

1.Problem Statement:Which model is suitable best for Flight Price Prediction Dataset

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: m=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\mouni\OneDrive\Documents\Data_Train.csv")
m
```

Out[2]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	To
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10683 rows × 11 columns



```
In [3]: s=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\mouni\Downloads\FlightPricePrediction_Practise\Test_set.csv")
```

Out[3]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total_Stops
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m	2
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h	2
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m	2
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h	2
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m	1
...
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55m	2
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35m	1
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35m	2
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15m	2
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20m	2


2671 rows × 10 columns



In [4]: m.head()

Out[4]:


	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total_5
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	nor
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	2
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	2
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	1
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	1



In [5]: s.head()

Out[5]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total_5
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m	1
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h	1
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m	1
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h	1
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m	nor



In [6]: m.tail()

Out[6]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	To
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	



In [7]: s.tail()

Out[7]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55m	
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35m	n
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35m	
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15m	
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20m	



```
In [8]: m.describe()
```

Out[8]:

	Price
count	10683.000000
mean	9087.064121
std	4611.359167
min	1759.000000
25%	5277.000000
50%	8372.000000
75%	12373.000000
max	79512.000000

```
In [9]: s.describe()
```

Out[9]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	To
count	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	
unique	11	44	5	6	100	199	704	320	
top	Jet Airways	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	10:00	19:00	2h 50m	
freq	897	144	1145	1145	624	62	113	122	

```
In [10]: m.shape
```

Out[10]: (10683, 11)

```
In [11]: s.shape
```

Out[11]: (2671, 10)

```
In [12]: m.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Airline                10683 non-null  object
1   Date_of_Journey        10683 non-null  object
2   Source                 10683 non-null  object
3   Destination            10683 non-null  object
4   Route                  10682 non-null  object
5   Dep_Time               10683 non-null  object
6   Arrival_Time           10683 non-null  object
7   Duration               10683 non-null  object
8   Total_Stops            10682 non-null  object
9   Additional_Info        10683 non-null  object
10  Price                  10683 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 918.2+ KB
```

```
In [13]: s.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2671 entries, 0 to 2670
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Airline                2671 non-null  object
1   Date_of_Journey        2671 non-null  object
2   Source                 2671 non-null  object
3   Destination            2671 non-null  object
4   Route                  2671 non-null  object
5   Dep_Time               2671 non-null  object
6   Arrival_Time           2671 non-null  object
7   Duration               2671 non-null  object
8   Total_Stops            2671 non-null  object
9   Additional_Info        2671 non-null  object
dtypes: object(10)
memory usage: 208.8+ KB
```

```
In [14]: m.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[14]: 220
```

```
In [15]: s.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[15]: 26
```

```
In [16]: m.columns
```

```
Out[16]: Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',  
              'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',  
              'Additional_Info', 'Price'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [17]: s.columns
```

```
Out[17]: Index(['Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination', 'Route',  
              'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops',  
              'Additional_Info'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [18]: m.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[18]: Airline      0  
         Date_of_Journey  0  
         Source      0  
         Destination   0  
         Route        1  
         Dep_Time     0  
         Arrival_Time  0  
         Duration     0  
         Total_Stops   1  
         Additional_Info 0  
         Price        0  
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: s.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[19]: Airline      0  
         Date_of_Journey  0  
         Source      0  
         Destination   0  
         Route        0  
         Dep_Time     0  
         Arrival_Time  0  
         Duration     0  
         Total_Stops   0  
         Additional_Info 0  
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [20]: m.dropna(inplace=True)
```



```
In [21]: m.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[21]: Airline           0
Date_of_Journey         0
Source                  0
Destination             0
Route                   0
Dep_Time                0
Arrival_Time           0
Duration                0
Total_Stops             0
Additional_Info         0
Price                  0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [22]: m.shape
```

```
Out[22]: (10682, 11)
```

```
In [23]: m['Airline'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[23]: Airline
Jet Airways           3849
IndiGo                2053
Air India             1751
Multiple carriers     1196
SpiceJet              818
Vistara               479
Air Asia              319
GoAir                 194
Multiple carriers Premium economy  13
Jet Airways Business    6
Vistara Premium economy  3
Trujet                1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [24]: m['Source'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[24]: Source
Delhi      4536
Kolkata    2871
Bangalore  2197
Mumbai     697
Chennai    381
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [25]: m['Destination'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[25]: Destination
Cochin      4536
Banglore    2871
Delhi       1265
New Delhi   932
Hyderabad   697
Kolkata     381
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [26]: m['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[26]: Total_Stops
1 stop      5625
non-stop    3491
2 stops     1520
3 stops      45
4 stops      1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [27]: airline={"Airline":{"Jet Airways":0,"IndiGo":1,"Air India":2,"Multiple carriers":
"SpiceJet":4,"Vistara":5,"Air Asia":6,"GoAir":7,
"Multiple carriers Premium economy":8,
"Jet Airways Business":9,"Vistara Premium economy":10,"Trujet":11}}
m=m.replace(airline)
m
```

Out[27]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Tot
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10682 rows × 11 columns



```
In [28]: city={"Source":{"Delhi":0,"Kolkata":1,"Banglore":2,
"Mumbai":3,"Chennai":4}}
m=m.replace(city)
m
```

Out[28]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total_Stops
0	1	24/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	r
1	2	1/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	0	9/06/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	1	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	r
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	r
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	r
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	r
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10682 rows × 11 columns



```
In [29]: destination={"Destination":{"Cochin":0,"Banglore":1,"Delhi":2,
    "New Delhi":3,"Hyderabad":4,"Kolkata":5}}
m=m.replace(destination)
m
```

Out[29]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Total_Stops
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	r
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	r
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	r
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	r
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	r
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10682 rows × 11 columns



```
In [30]: stops={"Total_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,
"3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}}
m=m.replace(stops)
m
```

Out[30]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Tota
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10682 rows × 11 columns



In [31]: m

Out[31]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	Tota
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
...	
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m	
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m	
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h	
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m	
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m	

10682 rows × 11 columns



```
In [32]: #EDA
         fdf=m[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
         sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[32]: <Axes: >



```
In [33]: x=fdm[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops']]
         y=fdm['Price']
```

Linear Regression

```
In [34]: #Linear Regression
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=100)
```



```
In [35]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
print(regr.intercept_)
coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['coefficient'])
coeff_df
```

7211.098088897498

Out[35]:

	coefficient
Airline	-418.483922
Source	-3275.073380
Destination	2505.480291
Total_Stops	3541.798053

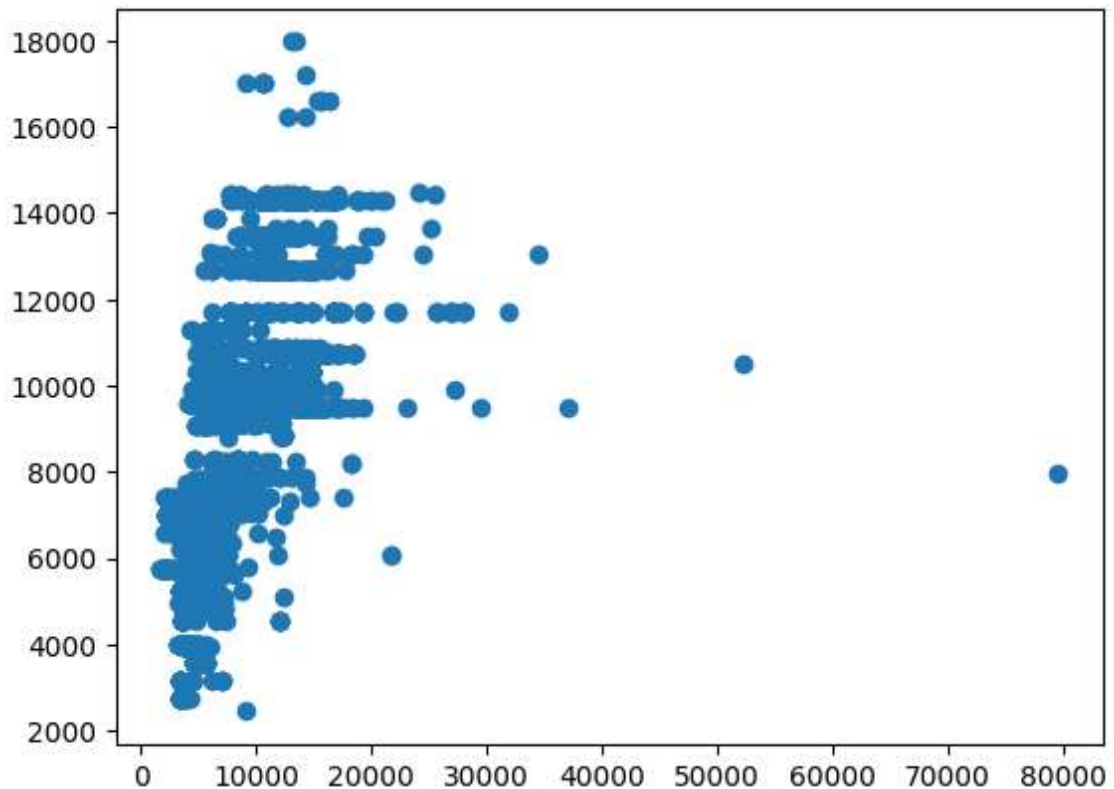
```
In [36]: #Linear Rgeression
score=regr.score(X_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.4108304890928346

```
In [37]: predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [38]: plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

```
Out[38]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1a6be01d750>
```



```
In [39]: x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

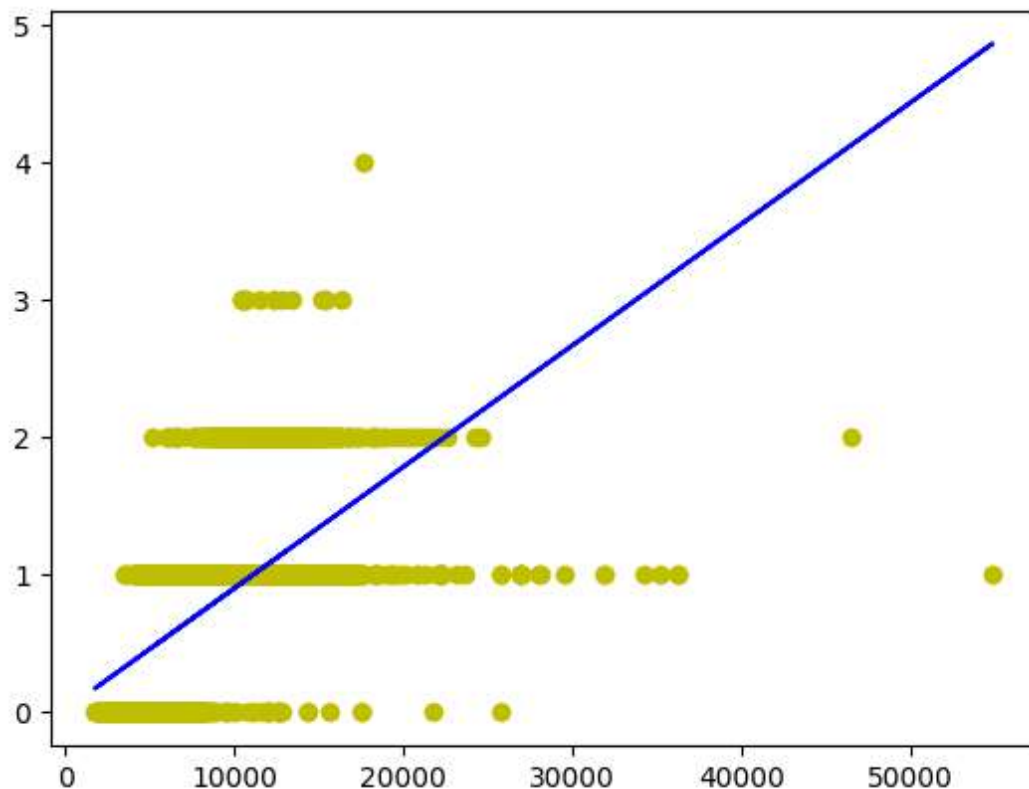
C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13796\3026288769.py:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

```
In [40]: X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[40]: ▾ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [41]: y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='y')
plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
plt.show()
```



Logistic Regression

```
In [42]: #Logistic Regression
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=1)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13796\3604832714.py:4: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [43]: lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

```
y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```

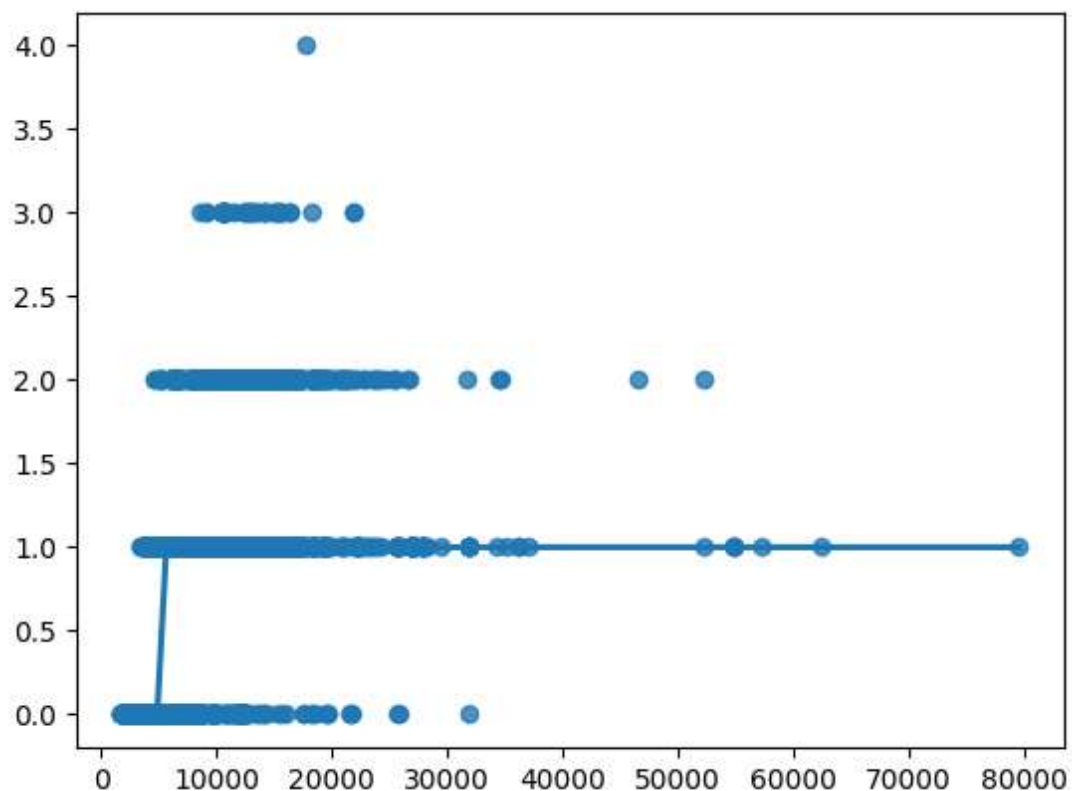
```
Out[43]: LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

```
In [44]: score=lr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

```
0.7160686427457098
```

```
In [56]: sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=fd,logistic=True,ci=None)
```

```
Out[56]: <Axes: >
```



decision tree

```
In [57]: #Decision tree
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[57]: DecisionTreeClassifier
DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
```

```
In [58]: score=clf.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.9369734789391576

Random Classifier

```
In [59]: #Random forest classifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13796\1232785509.py:4: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)

```
Out[59]: RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [60]: params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
```

```
In [61]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
```

In [62]: `grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)`

```
C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_split.py:700: UserWarning: The least populated class in y has only 1 members, which is less than n_splits=2.
  warnings.warn(
C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\Users\mouni\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
```

In [63]: `grid_search.best_score_`

Out[63]: 0.523605715699528

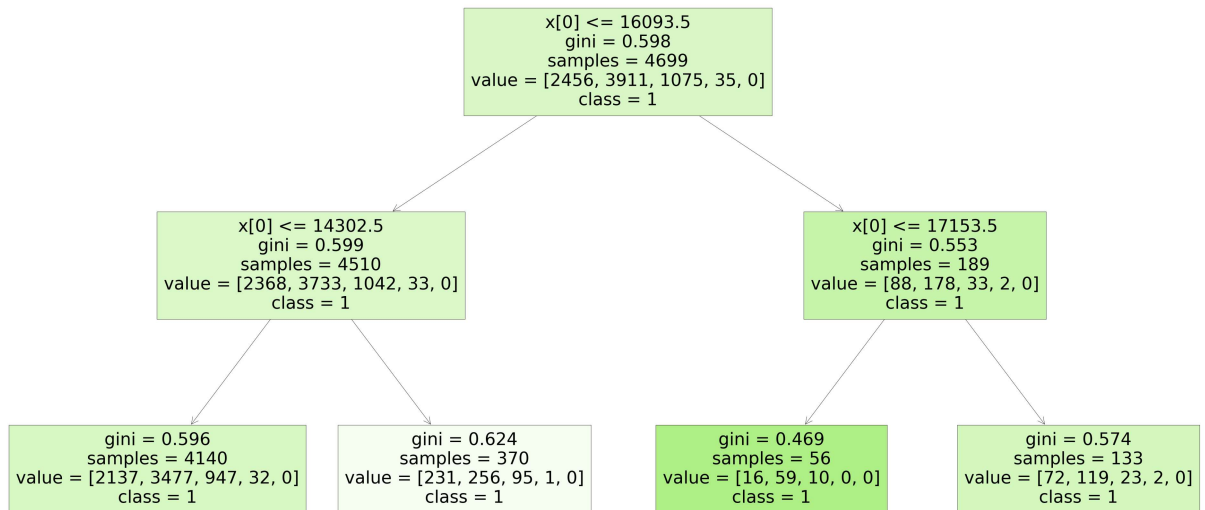
In [64]: `rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
rf_best`

Out[64]:

RandomForestClassifier

RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, min_samples_leaf=10, n_estimators=10)

```
In [65]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True);
```



```
In [66]: score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.47737909516380655

Conclusion

```
# For the given insurance data set have performed linear,logistic,random forest
and decision tree models of regression and classifications.
#and have conclude that the most accuracy is occurred in Decision tree,i.e
93percent
#when compare to other regression models.
#and concluded that "Decision tree" model is fits for the data.
```

In []: