

The Grammardog Guide to Frankenstein by Mary Shelley

All exercises use sentences from the novel. Includes over 250 multiple choice questions.

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FRANKENSTEIN by Mary Shelley – Grammar and Style All exercises use sentences from the novel.

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EXERCISE 1 PARTS OF SPEECH

Identify the p v = verb prep = prepositi	parts of speech in the following sentences. Label the underlined words: n = noun adj = adjective adv = adverb on pron = pronoun int = interjection conj = conjunction
1.	You may deem me romantic, my dear sister, <u>but</u> I bitterly feel the want of a friend.
2.	We watched the rapid progress of the traveler with our telescopes, until he was lost <u>among</u> the distant inequalities of the ice.
3.	Even broken in spirit as he is, <u>no one</u> can feel more deeply than he does the beauties of nature.
4.	My mother had much desired to have a daughter, but I continued their single offspring.
5.	One day, when my father <u>had gone</u> by himself to Milan, my mother, accompanied by me, visited this abode.
6.	It was my temper to avoid a crowd, and to attach myself fervently to a few.
7.	No human being could have passed a happier childhood than <u>myself.</u>
8.	Elizabeth had caught the scarlet fever; her illness was severe, and she was in the <u>greatest</u> danger.
9.	Remember, I am <u>not</u> recording the vision of a madman.
10.	After days and nights of incredible labour and fatigue, I succeeded in discovering the <u>cause</u> of generation and life; nay, more, I became myself capable of bestowing animation upon lifeless matter.
11.	Oh! no mortal could support the horror of that countenance.
12.	I continued walking in this manner for some time, endeavouring, by bodily exercise, to ease the load that weighed <u>upon</u> my mind.
13.	The thunder ceased; but the rain <u>still</u> continued, and the scene was enveloped in an impenetrable darkness.

EXERCISE I	PARIS OF SPEECH
14.	"Ah! I wish you had come three months ago, and then you would have found us all joyous and delighted!"
15.	He <u>related</u> that, the morning on which the murder of poor William had been discovered, Justine had been taken ill, and confined to her bed for several days.
16.	I was firmly convinced in my own mind that Justine, and indeed every human being, was <u>guiltless</u> of this murder.
17.	During the whole of this wretched mockery of justice I suffered <u>living</u> torture.
18.	She was warmly attached to the child who is now dead, and acted <u>towards</u> him like a most affectionate mother.
19.	Could the demon, who had (I did not for a minute doubt) murdered by brother, also in his hellish sport have betrayed the innocent to <u>death</u> and ignominy?
20.	I passed a night of unmingled wretchedness.
21.	From the tortures of my own heart, I turned to contemplate the deep and voiceless grief of my Elizabeth.
22.	The ascent is precipitous, but the path is cut into continual and short windings, which enable you to surmount the <u>perpendicularity</u> of the mountain.
23.	The pines are not tall or luxuriant, but they are <u>somber</u> , and add an air of severity to the scene.
24.	<u>Alas!</u> why does man boast of sensibilities superior to those apparent in the brute; it only renders them more necessary beings.
25.	I was now about to form another <u>being</u> , of whose dispositions I was alike ignorant she might become ten thousand times more malignant than her mate, and delight, for its own sake, in murder and wretchedness.

EXERCISE 2 PROOFREADING: SPELLING, CAPITALIZATION, PUNCTUATION

Read the following passages and decide which type of error, if any, appears in each underlined section.

PASSAGE 1 PASSAGE 2

We had ag	greed to descend the rhine in a boat from	The course of the Rhine below Mayence becomes		
Strasburgh	to Rotterdam, whence we might take shiping	much more picturesque. The river descend's		
for London.	During this voyage, we passed many willowy	rapidley, an	d winds between hills, not high, but	
islands, and	saw several beautiful towns We stayed a day 4	steep, and o	f baeutiful forms. We saw many 4	
At Manhein	n, and, on the fifth from our departure from	ruined cassl	es standing on the edges of precipices,	
~ .	5		5	
Strasburgh,	arived at Mayence. 6	<u>surrounded</u>	by Black woods, high and inaccessible 6	
1.	a. Spelling	1.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
2.	a. Spelling	2.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
3.	a. Spelling	3.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
4.	a. Spelling	4.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
5.	a. Spelling	5.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
6.	a. Spelling	6.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	

EXERCISE 3 PROOFREADING: SPELLING, CAPITALIZATION, PUNCTUATION

Read the following passages and decide which type of error, if any, appears in each underlined section.

PASSAGE 1 PASSAGE 2

After passing some months in London, we recieved		We arrived in England at the beginning of october, and		
a letter <u>from</u>	1 1 a person in scotland, who had formerly	it was <u>now February. We accourdingly determined to</u>		
heen our vis	itor at Geneva. He mentioned the beautys	commence o	2 our journey towards the North at the expiration	
Deen our vis	3	commence <u>u</u>	3	
of his <u>native</u>	country. and asked us if those were not	of another n	nonth. <u>In this expedition we did not intend to</u>	
sufficient all	urements to induce us to prolong our	follow the g	reat road to edinburgh, but to visit Windsor,	
iourney as f	5 <u>ar North as Perth,</u> where he resided.	Oxford Ma	5 tlock; and the Cumberland lakes	
journey as is	6	Oxioi u, Ma	6	
1.	a. Spelling	1.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
2.	a. Spelling	2.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
3.	a. Spelling	3.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
4.	a. Spelling	4.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
5.	a. Spelling	5.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	
6.	a. Spelling	6.	a. Spelling	
	b. Capitalization		b. Capitalization	
	c. Punctuation		c. Punctuation	
	d. No error		d. No error	

EXERCISE 4 SIMPLE, COMPOUND, AND COMPLEX SENTENCES

 $Label\ each\ of\ the\ following\ sentences\ S\ for\ simple,\ C\ for\ compound,\ CX\ for\ complex,\ or\ CC\ for\ compound/complex.$

1.	You will rejoice to hear that no disaster has accompanied the commencement of an enterprise which you have regarded with such evil forebodings.
2.	So strange an accident has happened to us that I cannot forbear recording it, although it is very probable that you will see me before these papers can come into your possession.
3.	We, however, lay to until the morning fearing to encounter in the dark those large loose masses which float about after the breaking up of ice.
4.	In the morning I went upon deck, and found all the sailors busy on one side of the vessel, apparently talking to some one in the sea.
5.	Two days passed in this manner before he was able to speak; and I often feared that his sufferings had deprived him of understanding.
6.	The stranger has gradually improved in health, but is very silent, and appears uneasy when any one except myself enters his cabin.
7.	He is now much recovered from his illness, and is continually on the deck, apparently watching for the sledge that preceded his own.
8.	If I should be engaged, I will at least make notes.
9.	I am by birth a Genevese; and my family is one of the most distinguished of that republic.
10.	My father loved Beaufort with the truest friendship, and was deeply grieved by his retreat in these unfortunate circumstances.
11.	But Caroline Beaufort possessed a mind of an uncommon mould; and her courage rose to support her in her adversity.
12.	During her illness, many arguments had been urged to persuade my mother to refrain from attending upon her.

EXERCISE 4 SIMPLE, COMPOUND, AND COMPLEX SENTENCES

13.	I was new to sorrow, but it did not the less alarm me.
14.	As a child, I had not been content with the results promised by the modern professors of natural science.
15.	For a long time I have thought that each post would bring this line, and my persuasions have restrained my uncle from undertaking a journey to Ingolstadt.
16.	My uncle is not pleased with the idea of a military career in a distant country; but Ernest never had your powers of application.
17.	Little alteration, except the growth of our dear children, has taken place since you left us.
18.	Poor Justine was very ill; but other trials were reserved for her.
19.	It was already dusk before we thought of returning; and then we discovered that William and Ernest, who had gone on before, were not to be found.
20.	But that would be a cruel kindness, and I dare not do it.
21.	By degrees the calm and heavenly scene restored me, and I continued my journey towards Geneva.
22.	When I returned, as often as it was necessary, I cleared their path from the snow, and performed those offices that I had seen done by Felix.
23.	You are my creator, but I am your master.
24.	Who could arrest a creature capable of scaling the overhanging sides of Mont Saleve?
25.	The remains of the half-finished creature, whom I had destroyed, lay scattered on the floor, and I almost felt as if I had mangled the living flesh of a human being.

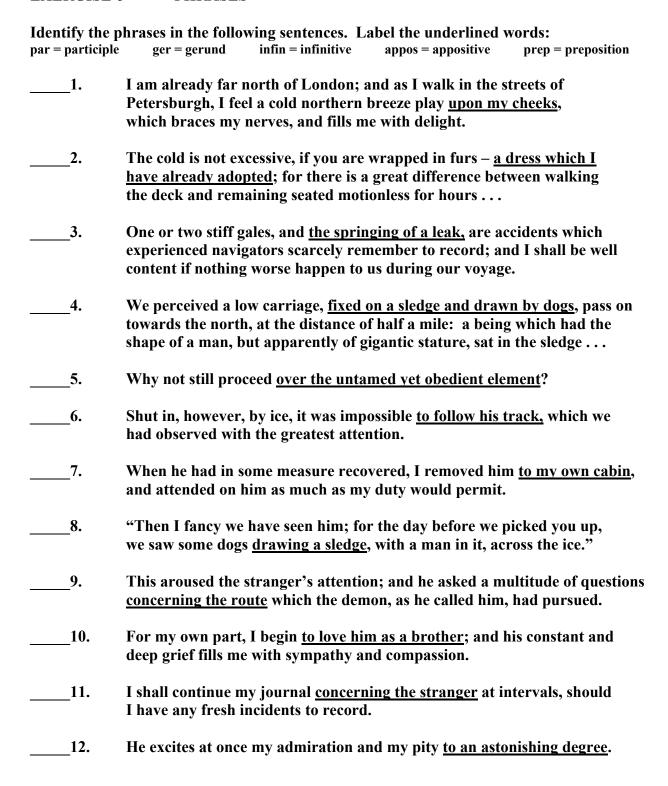
EXERCISE 5 COMPLEMENTS

d.o. = direct of	e complements in the following sentences. Label the underlined words: object i.o. = indirect object p.n. = predicate nominative p.a. = predicate adjective of preposition
1.	This breeze, which has traveled from the regions towards which I am advancing, gives <u>me</u> a foretaste of those icy climes.
2.	I may there discover the wondrous <u>power</u> which attracts the needle; and may regulate a thousand celestial observations, that require only this voyage to render their seeming eccentricities consistent for ever.
3.	This expedition has been the favourite dream of my early years.
4.	I have read with <u>ardour</u> the accounts of the various voyages which have been made in the prospect of arriving at the North Pacific Ocean through the seas which surround the pole.
5.	My courage and my resolution is firm; but my hopes fluctuate and my spirits are often <u>depressed</u> .
6.	I am too ardent in execution, and too impatient of difficulties.
7.	My lieutenant, for instance, is a <u>man</u> of wonderful courage and enterprise; he is madly desirous of glory; or rather, to word my phrase more characteristically, of advancement in his profession.
8.	He is an Englishman, and in the midst of national and professional <u>prejudices</u> , unsoftened by cultivation, retains some of the noblest endowments of humanity.
9.	How can I see so noble a <u>creature</u> destroyed by misery, without feeling the most poignant grief?
10.	Strange and harrowing must be his story; frightful the storm which embraced the gallant vessel on its course, and wrecked it – thus!
11.	My ancestors had been for many years <u>counselors</u> and <u>syndics</u> ; and my father had filled several public situations with honour and reputation.
12.	He bitterly deplored the false <u>pride</u> which led his friend to a conduct so little worthy of the affection that united them.

EXERCISE 5 COMPLEMENTS

13.	He lost no time in <u>endeavouring</u> to seek him out, with the hope of persuading him to begin the world again through his credit and assistance.
14.	The world was to me a secret which I desired to divine.
15.	No human being could have passed a happier childhood than myself.
16.	Natural philosophy is the <u>genius</u> that has regulated my fate; I desire to state those facts which led to my predilection for that science.
17.	I read and studied the wild <u>fancies</u> of these writers with delight; they appeared to me treasures known to few beside myself.
18.	I took their word for all that they averred, and I became their disciple.
19.	She indeed veiled her grief, and strove to act the comforter to us all.
20.	His father was a narrow-minded <u>trader</u> , and saw idleness and ruin in the aspirations and ambition of his son.
21.	Henry deeply felt the misfortune of <u>being</u> debarred from a liberal education.
22.	By degrees, after the morning's <u>dawn</u> , sleep came.
23.	He then took me into his laboratory, and explained to me the uses of his various machines; instructing me as to what I ought to procure, and promising me the use of his own when I should have advanced far enough
24.	From this day natural philosophy, and particularly chemistry, in the most comprehensive sense of the term, became nearly my sole <u>occupation</u> .
25.	I collected bones from charnel-houses; and disturbed, with profane fingers, the tremendous <u>secrets</u> of the human frame.

EXERCISE 6 PHRASES



EXERCISE 6 PHRASES

13.	Were we among the tamer scenes of nature, I might fear <u>to encounter your unbelief</u> , perhaps your ridicule
14.	He was respected by all who knew him for his integrity and indefatigable attention to public business.
15.	I, their eldest child, was born in Naples, and as an infant accompanied them
16.	After days and nights of incredible labour and fatigue, I succeeded in discovering the cause of generation and life; nay, more, I became myself capable of <u>bestowing animation upon lifeless matter.</u>
17.	A the minuteness of the parts formed a great hinderance to my speed, I resolved, contrary to my first intention, to make the being of a gigantic stature; that is to say, about eight feet in height, and proportionably large.
18.	A human being in perfection ought always to preserve a calm and peaceful mind, and never to allow passion or transitory desire to disturb his tranquility.
19.	I had worked hard for nearly two years, for the sole purpose of <u>infusing life</u> <u>into an inanimate body.</u>
20.	Unable to endure the aspect of the being I had created, I rushed out of the room, and continued a long time <u>traversing my bedchamber</u>
21.	It was completely dark when I arrived in the environs of Geneva; the gates of the town were already shut; and I was obliged to pass the night at Secheron, a village at the distance of half a league from the city.
22.	The most violent storm hung exactly north of the town, <u>over that part of the lake</u> which lies between the promontory of Belrive and the village of Copet.
23.	I told the servants not <u>to disturb the family</u> , and went into the library to attend their usual hour of rising.
24.	I spent the following day <u>roaming through the valley.</u>
25.	My mule was brought to the door, and I resolved to ascend to the summit of

EXERCISE 7 VERBALS

	(par) or infin ject d.	verbals and verbal phrases in the following sentences as either gerund (ger), itive (inf). Also indicate the usage of the verbal by labeling the word or phrase: o. = direct object
<u>Verbal</u>	<u>Usage</u>	
	1.	I arrived here yesterday; and my first task is <u>to assure my dear sister of my welfare</u> , and increasing confidence in the success of my undertaking.
	2.	As the circumstances of his marriage illustrate his character, I cannot refrain from <u>relating them</u> .
	3.	Having paid his debtshe retreated with his daughter to the town of Lucerne, where he lived unknown and in wretchedness.
	4.	Everything was made to yield to her wishes and her convenience.
	5.	The busy stage of life, the virtues of heroes, and the actions of men, were his theme; and his hope and his dream was to become one among those whose names are recorded in story
	6.	The raising of ghosts or devils was a promise liberally accorded by my favourite authors, the fulfillment of which I most eagerly sought
	7.	If your wish is to become really a man of science, and not merely a petty experimentalist, I should advise you to apply to every branch of natural philosophy, including mathematics.
	8.	I dreaded to behold this monster
	9.	I have prevented <u>his encountering the inconveniences and perhaps dangers</u> of so long a journey
	10.	The conscience of the woman was troubled; she began to think that the deaths of her favourites was a judgment from heaven to chastise her partiality.
	11.	<u>Perpetual fretting</u> at length threw Madame Moritz into a decline, which at first increased her irritability, but she is now at peace for ever.

EXERCISE 7

VERBALS: GERUNDS, INFINITIVES, AND PARTICIPLES Verbal Usage 12. Now, dear Victor, I dare say you wish to be indulged in a little gossip concerning the good people of Geneva. 13. One of my first duties on my recovery was to introduce Clerval to the several professors of the university. 14. She told me that that same evening William had teased her to let him wear a very valuable miniature that she possessed of your mother. 15. Thank God she did not live to witness the cruel miserable death of her voungest darling! 16. I fear, my friend, that I shall render myself tedious by dwelling on these preliminary circumstances, but they were days of comparative happiness, and I think of them with pleasure. 17. My first thought was to discover what I knew of the murderer, and cause instant pursuit to be made. 18. It was . . . painted at my father's desire, and represented Caroline Beaufort in an agony of despair, kneeling by the coffin of her dead father. 19. This reading had puzzled me extremely at first; but, by degrees, I discovered that he uttered of the same sounds when he read as when he talked. 20. "For some weeks I led a miserable life in the woods, endeavouring to cure the wound which I had received." 21. "As I fixed my eyes on the child, I saw something glittering on his breast." 22. To be friendless is indeed to be unfortunate; but the hearts of men, when unprejudiced by any obvious self-interest, are full of brotherly love and charity. 23. I traveled only at night, fearful of encountering the visage of a human being. 24. We passed a considerable period at Oxford, rambling among its environs, and endeavoring to identify every spot which might relate to the most animating epoch of English history. 25. I feared to wander from the sight of my fellow-creatures, lest when alone he should come to claim his companion.

EXERCISE 8 CLAUSES

subj. = subject adv. = adverb	d.o. = direct object of preposition adj. = adjective
1.	This breeze, which has traveled from the regions towards which I am advancing, gives me a foretaste of those icy climes.
2.	I can, even now, remember the hour from which I dedicated myself to this great enterprise.
3.	I desire the company of a man who could sympathise with me; whose eyes would reply to mine.
4.	I have promised that some one should watch for him, and give him instant notice if any new object should appear in sight.
5.	As he said this, his countenance became expressive of a calm settled grief that touched me to the heart.
6.	Her health, and even the tranquility of her hitherto constant spirit, had been shaken by what she had gone through.
7.	Whether he had died, or still lingered in the dungeons of Austria, was not known.
8.	While my companion contemplated with a serious and satisfied spirit the magnificent appearances of things, I delighted in investigating their causes.
9.	I confess that neither the structure of languages, nor the code of governments, nor the politics of various states, possessed attractions for me.
10.	One of the phenomena which had peculiarly attracted my attention was the structure of the human frame, and, indeed, any animal endued with life.
11.	What had been the study and desire of the wisest men since the creation of the world was now within my grasp.
12.	The summer months passed while I was thus engaged, heart and soul, in one pursuit.
13.	It was on a dreary night of November that I beheld the accomplishment of my toils.

EXERCISE 8 CLAUSES

14.	I traversed the streets, without any clear conception of where I was, or what I was doing.
15.	I perceived that the fallen leaves had disappeared, and that the young buds were shooting forth from the trees that shaded my window.
16.	I felt <u>as if he had placed carefully, one by one, in my view those instruments</u> which were to be afterwards used in putting me to a slow and cruel death.
17.	Tears also gushed from the eyes of Clerval, <u>as he read the account of my misfortune</u> .
18.	As I could not pass through the town, I was obliged to cross the lake in a boat to arrive at Plainpalais.
19.	While I watched the tempest, so beautiful yet terrific, I wandered on with a hasty step.
20.	"Victor says that he knows who was the murderer of poor William."
21.	If she had gone near the spot where his body lay, it was without her knowledge.
22.	That she had been bewildered when questioned by the market-woman was not surprising.
23.	When I returned, as often as it was necessary, I cleared their path from the snow, and performed those offices that I had seen done by Felix.
24.	While I listened to the instructions which Felix bestowed upon the Arabian, the strange system of human society was explained to me.
25.	Was I then a monster, a blot upon the earth, from which all men fled, and whom all men disowned?

EXERCISE 9 STYLE: FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE

	ersonification s = simile m = metaphor h = hyperbole
1.	My life might have been passed in ease and luxury; but I preferred glory to every enticement that wealth placed in my path.
2.	You seek for knowledge and wisdom, as I once did; and I ardently hope that the gratification of your wishes may not be a serpent to sting you, as mine has been.
3.	But when he entered, misery and despair alone welcomed him.
4.	He strove to shelter her, <u>as a fair exotic is sheltered by the gardener, from every rougher wind</u> , and to surround her with all that could tend to excite pleasurable emotion in her soft and benevolent mind.
5.	She continued with her foster parents, <u>and bloomed in their rude abode, fairer than a garden rose among dark-leaved bramble</u> .
6.	The saintly soul of Elizabeth shone <u>like a shrine-dedicated lamp</u> in our peaceful home.
7.	Good God! in what desert land have you lived, where no one was kind enough to inform you that these fancies, which you have so greedily imbibed, are a thousand years old, and as musty as they are ancient?
8.	As he went on, I felt as if my soul were grappling with a palpable enemy; one by one the various keys were touched which formed the mechanism of my being: chord after chord was sounded, and soon my mind was filled with one thought, one conception, one purpose.
9.	In a thousand ways he smoothed for me the path of knowledge
10.	One secret which I alone possessed was the hope to which I had dedicated myself; and the moon gazed on my midnight labours, while, with unrelaxed and breathless eagerness, I pursued nature to her hiding-places.
11.	Mingled with this horror, I felt the bitterness of disappointment; <u>dreams</u> <u>that had been my food and pleasant rest for so long a space were now</u> <u>become a hell to me</u> ; and the change was so rapid, the overthrow so complete!

EXERCISE 9 STYLE: FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE 12. "But his affection for me at length overcame his dislike of learning, and he has permitted me to undertake a voyage of discovery to the land of knowledge." 13. "Ten thousand thanks to Henry for his kindness, his affection, and his many letters: we are sincerely grateful." 14. "Of what a strange nature is knowledge! It clings to the mind, when it has once seized on it, like a lichen on the rock." **15.** I contemplated the lake: the waters were placid; all around was calm; and the snowy mountains, "the palaces of nature," were not changed. 16. It is impossible; one might as well try to overtake the winds, or confine a mountain-stream with a straw. 17. The tortures of the accused did not equal mine; she was sustained by innocence, but the fangs of remorse tore my bosom, and would not forego their hold. **18.** But I, the true murderer, felt the never-dying worm alive in my bosom, which allowed of no hope or consolation. ... hers also was the misery of innocence, which, like a cloud that passes over 19. the fair moon, for a while hides but cannot tarnish its brightness. 20. I was encompassed by a cloud which no beneficial influence could penetrate. 21. The wounded deer dragging its fainting limbs to some untrodden brake; there to gaze upon the arrow which had pierced it, and to die – was but a type of me. 22. The very winds whispered in soothing accents, and maternal nature bade me weep no more. 23. ... this glorious presence-chamber of imperial Nature was broken only by ... the thunder sound of the avalanche . . . 24. The wind fanned the fire, and the cottage was quickly enveloped by the flames, which clung to it, and licked it with their forked and destroying tongues. **25.** But I am a blasted tree; the bolt has entered my soul; and I felt then that I should survive to exhibit, what I shall soon cease to be – a miserable spectacle of wrecked humanity, pitiable to others, and intolerable to myself.

EXERCISE 10 STYLE: POETIC DEVICES

•	sonance b. consonance c. alliteration d. repetition e. rhyme
1.	My temper was sometimes violent, and my passions vehement; but by some law in my temperature they were turned, not towards childish pursuits, but to an eager desire <u>to learn</u> , and not <u>to learn</u> all things indiscriminately.
2.	My father looked carelessly at the title page of my book, and said, "Ah! Cornelius Agrippa! My dearVictor, do not waste your time upon this; it is <u>sad trash</u> ."
3.	My father was not <u>scientific</u> , and \underline{I} was left to struggle with a <u>child's blindness</u> , added to a student's thirst for knowledge.
4.	Thus <u>strangely</u> are our <u>souls</u> constructed, and by <u>such slight</u> ligaments are we bound to prosperity or ruin.
5.	At length the high white steeple of the town met my eves.
6.	I <u>alighted</u> , and was <u>conducted</u> to my solitary apartment, to <u>spend</u> the evening as I <u>pleased</u> .
7.	So saying, he stepped aside, and wrote down a list of several books
8.	None but those who have experienced them can conceive of the <u>enticements</u> of <u>science</u> .
9.	For this I had deprived <u>myself</u> of <u>rest</u> and <u>health</u> .
10.	He held up the curtain of the bed; and his <u>eves</u> , if <u>eves</u> they may be called, were fixed on me.
11.	As <u>it</u> drew nearer, I observed that <u>it</u> was the <u>Swiss diligence</u> : <u>it</u> stopped just where I was standing, and, on the door being opened, I perceived Henry Clerval, who, on seeing me, <u>instantly</u> sprung out.
12.	We <u>passed</u> a few <u>sad</u> hours, until eleven o'clock, when the trial was to commence.
13.	Most of the night <u>she spent</u> here watching; towards morning <u>she</u> believed that she slept for a few minutes; some steps disturbed her, and she awoke.

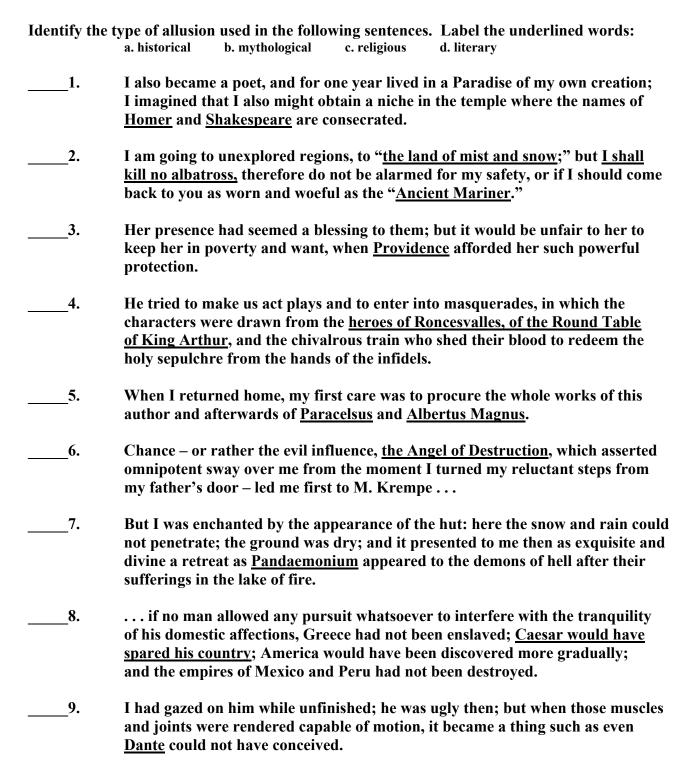
EXERCISE	10 STYLE: POETIC DEVICES
14.	"I commit my cause to the <u>justice</u> of my <u>judges</u> , yet I see no room for hope."
15.	I shunned the face of man; all sound of joy or complacency was torture to me; solitude was my only consolation <u>deep</u> , <u>dark</u> , <u>deathlike</u> solitude.
16.	They congregated <u>round me</u> ; the unstained snowy mountain-top, the glittering pinnacle, the pine woods, and ragged bare ravine; the eagle, soaring amidst the clouds – they all gathered <u>round me</u> , and bade me be at peace.
17.	I had hitherto supposed him to be the <u>murderer</u> of my <u>brother</u> , and I eagerly sought a confirmation or denial of this opinion.
18.	I was partly urged by <u>curiosity</u> , and <u>compassion</u> <u>confirmed</u> my resolution.
19.	The air was cold, and the <u>rain again began</u> to descend: we entered the hut, the fiend with an air of <u>exultation</u> , I with a heavy heart and depressed spirits.
20.	Was man, indeed, at once \underline{so} powerful, \underline{so} virtuous and magnificent, yet \underline{so} vicious and base?
21.	Soon after my <u>arrival</u> in the <u>hovel</u> , I discovered some papers in the pocket of the dress which I had taken from your laboratory.
22.	I lay down on the grass, and was overpowered by a <u>deep sleep</u> .
23.	But I was doomed to live; and, in two months, found myself as awaking, from a dream, in a prison, <u>stretched</u> on a <u>wretched</u> <u>bed</u> , surrounded by gaolers' turnkeys, bolts, and all the miserable apparatus of a dungeon.
24.	But sleep <u>did</u> not <u>afford</u> me respite from thought and misery; my dreams <u>presented</u> a <u>thousand</u> objects that <u>scared</u> me.
25.	"A <u>thousand</u> times <u>would</u> I have <u>shed</u> my own <u>blood</u> , drop by drop, to have <u>saved</u> their lives; but I <u>could</u> not, my father, <u>indeed</u> I <u>could</u> not sacrifice the whole human race."

EXERCISE 11 STYLE: SENSORY IMAGERY

Identify the ty	ype of sensory imagery in the following sentences. Label the underlined words: b. sound c. touch d. taste e. smell
1.	About two o'clock the mist cleared away, and we beheld, stretched out in every direction, vast and irregular plains of ice, which seemed to have no end.
2.	We accordingly brought him back to the deck, and restored him to animation <u>by</u> <u>rubbing him with brandy</u> , and forcing him to swallow a small quantity.
3.	My mother's tender caresses, and my father's smile of benevolent pleasure while regarding me, are my first recollections.
4.	It advanced from behind the mountains of Jura; <u>and the thunder burst at once</u> <u>with frightful loudness from various quarters of the heavens.</u>
5.	She joined the hands of Elizabeth and myself: "My children," she said, "my firmest hopes of future happiness were placed on the prospect of your union."
6.	He appeared about fifty years of age, but with an aspect expressive of the greatest benevolence; a few grey hairs covered his temples, but those at the back of his head were nearly black.
7.	It was already one in the morning; the rain pattered dismally against the panes, and my candle was nearly burnt out, when, by the glimmer of the half-extinguished light, I saw the dull yellow eye of the creature open; it breathed hard, and a convulsive motion agitated its limbs.
8.	Delighted and surprised, <u>I embraced her</u> ; <u>but as I imprinted the first kiss on her lips</u> , they became livid with the hue of death
9.	I was unable to remain for a single instant in the same place; I jumped over the chairs, <u>clapped my hands</u> , and <u>laughed aloud</u> .
10.	he is very tall for his age, with sweet laughing blue eyes, dark eyelashes, and curling hair.
11.	I quitted my seat, and walked on, although the darkness and storm increased every minute, and the thunder burst with a terrific crash over my head.

EXERCISE	11 STYLE: SENSORY IMAGERY
12.	<u>I heard the rumbling thunder of the falling avalanche</u> , and marked the smoke of its passage.
13.	Their icy and glittering peaks shone in the sunlight over the clouds.
14.	This roused me from my nearly dormant state, <u>and I ate some berries which I found hanging on the trees</u> , or lying on the ground.
15.	I slaked my thirst at the brook; and then lying down, was overcome by sleep.
16.	Sometimes <u>I tried to imitate the pleasant songs of the birds</u> , but was unable.
17.	In my joy <u>I thrust my hand into the live embers</u> , but quickly drew it out again with a cry of pain.
18.	for I found some of the offals that the travelers <u>had left had been roasted</u> , <u>and tasted much more savoury than the berries I gathered from the trees</u> .
19.	A great fall of snow had taken place the night before the appearance was disconsolate, <u>and I found my feet chilled by the cold damp substance that covered the ground</u> .
20.	and the old man again took up the instrument which produced the divine sounds that had enchanted me in the morning.
21.	My senses were gratified and refreshed by a thousand scents of delight, and a thousand sights of beauty.
22.	Her voice was musical, but unlike that of either of my friends.
23.	Her hair of a shining raven black, and curiously braided; her eyes were dark her complexion wondrously fair, each cheek tinged with a lovely pink.
24.	She sang, and her voice flowed in a rich cadence, swelling or dying away, like a nightingale of the woods.
25.	In a few minutes after, <u>I heard the creaking of my door</u> , as if some one endeavoured to open it softly.

EXERCISE 12 STYLE: ALLUSIONS



EXERCISE 12 STYLE: ALLUSIONS

10.	for his constant answer to my unwearied entreaties was the same as that of the Dutch schoolmaster in the <u>Vicar of Wakefield</u> – "I have ten thousand florins a year without Greek, I eat heartily without Greek."
11.	Remember, that I am thy creature; I ought to be thy \underline{Adam} ; but I am rather the $\underline{fallen\ angel}\dots$
12.	I heard of the slothful Asiatics; of the stupendous genius and mental activity of the Grecians; of the early Romans – of their subsequent degenerating – of the decline of that mighty empire
13.	I heard of the discovery of the American hemisphere, and wept with Safie over the hapless fate of its original inhabitants.
14.	She instructed her daughter in the tenets of her religion, and taught her to aspire to higher powers of intellect, and an independence of spirit, forbidden to the female followers of <u>Mahomet</u> .
15.	The volume of <u>Plutarch's Lives</u> contained the histories of the first founders of the ancient republics.
16.	This book had a far different effect upon me from the <u>Sorrows of Werter</u> .
17.	Induced by these feelings, I was of course led to admire peaceable lawgivers, Numa, Solon, and Lycurgus, in preference to <u>Romulus</u> and <u>Theseus</u> .
18.	"But <u>Paradise Lost</u> excited different and far deeper emotions."
19.	Many times I considered <u>Satan</u> as the fitter emblem of my condition; for often, like him, when I viewed the bliss of my protectors, the bitter gall of envy rose within me.
20.	But it was all a dream; no <u>Eve</u> soothed my sorrows, nor shared my thoughts; I was alone.

EXERCISE 13 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 1

Read the following passage the first time through for meaning. (From Chapter 4)

No one can conceive the variety of feelings which bore me onwards, like a hurricane, in the first enthusiasm of success. Life and death appeared to me ideal bounds, which I should first break through, and pour a torrent of light into our dark world. A new species would bless me as its creator and source; many happy and excellent natures would owe their being to me. No father could claim the gratitude of his child so completely as I should deserve theirs. Pursuing these reflections, I thought, that if I could bestow animation upon lifeless matter, I might in process of time (although I now found it impossible) renew life where death had apparently devoted the body to corruption.

These thoughts supported my spirits, while I pursued my undertaking with unremitting ardour. My cheek had grown pale with study, and my person had become emaciated with confinement. Sometimes, on the very brink of certainty, I failed; yet still I clung to the hope which the next day or the next hour might realize. One secret which I alone possessed was the hope to which I had dedicated myself; and the moon gazed on my midnight labours, while, with unrelaxed and breathless eagerness, I pursued nature to her hiding-places. Who shall conceive the horrors of my secret toil, as I dabbled among the unhallowed damps of the grave, or tortured the living animal to animate the lifeless clay? My limbs now tremble and my eyes swim with the remembrance; but then a resistless, and almost frantic, impulse urged me forward; I seemed to have lost all soul or sensation but for this one pursuit. It was indeed but a passing trance that only made me feel with renewed acuteness so soon as, the unnatural stimulus ceasing to operate, I had returned to my old habits. I collected bones from charnel-houses; and disturbed, with profane fingers, the tremendous secrets of the human frame.

Read the passage a second time, marking figurative language, sensory imagery, poetic devices, and any other patterns of diction and rhetoric, then answer the questions below.

- 1 No one can conceive the variety of feelings which bore me onwards, like a hurricane, in the first
- 2 enthusiasm of success. Life and death appeared to me ideal bounds, which I should first break
- 3 through, and pour a torrent of light into our dark world. A new species would bless me as its creator
- 4 and source; many happy and excellent natures would owe their being to me. No father could claim
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EXERCISE 13 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 1

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18 acuteness so soon as, the unnatural stimulus ceasing to operate, I had returned to my old habits.
19 I collected bones from charnel-houses; and disturbed, with profane fingers, the tremendous secrets
20 of the human frame.

	Line i contains	un caumpic oi .	••
_	a. metaphor	b. simile	c. personification
2.	Lines 2 and 3 co	ntain an exam _l	ole of
	a. metaphor	b. simile	c. personification
3.	Line 12 contains	s an example of	•
	a. metaphor	b. simile	c. personification
4.	Line 13 contains	s an example of	•
	a. metaphor	b. simile	c. personification
5.	Lines 14 and 15	contain an exa	mple of
	a. euphemism	b. allusion	c. inference
6.	The underlined	words in Line 1	17 are an example of
	a. assonance	b. consonan	c. alliteration

Line 1 contains an example of

EXERCISE 14 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 2

Read the following passage the first time through for meaning. (From Chapter 5)

... I started from my sleep with horror; a cold dew covered my forehead, my teeth chattered, and every limb became convulsed: when, by the dim and yellow light of the moon, as it forced its way through the window shutters, I beheld the wretch – the miserable monster whom I had created. He held up the curtain of the bed; and his eyes, if eyes they may be called, were fixed on me. His jaws opened, and he muttered some inarticulate sounds, while a grin wrinkled his cheeks. He might have spoken, but I did not hear; one hand was stretched out, seemingly to detain me, but I escaped, and rushed downstairs. I took refuge in the courtyard belonging to the house which I inhabited; where I remained the rest of the night, walking up and down in the greatest agitation, listening attentively, catching and fearing each sound as if it were to announce the approach of the demoniacal corpse to which I had so miserably given life.

Oh! no mortal could support the horror of that countenance. A mummy again endued with animation could not be so hideous as that wretch. I had gazed on him while unfinished; he was ugly then; but when those muscles and joints were rendered capable of motion, it became a thing such as even Dante could not have conceived.

I passed the night wretchedly. Sometimes my pulse beat so quickly and hardly that I felt the palpitation of every artery; at others, I nearly sank to the ground through languor and extreme weakness. Mingled with this horror, I felt the bitterness of disappointment; dreams that had been my food and pleasant rest for so long a space were now become a hell to me; and the change was so rapid, the overthrow so complete!

Read the passage a second time, marking figurative language, sensory imagery, poetic devices, and any other patterns of diction and rhetoric, then answer the questions below.

- 1 ... I started from my sleep with horror; a cold dew covered my forehead, my teeth chattered, and every
- 2 limb became convulsed: when, by the dim and yellow light of the moon, as it forced its way through the
- 3 window shutters, I beheld the wretch the miserable monster whom I had created. He held up the
- 4 curtain of the bed; and his eyes, if eyes they may be called, were fixed on me. His jaws opened, and
- 5 he muttered some inarticulate sounds, while a grin wrinkled his cheeks. He might have spoken, but I
- 6 did not hear; one hand was stretched out, seemingly to detain me, but I escaped, and rushed downstairs.
- 7 I took refuge in the courtyard belonging to the house which I inhabited; where I remained the rest of
- 8 the night, walking up and down in the greatest agitation, listening attentively, catching and fearing each
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EXERCISE 14 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 2

11	Oh! ı	no <u>mortal</u> could <u>suppo</u>	ort the <u>horror</u> of that cou	ntenance. A mummy again endued with animation
12 c	ould r	ot be so hideous as th	at wretch. I had gazed o	n him while unfinished; he was ugly then; but when
13 t	hose n	nuscles and joints wer	e rendered capable of mo	otion, it became a thing such as even Dante could not
14 h	ave co	onceived.		
15	I pas	sed the night wretched	dly. Sometimes my pulse	beat so quickly and hardly that I felt the palpitation
16 o	of ever	y artery; at others, I r	nearly sank to the ground	through languor and extreme weakness. Mingled
17 v	vith th	is horror, I felt the bi	tterness of disappointme	nt; dreams that had been my food and pleasant rest
18 f	or so l	ong a space were now	become a hell to me; and	d the change was so rapid, the overthrow so complete!
	_1.	Lines 2 and 3 con a. metaphor	tain an example of b. simile c. pe	rsonification
	_2.	The underlined wa. assonance	ords in Line 3 are ar b. consonance	example of c. alliteration
	_3.	The underlined wa. assonance	ords in Line 11 are a b. consonance	an example of c. alliteration
	_4.	Lines 13 and 14 c a. allusion	ontain an example of b. analogy	f c. paradox
	_5.	Lines 17 and 18 c a. metaphor	ontain an example b. simile	c. personification
	_6.	a. but I escaped ofb. one hand wasc. walking up an	ng lines are parallel F and rushed downstair stretched out (Line 6) d down in the greates fearing each sound (L	s (Line 6)) t agitation (Line 8)

EXERCISE 15 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 3

Read the following passage the first time through for meaning. (From Chapter 10)

I spent the following day roaming through the valley. I stood beside the sources of the Arveiron, which take their rise in a glacier, that with slow pace is advancing down from the summit of the hills, to barricade the valley. The abrupt sides of vast mountains were before me; the icy wall of the glacier overhung me; a few shattered pines were scattered around; and the solemn silence of this glorious presence-chamber of imperial Nature was broken only by the brawling waves, or the fall of some vast fragment, the thunder sound of the avalanche, or the cracking reverberated along the mountains of the accumulated ice, which, through the silent working of immutable laws, was ever and anon rent and torn, as if it had been but a plaything in their hands. These sublime and magnificent scenes afforded me the greatest consolation that I was capable of receiving. They elevated me from all littleness of feeling; and although they did not remove my grief, they subdued and tranquillised it. In some degree, also, they diverted my mind from the thoughts over which it had brooded for the last month. I retired to rest at night; my slumbers, as it were, waited on and ministered to by the assemblance of grand shapes which I had contemplated during the day. They congregated round me; the unstained snowy mountain-top, the glittering pinnacle, the pine woods, and ragged bare ravine; the eagle, soaring amidst the clouds – they all gathered round me, and bade me be at peace.

Read the passage a second time, marking figurative language, sensory imagery, poetic devices, and any other patterns of diction and rhetoric, then answer the questions below.

- 1 I spent the following day roaming through the valley. I stood beside the sources of the Arveiron,
- 2 which take their rise in a glacier, that with slow pace is advancing down from the summit of the hills,
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- 4 overhung me; a few shattered pines were scattered around; and the solemn silence of this glorious
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- 6 <u>yast fragment</u>, the thunder sound of the <u>avalanche</u>, or the <u>cracking</u> reverberated along the mountains
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- 11 In some degree, also, they diverted my mind from the thoughts over which it had brooded for the last
- 12 month. I retired to rest at night; my slumbers, as it were, waited on and ministered to by the

EXERCISE 15 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 3

13 assem	iblance of grand shape	s which I contemplated	during the day. They congregated roun	ıd me;
14 the u	nstained snowy mounta	ain-top, the glittering pi	nnacle, the pine woods, and ragged bar	e ravine;
15 the ea	ngle, soaring amidst the	e clouds – they all gathe	ed round me, and bade me be at peace	
1.	Line 4 contains es a. assonance and b. rhyme and all c. assonance and	l consonance iteration		
2.	b. simile and pe	d personification		
3.	Line 6 contains as a. assonance	n example of b. consonance	c. alliteration	
4.	Line 8 contains as a. euphemism	n example of b. metaphor	c. analogy	
5.	The word <i>their</i> in a. mountains b. laws c. ice d. waves	Line 8 refers to		
6.	Lines 12 through a. metaphor	15 contain an exam b. simile	ple of c. personification	

EXERCISE 16 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS -- SELECTED PASSAGE 4

Read the following passage the first time through for meaning. (From Chapter 20)

The monster saw my determination in my face, and gnashed his teeth in the impotence of anger. "Shall each man," cried he, "find a wife for his bosom, and each beast have his mate, and I be alone? I had feelings of affection, and they were requited by detestation and scorn. Man! you may hate; but beware! your hours will pass in dread and misery, and soon the bolt will fall which must ravish from you your happiness for ever. Are you to be happy while I grovel in the intensity of my wretchedness? You can blast my other passions; but revenge remains – revenge, henceforth dearer than light or food! I may die; but first you, my tyrant and tormentor, shall curse the sun that gazes on your misery. Beware; for I am fearless, and therefore powerful. I will watch with the wiliness of a snake, that I may sting with its venom. Man, you shall repent of the injuries you inflict."

"Devil, cease; and do not poison the air with these sounds of malice. I have declared my resolution to you, and I am no coward to bend beneath words. Leave me; I am inexorable."

"It is well. I go; but remember, I shall be with you on your wedding-night."

I started forward, and exclaimed. "Villain! before you sign my death-warrant, be sure that you are yourself safe."

I would have seized him; but he eluded me, and quitted the house with precipitation. In a few moments I saw him in his boat, which shot across the waters with an arrowy swiftness, and was soon lost amidst the waves.

Read the passage a second time, marking figurative language, sensory imagery, poetic devices, and any other patterns of diction and rhetoric, then answer the questions below.

- 1 The monster saw my determination in my face, and gnashed his teeth in the impotence of anger.
- 2 "Shall each man," cried he, "find a wife for his bosom, and each beast have his mate, and I be alone?
- 3 I had feelings of affection, and they were requited by detestation and scorn. Man! you may hate;
- 4 but beware! your hours will pass in dread and misery, and soon the bolt will fall which must ravish
- 5 from you your happiness for ever. Are you to be happy while I grovel in the intensity of my
- 6 wretchedness? You can blast my other passions; but revenge remains revenge, henceforth dearer
- 7 than light or food! I may die; but first you, my tyrant and tormentor, shall curse the sun that gazes
- 8 on your misery. Beware; for I am fearless, and therefore powerful. I will watch with the wiliness
- 9 of a snake, that I may sting with its venom. Man, you shall repent of the injuries you inflict."
- 10 "Devil, cease; and do not poison the air with these sounds of malice. I have declared my
- 11 resolution to you, and I am no coward to bend beneath words. Leave me; I am inexorable."

EXERCISE 16 STYLE: LITERARY ANALYSIS – SELECTED PASSAGE 4

12 "It is v	well. I go; but remember, I shall be with you on your wedding-night."
13 I start	ed forward, and exclaimed. "Villain! before you sign my death-warrant, be sure that you
14 are yo	urself safe."
15 I woul	d have seized him; but he eluded me, and quitted the house with precipitation. In a few
16 mome	nts I saw him in his boat, which shot across the waters with an arrowy swiftness, and was
17 soon lo	ost amidst the waves.
1.	The underlined words in Line 6 are an example of
	a. assonance b. consonance c. alliteration
2.	Line 6 also contains examples of
	a. alliteration and personification
	b. alliteration and anaphora
	c. alliteration and analogy
3.	Lines 7 and 8 contain examples of
	a. alliteration and personification
	b. alliteration and anaphora
	c. alliteration and analogy
4.	Lines 8 and 9 contain an example of
	a. metaphor b. simile c. personification
5.	In context, the word <i>inexorable</i> in Line 11 means
	a. brave/unafraid b. unyielding/stubborn c. angry/irritable
6.	Line 16 contains an example of
	a. euphemism b. analogy c. paradox

ANSWER KEY EXERCISES 1-16

EXERCISE 1: 1. conj 2. prep 3. pron 4. n 5. v 6. pron 7. pron 8. adj 9. adv 10. n 11. int 12. prep 13. adv 14. int 15. v 16. adj 17. adj 18. prep 19. n 20. n 21. adj 22. n 23. adj

24. int 25. n

EXERCISE 2: Passage 1 1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b 6. a Passage 2 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. a 5. a 6. b

EXERCISE 3: Passage 1 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. d 6. b Passage 2 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. b 6. c

EXERCISE 4:

1. CX 2. CX 3. CX 4. CX 5. CC 6. CX 7. CX 8. CX 9. C

10. S 11. C 12. S 13. C 14. S 15. CC 16. C 17. CX 18. C

19. CC 20. C 21. C 22. CX 23. C 24. S 25. CC

EXERCISE 5:
1. i.o. 2. d.o. 3. p.n. 4. o.p. 5. p.a. 6. p.a. 7. p.n. 8. o.p. 9. d.o.
10. p.a. 11. p.n. 12. d.o. 13. o.p. 14. p.n. 15. o.p. 16. p.n. 17. d.o.
18. p.n. 19. d.o. 20. p.n. 21. o.p. 22. o.p. 23. i.o. 24. p.n. 25. d.o.

EXERCISE 6:

1. prep 2. appos 3. ger 4. par 5. prep 6. inf 7. prep 8. par 9. par 10. inf 11. par 12. prep 13. inf 14. prep 15. appos 16. ger 17. inf 18. inf 19. ger 20. par 21. appos 22. prep 23. inf 24. par

EXERCISE 7:

1. inf p.n. 2. ger o.p. 3. par adj. 4. inf adv 5. inf p.n.
6. ger subj 7. inf d.o. 8. inf d.o. 9. ger d.o. 10. inf adj
11. ger subj 12. par adj 13. inf p.n. 14. inf adv 15. inf adv
16. ger o.p. 17. inf p.n. 18. par adj 19. ger subj 20. par adj
21. par adj 22. inf p.n. 23. ger o.p. 24. par adj 25. inf d.o.

EXERCISE 8: 1. adj 2. o.p. 3. adj 4. d.o. 5. adv 6. o.p. 7. subj 8. adv 9. d.o. 10. adj 11. subj 12. adv 13. adv 14. o.p. 15. d.o. 16. adv 17. adv 18. adv 19. adv 20. d.o. 21. adv 22. subj 23. adj 24. adv 25. o.p.

EXERCISE 9: 1. p 2. m 3. p 4. s 5. m 6. s 7. m 8. m 9. m 10. p 11. m 12. m 13. h 14. s 15. m 16. h 17. p 18. m 19. s 20. m 21. m 22. p 23. m 24. p 25. m

ANSWER KEY ANSWERS TO EXERCISES 1-16

EXERCISE 10: 1. d 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d 11. a 12. a

13. c 14. c 15. c 16. d 17. b 18. c 19. b 20. d 21. b 22. e

23. a 24. b 25. b

EXERCISE 11: 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. c 9. b 10. a 11. b 12. b

13. a 14. d 15. d 16. b 17. c 18. d 19. c 20. b 21. e 22. b

23. a 24. b 25. b

EXERCISE 12: 1. d 2. d 3. c 4. d 5. a 6. c 7. d 8. a 9. d 10. d 11. c 12. a

13. a 14. c 15. d 16. d 17. b 18. d 19. c 20. c

EXERCISE 13: 1.b 2.a 3.c 4.c 5.b 6.a

EXERCISE 14: 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. a 5. a 6. b

EXERCISE 15: 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. c

EXERCISE 16: 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. b

GLOSSARY OF TERMS USED IN LITERARY ANALYSIS OF THE NOVEL

ALLEGORY – a story with both a literal and symbolic meaning.

ALLITERATION – the repetition of initial consonants or vowels sounds in two or more words (fit and fearless; as accurate as the ancient author).

ALLUSION – a reference to a well-known person, place, event, work of art, myth, or religion.

ANADIPLOSIS – a type of repetition in which the last words of a sentence are used to begin the next sentence.

ANALOGY – a comparison of two things that are somewhat alike.

ANAPHORA – a type of repetition in which the same word or phrase is used at the beginning of two or more sentences or phrases. ANECDOTE – a brief personal story about an event or experience.

ANTAGONIST – a character, institution, group, or force that is in conflict with the protagonist.

ANTIHERO – a protagonist who does not have the traditional attributes of a hero.

ANTIMETABOLE – a type of repetition in which the words in a successive clause or phrase are reversed. ("Ask not what your country can do for you but what you can do for your country.." J.F. Kennedy).

ANTIPHRASIS – the use of a word or phrase to mean the opposite of the intended meaning. (In Shakespeare's Julius Caesar, Antony's use of "... but Brutus is an honorable man..." to convey the opposite meaning).

ARCHETYPES – primordial images and symbols that occur frequently in literature, myth, religion, and folklore. Examples: forest, blood, moon, stars, wind, fire, desert, ocean, river, earth mother, warrior, hero, innocent child, evil twin, star-crossed lovers. ASSONANCE – the repetition of vowel sounds in two or more words that do not rhyme. (The black cat scratched the saddle). ASYNDETON – the omission of conjunctions in a series. (I came, I saw, I conquered). ATMOSPHERE – the way that setting or landscape affects the tone or mood of a work. BATHOS – sentimentality. BILDUNGSROMAN – a novel that deals with

the coming of age or growing up of a young

person from childhood or adolescence to

maturity. (Pip in Great Expectations,

Huckleberry Finn).

BURLESQUE – low comedy, ridiculous exaggeration, nonsense.

CACOPHONY – the unharmonious combination of words that sound harsh together.

CARICATURE – writing that exaggerates or distorts personal qualities of an individual. CHIAROSCURO – the contrasting of light and darkness.

CLIMAX – the high point in the plot, after which there is falling action. May coincide with crisis.

COLLOQUIALISM – a local expression that is not accepted in formal speech or writing. CONCEIT – in poetry, an unusual, elaborate comparison (John Donne compares separated lovers to the legs of a drawing compass.) CONFLICT – the struggle between characters and other characters, forces of nature, or outside forces beyond their control.

CONNOTATION – the universal associations a word has apart from its definition.

Internal conflict is within a character.

(Connotations of witch are black cat, cauldron, Halloween, broomstick, evil spell).

CONSONANCE – the repetition of a consonant at the end of two or more words. (Hop up the step).

CONTEXT – the words and phrases surrounding a word.

CRISIS – the point at which the protagonist experiences change, the turning point.

DENOTATION – the definition or meaning of a word.

DENOUEMENT – the falling action or final revelations in the plot.

DIALECT – regional speech that identifies a character's social status.

DIALOGUE – conversation between two or more characters.

DICTION - word choice.

DOPPELGANGER – a double or twin. DOUBLE ENTENDRE – a statement that has two meanings, one of which is suggestive or improper.

DRAMATIC IRONY – results when the reader or audience knows or understands something that a character does not know. DRAMATIC MONOLOGUE – a poem in which an imaginary character speaks to a silent listener.

DYNAMIC CHARACTER – a character who undergoes change as a result of the actions of the plot and the influence of other characters.

DYSPHEMISM – a coarse or rude way of saying something; the opposite of euphemism. A euphemism for die would be pass away. A dysphemism would be croak.

DYSTOPIA – the opposite of utopia. Literally "bad place."

ELISION – the omission of part of a word as in "o'er" for over and "e're" for ever.

ELLIPSIS – the omission of one or more words signified by the use of three periods . . .

EPILOGUE – a concluding statement. EPIPHANY – a sudden insight or change of heart that happens in an instant.

ETHOS - moral nature or beliefs.

EUPHEMISM – an indirect way of saying something that may be offensive. (passed away instead of died, senior citizens instead of old people).

EXISTENTIALISM – 20th century philosophy concerned with the plight of the individual who must assume responsibility for acts of free will. Characteristics are alienation, anxiety, loneliness, absurdity.

EXTENDED METAPHOR – a metaphor that is elaborated on and developed in several sentences.

FARCE – comedy that involves horseplay, mistaken identity, exaggeration, and witty dialogue.

FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE – the use of figures of speech to express ideas.

FIGURES OF SPEECH – include metaphor, simile, hyperbole, person-ification.

FLASHBACK – a plot device that allows the author to jump back in time prior to the opening scene.

FLAT CHARACTER – a one-dimensional character who is not developed in the plot. FOIL – a character who, through contrast, reveals the characteristics of another character.

FORESHADOWING -- a clue that prepares the reader for what will happen later on in the story.

HERO/HEROINE – the main character, the protagonist whose actions inspire and are admired.

HOMOPHONE – words that sound alike but have different spellings and meanings (see, sea; two, too; here, hear: fair, fare).

HYPERBOLE – exaggeration (I'll love you until all the seas run dry).

IDIOM – a saying or expression that cannot be translated literally (jump down someone's throat, smell a rat, jump the gun, bite the dust).

INFERENCE – information or action that is hinted at or suggested, but not stated outright. INTERIOR MONOLOGUE – a device associated with stream of consciousness where a character is thinking to himself and the reader feels like he is inside the character's mind.

IRONY – the opposite of what is expected, a reality different from appearance. (Brutus is an honorable man).

LITOTES – understatement that makes a positive statement by using a negative opposite. (not a bad actor).

LOOSE SENTENCE – an independent clause followed by a dependent clause. (*I didn't go shopping because it was raining*). A periodic sentence is the reverse: (*Because it was raining*, *I didn't go to shopping*).

MAGICAL REALISM – in twentieth century art and literature, when supernatural or magical events are accepted as being real by both character and audience.

MALAPROPISM – the use of a word somewhat like the one intended, but ridiculously wrong (the use of diseased rather than deceased in Huckleberry Finn).

METAPHOR – a figure of speech in which one thing is said to be another thing. (The trees were silent sentinels; a sea of asphalt; the clinging ivy to his oak).

METONYMY – the use of an object closely associated with a word for the word itself. (Using crown to mean king, or oval office to mean president).

MONOLOGUE – a speech given by one person.

MOOD – synonymous with atmosphere and tone.

MOTIF – a recurring pattern of symbols, colors, events, allusions or imagery.

NARRATOR – the person telling the story.

NATURALISM – a late nineteenth century literary movement that viewed individuals as fated victims of natural laws.

NOVELLA – a tale or short story. ONOMATOPOEIA – the use of words to imitate sound. (clink, buzz, clop, hiss). OXYMORON – a figure of speech that combines words that are opposites. (sweet sorrow, dark victory).

PARABLE – a story that teaches a lesson. PARADOX – a statement that on the surface seems a contradiction, but that actually contains some truth. PARATAXIS – sentences, phrases, clauses, or words arranged in coordinate rather than subordinate construction.

PARODY – writing that imitates another author's style.

PATHOS – pity, sympathy, or sorrow felt by the reader in response to literature PERIODIC SENTENCE – opposite of loose sentence, when a dependent clause precedes an independent clause. (When it rains, I get the blues, rather than I get the blues when it rains which is a loose sentence).

PERSONA – the voice in a work of literature. PERSONIFICATION – a figure of speech that attributes human characteristics to an inanimate object. (The wind sighed. The moon hid behind a cloud).

PICARESQUE – episodic adventures of a protagonist who is usually a rascal.

POETIC DEVICES – elements of poetry used in fiction to create harmonious sound of words include assonance, consonance, alliteration, repetition, and rhyme.

POINT OF VIEW — the perspective from

POINT OF VIEW – the perspective from which a story is told.

POLYSYNDETON – the overuse of conjunctions in a sentence, especially and, and or.

POSTMODERN – contemporary fiction, may include an antihero and experimental style.

PROTAGONIST - the main character.

PUN – a play on words. (He wanted to become a chef, but he didn't have the thyme).

REALISM – writing that is characterized by details of actual life.

REGIONALISM – writing that draws heavily from a specific geographic area using speech, folklore, beliefs, and customs.

REPARTEE – a comeback, a quick response. REPETITION – the reiteration of words, sounds, phrases.

RHYME – words with identical sounds such as cat and hat or glare and air.

ROMANTICISM – literary movement in the 18th and 19th century that portrayed the beauty of untamed nature, emotion, the nobility of the common man, rights of the individual, spiritualism, imagination, fancy. SARCASM – a bitter remark intending to hurt and express disapproval.

SATIRE – writing that blends humor and wit with criticism of institutions or mankind in general.

SENSORY IMAGERY – language that evokes images and triggers memories in the reader of sight, sound, touch, taste, and smell. SETTING – the time and place where a story takes place.

SIMILE – a figure of speech that compares two things that are not alike, using the words like or as. (eyes gleaming like live coals; as delicate as a snowflake).

SOLILOQUY – a long speech made by a character who is alone, who reveals private thoughts and feelings to the reader or audience.

STATIC CHARACTER – a character who changes little in the course of the story.

STREAM OF CONSCIOUSNESS – a narrative technique that imitates the stream of thought in a character's mind.

STYLE—the individual way an author write

STYLE – the individual way an author writes, how it is recognized and imitated.

SUBPLOT – a minor or secondary plot that complicates a story.

SURREALISM – 20th century art, literature, and film that juxtaposes unnatural combinations of images for a fantastic or dreamlike effect.

SUSPENSE – anticipation of the outcome. SYMBOL – something that stands for something else.

SYNECDOCHE – a figure of speech in which the part symbolizes the whole. (All hands on deck, or I've got some new wheels).

SYNTAX – word order, the way in which words are put together.

THEME - a central idea.

TONE – the attitude toward a subject or audience implied by a literary work.

TRANSCENDENTALISM – a 19th century American philosophical and literary movement that espoused belief that intuition and conscience transcend experience and are therefore better guides to truth than logic and the senses. Characteristics are respect for the individual spirit, the presence of the divine in nature, the belief that divine presence is everywhere, belief in the Over-Soul, a concept of an omnipotent divinity influenced by

TROPE – in rhetoric, a figure of speech involving a change in meaning, the use of a word in a sense other than the literal. UNDERSTATEMENT — saying less than is actually called for. (referring to an Olympic sprinter as being pretty fast).

UNRELIABLE NARRATOR – a narrator who is not credible when it comes to telling the story. (Chief Bromden in One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest, or Victor Frankenstein). UTOPIA – a perfect or ideal world.



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