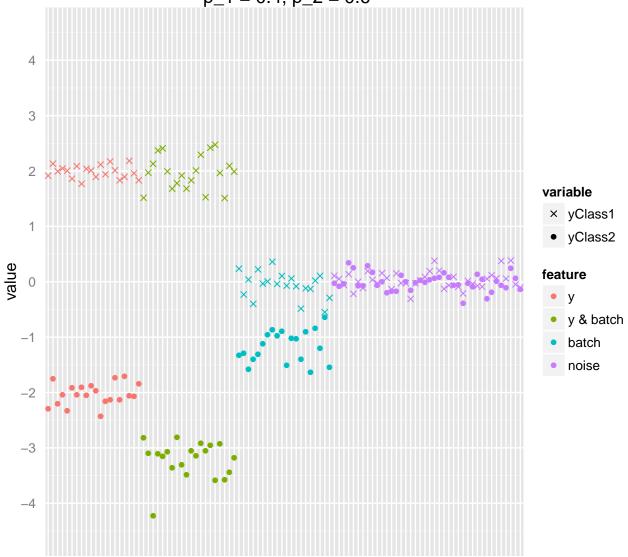
Estimation of primary effects before adjustment $pi_1 = 0.4$, $pi_2 = 0.4$ $p_1 = 0.4$, $p_2 = 0.6$



Gene