Project

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Now we want to solve this question with R:

مثال ۴.۶ مهندسی به مطالعهٔ اثرهای سرعت برش (A) ، نوع برش (B) ، و زاویهٔ برش (C) در طول عمر (برحسب ساعت) نوعی سنگ برش علاقه مند است. برای چنین مطالعه ای او از هر عامل دو سطح انتخاب کرده و یک طرح عاملی ۲۳ ، با سه تکرار، اجرا می کند. نتایج به صورت زیرند:

| THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN | | | | مشاهدات | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---------|----|----|--|
| تركيبهاى استاندار دتيمار | A | В | C | ١ | 4 | ٣ | |
| (١) | - | - | - | 77 | ٣١ | 70 | |
| a | + | 1 | - | ٣٢ | 44 | 79 | |
| b | - | + | - | 40 | 44 | ٥٠ | |
| ab | + | + | - | ۵۵ | 44 | 49 | |
| c | - | - | + | 44 | 40 | ٣٨ | |
| ac | + | - | + | 4. | ٣٧ | 79 | |
| bc | - | + | + | 9. | ٥٠ | 04 | |
| abc | + | + | + | 49 | 41 | 4 | |

```
# the first question for lesson project :
response<-c(22,31,25,
            32,43,29,
            35,34,50,
            55,47,46,
            44,45,38,
            40,37,36,
            60,50,54,
            39,41,47)
A<-factor(c(rep(c(-1,1),each=3,4)))
B<-factor(c(rep(c(-1,1), each=6, 2)))
C \leftarrow factor(c(rep(c(-1,1), each=12)))
data=data.frame(response,A,B,C)
data
##
      response A B C
## 1
            22 -1 -1 -1
            31 -1 -1 -1
## 2
## 3
            25 -1 -1 -1
            32 1 -1 -1
## 4
## 5
            43 1 -1 -1
## 6
            29 1 -1 -1
            35 -1 1 -1
## 7
## 8
            34 -1 1 -1
## 9
            50 -1 1 -1
## 10
            55 1 1 -1
## 11
            47 1 1 -1
## 12
            46 1 1 -1
## 13
            44 -1 -1 1
## 14
            45 -1 -1 1
## 15
            38 -1 -1 1
               1 -1
## 16
            40
                     1
## 17
            37 1 -1
                     1
## 18
            36 1 -1
                      1
## 19
            60 -1 1
                      1
## 20
            50 -1 1
                      1
            54 -1 1
## 21
                     1
## 22
            39 1
                   1 1
## 23
            41
               1
                   1
                      1
## 24
            47 1
                   1 1
fit1<-lm(response~A*B*C , data=data)</pre>
```

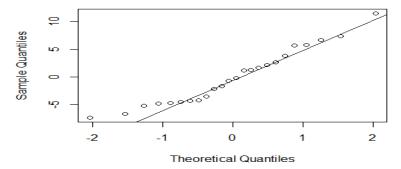
```
#anova table******************
anova(fit1)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: response
##
            Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                                        Pr(>F)
## A
                 0.67 0.67 0.0221 0.8836803
## B
             1 770.67 770.67 25.5470 0.0001173 ***
## C
             1 280.17 280.17 9.2873 0.0076787 **
## A:B
             1 16.67 16.67 0.5525 0.4680784
             1 468.17 468.17 15.5193 0.0011722 **
## A:C
             1 48.17 48.17 1.5967 0.2244753
## B:C
## A:B:C 1 28.17
                        28.17 0.9337 0.3482825
## Residuals 16 482.67
                        30.17
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#test significant model **************
(Fisher=summary(fit1)$fstatistic[[1]])
## [1] 7.636938
(df1=summary(fit1)$fstatistic[[2]])
## [1] 7
(df2=summary(fit1)$fstatistic[[3]])
## [1] 16
alpha=0.05
(cp=qf(1-alpha,df1,df2))
## [1] 2.657197
if(Fisher>cp)print("model is significant") else print("model is not signific
ant")
## [1] "model is significant"
#test significant model with p-value
(pvalue=1-pf(Fisher,df1,df2))
## [1] 0.0003976576
if(pvalue<alpha)print("model is significant") else print("model is not signi</pre>
ficant")
## [1] "model is significant"
```

```
#**********************
(R2=summary(fit1)$r.squared)
## [1] 0.7696468
(SSR=sum(anova(fit1)$S[1:7]))
## [1] 1612.667
(SSE=(anova(fit1)$S[8]))
## [1] 482.6667
(SST=SSR+SSE)
## [1] 2095.333
(SSR/SST)
## [1] 0.7696468
(R2adj=summary(fit1)$adj.r.squared)
## [1] 0.6688673
#mean data for each treatment**************
aggregate(response \sim A + B +C ,FUN = mean, data = data)
##
     A B C response
## 1 -1 -1 -1 26.00000
## 2 1 -1 -1 34.66667
## 3 -1 1 -1 39.66667
## 4 1 1 -1 49.33333
## 5 -1 -1 1 42.33333
## 6 1 -1 1 37.66667
## 7 -1 1 1 54.66667
## 8 1 1 1 42.33333
```

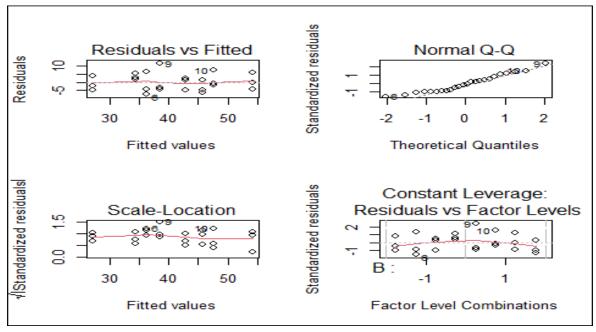
```
#Simplify the model by excluding nonsignificant effects
fit2<-lm(response~B+C+(A:C),data=data)</pre>
anova(fit2)
## Analysis of Variance Table
## Response: response
            Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
             1 770.67 770.67 25.436 7.216e-05 ***
## B
## C
             1 280.17 280.17
                                9.247 0.006724 **
             2 468.83 234.42
                                7.737 0.003483 **
## C:A
## Residuals 19 575.67
                        30.30
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#fitted.values=yhat****************
(yhat=fit2$ fitted.values)
##
                                             5
                  2
                           3
                                    4
                                                     6
## 27.16667 27.16667 27.16667 36.33333 36.33333 36.33333 38.50000 38.50000
                 10
                          11
                                                    14
                                   12
                                            13
                                                             15
## 38.50000 47.66667 47.66667 47.66667 42.83333 42.83333 34.33333
                 18
                          19
                                   20
                                            21
                                                    22
## 34.33333 34.33333 54.16667 54.16667 54.16667 45.66667 45.66667 45.66667
(yhat=predict(fit2))
                           3
                                    4
                                             5
                                                     6
## 27.16667 27.16667 27.16667 36.33333 36.33333 36.33333 38.50000 38.50000
                 10
                          11
                                   12
                                            13
                                                    14
## 38.50000 47.66667 47.66667 47.66667 42.83333 42.83333 34.33333
        17
                 18
                          19
                                   20
                                            21
                                                    22
                                                             23
## 34.33333 34.33333 54.16667 54.16667 54.16667 45.66667 45.66667
#residuals=e********************
(residual=fit2$ residuals)
##
                      2
                                 3
                                            4
                                                      5
                                                                 6
           1
## -5.1666667 3.8333333 -2.1666667 -4.3333333 6.6666667 -7.3333333 -3.50000
00
           8
##
                                10
                                           11
                                                     12
                                                                13
14
## -4.5000000 11.5000000 7.3333333 -0.6666667 -1.6666667 1.1666667 2.16666
67
##
                                                     19
                                                                20
          15
                     16
                                17
                                           18
21
                         2.6666667
                                   1.6666667 5.8333333 -4.1666667 -0.16666
## -4.8333333 5.6666667
67
##
          22
                     23
## -6.6666667 -4.6666667 1.3333333
```

```
cbind(response - yhat, residual)
##
                   residual
## 1
      -5.1666667 -5.1666667
## 2
       3.8333333
                 3.8333333
## 3
     -2.1666667 -2.1666667
## 4
      -4.3333333 -4.3333333
## 5
      6.6666667 6.6666667
## 6
     -7.3333333 -7.3333333
##
      -3.5000000 -3.5000000
  7
## 8
     -4.5000000 -4.5000000
## 9
     11.5000000 11.5000000
## 10 7.3333333
                 7.3333333
## 11 -0.6666667 -0.6666667
## 12 -1.6666667 -1.6666667
## 13
       1.1666667
                  1.1666667
## 14
       2.1666667
                  2.1666667
## 15 -4.8333333 -4.8333333
## 16
       5.6666667
                  5.6666667
## 17
       2.6666667
                  2.6666667
## 18
       1.6666667
                  1.6666667
## 19
       5.8333333
                  5.8333333
## 20 -4.1666667 -4.1666667
## 21 -0.1666667 -0.1666667
## 22 -6.6666667 -6.6666667
## 23 -4.6666667 -4.6666667
## 24 1.3333333 1.3333333
#normality of residuals***********
#qunatile-quantile plot
qqnorm(residual)
qqline(residual)
```

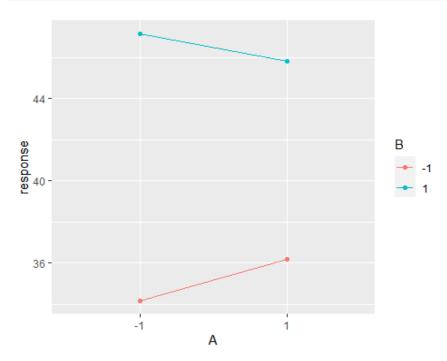




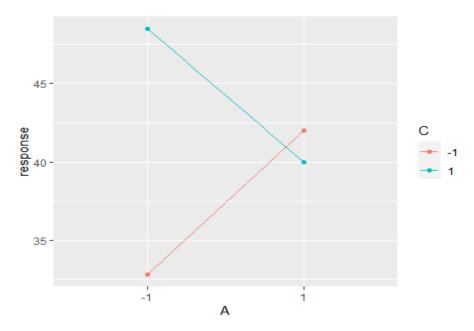
```
#Residuals plots standard chart
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(fit2)
box("outer")
#cheking normality of residuals with shapiro test:
shapiro.test(residual)
## Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data: residual
## W = 0.953, p-value = 0.3143
str(shapiro.test(residual))
## List of 4
  $ statistic: Named num 0.953
     ..- attr(*, "names")= chr "W"
   $ p.value : num 0.314
##
## $ method : chr "Shapiro-Wilk normality test"
## $ data.name: chr "residual"
  - attr(*, "class")= chr "htest"
(pvlaue=shapiro.test(residual)$p.value)
## [1] 0.3142911
if(pvalue<alpha)print("residuals have normal distribution") else print("resid</pre>
uals have normal distribution")
## [1] "residuals have normal distribution"
#effects interaction of AB******************
library(ggplot2)
```



```
intEf <- aggregate(response ~ A +B,FUN = mean, data = data)
effects_interaction <- ggplot(intEf, aes(x = A, y = response, color = B)) +
    geom_point() + geom_line(aes(group = B))
effects_interaction</pre>
```



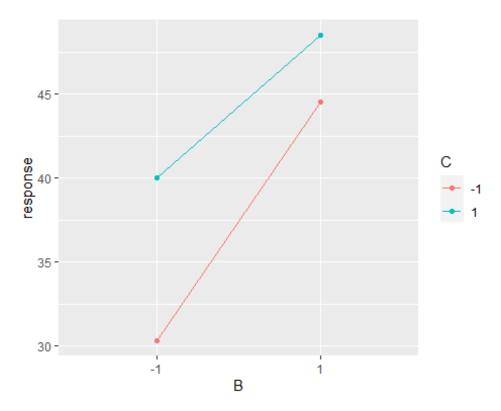
```
#***effects interaction of AC******************************
intEf <- aggregate(response ~ A + C,FUN = mean, data = data)
effects_interaction <- ggplot(intEf, aes(x = A, y = response, color = C)) +
    geom_point() + geom_line(aes(group = C))
effects_interaction</pre>
```



```
#***effects interaction of BC*********************************
intEf <- aggregate(response ~ B + C,FUN = mean, data = data)

effects_interaction <- ggplot(intEf, aes(x = B, y = response, color = C)) +
    geom_point() + geom_line(aes(group = C))

effects_interaction</pre>
```



۹.۶. راههایی مختلف برای طبخ کیک وجود دارند. به نظر میرسد که نوع قالب، نسبت مواد ترکیبی و روش به هم زدن مواد، عواملی مؤثر در کیفیت کیک باشند. این عوامل و سطوح آن عبارت اند از:

متغیر پاسخ، کیفیت کیک طبخ شده است، که نمونه های مختلف آن را به افراد مختلف داده و از آنها خواسته ایم در مورد میزان اسفنجی بودن، بوی خوش، طعم و شکل ظاهری آن اظهار نظر کنند. هشت نفر نمونه ها را امتحان کرده و به آنها نمره هایی بین صفر تا بیست داده اند. نتایج را در زیر نشان داده ایم.

| | | 419 | 19 42 | نتایج امتحان هر پخت | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|-------|---------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| شماره پخت | A | В | C | 1 | ۲ | ٣ | 4 | ۵ | 9 | ٧ | ٨ | |
| 1 | - | - | 111-1 | 11 | ٩ | ١٠ | 10 | 11 | 10 | ٨ | ٩ | |
| 4 | + | - | 1-1 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 14 | 17 | ٩ | ۶ | 10 | |
| ٣ | - | + | - | ٩ | ١٢ | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ١٢ | |
| * | + | + | - | 18 | 17 | 10 | ١٢ | 17 | ١٣ | 11 | 11 | |
| ۵ | - | - | + | 10 | 11 | 10 | ٨ | ۶ | ٨ | ٩ | 14 | |
| ۶ | + | - 2 | + | 17 | ١٣ | 14 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 14 | 9 | |
| V | - | + | + | 10 | ١٢ | 18 | 10 | ٧ | ٧ | ١٧ | 18 | |
| ٨ | + | + | + | 10 | 17 | ۱۵ | ۱۳ | ١٢ | ١٢ | ٩ | 14 | |

```
#the second question for lesson project:
response \leftarrow c(11,9,10,10,11,10,8,9,
              15, 10, 16, 14, 12, 9, 6, 15,
              9, 12, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 12,
              16,17,15,12,13,13,11,11,
              10,11,15,8,6,8,9,14,
              12,13,14,13,9,13,14,9,
              10,12,13,10,7,7,17,13,
              15, 12, 15, 13, 12, 12, 9, 14)
A = factor(rep(rep(c(-1,+1), each = 8),4))
B = factor(rep(rep(c(-1,-1,+1,+1), each = 8),2))
C = factor(rep(c(-1,+1), each = 32))
data2 = data.frame(Response = response , A = A , B = B , C = C)
fit3 = lm(response ~ A*B*C ,data = data2)
#anova table*******************
anova(fit3)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: response
##
            Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                                         Pr(>F)
             1 72.25 72.250 11.9527 0.001049 **
## A
## B
             1 18.06 18.062 2.9882 0.089385 .
## C
             1
                  0.06 0.062 0.0103 0.919370
                  0.06 0.063 0.0103 0.919370
## A:B
             1
## A:C
             1
                  1.56 1.563 0.2585 0.613154
## B:C
             1
                  1.00 1.000 0.1654 0.685751
## A:B:C
             1
                  0.25
                         0.250 0.0414 0.839584
## Residuals 56 338.50
                         6.045
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#test significant model ****************
(Fisher=summary(fit3)$fstatistic[[1]])
## [1] 2.20384
(df1=summary(fit3)$fstatistic[[2]])
## [1] 7
(df2=summary(fit3)$fstatistic[[3]])
## [1] 56
```

```
alpha=0.05
(cp=qf(1-alpha,df1,df2))
## [1] 2.178156
if(Fisher>cp)print("model is significant") else print("model is not signific
ant")
## [1] "model is significant"
#test significant model with p-value
(pvalue=1-pf(Fisher,df1,df2))
## [1] 0.04749937
if(pvalue<alpha)print("model is significant") else print("model is not signi</pre>
ficant")
## [1] "model is significant"
#**********************
(R2=summary(fit3)$r.squared)
## [1] 0.2159815
(SSR=sum(anova(fit3)$S[1:7]))
## [1] 93.25
(SSE=(anova(fit3)$S[8]))
## [1] 338.5
(SST=SSR+SSE)
## [1] 431.75
(SSR/SST)
## [1] 0.2159815
(R2adj=summary(fit3)$adj.r.squared)
## [1] 0.1179792
```

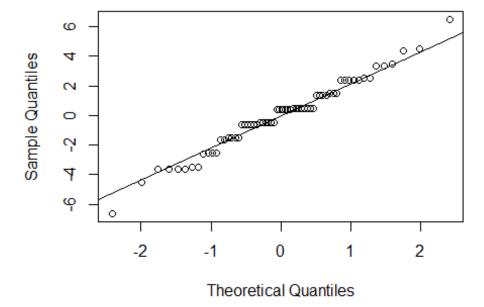
```
#mean data for each treatment**************
aggregate(response ~ A + B +C , FUN = mean, data = data2)
      A B C response
## 1 -1 -1 -1
                 9.750
## 2 1 -1 -1
                12.125
## 3 -1 1 -1
                11.000
## 4 1 1 -1
                13.500
## 5 -1 -1
           1
                10.125
## 6 1 -1
           1
                12.125
## 7 -1 1 1
                11.125
## 8 1 1
           1
                12.750
#Simplify the model by excluding nonsignificant effects
fit4<-lm(response~A, data=data2)</pre>
anova(fit4)
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: response
             Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value
                                          Pr(>F)
              1 72.25 72.250
                                 12.46 0.0007901 ***
## Residuals 62 359.50
                         5.798
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#fitted.values=yhat***************
(yhat=fit4$ fitted.values)
##
        1
                      3
                             4
                                    5
                                           6
                                                  7
                                                         8
                                                                 9
                                                                       10
11
## 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.6
25
##
       12
                                          17
              13
                     14
                            15
                                   16
                                                 18
                                                         19
                                                                20
                                                                       21
22
## 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.5
00
##
       23
              24
                     25
                            26
                                   27
                                          28
                                                 29
                                                         30
                                                                31
                                                                       32
33
## 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.5
00
##
       34
              35
                     36
                            37
                                   38
                                          39
                                                 40
                                                         41
                                                                42
                                                                       43
44
## 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.6
25
##
       45
                     47
                            48
                                   49
                                          50
                                                 51
                                                         52
                                                                53
                                                                       54
              46
## 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.5
00
       56
              57
                     58
                            59
                                                 62
##
                                   60
                                          61
                                                         63
                                                                64
## 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625
```

```
(vhat=predict(fit4))
##
               2
                      3
                             4
                                    5
                                           6
                                                  7
                                                         8
                                                                9
                                                                      10
11
## 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.6
25
##
       12
              13
                     14
                            15
                                   16
                                          17
                                                 18
                                                        19
                                                               20
                                                                      21
22
## 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.5
00
##
       23
              24
                     25
                            26
                                   27
                                          28
                                                 29
                                                        30
                                                               31
                                                                      32
33
## 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.5
00
                            37
                                   38
                                          39
                                                 40
                                                        41
##
       34
              35
                     36
                                                               42
                                                                      43
44
## 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.6
25
##
       45
              46
                     47
                            48
                                   49
                                          50
                                                 51
                                                        52
                                                               53
                                                                      54
55
## 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.500 10.5
00
              57
                     58
                                   60
                            59
                                          61
                                                 62
                                                        63
## 10.500 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625 12.625
#residualse*******************
(residual=fit4$ residuals)
##
               2
                      3
                             4
                                    5
                                           6
                                                  7
                                                         8
                                                                      10
11
## 0.500 -1.500 -0.500 -0.500 0.500 -0.500 -2.500 -1.500 2.375 -2.625 3.3
75
       12
              13
                     14
                            15
                                   16
                                          17
                                                 18
                                                        19
                                                               20
                                                                      21
##
22
## 1.375 -0.625 -3.625 -6.625 2.375 -1.500 1.500
                                                     0.500 0.500
                                                                  0.500 0.5
00
##
       23
              24
                     25
                            26
                                   27
                                          28
                                                 29
                                                        30
                                                               31
                                                                      32
33
##
   0.500 1.500
                 3.375 4.375 2.375 -0.625 0.375
                                                     0.375 -1.625 -1.625 -0.5
00
       34
              35
                     36
                            37
                                   38
                                          39
                                                 40
                                                               42
##
                                                        41
                                                                      43
44
## 0.500 4.500 -2.500 -4.500 -2.500 -1.500 3.500 -0.625 0.375 1.375 0.3
75
##
      45
              46
                     47
                            48
                                   49
                                          50
                                                 51
                                                        52
                                                               53
                                                                      54
55
## -3.625 0.375 1.375 -3.625 -0.500 1.500 2.500 -0.500 -3.500 -3.500 6.5
00
       56
              57
                     58
                            59
                                   60
                                          61
                                                 62
##
                                                        63
                                                               64
## 2.500 2.375 -0.625 2.375 0.375 -0.625 -0.625 -3.625 1.375
```

```
cbind(response - yhat,residual)
##
              residual
## 1
       0.500
                 0.500
## 2
      -1.500
                -1.500
## 3
      -0.500
                -0.500
## 4
      -0.500
                -0.500
## 5
       0.500
                0.500
## 6
      -0.500
                -0.500
## 7
      -2.500
                -2.500
      -1.500
## 8
                -1.500
## 9
       2.375
                 2.375
## 10 -2.625
                -2.625
## 11 3.375
                 3.375
## 12 1.375
                 1.375
## 13 -0.625
                -0.625
## 14 -3.625
                -3.625
## 15 -6.625
                -6.625
## 16
      2.375
                 2.375
## 17 -1.500
                -1.500
## 18
       1.500
                 1.500
## 19
       0.500
                 0.500
## 20
       0.500
                 0.500
## 21
       0.500
                 0.500
## 22
       0.500
                 0.500
## 23
       0.500
                 0.500
       1.500
                 1.500
## 24
## 25
       3.375
                 3.375
## 26
       4.375
                 4.375
                 2.375
## 27
       2.375
## 28 -0.625
                -0.625
## 29
       0.375
                 0.375
## 30 0.375
                 0.375
## 31 -1.625
                -1.625
## 32 -1.625
                -1.625
## 33 -0.500
                -0.500
## 34
      0.500
                 0.500
## 35 4.500
                 4.500
## 36 -2.500
                -2.500
## 37 -4.500
                -4.500
## 38 -2.500
                -2.500
## 39 -1.500
                -1.500
## 40 3.500
                 3.500
## 41 -0.625
                -0.625
## 42
       0.375
                 0.375
## 43
       1.375
                 1.375
## 44
       0.375
                 0.375
## 45 -3.625
                -3.625
## 46
       0.375
                 0.375
## 47 1.375
                 1.375
```

```
## 48 -3.625
               -3.625
## 49 -0.500
               -0.500
## 50 1.500
                1.500
                2.500
## 51
      2.500
## 52 -0.500
               -0.500
## 53 -3.500
               -3.500
## 54 -3.500
               -3.500
## 55
      6.500
                6.500
                2.500
## 56
      2.500
## 57
       2.375
                2.375
## 58 -0.625
               -0.625
                2.375
## 59
       2.375
## 60
     0.375
                0.375
## 61 -0.625
               -0.625
## 62 -0.625
               -0.625
## 63 -3.625
               -3.625
## 64 1.375
                1.375
#normality of residuals***********
#qunatile-quantile plot
qqnorm(residual)
qqline(residual)
```

Normal Q-Q Plot

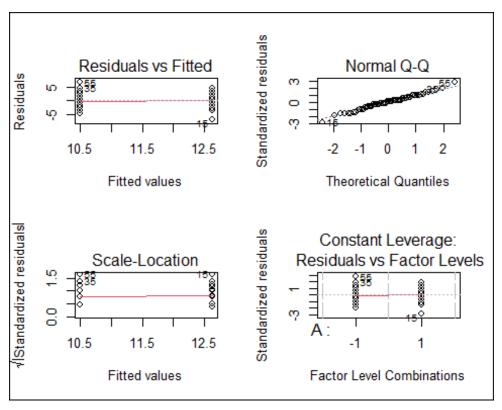


```
#Residuals plots standard chart

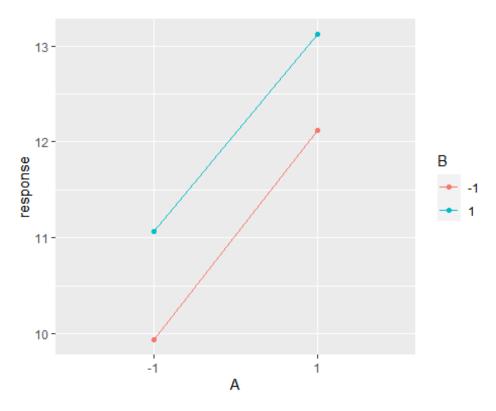
par(mfrow=c(2,2))

plot(fit4)

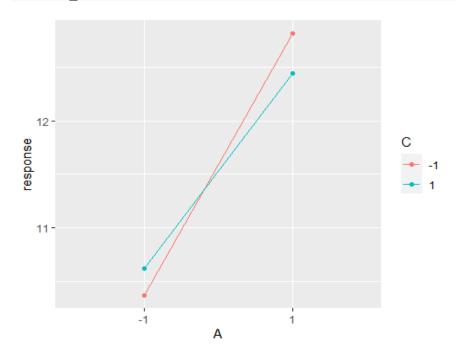
box("outer")
```



```
#*******
#cheking normality of residuals with shapiro test:
shapiro.test(residual)
   Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data: residual
## W = 0.98244, p-value = 0.4953
str(shapiro.test(residual))
## List of 4
   $ statistic: Named num 0.982
##
     ..- attr(*, "names")= chr "W"
##
   $ p.value : num 0.495
##
   $ method
             : chr "Shapiro-Wilk normality test"
   $ data.name: chr "residual"
##
   - attr(*, "class")= chr "htest"
```



```
#***effects interaction of AC*************
intEf <- aggregate(response ~ A + C,FUN = mean, data = data2)
effects_interaction <- ggplot(intEf, aes(x = A, y = response, color = C)) +
        geom_point() + geom_line(aes(group = C))
effects_interaction</pre>
```



```
#***effects interaction of BC************************
intEf <- aggregate(response ~ B + C,FUN = mean, data = data2)
effects_interaction <- ggplot(intEf, aes(x = B, y = response, color = C)) +
    geom_point() + geom_line(aes(group = C))
effects_interaction</pre>
```

