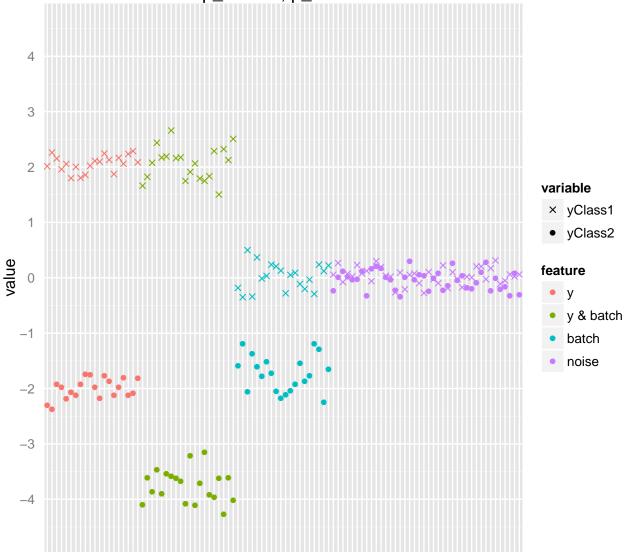
## Estimation of primary effects after adjustment $pi_1 = 0.1$ , $pi_2 = 0.1$ $p_1 = 0.1$ , $p_2 = 0.9$



Gene