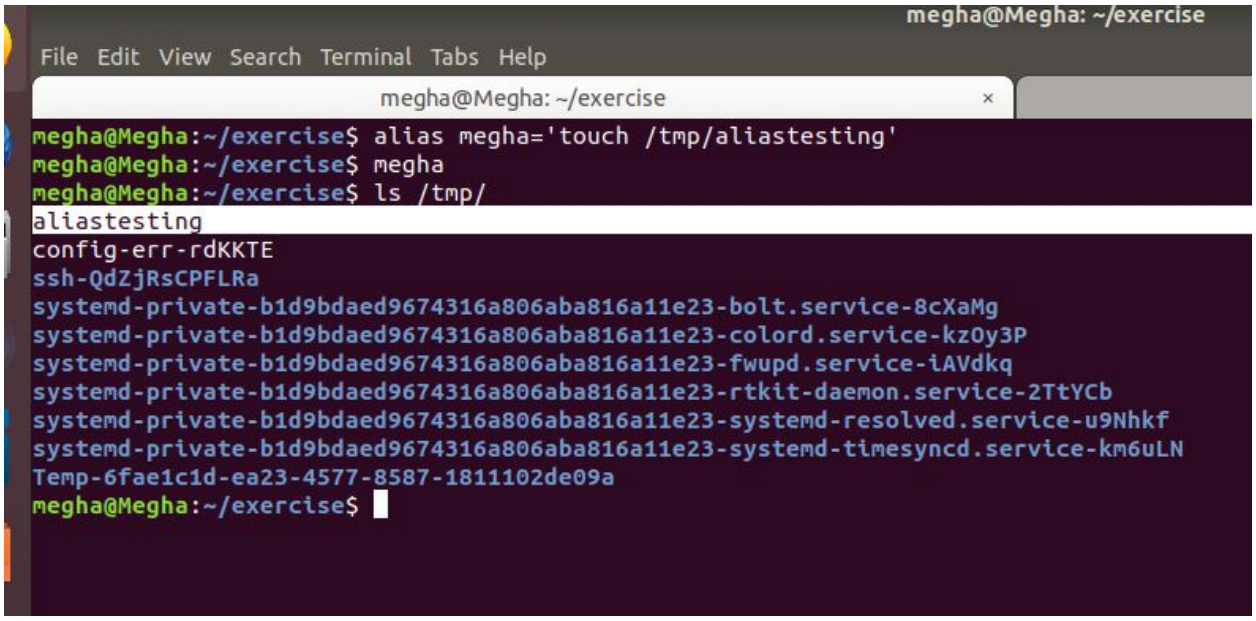
2. Make the file editable to the world so that test user can access it. Revert the changes after verification



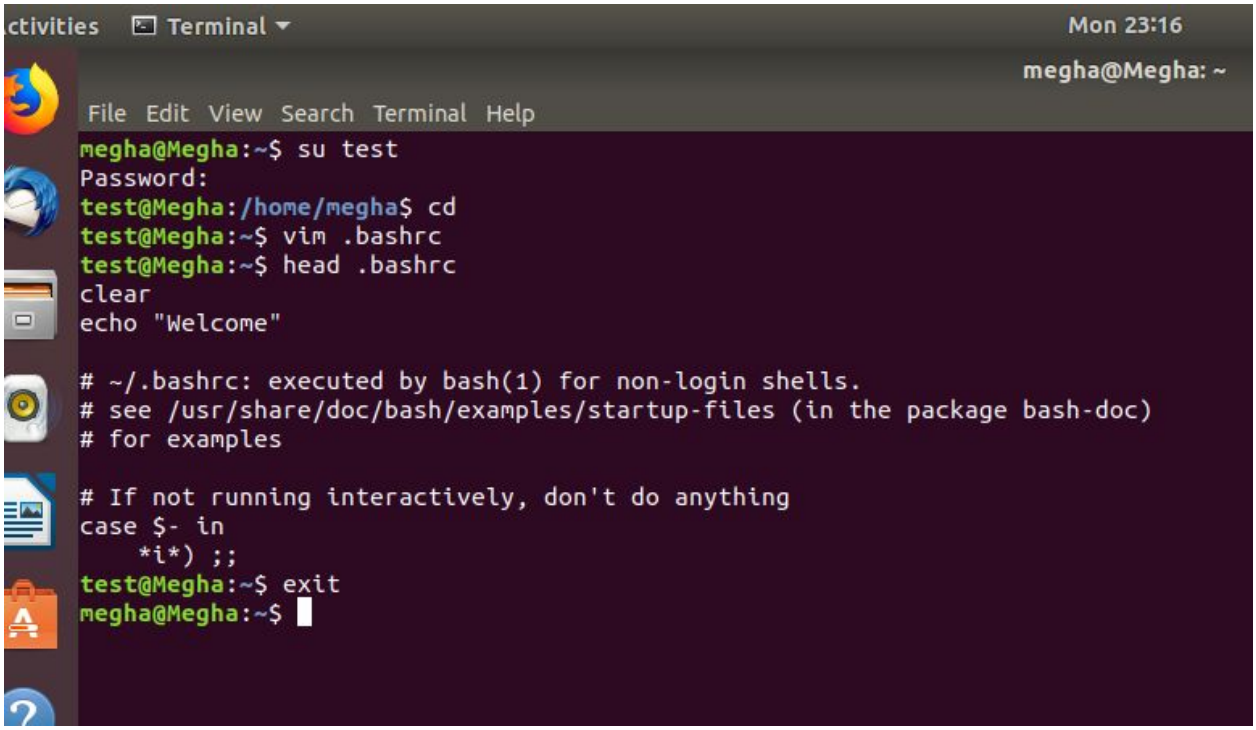
3. Change the ownership to edit the file.

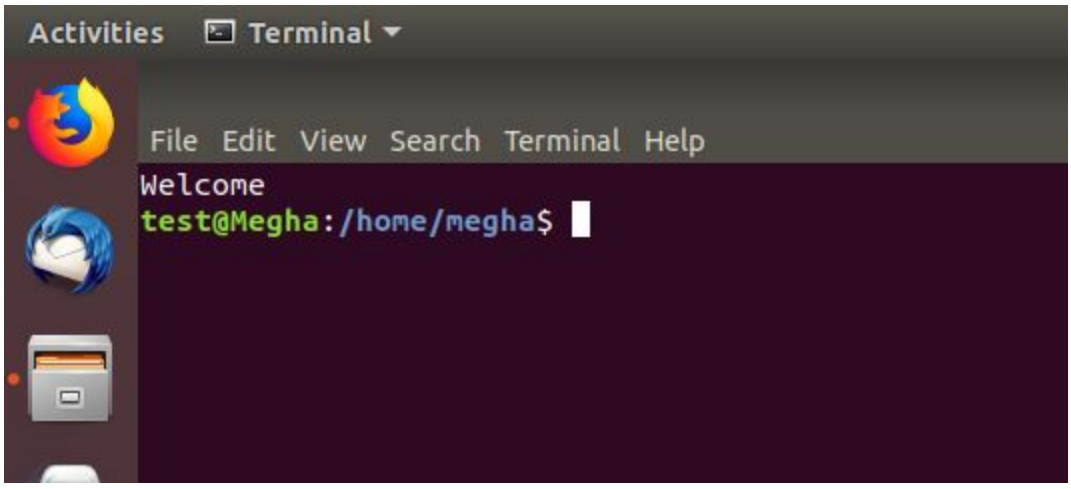


Question 11: Create alias with your name so that it creates a file as "/tmp/aliastesting"

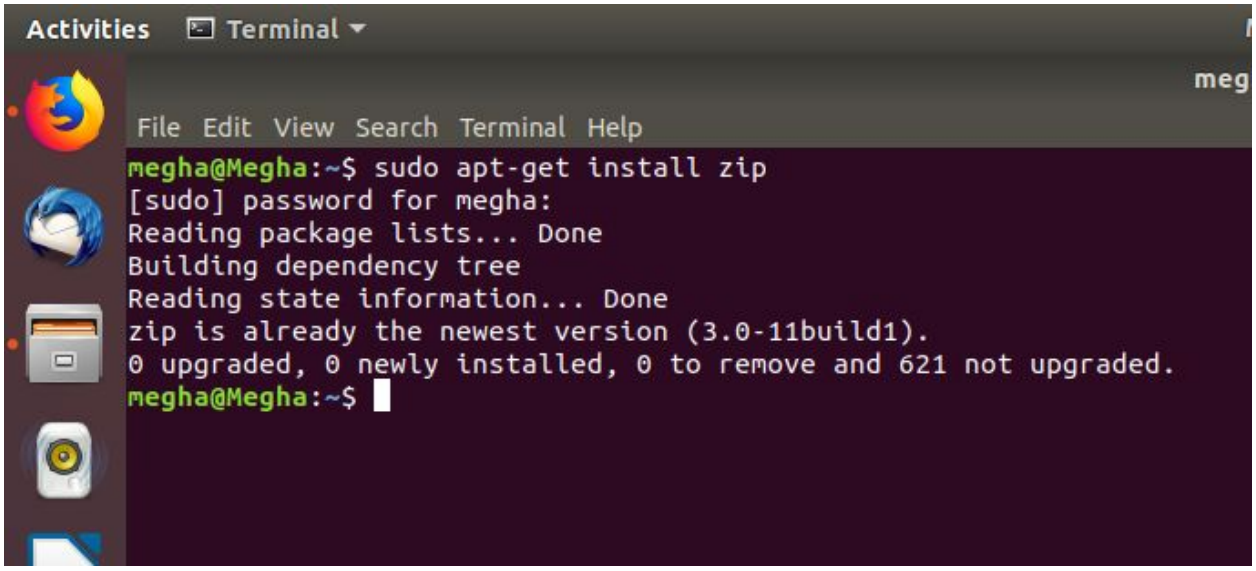


Question 12: Edit ~/.bashrc file such that when you change to "test" user it should clear the screen and print "Welcome".

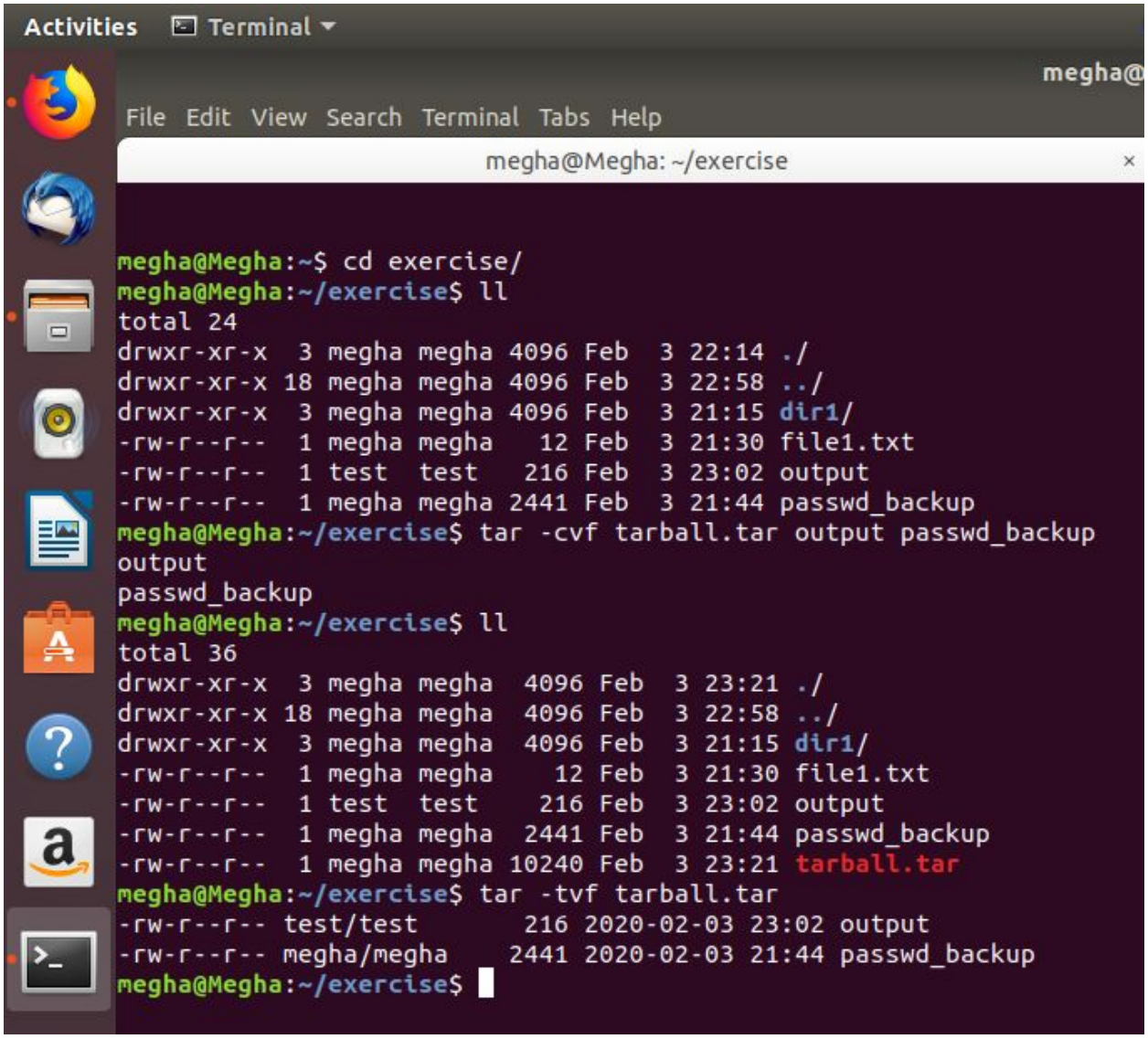




Question 13: Install “zip” package.

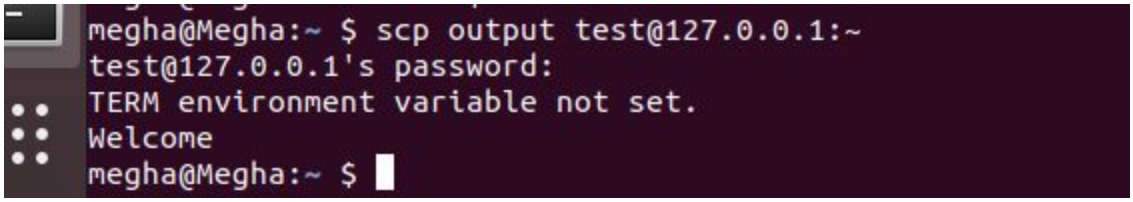


Question 14: Compress "output" and "password_backup" files into a tar ball. List the files present inside the tar created.

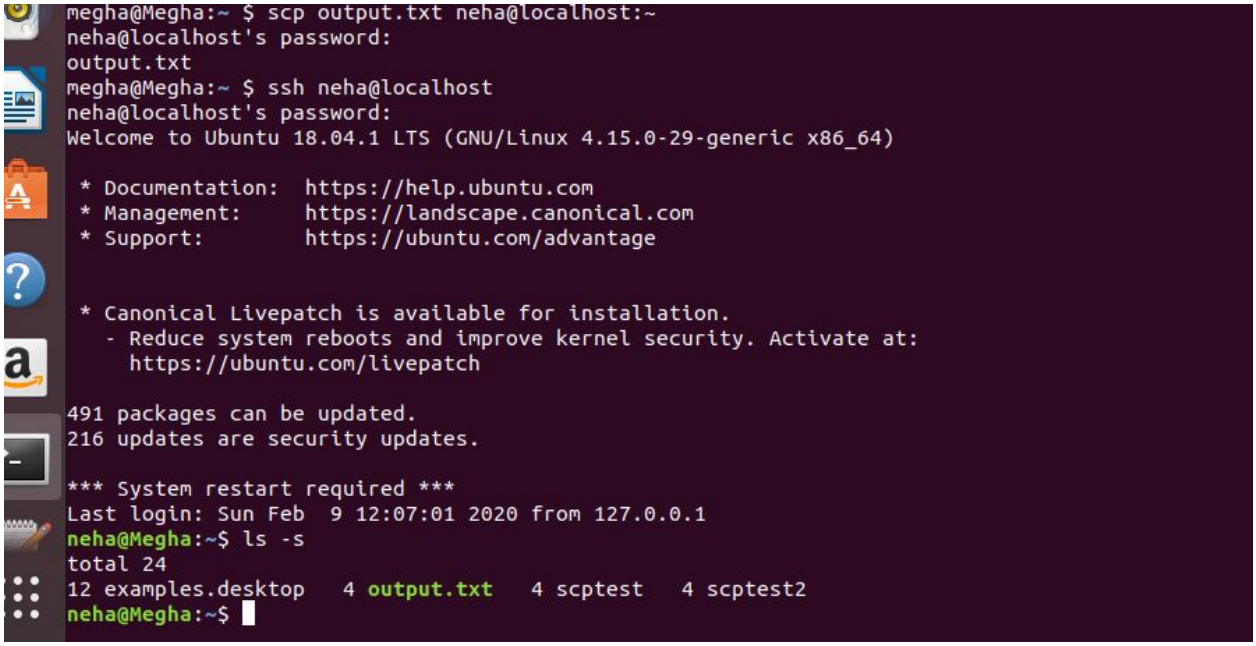


Question 15: scp this file to test user.

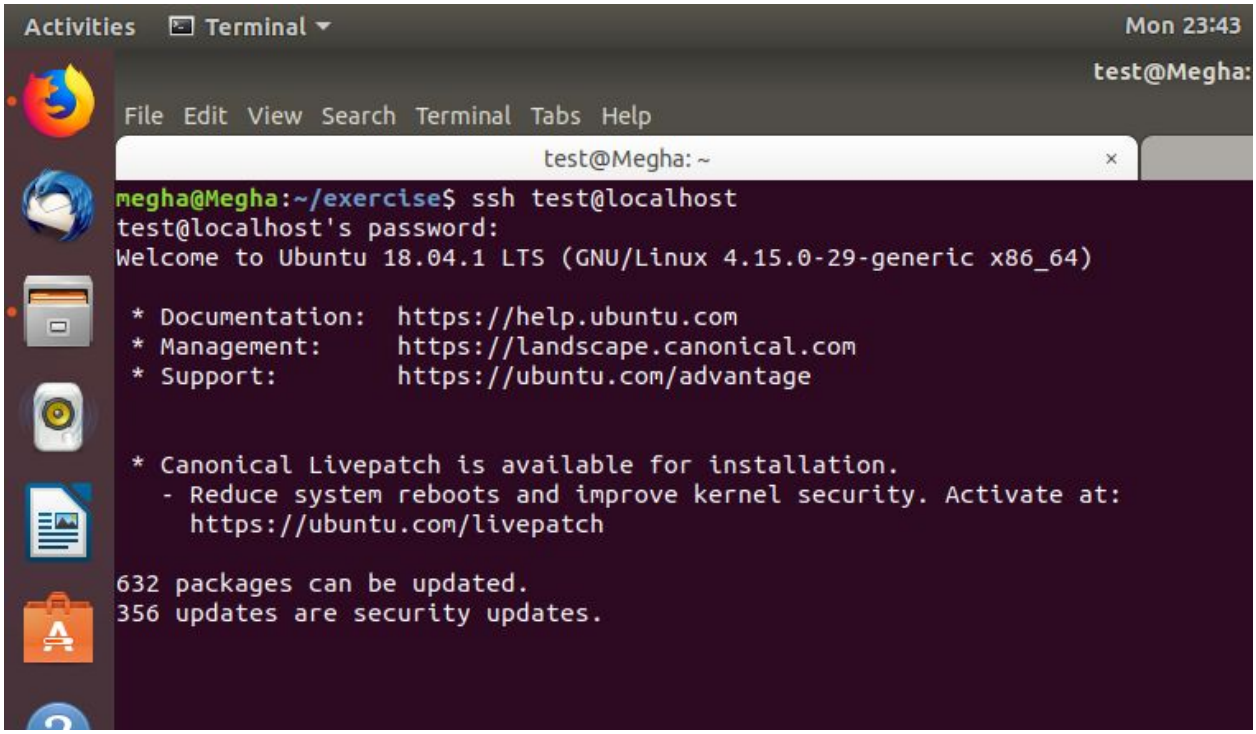
scp output test@127.0.0.1:~

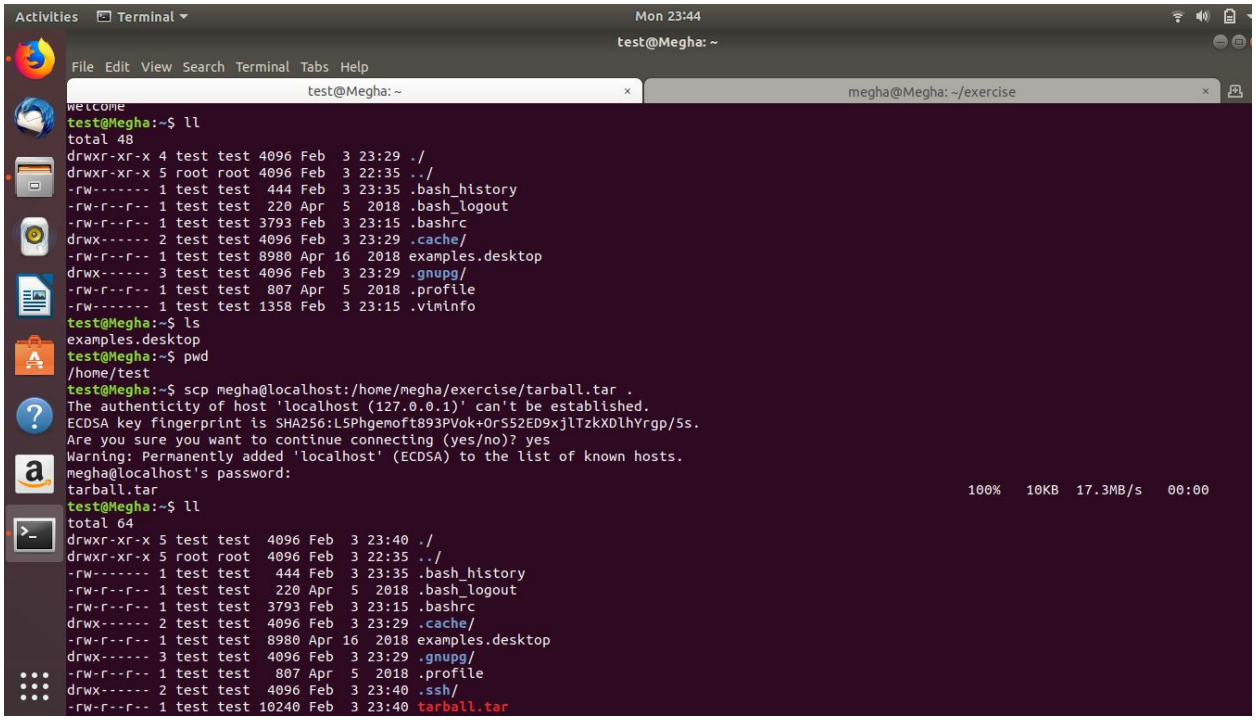


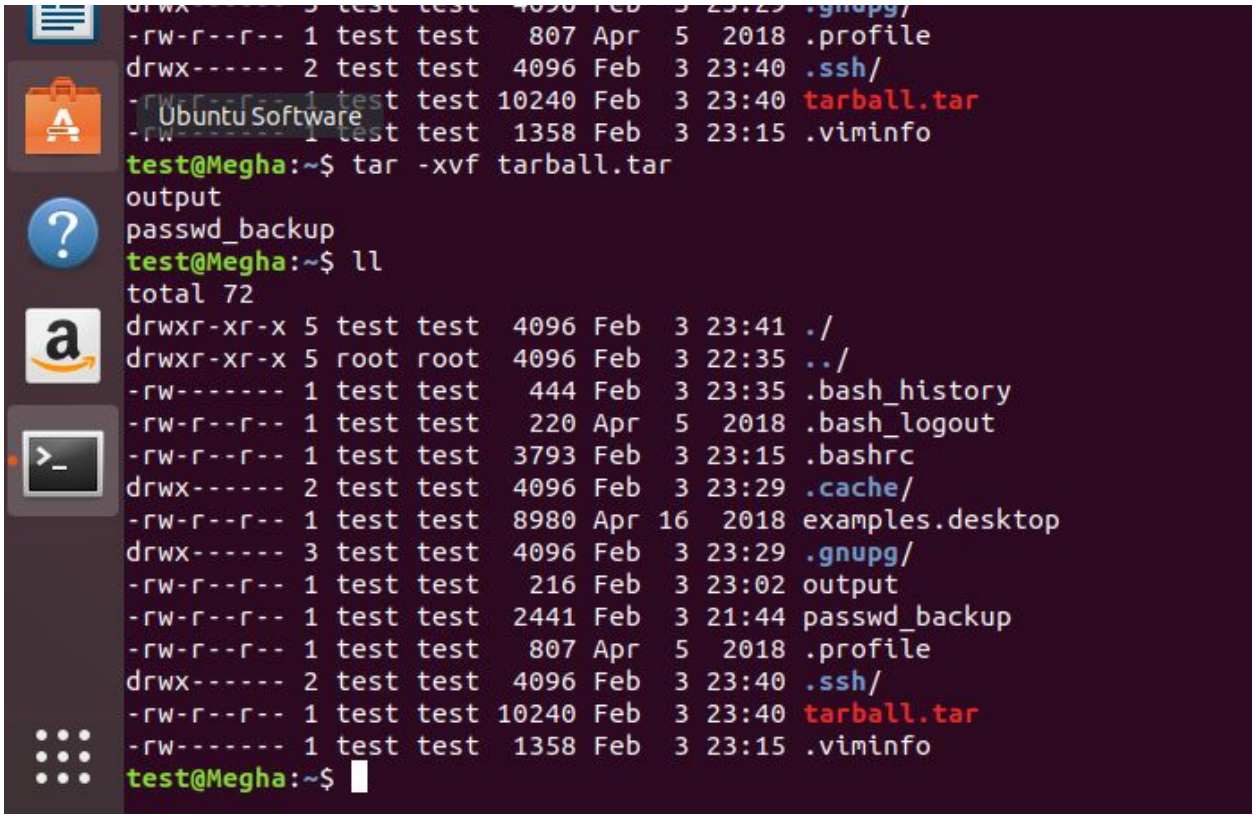
But i have a another user neha which is created by adduser command so i transferred the file into neha user



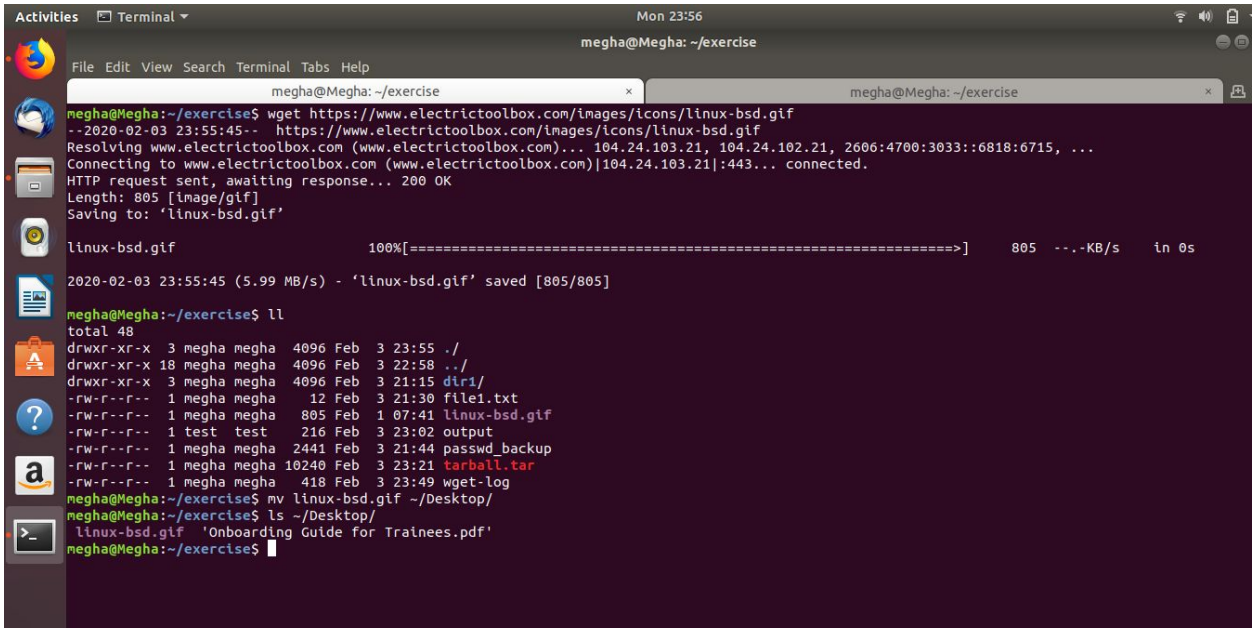
Question 16: Unzip this tar bar by logging into the remote server







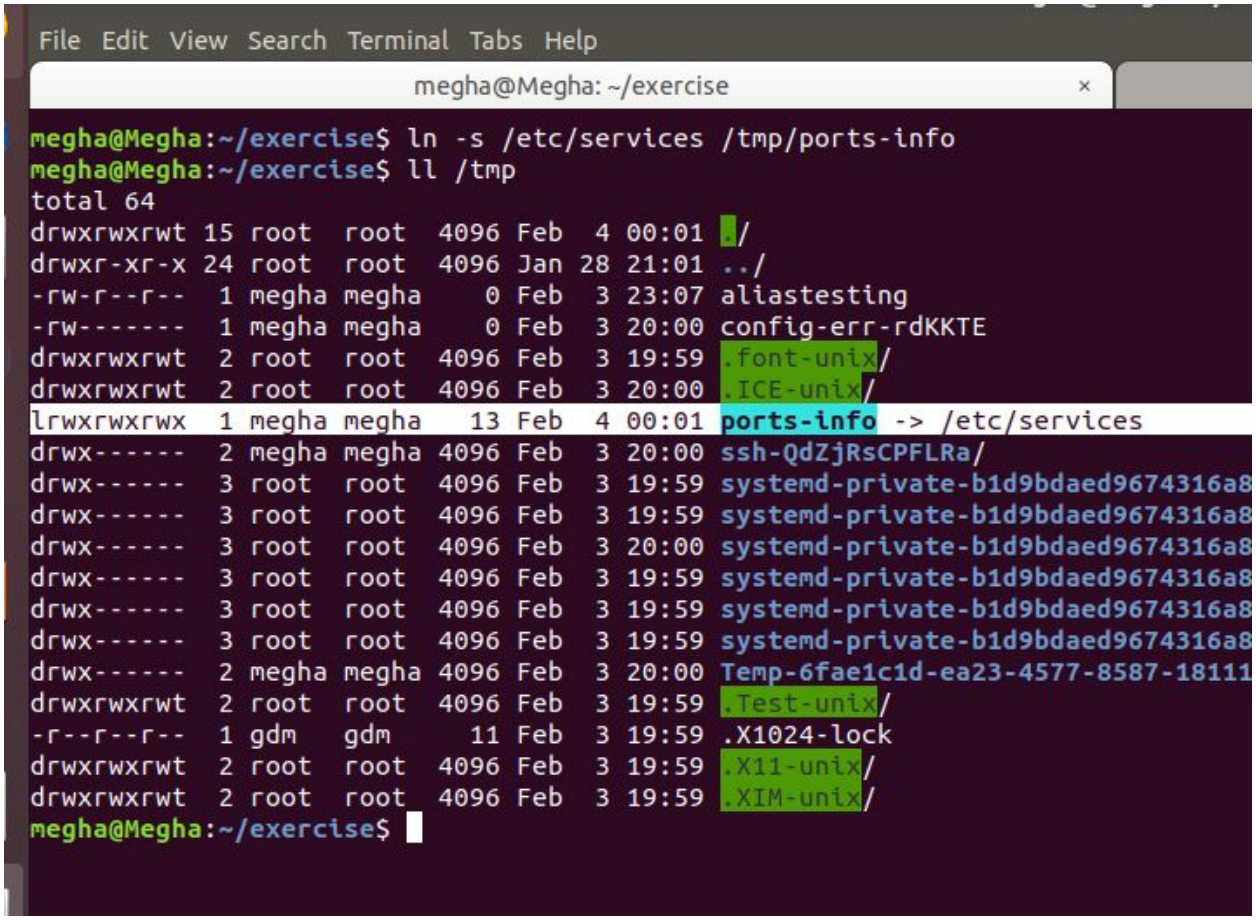
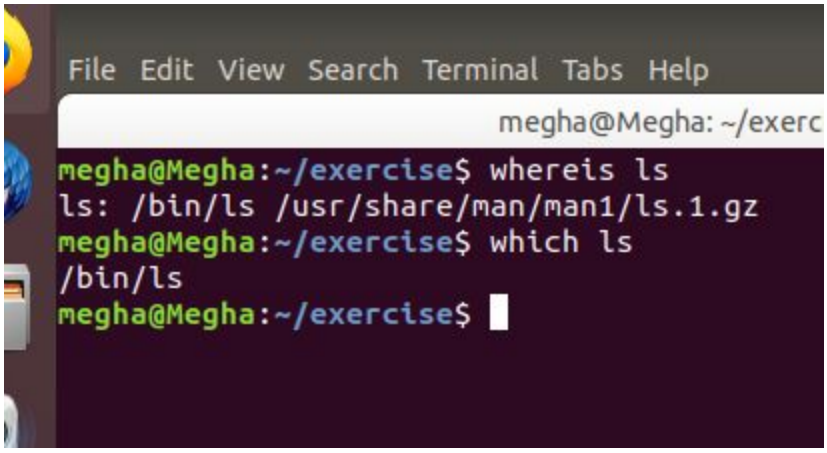
Question 17: Download any image from web and move to desktop



Question 18: How to get help of commands usages.

1. Man <command>
2. <command> --help or -h

Question 19: Create a symlink of /etc/services into /tmp/ports-info



Question 20: You are appointed as a Software/DevOps Engineer in ABC media services. On your first day you need to troubleshoot a problem. There is a command “xyz” somewhere installed in that linux system. But as a new joinee you do not have any idea about where is that Installed. How can you check that?