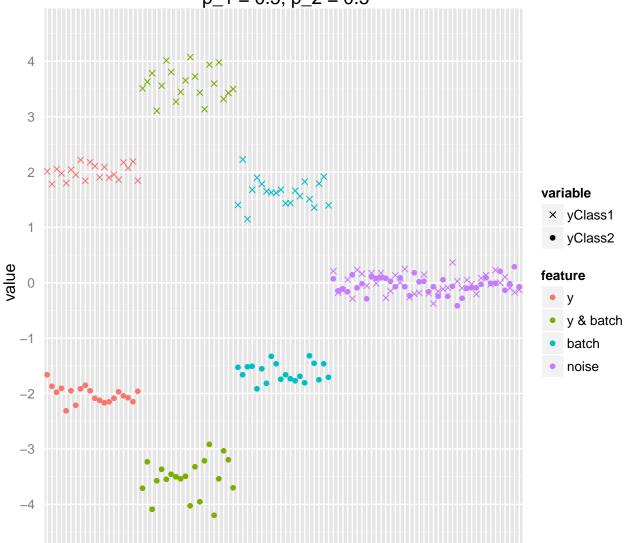
## Estimation of primary effects before adjustment $pi_1 = 0.9$ , $pi_2 = 0.1$ $p_1 = 0.5$ , $p_2 = 0.5$



Gene