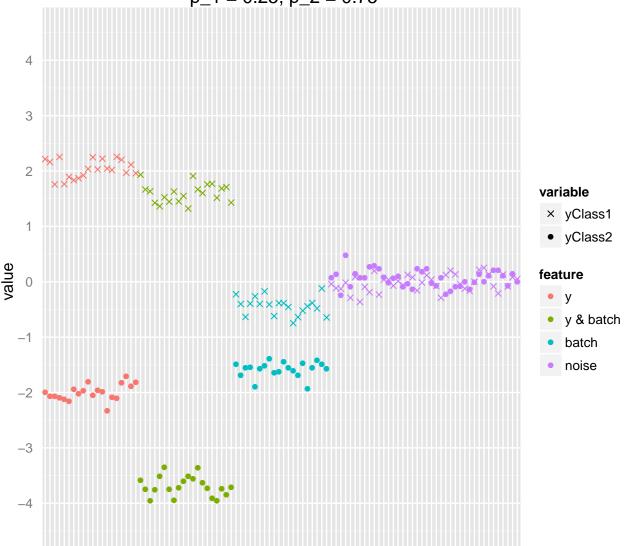
## Estimation of primary effects before adjustment $pi\_1 = 0.4$ , $pi\_2 = 0.1$ $p\_1 = 0.25$ , $p\_2 = 0.75$



Gene