# **Compiler Design**

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**Fall Semester 1401-1402** 



Writing Assignment 2

Deadline 1401/09/14

## 1 Left Recursion

Eliminate left recursion from the following grammars.

a.

$$S \longrightarrow S a S \mid A$$

$$A \longrightarrow A b B \mid B$$

$$B \longrightarrow a \mid b \mid B c$$

b.

$$S \longrightarrow CC \mid 1$$

$$C \longrightarrow SS \mid 0$$

# 2 Left Factoring

Left factor the following grammar.

a.

$$S \longrightarrow x A y \mid x B$$

$$A \longrightarrow x \mid x y$$

$$B \longrightarrow zz \mid a a$$

### 3 Context-Free Grammar

Consider the fllowing CFG.

$$S \longrightarrow \{ T$$

$$T \longrightarrow CA \mid ($$

$$A \longrightarrow @B \mid ($$

$$B \longrightarrow CA \mid ($$

$$C \longrightarrow b \mid a \mid S$$

- a. Compute the FIRST sets for each of non-terminals.
- b. Compute the FOLLOW sets for each of non-terminals.
- c. Construct the LL(1) parsing table for the grammar.

# 4 Transition Diagram

Construct a transition diagram with the minimum number of states that compiles all non-empty binary strings which do not contain 010.

# 5 Recursive descent parser

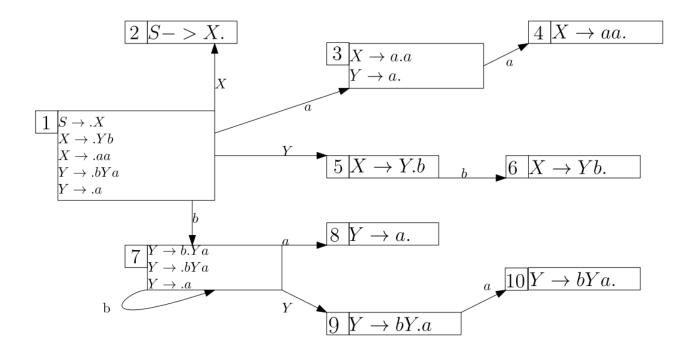
Write recursive descent parser for the following grammar.

$$A \longrightarrow B \ a \mid A \ a \mid \varepsilon$$
$$B \longrightarrow A \ b \mid d$$

Consider the following grammar

$$S \longrightarrow X$$
 $X \longrightarrow Yb \mid aa$ 
 $Y \longrightarrow a \mid bYa$ 

The LR(0) diagram of this grammar is placed below.



- a. Is this grammar SLR(1) or not? why?
- b. Using the LR(0) diagram, obtain the augmented grammar used to build LALR(1) parser.
- c. Compute the FOLLOW sets for each of non-terminals.
- d. Using the Follow set and the given LR(0) diagram, get all the Lookaheads that are generated for the LALR parser for each of the reduce items in this diagram.
- e. Is this grammar LALR(1) or not? why?

### 7

Consider the following grammar.

$$S \longrightarrow SS + \mid SS * \mid a$$

- a. Get the set of LR(1) items of this grammar.
- b. Get the set of LALR(1) items of this grammar.

### **Required Document**

Please upload a zip or a pdf file in Quera.

## **General Rules**

Submissions with more than 48 hours delay will not be graded.

### Deadline

Monday 23:59. 1401/09/14.

#### **Contact Information**

Ask your questions in Quera

**Good Luck**