ماوالون 2x + ky = 7 اور 4x - 9y =4 كوقالب فكل من المي الدي الدي الدي المي الموسيعية الرمساوالون من

$$4x - 9y = 4$$
$$2x + ky = -7$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$
 عددى سرول كا قالب $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -9 \\ 2 & k \end{bmatrix}$ عددى سرول كا قالب

 $\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$ اورسا کن مقداروں کا قالب پس مساوا توں کو قالبوں کی شکل میں اس طرح لکھا جا سکتا ہے۔

عدوى مرول كا قالب نادر مور حل:

اب چونکہ A نادر قالب ہے اس لیے

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -9 \\ 2 & 15 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -9 \\ -9 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$4k + 18 = 0$$

$$2(2k+9) = 0$$

$$2k+9=0$$

$$2k = -9$$

$$k = \frac{-9}{2}$$

اور

$$_{-}$$
جہاں ممکن ہے ہمزاد مساواتوں کو معکوس قالب کے طریقہ سے حل کریں۔ جہاں حل ممکن نہ ہووجہ بیان کریں۔ $-5y = 1$ (ii) $3x + 2y = 10$ (iii) $4x + 5y = 0$

(i)
$$2x - 5y = 1$$
 (ii) $3x + 2y = 10$ (iii) $4x + 5y = 0$ $2x - 5y = 1$ $2x - 5y = 1$

$$3x - /y = 2$$
 $2y - 3x = -4$ $2x + 5y = 1$
(iv) $5x + 6y = 25$ (v) $x + y = 2$ (vi) $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$

(iv)
$$5x + 6y = 25$$
 (v) $x + y = 2$ (vi) $\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$
 $3x + 4y = 17$ $y = 2 + x$ $-4x + y = 14$

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2x - 5y = 1

3x - 7y = 2

A X = B $X = A^{-1}B$

2x - 5y = 1 (i)

3x - 7y = 2 (ii)

 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

 $|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$

 $Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}}{1}$

 $A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

 $X = A^{-1}B$

 $\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

 $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (-7)(1) + 5(2) \\ (-3)(1) + 2(2) \end{bmatrix}$

 $= \begin{bmatrix} -7 + 10 \\ -3 + 4 \end{bmatrix}$

= -14 + 15 = 1

(i)

(i)

$$3x - 7y = 2$$

$$3x - 7y = 2$$

$$2y - 3x = -4$$

$$2x + 5y = 0$$

$$2x + 5y = 1$$

$$v) 5x + 6y = 25$$

$$(v) x + y = 2$$

$$(vi) \frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$

(a)
$$2x - 5y = 1$$

 $3x - 7y = 2$
(b) $3x + 2y = 10$
 $2y - 3x = -4$
(c) $4x + 5y = 0$
 $2x + 5y = 1$
(d) $4x + 5y = 0$
 $2x + 5y = 1$
(e) $\frac{x}{x} + \frac{y}{y} = 1$

)
$$2x - 5y = 1$$
 (ii) $3x + 2y = 10$ (iii) $4x + 5y = 0$
 $3x - 7y = 2$ $2y - 3x = -4$ $2x + 5y = 1$

$$2x - 5y = 1$$
 (ii) $3x + 2y = 10$ (iii) $4x + 5y = 0$
 $3x - 7y = 2$ (2y - 3x = -4 (2x + 5y = 1)

قالیوں کی شکل میں لکھنے ہے

چونکیه

جس میں $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -5 \\ 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$ عددی سروں کا قالب ہے۔

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = 1 \text{ for } x = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ for } x = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ for } x = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ for } x = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ for } x = 3$$

$$y = 0 \text{ for } x = 3$$

(ii)
$$3x + 2y = 10$$

 $2y - 3x = -4$
 $3x + 2y = 10$ (i)
 $2y - 3x = -4$
 $-3x + 2y = -4$ (ii)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $=\frac{1}{12}\begin{bmatrix} (2)(10)+(-2)(-4)\\ (3)(10)+(3)(-4) \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{12}\begin{bmatrix} 20+8\\ 30-12 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{12}\begin{bmatrix} 28\\ 18 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$
 $|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$
 $= 6 + 6$
 $|A| = 12$

$$= 6 + 6$$

$$|A| = 12$$

$$Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{A}{a}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\mathbf{X} = \mathbf{A}^{-1}\mathbf{B}$

 $\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{12} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$

 $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 28/12 \\ 18/12 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\Rightarrow A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{12} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-1 = \frac{Ad}{|}$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 6 + 6$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{7}{3} \\ \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2} \quad \text{let} \quad x = \frac{7}{3} \quad \text{let$$

$$4x + 5y = 0$$

$$2x + 5y = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{A} \\ = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{A} \\ 2 \end{vmatrix} = 20 - \mathbf{A} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{A} \\ \mathbf{A} \end{vmatrix} = \mathbf{A} \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{A}$$

$$= 20 -$$

$$\therefore |A| = 10$$

$$= 20 - 10$$

$$|A| = 10$$

$$Adj (A) = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$

 $X = A^{-1}B$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

= 20 - 10

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 20 - 10 = 10$$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 5 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}}{10} = \frac{1}{10} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

 $=\frac{1}{10}\begin{bmatrix}0-5\\0+4\end{bmatrix}=\frac{1}{10}\begin{bmatrix}-5\\4\end{bmatrix}$

 $\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{v} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{10} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

لبذا

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-5}{10} \\ \frac{4}{10} \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-1}{2} \\ \frac{2}{5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5x + 6y = 25$$

 $3x + 4y = 17$
 $5x + 6y = 25$
 $3x + 4y = 17$

 $y = \frac{2}{5} \log x = \frac{-1}{2}$

 $=\left\{\left(-\frac{1}{2},\frac{2}{5}\right)\right\}$ پس = $\left\{\left(-\frac{1}{2},\frac{2}{5}\right)\right\}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 25 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 25 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 25 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 20 - 18 = 2$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 5\\3\\ = \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$$
Adj (A)

(iv)

$$= 20 - 18 = 2$$

$$Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -6 \\ -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Adi(A)$$

$$Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ A^{-1} \end{bmatrix} = -\frac{Adj(A)}{A}$$

$$A^{-1} =$$

$$A^{-1}$$

$$A^{-1} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Ady(A)}{|A|}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -6 \\ -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -6 \\ -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = -\frac{A^{-1}}{2}$$

 $X = A^{-1}B$

 $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -6 \\ -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 25 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$

 $= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} (4)(25) + (-6)(17) \\ (-3)(25) + (5)(17) \end{bmatrix}$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$A^{-1} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{2}{2} \\ \frac{10}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
(v) $x + y = 2$ $y = 2 + x$ $x + y = 2$ (i) $y = 2 + x$ $y = 2 + x$ (ii)

 $= \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 100 - 102 \\ -75 + 85 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$AX = B$$

$$\Rightarrow |A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 1 + 1$$

$$= 2$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$
Adj (A) =
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= 1 + 1$$

$$= 2$$

$$Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Adj(A)$$

$$Adj (A) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} - Adj(A)$$

$$Adj (A) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A}^{-1} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} (1)(2) + (-1)(2) \\ (1)(2) + (1)(2) \end{bmatrix}$

 $y = 5 \quad \text{led } x = -1$

پس = (-1,5)} = طلبیت

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = 2 \text{ location } x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

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$$\forall x = 0 \text{ location } x = 0$$

قالبول کی شکل میں لکھنے ہے

یہاں پر

.... (i)

..... (ii)

$$\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= B$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

 $Adj(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 4 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{Adj(A)}{|A|}$

$$AX = B$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix},$$
$$|A| = (1) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(-4)$$

 $|A| = \frac{11}{6}$

$$AX = \begin{bmatrix} AX = \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{2}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y \\ AX = B \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \overline{2} & \overline{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$
$$X = B$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $=\frac{1}{2}+\frac{4}{3}=\frac{3+8}{6}=\frac{11}{6}$

$$4x + y = 12$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{3} \left[x \right]$$

$$-4x + y = 14$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+\frac{y}{3} = 1$$

$$4x + y = 14$$

$$-\frac{y}{3} = 1$$

 $=\frac{1}{2}\begin{bmatrix}2-2\\2+2\end{bmatrix}$

 $=\frac{1}{2}\begin{bmatrix}0\\4\end{bmatrix}=\begin{bmatrix}\frac{0}{2}\\\frac{4}{2}\end{bmatrix}$

$$-4x + y = 14$$
$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{6}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 4 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{6}{11} \begin{bmatrix} (1)(1) + (\frac{-1}{3})(14) \\ (4)(1) + (\frac{1}{2})(14) \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{6}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{14}{3} \\ 4 & + 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $A^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 4 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}}{\frac{11}{2}} = \frac{6}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 4 & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$

 $X = A^{-1}B$

$$= \left[\frac{3-14}{3}\right] = \frac{6}{11} \left[\frac{-11}{3}\right] \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} (\frac{6}{11}) & (\frac{-11}{3}) \\ (\frac{6}{11}) & (11) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = 6 \text{ so } x = -2 \text{ let } x = -2 \text{ let } y = \{(-2, 6)\}$$

$$y = 6 \text{ so } x = -2 \text{ let } y = -2$$

$$y = 6$$
 اور $x = -2$ اور $x = -2$ البذا $y = 6$ اور $x = -2$ البذا $y = (-2, 6)$ $y = 10$ معكون قالب كم يقد سے مل كريں - $y = 10$ $3y = 3$

$$3x - y = 10$$

 $2x + 3y = 3$
 $3x - y = 10$ (i)
 $2x + 3y = 3$ (ii)
 $5x + 3y = 3$ (iii)

$$y = 3$$
 (i) (i) (ii) $+ 3y = 3$ (ii) $-1 \ 3 \ x \ y = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ (iii) $-1 \ 3 \ x \ y = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\delta \vec{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$AX = B$$

$$AX = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow |A| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Adj (A) =
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{\text{Adj(A)}}{|A|}$$

$$X = A^{-1}B$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 3(10) + (1)(3) \\ (-2)(10) + (3)(3) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 30 + 3 \\ -20 + 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{11} \begin{bmatrix} 33 \\ -20 + 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{11} \\ -11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
(i) $x + 2y = 3$ (ii) $2x + y = 1$ (iii) $x + 3y = 1$ (iii) $x + 3y = 1$ (iv) $-2x + 6y = 5$ (v) $x - 3y = 5$ (vi) $5x + 2y = 13$ $2x + 5y = 17$

= 9 + 2

 $|\mathbf{A}| = 11$

(i)

x + 2y = 3x + 3y = 5

$$x + 2y = 3$$
 $x + 3y = 5$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 \\
1 & 3
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
x \\
y
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
3 \\
5
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 \\
1 & 3
\end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix}
x \\
y
\end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix}
3 \\
5
\end{bmatrix}$$

يبال پر

$$|D_{2}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(5) - (1)(3) = 5 - 3 = 2$$

$$x = \frac{|D_{1}|}{|A|} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

$$y = \frac{|D_{2}|}{|A|} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$y = 2 \text{ if } x = -1 \text{ if } x = -1$$

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$$y = 2 \text{ i$$

 $|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(3) - (1)(2)$

 $y = \frac{|D_2|}{|A|} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$

 $|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (3)(3) - (2)(5) = 9 - 10 = -1$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (2)(3) - (1)(5) = 6 - 5 = 1$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(3) - (1)(2) = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (2)(3) - (1)(5) = 6 - 5 = 1$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(3) - (1)(2) = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, A = \begin{bmatrix} y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (2)(3) - (1)(5) = 6 - 5 = 1$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(3) - (1)(2) = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(3) - (1)(2) = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$|D_2| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = (2)(2) - (1)(5) = 4 - 5 = -1$$

$$\therefore \quad x = \frac{|D_1|}{|A|} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$y = -1$$
 اور $x = 1$ للبذا $x = 1$ اور $x = 1$ لبذا $y = -1$ اور $y = -1$ لبند $y = -1$ البدا

(iii)
$$x + 3y = 1$$
$$2x + 8y = 0$$

$$2x + 8y =$$

$$x + 3y = 1$$

$$3y = 1$$

$$+ 8y = 0$$

$$2x + 8y = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|A| = |2|$$

$$|A| = |2|$$

$$|A| = |2|$$

$$|A| = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|x| = |x|^2$$

$$|=|_{2}$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(8) - (3)(2) = 8 - 6 = 2$$

- $|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(8) (0)(3) = 8 0 = 8$
- $|D_2| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(0) (1)(2) = 0 2 = -2$
- $\therefore x = \frac{|D_1|}{|A|} = \frac{8}{2} = 4$
- $y = \frac{|D_2|}{|A|} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1$
- (iv) -2x + 6y = 5x - 3v = -7

$$x - 3y = -7$$

$$-2x + 6y = 5$$

$$x - 3y = -7$$

 $-2x + 6y = 5$
 $x - 3y = -7$

$$-2x + 6y = 5$$

$$x - 3y = -7$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x - 3y = -7$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

y = -1 lec x = 4

قالبوں کی شکل میں لکھنے ہے

AX = B
$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 1 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-2)(-3) - 6 \times 1$$

$$= 6 - 6$$

$$= 0$$

$$= 0$$
(v) $x - 3y = 5$
 $2x - 5y = 9$
 $x - 3y = 5$

$$x - 3y = 5$$

$$2x - 5y = 9$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$H_{1} = 2$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$
 (1) (-5) - (-3) (2) = -5 + 6 = 1

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 9 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$
$$= 5(-5) - (-3)(9)$$

$$= 2$$

$$|D_2| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(9) - (5)(2) = 9 - 10 = -1$$

$$x = \frac{|D_1|}{|A|} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$y = \frac{|D_2|}{|A|} = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

= -25 + 27

(vi)
$$5x + 2y = 13$$

 $2x + 5y = 17$
 $5x + 2y = 13$
 $2x + 5y = 17$

y = -1 اور x = 2 لہذا x = 2 پس x = 2 علیت y = -1

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = B$$

$$|A| = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (5)(5) - (2)(2)$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (5)(5) - (2)(2)$$

$$= 25 - 4 = 21$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 13 & 2 \\ 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (13)(5) - (2)(15)$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 13 & 2 \\ 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (13)(5) - (2)(17)$$

$$= 65 - 34 = 31$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 17 & 5 \\ = 65 - 34 = 31 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} D_2 \\ = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 13 \\ 2 & 17 \end{vmatrix} = (5) (12)$$

 $x = \frac{|D_1|}{|A|} = \frac{31}{21}$

 $y = \frac{|D_2|}{|A|} = \frac{59}{21}$

(i) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$

(iii) $\begin{vmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{vmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$

(i) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ v \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$

 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$

 $\begin{bmatrix} 2x - y \\ 5x + 2y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{aligned} |D_1| &= \begin{vmatrix} 13 & 2 \\ 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (13)(5) - (2)(17) \\ &= 65 - 34 = 31 \\ |D_2| &= \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 13 \\ 2 & 17 \end{vmatrix} = (5)(17) - (13)(2) \end{aligned}$$

$$|D_1| = \begin{vmatrix} 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (13)(5) - (2)(17)$$

$$= 65 - 34 = 31$$

$$|D_2| = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 13 \end{vmatrix} = (5)(17) - (13)(2)$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 17 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = (13)(3) - (2)(17) \\ = 65 - 34 = 31 \\ \begin{vmatrix} D_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 13 \\ 2 & 17 \end{vmatrix} = (5)(17) - (13)(2) \\ = 85 - 26 = 59 \end{vmatrix}$$

(ii) $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

 $(iv)\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.6 \\ 0.6 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

 $y = \frac{59}{21}$ let $x = \frac{31}{21}$ lyift

 $\left\{ \left(\frac{31}{21}, \frac{59}{21} \right) \right\}$

5۔ درج ذیل قالبوں کو یک درجی مساداتوں کی صورت میں لکھیے۔

$$\begin{aligned}
2x - y &= 2 \\
5x + 2y &= 4
\end{aligned}$$
(ii)
$$\begin{bmatrix}
-5 & 2 \\ 2 & -3
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-5 & 2 \\ 2 & -3
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-5x + 2y \\ 2x - 3y
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-5x + 2y &= 2
\end{aligned}$$

$$2x - 3y = -1$$
(iii)
$$\begin{bmatrix}
-4 & 1 \\ 5 & 4
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-4 & 1 \\ 5 & 4
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-4x + y \\ 5x + 4y
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-4x + y = 1$$

$$5x + 4y = -1$$
(iv)
$$\begin{bmatrix}
0.8 & -0.6 \\ 0.6 & 0.8
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0.8 & -0.6 \\ 0.6 & 0.8
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0.8x - 0.6y \\ 0.6x + 0.8y
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0.8x - 0.6y \\ 0.6x + 0.8y
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

لبذا

0.8x - 0.6y = 1

0.6x + 0.8y = 2