مثق 1.2

$$(x + 2y)^2 + (x - 2y)^2$$

$$(x + 2y)^2 + (x - 2y)^2 \qquad (x + 2y)^2 \qquad (x + 2y)^2 + (x - 2y)^2 \qquad (x + 2y)^2 \qquad (x$$

اس طرح

 $(l+m) (l-m) (l^2+m^2) (l^4+m^4)$ $= [(l+m) (l-m)] (l^2+m^2) (l^4+m^4)$ $(a+b) (a-b) = a^2-b^2$ $= (l^2-m^2) (l^2+m^2) (l^4+m^4)$ $= [(l^2)^2 - (m^2)^2] (l^4+m^4)$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (f^{1} - m^{4}) (f^{1} + m^{4}) \\ &= (f^{4})^{2} - (m^{4})^{2} \\ &= f^{8} - m^{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x - y)^{3} = x^{3} - y^{3} - 3xy (x - y)$$

$$y = \frac{1}{ab} J^{3} \quad x = ab$$

$$(ab - \frac{1}{ab})^{3} = (ab)^{3} - \left(\frac{1}{ab}\right)^{3} - 3xab \times \frac{1}{ab} \left(ab - \frac{1}{ab}\right)$$

$$&= a^{3}b^{3} - \frac{1}{a^{3}b^{3}} - 3\left(ab - \frac{1}{ab}\right)$$

$$&= a^{3}b^{3} - \frac{1}{a^{3}b^{3}} - 3ab + \frac{3}{ab}$$

$$(2x + 3y + 2)^{2}$$

$$&= (2x + 2 + 3y)^{3}$$

$$&= [2(x + 1) + 3y]^{2} = [2(x + 1)]^{2} + 2 \times 2(x + 1) \times 3y + (3y)^{2}$$

$$&= 4(x + 1)^{2} + 12y(x + 1) + 9y^{2}$$

$$&= 4(x + 1)^{2} + 12y(x + 1) + 9y^{2}$$

$$&= 4(x^{2} + 2x + 1) + 12xy + 12y + 9y^{2}$$

$$&= 4(x^{2} + 2x + 1) + 12xy + 12y + 8x$$

$$(a + b)^{2} = a^{2} + b^{3} + 3ab (a + b)$$

$$&= b = q J^{3} = 2p$$

$$(2p + q)^{3} = (2p)^{3} + q^{3} + 3(2p)(q)(2p + q)$$

$$&= 8p^{3} + q^{3} + 12p^{3}q + 6pq^{2}$$

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$$&= (a + b)^{2} = a^{3} + b^{3}$$

$$64a^6 - b^6 = (8a^3)^2 - (b^3)^2$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

$$= (8a^3 - b^3) (8a^3 + b^3)$$

$$= [(2a)^3 - b^3] [(2a)^3 + b^3] : a^3 \pm b^3 = (a \pm b) (a^2 \mp ab + b^2)$$

$$= (2a + b) (4a^2 + 2ab + b^2) (2a + b) (4a^2 + 2ab + b^2)$$

$$= (2a - b) (4a^2 + 2ab + b^2) (2a + b) (4a^2 - 2ab + b^2)$$

$$= (2a - b) (2a + b) (4a^2 + 2ab + b^2) (4a^2 - 2ab + b^2)$$

$$ab = -5$$
 اور $a^3 - b^3 - 15$

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a - b) (a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

= $(a - b) (a^2 + b^2 + ab)$ (i)

$$a^2 + b^2 = (a - b)^2 + 2ab$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = (4)^2 + 2(-5)$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 16 - 10$$

اب مباوات میں
$$a^2 + b^2 = 6$$
 اور $a^2 + b^2 = 6$ درج کرنے ہے

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + b^2 + ab)$$

 $= \left(z + \frac{1}{z}\right)^2 - \left(z - \frac{1}{z}\right)^2$

= 4 = R.H.S

$$a^3 - b^3 = (4) (6 + (-5))$$

= 4 (6 - 5)

$$= 4(1)$$

$$= 4 (1)$$

L.H.S

$$\left(z+\frac{1}{z}\right)$$

$$\left(z + \frac{1}{z}\right)^2 - \left(z - \frac{1}{z}\right)^2 = 4 - 2z - 16$$

$$4 - 2z - 16$$

$$4 - 2z - 16$$

$$5 - 16$$

لیں، ٹابت ہوا کہ

$$= \left(z + \frac{1}{z}\right) - \left(z - \frac{1}{z}\right)$$

$$= \left(z^2 + \frac{1}{z^2} + 2\right) - \left(z^2 + \frac{1}{z^2} - 2\right)$$

$$= z^{2} + \frac{1}{z^{2}} + 2 - z^{2} - \frac{1}{z^{2}} + 2$$

$$= 4 = R.H.S$$

$$\left(z+\frac{1}{z}\right)^2-\left(z-\frac{1}{z}\right)^2=4$$

$$a - b = 3$$
اور $a + b^2 = 5$ اور $a + b^2 = 4$ اور $a + b^2 = 4$

$$4ab = (5)^{2} - (3)^{2}$$

$$= 25 - 9$$

$$4ab = 16$$

$$ab = 4$$

$$2(a^2 + b^2) = (a + b)^2 + (a - b)^2$$

$$= (5)^{2} + (3)^{2}$$

$$= 25 + 9$$

$$2 (a^{2} + b^{2}) = 34$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 17$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 17$$
 $ab + bc + ca = 11$ $b + c = 6$ $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$ $a^2 + b^2 + c^2$

$$(a + b + c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2 (ab + bc + ca)$$

(6)² = a² + b² + c² + 2 × 11

$$36 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 22$$
$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 36 - 22$$

$$a^{2} + b^{2} + c^{2} = 36 - 22$$

 $a^{2} + b^{2} + c^{2} = 14$

$$(x + y)^3 = (7)^3$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + 3xy (x + y) = 343$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + 3 \times 10 \times (7) = 343$$

 $x^3 + y^3 + 210 = 343$

$$x^3 + y^3 = 343 - 210$$

 $x^3 + y^3 = 133$

$$(x-y)^2 = 86 - 2 (-16)$$

= $86 + 32$

 $(x - y)^2 = 118$

$$xy = 10$$
 اور $x + y = 7$ اور $x^3 + y^3$ –19

$$x^2 + y^2 = 86$$
 اور $xy = -16$ اور $(x - y)^2$ -20

$$(x - y)^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 2xy$$
 $= x^2 + y^2 - 2xy$ $= x^2 + y^2 - 2xy$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 81$$
 اور $a + b + c = 11$ ($a + b + c$) $ab + bc + ca$ ($a + b + c$) $ab + bc + ca$ ($a + b + c$) $ab + bc + ca$) عرف المناس ورج المنا