

B. Tech - Computer Science and Engineering

20ES3102B – JAVA PROGRAMMING

Title:

Library Management System

Home Assignment Submitted by,

228W1A05J3, 228W1A05E7, 228W1A05E9

Second Year

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Description:

A Library Management System is a simple Java program that helps manage a library's book inventory and related transactions. It provides functionalities such as adding new books, checking in/out books, and displaying available titles.

Implementation:

List of packages and classes used:

List of packages used:

LMS

List of classes used:

- book
- books
- student
- students
- Library

Source code:

book.java

Represents a book and captures details like serial number, book name, author name, quantity, and a copy count.

```
package LMS;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class book
{
    public int sNo;
    public String bookName;
    public String authorName;
    public int bookQty;
    public int bookQty;
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
public book()
     {
// Display message for taking input later
// taking input via
// nextInt() and nextLine() standard methods
          System.out.println("Enter Serial No of Book:");
          this.sNo = input.nextInt();
          input.nextLine();
          System.out.println("Enter Book Name:");
          this.bookName = input.nextLine();
          System.out.println("Enter Author Name:");
          this.authorName = input.nextLine();
          System.out.println("Enter Quantity of Books:");
          this.bookQty = input.nextInt();
          bookQtyCopy = this.bookQty;
     }
}
```

Manages an array of books and provides methods for operations like adding, comparing, searching, and displaying books. Tracks book count and facilitates check-out and check-in functionalities for students.

books.java

```
package LMS;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class books
{
    book theBooks[] = new book[50];
    public static int count;
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
    // Method 1
    // To compare books
    public int compareBookObjects(book b1, book b2)
```

```
{
             // If book name matches
             //The equalsIgnoreCase() method compares two strings,
ignoring lower case and upper case differences.
          if (b1.bookName.equalsIgnoreCase(b2.bookName))
          {
                         // Printing book exists
               System.out.println("Book of this Name Already Exists");
               return 0;
          }
                 // if book serial matches
          if (b1.sNo == b2.sNo)
          {
                        // Print book exists
               System.out.println("Book of this Serial No Already
Exists");
               return 0;
          }
          return 1;
     }
// Method 2
// To add book
public void addBook(book b)
{
       for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
       if (this.compareBookObjects(b, this.theBooks[i]) == 0)
       return;
       if (count < 50) {
           theBooks[count] = b;
           count++;
```

```
}
       else {
            System.out.println("No Space to Add More Books.");
       }
}
// Method 3
// To search book by serial number
public void searchBySno()
{
    // Display message
    System.out.println("\t\t\tSEARCH BY SERIAL NUMBER\n");
   // Class data members
   int sNo;
   System.out.println("Enter Serial No of Book:");
   sNo = input.nextInt();
   int flag = 0;
   System.out.printf("%-7s%-35s%-20s%-20s%-10s\n", "S.No", "Name",
"Author", "Available Qty", "Total Qty");
   for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
   {
          if (sNo == theBooks[i].sNo) {
          System.out.printf("%-7d%-35s%-20s%-20d%-
10d\n", theBooks[i].sNo, theBooks[i].bookName, theBooks[i].authorName,
theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy, theBooks[i].bookQty);
          flag++;
          return;
     }
   }
   if (flag == 0)
     System.out.println("No Book for Serial No " + sNo + " Found.");
}
```

```
// Method 4
// To search author by name
public void searchByAuthorName()
{
     System.out.println("\t\t\t\tSEARCH BY AUTHOR'S NAME");
     input.nextLine();
     // Consume the newline character left by previous input
     System.out.println("Enter Author Name:");
     String authorName = input.nextLine();
     int flag = 0;
     System.out.printf("\$-7s\$-35s\$-20s\$-20s\$-10s\n", "S.No", "Name",
"Author", "Available Qty", "Total Qty");
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
     {
               // if author matches any of its book
               if
(authorName.equalsIgnoreCase(theBooks[i].authorName))
          {
                    // Print below corresponding credentials
                    System.out.printf("%-7d%-35s%-20s%-20d%-10d\n",
theBooks[i].sNo, theBooks[i].bookName, theBooks[i].authorName,
theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy, theBooks[i].bookQty);
                    flag++;
               }
          // Else no book matches for the author
          if (flag == 0)
               System.out.println("No Books of " + authorName + "
Found.");
// Method 5
// To display all books
```

```
public void showAllBooks()
{
     System.out.println("\t\t\t\tSHOWING ALL BOOKS\n");
     System.out.printf(^{-7}s^{-35}s^{-20}s^{-20}s^{-10}s\n", "S.No",
"Name", "Author", "Available Qty", "Total Qty");
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
     {
          System.out.printf("%-7d%-35s%-20s%-20d%-10d\n",
theBooks[i].sNo,
theBooks[i].bookName, theBooks[i].authorName, theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy,
theBooks[i].bookQty);
// Method 6
// To edit the book
public void upgradeBookQty()
{
     System.out.println("\t\t\tUPDATE QUANTITY OF A BOOK\n");
     System.out.println("Enter Serial No of Book");
     int sNo = input.nextInt();
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
     {
          if (sNo == theBooks[i].sNo)
               // Display message
               System.out.println("Enter No of Books to be Added:");
               int addingQty = input.nextInt();
               theBooks[i].bookQty += addingQty;
               theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy += addingQty;
               return;
          }
```

```
}
// Method 7
// To create menu
public void dispMenu()
    // Displaying menu
    System.out.println("----");
    System.out.println("[1] Add a new Book.");
    System.out.println("[2] Update the quantity of a Book.");
    System.out.println("[3] Search a Book.");
    System.out.println("[4] Show All Books.");
    System.out.println("[5] Student Registration.");
    System.out.println("[6] Show All Registered Students.");
    System.out.println("[7] Check Out Book. ");
    System.out.println("[8] Check In Book. ");
    System.out.println("[0] Exit.");
    System.out.println("----");
    System.out.println("Enter Your choice:");
}
// Method 8
// To search the library
public int isAvailable(int sNo)
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
     {
         if (sNo == theBooks[i].sNo)
              if (theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy > 0)
                   System.out.println("Book is Available.");
```

```
return i;
               }
               System.out.println("Book is Unavailable");
               return -1;
          }
     }
     System.out.println("No Book of Serial Number "+ " Available in
Library.");
     return -1;
// Method 9
// To remove the book from the library
public book checkOutBook()
{
     System.out.println("Enter Serial No of Book to be Checked Out.");
     int sNo = input.nextInt();
     int bookIndex = isAvailable(sNo);
     if (bookIndex != -1)
     {
          theBooks[bookIndex].bookQtyCopy--;
          return theBooks[bookIndex];
     }
     return null;
// Method 10
// To add the Book to the Library
public void checkInBook(book b)
{
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
     {
          if (b.equals(theBooks[i]))
```

```
theBooks[i].bookQtyCopy++;
return;
}
```

Represents a student with attributes such as name, registration number, and a list of borrowed books.

student.java

```
package LMS;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class student
     String studentName;
     String regNum;
     book borrowedBooks[] = new book[3];
     public int booksCount = 0;
     Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
     public student()
     {
          System.out.println("Enter Student Name:");
          this.studentName = input.nextLine();
          System.out.println("Enter Registration Number:");
          this.regNum = input.nextLine();
     }
}
```

Manages an array of students and offers methods for adding students, displaying all students, and handling book check-out and check-in.

```
students.java
```

```
package LMS;
import java.util.Scanner;
// Class
public class students
{
     // Creating objects of Scanner and students class
     Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
     student theStudents[] = new student[50];
     public static int count = 0;
     // Method 1
     // To add books
     public void addStudent(student s)
          for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
               if (s.regNum.equalsIgnoreCase(theStudents[i].regNum))
               {
               // Print statement
               System.out.println("Student of Reg Num " + s.regNum + "
is Already Registered.");
               return;
          if (count <= 50)
          theStudents[count] = s;
          count++;
```

```
}
     }
}
// Method 2
// Displaying all students
public void showAllStudents()
{
     // Printing student name and
     // corresponding registered number
     System.out.println("Student Name\t\tReg Number");
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
          System.out.println(theStudents[i].studentName+ "\t\t"+
theStudents[i].regNum);
     }
// Method 3
// To check the Student
public int isStudent()
     System.out.println("Enter Reg Number:");
     String regNum = input.nextLine();
     for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
          if (theStudents[i].regNum.equalsIgnoreCase(regNum))
          {
               return i;
          }
     }
     // Print statements
     System.out.println("Student is not Registered.");
```

```
System.out.println("Get Registered First.");
     return -1;
}
// Method 4
// To remove the book
public void checkOutBook(books book)
{
     int studentIndex = this.isStudent();
     if (studentIndex != -1)
     {
          System.out.println("checking out");
          book.showAllBooks();
          book b = book.checkOutBook();
          System.out.println("checking out");
          if (b != null)
               if (theStudents[studentIndex].booksCount<= 3)</pre>
                {
                     System.out.println("adding book");
     theStudents[studentIndex].borrowedBooks[theStudents[studentIndex]
.booksCount]=b;
                     theStudents[studentIndex].booksCount++;
                     return;
               }
               else
                     System.out.println("Student Can not Borrow more
than 3 Books.");
                     return;
               }
```

```
}
          System.out.println("Book is not Available.");
     }
}
// Method 5
// To add the book
public void checkInBook(books book)
{
     int studentIndex = this.isStudent();
     if (studentIndex != -1)
          // Printing credentials corresponding to student
          System.out.printf("%-7s%-35s%-20s\n", "S.No", "Book Name",
"Author Name");
          student s = theStudents[studentIndex];
          for (int i = 0; i < s.booksCount; i++)
               System.out.printf("%-7d%-35s%-20s",
s.borrowedBooks[i].sNo,s.borrowedBooks[i].bookName,
s.borrowedBooks[i].authorName);
          }
          // Display message only
          System.out.println("Enter Serial Number of Book to be
Checked In:");
          int sNo = input.nextInt();
          for (int i = 0; i < s.booksCount; i++)
               if (sNo == s.borrowedBooks[i].sNo)
               {
                    book.checkInBook(s.borrowedBooks[i]);
                    s.borrowedBooks[i] = null;
                    return;
```

```
}

System.out.println("Book of Serial No " + sNo + " not
Found");
}
```

Library.java

Main class serving as the entry point for the Library Management System.

Displays a menu for various library operations and orchestrates actions using instances of the books and students classes.

```
import LMS.book;
import LMS.books;
import LMS.student;
import LMS.students;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Library {
public static void main(String[] args)
    {
         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
         // Displaying menu
         System.out.println("****************** Library
System.out.println(" Select From The Following Options: ");
    System.out.println("***********************************
 ***************
         books ob = new books();
         students obStudent = new students();
         int choice;
         int searchChoice;
```

```
do {
               ob.dispMenu();
               choice = input.nextInt();
               // Switch case
               switch (choice)
                     case 1:
                          book b = new book();
                          ob.addBook(b);
                          break;
                     case 2:
                          ob.upgradeBookQty();
                          break;
                     case 3:
                          System.out.println(" press 1 to Search with
Book Serial No.");
                          System.out.println(" Press 2 to Search with
Book's Author Name.");
                          searchChoice = input.nextInt();
                          // Nested switch
                          switch (searchChoice)
                          {
                               case 1:
                                    ob.searchBySno();
                                    break;
                               case 2:
                                    ob.searchByAuthorName();
                                    break;
                          }
                     case 4:
```

```
ob.showAllBooks();
                         break;
                    case 5:
                          student s = new student();
                          obStudent.addStudent(s);
                         break;
                    case 6:
                          obStudent.showAllStudents();
                         break;
                    case 7:
                          obStudent.checkOutBook(ob);
                         break;
                    case 8:
                          obStudent.checkInBook(ob);
                         break;
                    default:
                          System.out.println("ENTER BETWEEN 0 TO 8");
               }
          while (choice != 0);
     }
}
```

OUTPUT:

[1] Add a book:

```
D:\java pdfs\java project>javac Library.java
D:\java pdfs\java project>java Library
******************* Library *****************
 Select From The Following Options:
************
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Serial No of Book:
Enter Book Name:
Discrete Mathematics
Enter Author Name:
Enter Quantity of Books:
_____
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
1
Enter Serial No of Book:
Enter Book Name:
Java Programming
Enter Author Name:
Herbert Schildt
Enter Quantity of Books:
31
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
```

[1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Enter Serial No of Book: Enter Book Name: Data Structures Enter Author Name: Horowitz Sahni Enter Quantity of Books: 10 [1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit.

```
Enter Your choice:
Enter Serial No of Book:
Enter Book Name:
Python Programming
Enter Author Name:
Reema
Enter Quantity of Books:
21
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
1
Enter Serial No of Book:
Enter Book Name:
Operating System
Enter Author Name:
Iswarya Roii
Enter Quantity of Books:
```

[2] Updating quantity of a book

```
._____
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
                              UPDATE QUANTITY OF A BOOK
Enter Serial No of Book
Enter No of Books to be Added:
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
_____
Enter Your choice:
press 1 to Search with Book Serial No.
Press 2 to Search with Book's Author Name.
1
                              SEARCH BY SERIAL NUMBER
```

[3] Search a book

```
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
press 1 to Search with Book Serial No.
Press 2 to Search with Book's Author Name.
                               SEARCH BY SERIAL NUMBER
Enter Serial No of Book:
                                                           Available Qty Total Qty 10 10
S.No Name
                                         Horowitz Sahni
      Data Structures
[1] Add a new Book.
 [2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
 [7] Check Out Book.
 [8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
 press 1 to Search with Book Serial No.
 Press 2 to Search with Book's Author Name.
                               SEARCH BY AUTHOR'S NAME
Enter Author Name:
Iswarya Roii
                                         Author Available Qty Total Qty
Iswarva Roii 15 15
S.No Name
                                                             15
5 Operating System
                                         Iswarya Roii
[4] Show all books
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
 [7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
                             SHOWING ALL BOOKS
                                                          Available Qty Total Qty 10 10
S.No
      Name
                                        Author
                                                          10
      Discrete Mathematics
                                        Mot.t.
                                       Herbert Schildt 31
      Java Programming
                                                                              31
                                      Horowitz Sahni 10
3
      Data Structures
                                                                              1.0
      Python Programming
4
                                        Reema
                                                           27
                                                                              27
                                        Iswarya Roii
                                                                              15
      Operating System
                                                           15
```

[5]Student Registration

[1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Enter Student Name: C Meghana Enter Registration Number: 228W1A05E7 [1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Enter Student Name: D Iswarya Enter Registration Number: 228W1A05E9

[1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Enter Student Name: V Padma Enter Registration Number: 228W1A05J3 [6] Show all registered students [1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Reg Number Student Name C Meghana 228W1A05E7 D Iswarya 228W1A05E9 V Padma 228W1A05J3

[7] Check out book

[1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: Enter Reg Number:

SHOWING ALL BOOKS

S.No	Name	Author	Available Qty	Total Qty
1	Discrete Mathematics	Mott	10	10
2	Java Programming	Herbert Schildt	31	31
3	Data Structures	Horowitz Sahni	10	10
4	Python Programming	Reema	27	27
5	Operating System	Iswarya Roii	15	15
Enter	Serial No of Book to be Checked Ou	ıt.		

228W1A05E9 checking out

Book is Available. checking out adding book

- [1] Add a new Book.
- [2] Update the quantity of a Book.
- [3] Search a Book.
- [4] Show All Books.
- [5] Student Registration.
- [6] Show All Registered Students.
- [7] Check Out Book.
- [8] Check In Book.
- [0] Exit.

Enter Your choice: Enter Reg Number:

228W1A05J3 checking out

SHOWING ALL BOOKS

S.No	Name	Author	Available Qty	Total Qty	
1	Discrete Mathematics	Mott	10	10	
2	Java Programming	Herbert Schildt	31	31	
3	Data Structures	Horowitz Sahni	10	10	
4	Python Programming	Reema	27	27	
5	Operating System	Iswarya Roii	14	15	
Enter Serial No of Book to be Checked Out.					
Λ					

Book is Available. checking out

adding book

[1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. Enter Your choice: SHOWING ALL BOOKS Available Qty Total Qty S.No Name Author Mott 10
Herbert Schildt 31
Horowitz Sahni 10
Reema 26 Discrete Mathematics 10 Java Programming 31 3 Data Structures 10 Python Programming 27 Iswarya Roii 14 Operating System 15 [8] Check in book [1] Add a new Book. [2] Update the quantity of a Book. [3] Search a Book. [4] Show All Books. [5] Student Registration. [6] Show All Registered Students. [7] Check Out Book. [8] Check In Book. [0] Exit. _____ Enter Your choice: Enter Reg Number: 228W1A05E7 Author Name S.No Book Name

Enter Serial Number of Book to be Checked In:

Book of Serial No 2 not Found

```
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Reg Number:
Student is not Registered.
Get Registered First.
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Reg Number:
228W1A05J3
S.No Book Name
                                   Author Name
                                                  Enter Serial Number of Book to be Checked In:
     Python Programming
                                   Reema
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Reg Number:
228W1A05A2
Student is not Registered.
Get Registered First.
```

```
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Reg Number:
228w1a05e9
checking out
                                   SHOWING ALL BOOKS
                                                                    Available Qty Total Qty
S.No Name
                                               Author
       Discrete Mathematics
                                             Mott
                                             Herbert Schildt 31
Horowitz Sahni 10
Reema 27
       Java Programming
                                                                                            31
3
       Data Structures
                                                                                            10
       Python Programming
Operating System
                                                                                            27
                                              Iswarya Roii 14
5
                                                                                            15
Enter Serial No of Book to be Checked Out.
Book is Available.
checking out
adding book
[1] Add a new Book.
[2] Update the quantity of a Book.
[3] Search a Book.
[4] Show All Books.
[5] Student Registration.
[6] Show All Registered Students.
[7] Check Out Book.
[8] Check In Book.
[0] Exit.
Enter Your choice:
Enter Reg Number:
228w1a05e9
S.No Book Name
5 Operating System
                              Author Name
                              Iswarya Roii 2 Java Programming
                                                                   Herbert Schildt Enter Serial Number of Book to b
```

[0] exit

- [1] Add a new Book.
- [2] Update the quantity of a Book.
- [3] Search a Book.
- [4] Show All Books.
- [5] Student Registration.
- [6] Show All Registered Students.
- [7] Check Out Book.
- [8] Check In Book.
- [0] Exit.

Enter Your choice:

4

SHOWING ALL BOOKS

S.No	Name	Author	Available Qty	Total Qty
1	Discrete Mathematics	Mott	10	10
2	Java Programming	Herbert Schildt	31	31
3	Data Structures	Horowitz Sahni	10	10
4	Python Programming	Reema	27	27
5	Operating System	Iswarya Roii	14	15

[1] Add a new Book.

- [2] Update the quantity of a Book.
- [3] Search a Book.
- [4] Show All Books.
- [5] Student Registration.
- [6] Show All Registered Students.
- [7] Check Out Book.
- [8] Check In Book.
- [0] Exit.

Enter Your choice:

0

ENTER BETWEEN 0 TO 8