

from collections import Counter

def min_steps_to_magic_string(S):
 if len(set(S)) == 1:
 return 0

 freq = Counter(S)

 max_freq = max(freq.values())

 return len(S) - max_freq

S = input()

result = min_steps_to_magic_string(S)
print(result)

RESULT

5 / 5 Test Cases Passed | 100 %