

مشق 2.2

جزو ضربی بنائیے۔

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - a^2 \quad -1$$

حل:

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - a^2$$

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 = (x + y)^2 \quad \text{چونکہ}$$

اس لیے

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - a^2 = (x + y)^2 - a^2 \\ = (x + y + a)(x + y - a)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$$

$$4a^2 + 4ab + b^2 - 9c^2 \quad -2$$

حل:

$$4a^2 + 4ab + b^2 - 9c^2$$

$$= (4a^2 + 4ab + b^2) - 9c^2$$

$$= (2a + b)^2 - 9c^2$$

$$= (2a + b)^2 - (3c)^2$$

$$= (2a + b + 3c)(2a + b - 3c)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$x^2 + 6ax + 9a^2 - 16b^2 \quad -3$$

حل:

$$x^2 + 6ax + 9a^2 - 16b^2$$

$$= (x^2 + 6ax + 9a^2) - 16b^2$$

$$= [x^2 + 2(3a)(x) + (3a)^2] - (4b)^2$$

$$= (x + 3a)^2 - (4b)^2$$

$$= (x + 3a + 4b)(x + 3a - 4b)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$y^2 - c^2 + 2cx - x^2 \quad -4$$

حل:

$$y^2 - c^2 + 2cx - x^2$$

$$= y^2 - (c^2 - 2cx + x^2)$$

$$= y^2 - (c - x)^2$$

$$= (y + c - x)(y - c + x)$$

$$= (y - x + c)(y + x - c)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2xy - 4x^2y^2 \quad -5$$

حل:

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2xy - 4x^2y^2$$

$$= (x^2 + y^2 + 2xy) - (2xy)^2$$

$$= (x + y)^2 - (2xy)^2$$

$$= (x + y + 2xy)(x + y - 2xy)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$a^2 - 4ab + 4b^2 - 9a^2c^2$$

-6
حل:

$$a^2 - 4ab + 4b^2 - 9a^2c^2$$

$$= (a - 2b)^2 - (3ac)^2$$

$$= (a - 2b + 3ac)(a - 2b - 3ac)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - a^2 + 2ab - b^2$$

-7
حل:

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - a^2 + 2ab - b^2$$

$$= (x^2 - 2xy + y^2) - (a^2 - 2ab + b^2)$$

$$= (x - y)^2 - (a - b)^2$$

$$= (x - y + a - b)(x - y - a + b)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$y^4 + 4$$

-8
حل:

$$y^4 + 4$$

جمع اور تفریق کرنے سے

$$= y^4 + 4y^2 - 4y^2 + 4$$

$$= y^4 + 4y^2 + 4 - 4y^2$$

$$= (y^2 + 2)^2 - (2y)^2$$

$$= (y^2 + 2 + 2y)(y^2 + 2 - 2y)$$

$$= (y^2 + 2y + 2)(y^2 - 2y + 2)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$z^4 + 64y^4$$

-9
حل:

$$z^4 + 64y^4$$

$$= (z^2)^2 + (8y^2)^2$$

$$= (z^2)^2 + 16y^2z^2 + (8y^2)^2 - 16y^2z^2$$

$$= (z^2 + 8y^2)^2 - 16y^2z^2$$

$$= (z^2 + 8y^2)^2 - (4yz)^2$$

$$= (z^2 + 8y^2 + 4yz)(z^2 + 8y^2 - 4yz)$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$x^4 + 324$$

-10
حل:

$$x^4 + 324$$

$$= (x^2)^2 + (18)^2$$

جمع اور تفریق کرنے سے

$$= (x^2)^2 + 36x^2 + (18)^2 - 36x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (x^2)^2 + 2 \times x^2 \times 18 + (18)^2 - (6x)^2 \\
&= (x^2 + 18)^2 - (6x)^2 \\
&= (x^2 + 18 + 6x)(x^2 + 18 - 6x) \\
&= (x^2 + 6x + 18)(x^2 - 6x + 18)
\end{aligned}$$

یا

$$z^4 - z^2 + 16$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= z^4 - z^2 + 8z^2 - 8z^2 + 16 \\
&= z^4 + 8z^2 + 16 - 9z^2 \\
&= (z^2)^2 + 2 \times 4 \times z^2 + (4)^2 - (3z)^2 \\
&= (z^2 + 4)^2 - (3z)^2 \\
&= (z^2 + 4 + 3z)(z^2 + 4 - 3z) \\
&= (z^2 + 3z + 4)(z^2 - 3z + 4)
\end{aligned}$$

$$= (2x^2)^2 - 5x^2y^2 + (y^2)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (2x^2)^2 - 5x^2y^2 + x^2y^2 - x^2y^2 + (y^2)^2 \\
&= (2x^2)^2 - 4x^2y^2 + (y^2)^2 - x^2y^2 \\
&= (2x^2)^2 - 2(2x^2)(y^2) + (y^2)^2 - (xy)^2 \\
&= (2x^2 - y^2)^2 - (xy)^2 \\
&= (2x^2 - y^2 + xy)(2x^2 - y^2 - xy)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$z^4 - z^2 + 16$$

حل:

پہلے 8 جمع اور تفریق کرنے سے

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$$4x^4 - 5x^2y^2 + y^4$$

حل:

پہلے x^2y^2 جمع اور تفریق کرنے سے

$$\therefore a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$