1. Design an application that contains Phone Contacts in vertical linear manner. Selected contact appears at the top of the list with a large italicized font and a blue background.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:backgroundTint="#F48236"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Hello World!"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"/>
  <ListView
    android:id="@+id/ListView"
    android:layout width="330dp"
    android:layout_height="480dp"
    android:background="#FF7A22"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/pc"/>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/pc"
    android:layout_width="330dp"
    android:layout_height="81dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="152dp"
    android:background="#FFD500"
    android:text="Divya"
    android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Display1"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

String.xml

```
<item>Usha 9901458843</item>
<item>Monika 9141619225</item>
<item>Nishchitha 9535193464</item>
<item>Shruthi 8861041307</item>
<item>Usha 9901458843</item>
<item>Usha 9901458843</item>
<item>Monika 9141619225</item>
<item>Nishchitha 9535193464</item>
</resources>

Mainactivity.java

package com.example.Shruthi_Lab1;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.graphics.Typeface;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.graphics.Typeface;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  ListView lv;
  TextView tv;
  String[] li;
  @SuppressLint({"MissingInflaterId", "MissingInflatedId"})
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
     li = getResources().getStringArray(R.array.li\_contact);
     lv = findViewById(R.id.ListView);
    tv = findViewById(R.id.pc);
    final ArrayAdapter<String> adapter = new ArrayAdapter(
this, and roid.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, and roid.R.id.text1,li);
   lv.setAdapter(adapter);
lv.setOnItemClickListener(((adapterView, view, i, l) -> {
   String\ value = adapter.getItem(i);
       tv.setText(value);
       tv.setTypeface( null, Typeface.ITALIC);
    }));
```

2. Create an application that uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
```

```
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/textView"
  android:layout_width="403dp"
  android:layout_height="50dp"
  android:background="#5709E1"
  android:gravity="center"
  android:text="Event Listeners"
  android:textSize="34sp"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.485"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.144"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextContrastCheck,TextSizeCheck"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/txt disp"
  android:layout_width="349dp"
  android:layout_height="61dp"
  android:background="#4A70FB"
  android:gravity="center"
  android:text="SIT MCA"
  android:textSize="34sp"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.437"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.312"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextContrastCheck,TextSizeCheck"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/butt_convert"
  android:layout width="279dp"
  android:layout height="61dp"
  android:backgroundTint="#6FE81A"
  android:drawableTint="#2166DD"
  android:text="Convert to Italic"
  android:textSize="20sp"
  app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.468"
  app:strokeColor="#00BC2121"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextContrastCheck,TextSizeCheck"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/textView3"
  android:layout width="315dp"
  android:layout_height="68dp"
```

```
android:background="#5A6FE3"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Department"
    android:textSize="34sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.63"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextContrastCheck"/>
  <Spinner
    android:id="@+id/disp_spinner"
    android:layout_width="338dp"
    android:layout_height="68dp"
    android:background="#F8EECF"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.497"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.815"
    tools:ignore="MissingConstraints,SpeakableTextPresentCheck,VisualLintBounds"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
String.xml
<resources>
  <string name="app_name">shruthi_lab2</string>
  <string name="EV">Event Listener</string>
  <string name="Display_Name">SIT MCA</string>
  <string name="butt_value">Convert to Italic</string>
  <string name="Dept">Department</string>
  <string name="Spinner_value">Select the Department</string>
  <string-array name="department">
```

Mainactivity.java

</string-array>

</resources>

<item>MCA</item> <item>MBA</item> <item>BE</item>

```
package com.example.shruthi_lab2;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.graphics.Typeface;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Adapter;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
```

import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;

<item>Select your Department</item>

```
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
TextView tview;
Button btn_convert;
Spinner s1;
String [] dept;
  @SuppressLint("MissingInflatedId")
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    btn convert=findViewById(R.id.butt convert);
    dept=getResources().getStringArray(R.array.deparment);
    Spinner s1=findViewById(R.id.disp_spinner);
    ArrayAdapter<String>
                                                                                       adapter=new
ArrayAdapter<>(this,android.R.layout.simple_dropdown_item_1line,dept);
    s1.setAdapter(adapter);
    s1.setOnItemSelectedListener(new AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener()
       @Override
       public void onItemSelected(AdapterView <?> adapterView, View view, int i, long l)
         int index=adapterView.getSelectedItemPosition();
         if(index>0)
           Toast.makeText(getBaseContext(), "You Have Selected" +dept[index],
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
       @Override
       public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> adapterView){
    });
    btn_convert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
         tview=findViewById(R.id.txt_disp);
         tview.setTypeface(null, Typeface.BOLD_ITALIC);
    });
```

3. Develop a standard calculator application to perform basic calculations like addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt_num_1"
    android:layout_width="147dp"
    android:layout_height="53dp"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Second Number"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.094"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.31"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextSizeCheck"/>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="259dp"
    android:layout_height="44dp"
    android:background="#3F51B5"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Basic Calculator"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.064"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextContrastCheck,TextSizeCheck"/>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt_num"
    android:layout_width="144dp"
    android:layout_height="51dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="124dp"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="First Number"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.104"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText, MissingConstraints" />
```

```
android:id="@+id/edit first num"
    android:layout_width="165dp"
    android:layout_height="42dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:inputType="numberDecimal"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.825"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.193"
tools:ignore="Autofill,LabelFor,MissingConstraints,SpeakableTextPresentCheck,TouchTargetSizeCheck
"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/edit num2"
    android:layout_width="162dp"
    android:layout height="44dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:inputType="numberDecimal"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.827"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.318"
tools:ignore="Autofill,LabelFor,MissingConstraints,SpeakableTextPresentCheck,TouchTargetSizeCheck
"/>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt result"
    android:layout width="283dp"
    android:layout_height="48dp"
    android:background="#2196F3"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Result will be displayed here"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.445"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextSizeCheck"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btt_add"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
    android:onClick="add"
    android:text="Addition"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.151"
```

<EditText

```
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/txt_result"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.217"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_sub"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
  android:onClick="sub"
  android:text="Substraction"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.789"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.62"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_mul"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
  android:onClick="mul"
  android:text="Multiplication"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.173"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.751"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_div"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
  android:onClick="div"
  android:text="Division"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.794"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.751"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_clr"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
  android:onClick="clear data"
  android:text="Clear"
```

app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

```
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
     app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.447"
     app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
     app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
     app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.891"
     tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
MainActivity.java
package com.example.shruthi_lab3;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @ Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
  public void add(View view){
    float num1; float num2; float sum;
     EditText t1=findViewById(R.id.edit first num);
     EditText t2=findViewById(R.id.edit_num2);
     TextView t3=findViewById(R.id.txt_result);
     t3.setText("Result");
     if(t1.length()==0 // t2.length()==0)
       Toast.makeText(this, "Enter the values for number1 or number2",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
     else{
       try{
         num1=Float.parseFloat(t1.getText().toString());
         num2=Float.parseFloat(t2.getText().toString());
         sum = num1 + num2;
         t3.setText("Result:"+Float.toString(sum));
       catch(NumberFormatException e)
         Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Enter number
only",Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
         toast.show();
  public void sub(View view){
    float num1; float num2; float sum;
     EditText t1=findViewById(R.id.edit_first_num);
```

EditText t2=findViewById(R.id.edit_num2); TextView t3=findViewById(R.id.txt_result);

t3.setText("Result");

```
if(t1.length()==0 | / t2.length()==0)
       Toast.makeText(this, "Enter the values for number1 or number2",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    else{
       try{
         num1=Float.parseFloat(t1.getText().toString());
         num2=Float.parseFloat(t2.getText().toString());
         sum = num1 - num2;
         t3.setText("Result:"+Float.toString(sum));
       catch(NumberFormatException e)
         Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Enter number
only", Toast. LENGTH_LONG);
         toast.show();
  public void mul(View view){
    float num1; float num2; float sum;
    EditText t1=findViewById(R.id.edit_first_num);
    EditText t2=findViewById(R.id.edit_num2);
    TextView t3=findViewById(R.id.txt_result);
    t3.setText("Result");
    if(t1.length()==0 | / t2.length()==0)
       Toast.makeText(this, "Enter the values for number1 or number2",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    else{
       try{
         num1=Float.parseFloat(t1.getText().toString());
         num2=Float.parseFloat(t2.getText().toString());
         sum=num1*num2;
         t3.setText("Result:"+Float.toString(sum));
       catch(NumberFormatException e)
         Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Enter number
only", Toast. LENGTH_LONG);
         toast.show();
  public void div(View view){
    float num1; float num2; float sum;
    EditText t1=findViewById(R.id.edit_first_num);
    EditText t2=findViewById(R.id.edit_num2);
    TextView t3=findViewById(R.id.txt result);
    t3.setText("Result");
    if(t1.length()==0 | / t2.length()==0)
       Toast.makeText(this, "Enter the values for number1 or number2",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    else{
       try{
         num1=Float.parseFloat(t1.getText().toString());
         num2=Float.parseFloat(t2.getText().toString());
         if(num2!=0){
            sum=num1/num2;
            t3.setText("Result:"+Float.toString(sum));
```

```
else
            Toast.makeText(this, "Enter the second number other than 0",
Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
       catch(NumberFormatException e)
         Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Enter number
only", Toast. LENGTH_LONG);
         toast.show();
  public void clear_data(View v)
    Float num1, num2, sum;
    EditText t1=findViewById(R.id.edit first num);
    EditText t2=findViewById(R.id.edit num2);
    TextView t3=findViewById(R.id.txt_result);
    t1.setText("");
    t1.setSelection(0);
    t2.setText("");
    t3.setText("Result");
```

4.Develop an application that draws basic graphical primitives (rectangle, circle) on the screen.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="338dp"
    android:layout height="55dp"
    android:background="#2196F3"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Drawing the Shapes"
    android:textSize="34sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.493"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.087"
```

```
tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextSizeCheck"/>
<ImageView
  android:id="@+id/ivg"
  android:layout_width="214dp"
  android:layout_height="159dp"
  android:contentDescription="TODO"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.303"
  tools:ignore="ContentDescription,HardcodedText,ImageContrastCheck"
  tools:srcCompat="@tools:sample/avatars"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt rect"
  android:layout width="127dp"
  android:layout_height="56dp"
  android:onClick="Draw_shru"
  android:text="Rectangle"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.167"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.569"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText,TextSizeCheck,VisualLintOverlap"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_circle"
  android:layout width="127dp"
  android:layout_height="54dp"
  android:layout_marginStart="248dp"
  android:onClick="Draw_shru"
  android:text="Circle"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.569"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btt_line"
  android:layout_width="127dp"
  android:layout_height="54dp"
  android:onClick="Draw shru"
  android:text="Line"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.167"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

```
<Button
android:id="@+id/btt_square"
```

tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.721"

```
android:layout width="120dp"
    android:layout height="59dp"
    android:onClick="Draw shru"
    android:text="Square"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.868"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.722"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btt_reset"
    android:layout_width="129dp"
    android:layout_height="58dp"
    android:onClick="Draw shru"
    android:text="Clear"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.167"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.893"
    tools:ignore="HardcodedText"/>
MainActivity.java
package com.chandru.shruthi_lab4;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.graphics.Bitmap;
import android.graphics.Canvas;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.graphics.Paint;
import android.graphics.Rect;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  ImageView iv;
  Button button,button1,button2,button3,button4,button5;
  Bitmap bitmap;
  Canvas canvas;
  Paint paint;
  Rect rect;
  int CanvasRadius;
  int CanvasPadding=7;
  @SuppressLint("MissingInflatedId")
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    iv=(ImageView)findViewById(R.id.ivg);
    button=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_rect);
    button1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_circle);
    button2=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_line);
    button3=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_square);
    button4=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_reset);
    button5=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btt_exit);
  public void Draw_shru(View view)
    bitmap=Bitmap.createBitmap(400,250,Bitmap.Config.RGB_565);
    canvas=new Canvas(bitmap);
    canvas.drawColor(Color.CYAN);
    paint=new Paint();
    paint.setStyle(Paint.Style.FILL_AND_STROKE);
    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    paint.setAntiAlias(true);
    if(view == button)
       rect=new Rect(55,55,350,200);
       canvas.drawRect(rect,paint);
       iv.setImageBitmap(bitmap);
       Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Rectangle Image Drawn",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
       toast.show();
    if(view == button1)
       CanvasRadius=Math.min(canvas.getWidth(),canvas.getHeight()/2);
       canvas.drawCircle(canvas.getWidth()/2,canvas.getHeight()/2,CanvasRadius-
CanvasPadding,paint);
       iv.setImageBitmap(bitmap);
       Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Circle Image Drawn",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
       toast.show();
    if(view == button2)
       canvas.drawLine(200,55,200,300,paint);
       iv.setImageBitmap(bitmap);
       Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Straight Line Drawn",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
       toast.show();
    if(view == button3)
       rect=new Rect(55,55,200,200);
       canvas.drawRect(rect,paint);
       iv.setImageBitmap(bitmap);
       Toast toast=Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Square Drawn", Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
       toast.show();
    if(view == button4)
```

```
iv.setImageDrawable(null);

}
  if(view == button5)
  {
    finish();
  }
}
```

5. Build a mobile application that create, save, update and delete data in a SQL lite/cloud database connectivity.

```
activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button clear"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
    android:text="Clear"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.448"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@+id/button_add"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.414"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button_view"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
    android:text="View All"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.733"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.633"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button_delete"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
    android:text="Delete"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.163"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.633"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/button_update"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
  android:text="Update"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.707"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.523"/>
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/ed_surname"
  android:layout_width="190dp"
  android:layout_height="52dp"
  android:ems="10"
  android:inputType="textPersonName"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.864"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.285"
  tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/textView"
  android:layout_width="301dp"
  android:layout_height="49dp"
  android:background="#2196F3"
  android:gravity="center"
  android:text="DataBase Connectivity"
  android:textSize="24sp"
  app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.058"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/txt_name"
  android:layout_width="140dp"
  android:layout height="52dp"
  android:text="Name"
  android:textSize="24sp"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.101"
  app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
```

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

```
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/txt surname"
  android:layout_width="140dp"
  android:layout_height="53dp"
  android:text="SurName"
  android:textSize="24sp"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.099"
  app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.286"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/txt id"
  android:layout_width="136dp"
  android:layout_height="56dp"
  android:text="ID"
  android:textSize="24sp"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.098"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.392"/>
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/ed_name"
  android:layout_width="190dp"
  android:layout_height="52dp"
  android:ems="10"
  android:inputType="textPersonName"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.864"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.188"
  tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck"/>
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/ed id"
  android:layout_width="191dp"
  android:layout_height="52dp"
  android:ems="10"
  android:inputType="number"
  app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.868"
  app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.396"
  tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck"/>
<Button
```

android:id="@+id/button add"

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:backgroundTint="#3F51B5"
    android:text="Add Data"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.173"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.523"/>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/txt_data_display"
    android:layout_width="343dp"
    android:layout_height="144dp"
    android:background="#2196F3"
    android:text="The result will be displayed here"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.505"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.974"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
DBHelper.java
package com.example.shruthi_lab5;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
  public static final String
database_name="student.db",tablename="student_table",col_1="id",col_2="Name",col_3="Surname";
  public DBHelper(@Nullable Context context)
    super(context,database_name,null,1);
  @Override
  public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
    String query=("Create Table "+tablename+"(Id Integer Primary key Autoincrement, Name
Text, Surname Text)");
    db.execSQL(query);
  @ Override
  public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int i, int i1) {
    db.execSQL("Drop Table If Exists "+tablename);
```

```
onCreate(db);
public boolean insertData(String id,String Name,String Surname)
  SQLiteDatabase db=this.getWritableDatabase();
  ContentValues contentValues=new ContentValues();
  if(id.length()==0 | /Name.length()==0 | /Surname.length()==0)
    return false;
  else
    contentValues.put(col_1,id);
    contentValues.put(col_2,Name);
    contentValues.put(col_3,Surname);
    long result=db.insert(tablename,null,contentValues);
    if(result==1)
       return true;
    else
       return false;
}
public Cursor getAllData()
  SQLiteDatabase db=this.getWritableDatabase();
  Cursor res=db.rawQuery("select * from "+tablename,null);
  return res;
public boolean updateData(String id,String Name,String Surname)
  int i;
  SQLiteDatabase db=this.getWritableDatabase();
  if(id.length()==0 | /Name.length()==0 | /Surname.length()==0)
    return false;
  ContentValues contentValues=new ContentValues();
  contentValues.put(col_1,id);
  contentValues.put(col_2,Name);
  contentValues.put(col_3,Surname);
  i=db.update(tablename,contentValues,"Id=?",new String[]{id});
  if(i>0)
    return true;
  else
    return false;
public Integer DeleteData(String id)
  SQLiteDatabase db=this.getWritableDatabase();
  return db.delete(tablename,"Id=?",new String[]{id});
```

```
MainActivity.java
package com.example.shruthi_lab5;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  DBHelper mydb;
  EditText ename, esurname, eid;
  TextView tv_chow;
  Button btt_add,btt_view,btt_del,btt_update,btt_cls;
  @SuppressLint("MissingInflatedId")
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    mydb= new DBHelper(this);
    eid=findViewById(R.id.ed_id);
    ename=findViewById(R.id.ed_name);
    esurname=findViewById(R.id.ed_surname);
    btt_add=findViewById(R.id.button_add);
    btt_update=findViewById(R.id.button_update);
    btt_del=findViewById(R.id.button_delete);
    btt_view=findViewById(R.id.button_view);
    btt_cls=findViewById(R.id.button_clear);
    tv_chow=findViewById(R.id.txt_data_display);
    AddData();
    viewALLData();
    UpdateData();
    DeleteData();
    ClearData();
  private void ClearData()
    btt_cls.setOnClickListener((view ->
       ename.setText("");
       eid.setText("");
       esurname.setText("");
       ename.requestFocus();
    }));
```

```
public void viewALLData()
    btt view.setOnClickListener((view ->
       Cursor res=mydb.getAllData();
       if(res.getCount()==0)
         Toast.makeText(this, "NO DATA", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
       else
         StringBuffer buffer = new StringBuffer();
         while(res.moveToNext())
            buffer.append("Id:"+res.getString(0)+"\t");
            buffer.append("Name:"+res.getString(1)+"\t");
            buffer.append("SurName:"+res.getString(2)+"\t");
            buffer.append("\n");
         tv\_chow.setText("Data\ from\ Database\ \ \ "+buffer.toString());
    }));
  public void UpdateData()
    btt_update.setOnClickListener((view ->
       boolean
ud=mydb.updateData(eid.getText().toString(),ename.getText().toString(),esurname.getText().toString());
       if(ud==true)
         Toast.makeText(this, "Record updated", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
         Toast.makeText(this, "Record not updated", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }));
  }
  public void AddData()
    btt_add.setOnClickListener((view ->
       boolean
isinserted=mydb.insertData(eid.getText().toString(),ename.getText().toString(),esurname.getText().toStri
ng());
       if(isinserted==true)
         Toast.makeText(this, "Record is not inserted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
       else
         Toast.makeText(this, "Record is inserted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
  public void DeleteData()
    btt_del.setOnClickListener((view ->
       Integer dr=mydb.DeleteData(eid.getText().toString());
       if(dr>0)
```

```
Toast.makeText(this, "Record is Deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    else
       Toast.makeText(this, "Record is not Deleted", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
  }));
}
```

6.Develop an application that implements Multi-threading.

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="347dp"
    android:layout_height="58dp"
    android:background="#2196F3"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Implement Multithreading Demo"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.056"/>
  <ImageView
    android:id="@+id/imageview"
    android:layout_width="303dp"
    android:layout_height="225dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.494"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.291"
    tools:srcCompat="@tools:sample/avatars"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button1"
    android:layout width="195dp"
    android:layout_height="62dp"
    android:text="Load Image 1"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.452"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"

```
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.669"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button2"
    android:layout_width="191dp"
    android:layout_height="65dp"
    android:text="Load Image 2"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.44"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.833"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
MainActivity.java
package com.example.shruthi_lab6;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  ImageView img;
  Button bt1,bt2;
  int count=0;
  @ Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    bt1=(Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
    bt2=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button2);
    img=(ImageView)findViewById(R.id.imageview);
    bt1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
         new Thread(new Runnable() {
```

@Override

public void run() {

} else {

@Override
public void run() {
 if(count==0){

img.post(new Runnable() {

count=count+1;

count = count + 1;

img.setImageResource(R.drawable.india);

img.setImageResource(R.drawable.karnataka);

7. Develop a mobile application that displays the Google maps and different view in maps

AndroidManiFest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
  <application
     android:allowBackup="true"
    android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data_extraction_rules"
    android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup_rules"
    android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:supportsRtl="true"
    android:theme="@style/Theme.Shruthi_Lab7"
    tools:targetApi="31">
    <!--
       TODO: Before you run your application, you need a Google Maps API key.
       To get one, follow the directions here:
       Once you have your API key (it starts with "AIza"), define a new property in your
       project's local.properties file (e.g. MAPS_API_KEY=Aiza...), and replace the
       "YOUR_API_KEY" string in this file with "${MAPS_API_KEY}".
```

```
-->
    <meta-data
      android:name="com.google.android.geo.API_KEY"
      android:value="AIzaSyBhXOe3OAzYE00oIqUrYWKDnT5UxZ4rr9M"/>
    <activity
      android:name=".MapsActivity"
      android:exported="true"
      android:label="@string/title_activity_maps">
       <intent-filter>
         <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>
         <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>
       </intent-filter>
    </activity>
  </application>
</manifest>
MapsActivity.java
package com.example.shruthi_lab7;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.CameraUpdateFactory;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.GoogleMap;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.OnMapReadyCallback;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.SupportMapFragment;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.LatLng;
import com.google.android.gms.maps.model.MarkerOptions;
import com.example.shruthi_lab7.databinding.ActivityMapsBinding;
public class MapsActivity extends FragmentActivity implements OnMapReadyCallback {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    com.example.shruthi_lab7.databinding.ActivityMapsBinding binding =
ActivityMapsBinding.inflate(getLayoutInflater());
    setContentView(binding.getRoot());
    // Obtain the SupportMapFragment and get notified when the map is ready to be used.
    SupportMapFragment\ mapFragment = (SupportMapFragment)\ getSupportFragmentManager()
         .findFragmentById(R.id.map);
    assert mapFragment != null;
    mapFragment.getMapAsync(this);
  }
   * Manipulates the map once available.
   * This callback is triggered when the map is ready to be used.
   * This is where we can add markers or lines, add listeners or move the camera. In this case,
   * we just add a marker near Sydney, Australia.
   st If Google Play services is not installed on the device, the user will be prompted to install
```

```
* it inside the SupportMapFragment. This method will only be triggered once the user has

* installed Google Play services and returned to the app.

*/

@ Override

public void onMapReady(GoogleMap googleMap) {

// Add a marker in Sydney and move the camera

LatLng sit = new LatLng(13.32713800859216, 77.12598750836499);

googleMap.addMarker(new MarkerOptions().position(sit).title("Siddaganga Institute Of Technology"));

googleMap.moveCamera(CameraUpdateFactory.newLatLng(sit));

}
```