## طرمشق 7.2

$$a=3$$
,  $d=7-3=4$ ,  $a_{61}=?$ ,  $n=6$ 

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$a_{61} = 3 + (61 - 1)(4)$$

$$= 3 + (60)(4)$$
  
=  $3 + 240 = 243$ 

(ii) 
$$-4,-7,-10,...,a_{19}$$

$$a = -4$$
,  $d = (-7) - (-4) = -7 + 4 = -3$ ,  $a_{19} = ?$ ,  $n = -4$ 

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$a_{19} = -4 + (19 - 1)(-3)$$

$$=$$
  $-4 + (18)(-3)$ 

$$=$$
  $-4$   $-54$   $=$   $-58$ 

$$a = 6, d = 4 - 6 = -2, a_{45} = ?, n = 45$$

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$a_{45} = 6 + (45 - 1)(-2)$$

$$= 6 + (44)(-2)$$
  
=  $6 - 88 = -82$ 

$$a = 9, a = 14 - 9 = 5, a_{14} = ?, n = 3$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$a_{14} = 9 + (14 - 1)(5)$$

$$= 9 + (13)(5)$$

$$= 9 + 65 = 74$$
) 11, 6, 1, .....,  $a_{18}$ 

$$= 11 + (18 - 1)(-5)$$

$$= 11 - 85 = -74$$

$$= 75$$

$$= 75$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$=$$

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

) 
$$a = 2, a_n = 402, n = 26$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$   
 $402 = 2 + (26-1)(d)$   
 $402 = 2 + 25d$ 

$$402 - 2 = 25d$$

$$400 = 25d$$

$$d = \frac{400}{25}$$

i)

$$d = 16$$
  
 $a_n = 81, d = -3, n = 18$ 

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$
  
81 =  $a + (18-1)(-3)$ 

$$81 = a + (17)(-3)$$

$$81 = a - 51$$
$$81 + 51 = a$$

$$132 = a$$
$$a = 132$$

i) 
$$a = 5, a_n = 61, n = 15$$

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$
  
 $6l = 5 + (l5-1)d$   
 $6l = 5 + 14d$ 

$$61 = 5 + 14d$$
  
 $61 - 5 = 14d$ 

$$d = \frac{56}{14}$$

$$d = 4$$

(iv) 
$$a = 16, a_n = 0, d = -\frac{1}{4}$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$0 = 16 + \left(n - 1\right)\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$0 = 16 - \frac{1}{4}n + \frac{1}{4}$$
$$\frac{1}{4}n = 16 + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}n = \frac{65}{4}$$

$$n = \frac{65}{4} \times \frac{4}{1}$$

$$n = 65$$
  
 $a = 10, a_n = 400, d = 5$ 

(v) 
$$a = 10, a_n = 400, d = 5$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$400 = 10 + (n-1)(5)$$

$$400 = 10 + 5n - 5$$

$$400 = 5 + 5n$$

$$400 - 5 = 5n$$
$$395 = 5n$$

$$n = \frac{395}{5}$$

$$n = 79$$

(vi) 
$$a_n = 261, a = 4, n = 18$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$261 = a + (18 - 1)(4)$$

$$261 = a + (18 - 1)(4)$$
$$261 = a + (17)(4)$$

$$261 = a + 68$$

$$261 - 68 = a$$

or 193 = a a = 193

$$a_{15} = ?, a_3 = 8, d = \frac{1}{3}, n = 15$$

$$2, a_3 = 8, d = \frac{1}{3}, n = 15$$

$$a_3 = 8$$
  
 $a + (3-1)d = 8$ 

$$a + (3-1)a = 8$$
  
 $a + 2d = 8$ 

$$a+2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)=8$$

$$a + \frac{2}{3} = 8$$

$$a=8-\frac{2}{3}$$

$$a = \frac{22}{2}$$

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

 $a_{ii} = -146$ 

$$a_{15} = \frac{22}{3} + (15 - 1)\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$=\frac{22}{3}+\frac{14}{3}=\frac{36}{3}=12$$

$$6, 2, -2, \dots$$
 $a = 6, d = 2 - 6 = -4, n = 2$ 

$$a = 6$$
,  $d = 2 - 6 = -4$ ,  $n = ?$ 

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$-146 = 6 + (n-1)(-4)$$
$$-146 = 6 - 4n + 4$$

$$-146 = 10 - 4n$$

$$-146 - 10 = -4n$$

$$-156 = -4n$$

$$n = \frac{-156}{4}$$

$$a_n = -118$$

$$a = 5, d = 2 - 5 = -3, n = ?$$

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$
  
-118 = 5 + (n-1)(-3)

$$-118 = 5 - 3n + 3$$

$$-118 = 8 - 3n$$
  
 $-118 - 8 = -3n$ 

$$n = \frac{-126}{2}$$

$$n = 42$$

جمعی سلسله کی کتنی رقم (Terms) ہیں کہ جس میں 
$$a_1 = a = 11, a_n = 68, d = 3$$

$$-\pi a_1 = a = 11, a_n = 68, d = 3$$
  
 $n = ?, a_1 = 11, a_n = 68, d = 3$ 

$$a_n = a + (n-1)d$$
  
 $68 = 11 + (n-1)(3)$ 

$$68 = 11 + 3n - 3$$

$$68 = 8 + 3n$$
  
 $68 - 8 = 3n$ 

$$68 - 8 = 3n$$
$$60 = 3n$$

$$3n = 60$$

$$n = \frac{60}{3}$$

 $a_{11} = ?, n = 11$ 

$$2-x, 3-2x, 4-3x, \dots$$

$$a=2-x, d=(3-2x)-(2-x)=3-2x-2+x=1$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$a_{11} = (2-x) + (11-1)(1-x)$$
  
=  $(2-x) + (10)(1-x)$   
=  $2-x+10-10x$ 

$$= 12 - 11x$$

 $a_{n-5} = 3n+9$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$ 

$$a_{n} = ?, a_{n-5} = 3n+9$$
 $a_{n-5} = 3n+9$ 
 $a_{n-5} = 3n+9$ 
 $a_{n+5-5} = 3(n+5)+9$ 
 $a_{n} = 3n+15+9$ 
 $a_{n} = 3n+24$ 

جى سلىلە..... 
$$\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2, \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^2, \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^2$$
 ..... جى سلىلە.

معلوم عيجيي

$$a_n = ?$$

$$a = 4, d = 7-4 = 3$$
  
 $a_n = a + (n-1)d$ 

$$= 4 + (n-1)(3)$$

$$= 4 + 3n - 3$$

$$= 3n + 1$$

$$a_n = \left(\frac{3}{3n+1}\right)^2$$
 باب معلوم کیجیے۔

$$a_n = 3n - 5$$
  $y_n = 1$ 

$$a_1 = 3(1) - 5 = 3 - 5 = -2$$

$$a_2 = 3(2) - 5 = 6 - 5 = 1$$

$$a_3 = 3(3) - 5 = 9 - 5 = 4$$

$$a_4 = 3(4) - 5 = 12 - 5 = 7$$

$$n = 5$$

$$a_5 = 3(5) - 5 = 15 - 5 = 10$$

-2,1,4,7,10,.....