$$A \cup B = ?$$
 اگر $A \cup B =$ (a) $A \cup B =$ (b) $B \cup A$ (c) $A \cap B$ (d) $B \cap A$

(a)
$$\phi$$
 (b) $B \cup A$ (c) $A \cap B$ (d) $B \cap A$ (ii) $A \cap B = ?$

(a)
$$\phi$$
 (b) $B \cap A$ (c) $A \cap B$ (d) $B \cup A$ (iii) $e^{-\frac{1}{2}}e^{-\frac{1}{2}}A \cup B = B \cup A \xrightarrow{L} B \cup A$

(a)
$$\{1,2,3\}$$
 (b) ϕ (c) $\{1\}$ (d) $\{1,2,3,4\}$

$$U-A = ?$$
 $MA = \{1\}, U = \{1,2,3\}$ (vi)
(a) $\{2,3\}$ (b) $\{1,2\}$ (c) $\{1,3\}$ (d) ϕ

$$(A \cup B)^{c} = ? \text{ (vii)}$$

$$(A \cup B)^{c} = ? \text{ (viii)}$$

$$(A \cap B)^{c} = ? \text{(viii)}$$

$$(A \cap B)^{c} = ? \text{(viii)}$$

(vii) دوسیٹوں کے کارتیسی حاصل ضرب کاتحتی سٹ۔۔۔۔۔۔ کہلاتا ہے۔

جوابات:

(viii) $\{1,3,5\}$

 $(A \cap B) \cap C = A \cap (A \cap B)$

 $R_1 = \{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6)\}$ کا زوتین $R_1 = \{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6)\}$ کا (viii)

 $R_1 = \{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6)\}$ کورت $R_1 = \{(1,2),(3,4),(5,6)\}$ A
ightarrow B اگر A
ightarrow B ہوتو سٹ A کے ہررکن کی المیج

(ii) $A \cup B'$ (iii) $(A \cup B) \cup C$ (iv) $(A \cap B) \cap C$

 $C = \{2,3,4,7,8,9\}$ اور $B = \{2,3,4,6\}, A = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ ہوتو ہات کیجے کہ

تناكی ربط (vii) تقاطع كا قانون مبادله (vi) بونين كا قانون مرادله

= $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$, B = $\{2, 3, 4, 6\}$, C = $\{2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9\}$

1.2.3,4,5,6 \cap $\{2,3,4,6\}$ \cap $\{2,3,4,7,8,9\}$

B سبٺ (x)

- B'

 $= A \cap B) \cap C$

 $[2,3,4,6] \cap \{2,3,4,7,8,9\}$

1.461

$$= \{2,3,4\}$$

$$R.H.S = A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$= \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \cap (\{2,3,4,6\} \cap \{2,3,4,7,8,9\})$$

$$= \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \cap \{2,3,4\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4\}$$

$$(ii)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cap C = A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cap C = A \cap (B \cap C)$$

$$A \cup (B \cup C) = (A \cup B) \cup E$$

$$A = \{2,3,4\}, B = \{3,6,9,12\}, C = \{4,6,8,10\}$$

$$A \cup (B \cup C) = \{4,6,8,10\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4\} \cup (\{3,6,9,12\} \cup \{4,6,8,10\})$$

$$= \{2,3,4\} \cup (\{3,6,9,12\} \cup \{4,6,8,10\})$$

$$= \{2,3,4\} \cup \{3,4,6,8,9,10,12\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4,6,9,12\} \cup \{4,6,8,10\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4,6,8,9,10,12\}$$

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$$= \{2,3,4,6,8,9,10,12\}$$

$$= \{2,3,4,6,8,9,10,12\}$$

$$R.H.S = (A \cup B) \cup C$$

$$= (\{2,3,4\} \cup \{3,6,9,12\}) \cup \{4,6,8,10\}$$

ار $A=\{2,3,4\}$ اور $B=\{1,3\}$ اور A اور A

$$B = \{2,3,4\} \times \{1,3\}$$

$$= \{(2,1),(2,3),(3,1),(3,3),(4,1),(4,3)\}$$

 $R_1 = \{(2,1),(2,3)\}$

 $A = \{2,3,4\}, B = \{1,3\}$ $A \times B = \{2,3,4\} \times \{1,3\}$

 $R_{7} = \{(3,1),(3,3),(4,1),(4,3)\}$ $B \times A = \{1,3\} \times \{2,3,4\}$

 $=\{(1,2),(1,3),(1,4),(3,2),(3,3),(3,4)\}$

 $R_1 = \{(1,2),(1,4),(3,2)\}$

$$R_2 = \{(1,3),(3,3),(3,4)\}$$

درج ذیل می ممکن ثنائی روابط کی تعدالکھیے۔ C×C (i) شراكر عش اركان كي تعداد 4 بوي

-ار $A \times B$ (ii) کان ہوں $A \times B$ (ii)

ن کو تعد :
$$C \times C = 4 \times 4 = 16$$
 $C \times C = 4 \times 4 = 16$
 $C \times C = 2^{16}$

C = 4 کےارکان کی تعدید

$$A \times B = 2 \times 3 = 6$$
 ڪارکان کي تعد :

ين غائد
$$A \times B = 2^6$$

يں ثنائی ہے
$$A \times B = 2^6$$

اگر
$$R = \{(a,b): a,b \in W, 3a+2b=16\}$$
 کو در مین اورزی کھیے۔

$$3a + 2b = 16$$
 $3a + 2b = 16$

$$3a + 20 = 10$$
 $3a + 20 = 10$

$$|\hat{b} = 5| \text{ and } = 2 \text{ for } b = 2 \text{ and } b = 2 \text{ for } b = 2 \text{ and } b = 2 \text{ for } b$$

$$b = 5$$
 اگر $b = 8$ و $a = 0$ اگر $b = 8$ و $a = 0$ اگر $b = 8$ و $a = 0$

$$3(2) + 2(5) = 16$$
 $3(4) + 2(2) = 16$

$$5+10=16$$
 $12+4=16$

$$-10 = 16$$
 $12 + 4 = 16$

$$= 16 16 = 16$$

$$\therefore = (0.2.4)$$

$$6 = 16$$
 $16 = 16$

 $=\{2,5,8\}$

$$6 = 16$$
 $16 = 16$

0 + 16 = 16

3(0) + 2(8) = 16