خطی مساوا تین اورغیرمساوا تیں

(Linear Equations And Inequalities)

مشق 4.1

حل کریں۔

$$\frac{4x}{5} - \frac{3x}{4} = 4 \qquad (ii)$$

ر پل

$$3x + 20 = 44$$

$$(90-9x)+27=90+9$$
 (iv)

$$3x + 3(x + 1) = 69$$
 (iii)

(i)
$$3x + 20 = 44$$

$$3x + 20 = 44$$

$$3x = 44 - 20$$

$$3x = 24$$

$$x = \frac{24}{3}$$

$$x = 8$$

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(ii)
$$\frac{4x}{5} - \frac{3x}{4} = 4$$

$$\frac{4x}{5} - \frac{3x}{4} = 4$$

$$20 \times \frac{4x}{5} - 20 \times \frac{3x}{4} = 4 \times 20$$

$$4x \times 4 - 3x \times 5 = 80$$

$$16x - 15x = 80$$
$$x = 80$$

(iii)
$$3x + 3(x + 1) = 69$$

 $3x + 3(x + 1) = 69$

$$x + (x + 1) = 23$$

$$x + (x + 1) - 23$$

 $x + x + 1 = 23$

$$2x + 1 = 23$$

$$2x = 23 - 1$$

$$2x = 22$$

$$x = \frac{22}{2}$$

ص:

حل: طرفین کو20سے ضرب دیے سے

مل: طرفین کو 3 رتقسیم کرنے سے

$$x = 11 \qquad \qquad \sqrt{x}$$

$$(90 - 9x) + 27 = 90 + 9$$

$$(90 - 9x) + 27 = 90 + 9$$

$$90 - 9x + 27 = 99$$

$$- 9x + 117 = 99$$

$$- 9x = 99 - 117$$

$$- 9x = -18$$

$$x = \frac{-18}{-9}$$

$$x = 2$$
2. 3 $(x + 3) = 14 + x$

$$3 (x + 3) = 14 + x$$

$$3(x + 3) = 14 + x$$

$$3x + 9 = 14 + x$$

$$3x - x = 14 - 9$$

$$2x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2}$$
3. 3 $(2x + 5) = 25 + x$

$$3 $(2x + 5) = 25 + x$

$$6x + 15 = 25 + x$$

$$6x - x = 25 - 15$$

$$5x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{5}$$

$$x = 2$$
4. 9x - 3 = 3 $(2x - 8)$

$$9x - 3 = 3 (2x - 8)$$

$$9x - 3 = 6x - 24$$

$$9x - 6x = -24 + 3$$

$$3x = -21$$

$$x = -7$$
5. 3 $(2x - 1) = 5(x - 1)$

$$3 $(2x - 1) = 5(x - 1)$

$$3 (2x - 1) = 5(x - 1)$$

$$6x - 3 = 5x - 5$$$$$$

$$6x - 5x = -5 + 3$$

$$x = -2$$

$$2 (7x - 6) = 3 (1 + 3x)$$

$$2 (7x - 6) = 3 (1 + 3x)$$

$$14x - 12 = 3 + 9x$$

$$14x - 9x = 3 + 12$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = \frac{15}{5}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\frac{10x - 1}{2x + 5} = 3$$

$$\frac{1}{5}=3$$

پل

بيل

$$= 3$$

$$\frac{0x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$\frac{0x-1}{0x-1} = 3$$

$$\frac{10x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$\frac{10x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$\frac{10x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$\frac{10x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$= 3$$

$$\frac{10x - 1}{2x + 5} = 3$$

$$\frac{0x - 1}{2x + 5} = 3$$

$$= 3$$

$$\frac{0x-1}{2x+5} = 3$$

$$0x-1$$

$$x = \frac{15}{5}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$7. \qquad \frac{10x - 1}{2x + 5} = 3$$

10x - 1 = 3(2x + 5)10x - 1 = 6x + 1510x - 6x = 15 + 1

4x = 16

 $x = \frac{16}{4}$

 $\chi = 4$

8. $\frac{2x+1}{x+5} = 1$

x = 4

9. $\frac{5x+3}{x+6} = 2$

 $\frac{5x+3}{x+6}=2$

 $\frac{2x+1}{x+5} = 1$

2x + 1 = x + 52x - x = 5 - 1

5x + 3 = 2x + 12

 $(x+5) \times \frac{2x+1}{x+5} = 1 \times (x+5)$

 $(x+6) \times \frac{5x+3}{x+6} = 2 \times (x+6)$

6.

حل: مساوات کی طرفین کو x + 6 سے ضرب دیے سے

$$5x - 2$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y - 6$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$=\frac{9}{3}$$
$$=3$$

$$x = \frac{7}{3}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y - 6 + \sqrt{y} = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y - 6 + \sqrt{y} = 0$$

$$y - 6 + \sqrt{y} = 0$$

$$=\frac{1}{3}$$

$$=3$$

y - 4 = 0

y = 4

طرفین کامربع لینے ہے

تجزی کرنے ہے

چونکہ طرفین برابزہیں ہیںاس لیے y = 9 دی گئی مسادات کاحل نہیں ہے۔اب

چونکددی گئ مساوات ایک جذری مساوات ہے۔ لہذا پڑتال کرنے سے پتہ یطے گا کہ حاصل شدہ قیمتیں اس کاحل ہیں کنہیں۔

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یزتال: y = 9 کودی گئی مساوات میں رکھنے ہے

v = 4 کودی گئی میاوات میں رکھنے ہے

چونکه طرفین برابر ہں للبذاحل سیٹ 4 }

$$5x - 2x = 12 - 3$$





 $\sqrt{y} = 6 - y$

 $\left(\sqrt{y}\right)^2 = \left(6 - y\right)^2$

 $y = 36 - 12y + y^2$ $y^2 - 12y - y + 36 = 0$

 $y^2 - 13y + 36 = 0$

 $y^2 - 9y - 4y + 36 = 0$ y(y-9)-4(y-9)=0

(y-9)(y-4)=0

 $y - 6 + \sqrt{y} = 0$ $9-6+\sqrt{9}=0$ 9 - 6 + 3 = 012 - 6 = 0

 $4-6+\sqrt{4}=0$ 4 - 6 + 2 = 06 - 6 = 00 = 0

 $x = 15 - 2\sqrt{x}$ $x - 15 = -2 \sqrt{x}$

y = 9

 $6 \neq 0$

11. $x = 15 - 2\sqrt{x}$

y-9=0 let 0

$$(x-15)^2 = (-2\sqrt{x})^2$$

$$x^2 - 30x + 225 = 4x$$

$$x^2 - 30x - 4x + 225 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 34x + 225 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 25x - 9x + 225 = 0$$

$$x (x - 25) - 9 (x - 25) = 0$$

$$(x - 25) (x - 9) = 0$$

$$x - 25 = 0$$

$$x = 25$$

$$x = 9$$

$$x = 25$$

$$x = 9$$

$$x = 25$$

$$x = 15 - 2 \sqrt{25}$$

$$25 = 15 - 2 \times 5$$

$$25 = 15 - 10$$

$$25 \neq 5$$

$$25 = 15 - 2 \sqrt{9}$$

 $9 = 15 - 2 \times 3$ 9 = 15 - 69 = 9

 $m-13 = \sqrt{m+7}$

 $m-13 = \sqrt{m+7}$

 $(m-13)^{2} = (\sqrt{m+7})^{2}$ $m^{2} - 26m + 169 = m+7$ $m^{2} - 26m - m + 169 - 7 = 0$

 $m^2 - 27m + 162 = 0$

(m-18)(m-9)=0

m - 18 = 0

 $-4 = \sqrt{16}$ $-4 \neq 4$

 $9-13=\sqrt{9+7}$

m = 18

 $m^2 - 18m - 9m + 162 = 0$ m(m - 18) - 9(m - 18) = 0

m - 9 = 0

m=9 کودی ہوئی میاوات میں رکھنے سے

m = 9

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12.

$$\sqrt{25}$$

$$\sqrt{5n+9} = n-1$$

$$\sqrt{5n+9} = n-1$$

$$\sqrt{5n+9} = n-1$$

$$(\sqrt{5n+9})^2 = (n-1)^2$$

$$5n+9 = n^2 - 2n + 1$$

$$n^2 - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$$

$$n^2 - 7n - 8 = 0$$

$$5n + 9 = n^{2} - 2n + 1$$

$$n^{2} - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 7n - 8 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 8n + n - 8 = 0$$

$$n (n - 8) + 1 (n - 8) = 0$$

$$n^{2}-2n-5n+1-9=0$$

$$n^{2}-7n-8=0$$

$$n^{2}-8n+n-8=0$$

$$n(n-8)+1(n-8)=0$$

$$(n-8)(n+1)=0$$

$$n^{2}-2n-5n+1-9=0$$

$$n^{2}-7n-8=0$$

$$n^{2}-8n+n-8=0$$

$$n(n-8)+1(n-8)=0$$

$$(n-8)(n+1)=0$$

$$n^{2} - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 7n - 8 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 8n + n - 8 = 0$$

$$n (n - 8) + 1 (n - 8) = 0$$

$$(n - 8) (n + 1) = 0$$

$$n^{2}-2n-5n+1-9=0$$
 $n^{2}-7n-8=0$
 $n^{2}-8n+n-8=0$
 $n(n-8)+1(n-8)=0$
 $(n-8)(n+1)=0$

$$n^{2} - 7n - 8 = 0$$
 $n^{2} - 8n + n - 8 = 0$
 $n (n - 8) + 1 (n - 8) = 0$
 $(n - 8) (n + 1) = 0$
 $n - 8 = 0$
 $n + 1 = 0$
 $n = 8$
 $n = -1$

$$n^{2}-2n-5n+1-9=0$$

$$n^{2}-7n-8=0$$

$$n^{2}-8n+n-8=0$$

$$n(n-8)+1(n-8)=0$$

$$(n-8)(n+1)=0$$

$$n-8=0$$

$$p^{3}-n+1=0$$

$$n^{2} - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 7n - 8 = 0$$

$$n^{2} - 8n + n - 8 = 0$$

$$n (n - 8) + 1 (n - 8) = 0$$

$$5n + 9 = n^{2} - 2n + 1$$

 $n^{2} - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$
 $n^{2} - 7n - 8 = 0$
 $n^{2} - 8n + n - 8 = 0$

$$\sqrt{5n+9} = n-1$$

$$(\sqrt{5n+9})^2 = (n-1)^2$$

$$5n+9 = n^2 - 2n + 1$$

$$n^2 - 2n - 5n + 1 - 9 = 0$$

پس m = 18مساوات کاحل ہے

$$\sqrt{49} = 7$$

$$7 = 7$$
14. $3 + \sqrt{2x - 1} = 0$

$$3 + \sqrt{2x - 1} = 0$$

$$\sqrt{49} = 7$$

$$7 = 7$$

 $\sqrt{2x-1} = -3$

2x - 1 = 92x = 9 + 12x = 10

 $\left(\sqrt{2x-1}\right)^2 = (-3)^2$

 $\sqrt{5 \times 8 + 9} = 8 - 1$

 $\sqrt{-5+9} = -1-1$ $\sqrt{4} = -2$ $2 \neq -2$

$$\sqrt{40+9} = 7$$

$$\sqrt{49} = 7$$

$$7 = 7$$

13.

$$5 = \sqrt{25}$$

$$5 = 5$$

$$18 - 13 = \sqrt{18 + 7}$$

5 = $\sqrt{25}$

$$x = \frac{10}{2}$$

15.

$$\chi = 5$$

$$3 + \sqrt{2(5) - 1} = 0$$
$$3 + \sqrt{10 - 1} = 0$$

$$3 + \sqrt{10 - 1} = 3 + \sqrt{9} = 0$$

$$3 + \sqrt{9} = 0$$
$$3 + 3 = 0$$

$$3 + 3 = 0$$
$$6 \neq 0$$

$$\sqrt{x+5} + 7 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{x+5} + 7$$

$$\left(\sqrt{x+5}\right)^2 = (-7)^2$$
$$x+5=49$$

$$x = 49 - 5$$
$$x = 44$$

$$\sqrt{44+5}+7=0$$

$$\sqrt{49} + 7 = 9$$
$$7 + 7 = 0$$

16-
$$\sqrt{2x-1} - \sqrt{x-4} = 2$$

$$\left[\sqrt{2x-1}-\sqrt{x-4}\right]^2=2^2$$

 $3x-5-2\sqrt{2x^2-9x+4}=4$

$$(\sqrt{2x-1})^2 + (\sqrt{x-4})^2 - 2\sqrt{(2x-1)(x-4)} = 4$$

2x-1+x-4-2\sqrt{2x^2-9x+4} = 4

$$3x - 2\sqrt{2x^2 - 9x + 4} = 4 + 5$$
$$3x - 2\sqrt{2x^2 - 9x + 4} = 9$$

$$3x - 2\sqrt{2x^2 - 9x + 4} = 9$$
$$3x - 9 = 2\sqrt{2x^2 - 9x + 4}$$

$$(3x-9)^2 = 4 (2x^2 - 9x + 4)$$

 $9x^2 - 54x + 81 = 8x^2 - 36x + 16$

s x = 5 کی گئی مساوات ملس رکھنے ہے

حل:

$$9x^{2} - 8x^{2} - 54x + 36x + 81 - 16 = 0$$

$$x^{2} - 18x + 65 = 0$$

$$x^{2} - 13x - 5x + 65 = 0$$

$$x(x - 13) - 5(x - 13) = 0$$

$$(x - 13)(x - 5) = 0$$

$$x - 13 = 0$$

$$x = 13$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\sqrt{2(5) - 1} - \sqrt{5 - 4} = 2$$

 $\sqrt{10-1} - \sqrt{1} = 2$

 $\sqrt{2(13)-1}-\sqrt{13-4}=2$

 $\sqrt{26-1} - \sqrt{9} = 2$

 $\sqrt{25} - 3 = 2$ 5 - 3 = 22 = 2

 $\left(\sqrt{x+1}\right)^2 = 3^2$

x = 9 - 1x = 8

 $\sqrt{8+1} = 3$ $\sqrt{9} = 3$ 3 = 3

 $\sqrt{18}$. $\sqrt{2x-1} = 5$

 $(\sqrt{2x-1})^2 = (5)^2$ 2x-1=25

17. $\sqrt{x+1} = 3$

 $\sqrt{9} - 1 = 2$ 3 - 1 = 22 = 2

تج ی کرنے ہے

$$= 0$$

$$x = 5$$

x = 5 دی گئی مساوات میں رکھنے سے

البذا5 = x مساوات کاحل ہے۔ اب x = 13 کی کمساوات میں رکھنے ہے

$$2x = 2$$

x = 13

19. $\sqrt{x-1} = 10$

$$2x - 26$$

$$2x = 26$$
$$x = \frac{26}{2}$$

$$2x = 26$$

$$26$$

$$\mathbf{x} = 26$$

$$26$$



$$c = 26$$

$$26$$









 $\sqrt{2(13)-1}=5$ $\sqrt{26-1} = 5$ $\sqrt{25} = 5$ 5 = 5

 $\left(\sqrt{x-1}\right)^2 = (10)^2$

x - 1 = 100x = 100 + 1x = 101

 $\sqrt{101-1} = 10$ $\sqrt{100} = 10$ 10 = 10

 $\sqrt{3x+4}=7$

3x + 4 = 493x = 49 - 43x = 45

 $x = \frac{45}{3}$

x = 15

 $\sqrt{3(15)+4}=7$

 $\sqrt{45+4} = 7$ $\sqrt{49} = 7$ 7 = 7

 $\left(\sqrt{3x+4}\right)^2 = (7)^2$

20.



- 2x = 1 + 25

x = 13 کومیاوات میں رکھنے سے

چونکہ طرفین برابر ہیںاس لیے ل { 13 }

x = 101 کومیاوات میں رکھنے ہے

برسط {101}

x = 15 کومساوات میں رکھنے سے

يرط (15}

حل: طرفین کامربع لینے ہے

حل: طرفین کامربع لینے سے