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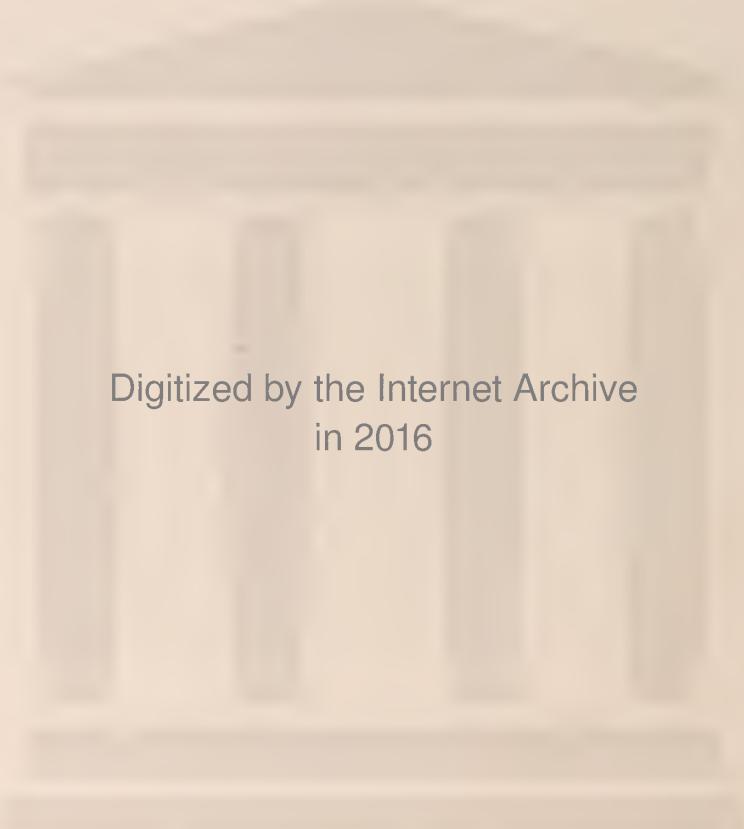


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CUNEIFORM SUPPLEMENT

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FOUNDED BY

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THE VANDERBILT ORIENTAL SERIES
EDITED BY
HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN AND JAMES HENRY STEVENSON



CUNEIFORM SUPPLEMENT

(AUTOGRAPHED)

TO THE AUTHOR'S ANCIENT PERSIAN
LEXICON AND TEXTS, WITH BRIEF HIS-
TORICAL SYNOPSIS OF THE LANGUAGE

BY ✓
HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN
PROFESSOR OF THE GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

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HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN

PREFACE

This autographed Cuneiform Script is intended to supplement the author's *Ancient Persian Lexicon and Texts*, 1908. Since proposed readings are there given in foot-notes under the transliteration and treated more fully in the *Lexicon*, I deem it necessary to discuss only some new material which has been made accessible and some critical suggestions which have appeared since the date above mentioned.

Professor F. H. Weissbach has been working on some very satisfactory photographs, recently come into his possession, of the Grave of Darius at Nakš-i-Rustam. He has been enabled to correct many readings in the upper inscription (NRa), as well as to discover quite a number of somewhat isolated words occurring in the mutilated lower inscription (NRb). In addition to this he reads with certainty several superscriptions over the heads of the National Types of the Empire. All this material Professor Weissbach has kindly placed at my disposal. In a personal letter he has given me the list of his NRb readings, and has forwarded in *Reindrucken, Correcturabzug, und Fahnenabzug* advance pages of his excellent work, *Kellinschriften der Achämeniden*, which furnishes a synoptic trilingual text, and includes also all the purely Babylonian inscriptions of this dynasty. The volume will be issued within the next few months, probably long before the undersigned has corrected the final proof of the present book.

Professor Weissbach's contributions from examination of photographs serve to illustrate the possibilities which a careful re-examination of the rock itself might furnish. Would that my cuneiform text had been autographed *in situ!* Stolze's *Persepolis* has been beside me in my work and I have studied the photographs again and again with powerful magnifying glass. Signs which appear so mutilated as to lose their identity, or are thus described in the partial re-examination by Jackson and the collation of the Behistan text by King-Thompson, I have indicated by shading, while I have used skeleton wedges to supply *lacunae*.

My euneiform text of Naḳš-i-Rustam follows mainly the results of Weissbach's investigation, yet my examination of Stolze's inadequate photograph has led me in one or two cases to differ from the Leipzig professor; e. g. NRA. maniyā[ha]-39)y (maniyā[āhay t]ya, Weissbach); 46, dūrayapiy [hac]ā (duray[| hac]ā, Weissbach).

Weissbach's Readings.

NRa.

1.7. framātāram (Phot.). 1.25. Haumavargā (Phot.). 1.27. Arm[ina].
 1.38. yadipadīy maniyā[āhay t]ya. 1.39. ciyakaram avā. 1.41.
 patikarā (Phot.). tyai[y] g-42)āθum. xšnāsāhīy 43. 1.46. duray[| hac]ā.
 1.47. partaram (Phot.) for hamaram. 1.52. hacā ga[stā].

NRb.

1.1. baga vazarka Auramazdā hya . . . 1.2. ši-3)yātim martiyanyā.
 1.3. ut-4)ā aruvasatam upariy. [Dāraya]vaum xšā-5)yāθiyam θātiy
 Dārayavaus xšāya-6)θiya vašnā Auramazd[ān]ā. 1.7. amiy. 1.8. dauštā
 amiy (I would compare Strabo, 15. 3. 8, φίλος ἦν τοῖς φίλοις).
 tya. 1.12. kāma. 1.14. daršam dā[ra]yāmiy. 1.15. dar-
 šam. 1.16. martiya hya hamataxšatai. 1.20. vināθayaiš (which I
 would read vināθayaiš, regarding the form as 2 sg. opt. caus-
 ative to naθ, *destroy*, Av. *nas*). 1.22. tya θātiy. 1.24.
 kunau-25)tiy. 1.26. utā mām vas-27)iy kāma utā. 1.28. [f]ramānā.
 1.29. kartam vaināhīy. 1.33. [ar]uvasatam. 1.36. va[i]nāmiy hamīθriya. .
 1.36. vainā-37)m[i]y utā ušaibi[y]ā (I would read ušibi[y]ā) utā framānāyā.
 1.39. vaināmiy [ha]m[i]θriyam yaθā. 1.40. amiy. 1.41. dastaibiyā u[tā]
 pādaibiyā. 1.42. amiy. 1.43. amiy utā pas^at^ais^a u[tā]. 1.44. asabār
 amiy. 1.45. pas^at^ais^a u[tā] asabār^a. 1.46. tyā Auramazdā. 1.47.
 vašnā Auramazdāh-48)ā tyamaiy kartam. 1.49. tyā mām Auramazdāmai. .
 1.50. kā daršam. 1.51. ciyākaram (sic). 1.53. iyam tyatai gaušāyā(?).
 1.54. hya. NRe. 1.2. + r^astibara. NRD. 1.2. isuvām (Phot.) dārayat^a.

Inscriptions above the National Types of the Empire: I. iyam
 Pārsa. II. iyam [Māda]. III. iyam Uvaja. IV. iyam Parθava. XV.
 iyam Sakā Tigraxa[udā]. XVI. [iyam Bā]biruš. XVII. iyam Aθuriya.
 XXIX. iyam Maciyā.

Professor Weissbach expects soon to publish the originals (*teils in Lichtdruck, teils in Autographie*) in *Abhandlungen der K. Sächs. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*. It seems that Haumavargā (not Haumavarkā) is certain. partaram, *fōe* (cf. Skt. pṛt,

fight) removes hamaram from the Persian vocabulary. patikarā (acc. pl., not patikaram) is certain. The first seven lines of the cuneiform text in NRb contain my own supplement, but Weissbach's confirmation of aruvasatam upariy (l. 3) makes my former conjecture arštām upariy very doubtful.

Of supreme importance in this new material are the isolated words in ll. 36–39. Here, I believe, Darius is using phraseology in close agreement with that of the Avesta. The second word of l. 37, which I would transliterate ušibi[y]ā, I connect with Av. uš, *ear*, Middle Pers. uš, New Pers. hōš. What does the king mean when he says: vainām[i]y utā ušibi[y]ā utā framānāyā? In a recent note (AJP. 31) I ventured to compare such an Avestan theologic phrase as Y. 62. 4. dāyā mē —— urune uši, *grant to my soul ears* (i. e. *the capacity to understand divine wisdom*). In this case Darius is really using scriptural terms; *I see both with the capacity to perceive* (ušibi[y]ā, lit. *with two ears*) and (*with understanding*) *of the divine precept* (framānāyā). The mooted question as to the religion of the Achaemenidan kings I regard as now settled, for Darius bears testimony on his own sepulchre to the Zoroastrian faith.

In the Behistan inscription the *Cuneiform Supplement* contains several suggested emendations in addition to those already recorded in my transliterated texts. As examples I would mention the following: King-Thompson's avaθāštā, Bh. 4. 72 I would change to avaθā + word-divider + tā (acc. pl.); cf. possible similar confusion in ucašma, Bh. 2. 89, for word-divider + cašma (see *Ler.* p. 75). Hoffmann-Kutschke's avaθā štā (*Die altpersischen Keilinschriften des Grosskönigs Dārājavāusch bei Behistun*, 2 Nos.) offers no explanation for character of the sibilant. hacā yadāyā, Bh. 3. 26, (confirmed by KT) excludes all former attempts at emendation. I cannot explain, therefore, Hoffmann-Kutschke's introduction into his text of hacā Y(a)utiya (his earlier conjecture, *Or. Lit. Ztg.* 1905), nor do I understand how he would justify such a casc-form. Excellent is Gray's emendation [ut]āmaiy (Review of author's *Lexicon*, AJP. 30. 457) for KT's [ap]imaiy, Bh. 4. 46, (cf. Bartholomae, *Altiran.* Wb., 386). In *Lexicon*, p. 75, s. v. utā I had remarked it seems improbable, since the two English scholars do not speak of the sign for i as doubtful on the rock. The preceding *lacuna*, however, which may contain the first perpendicular wedge of the sign ā, makes confusion very possible.

With reluctance I make the bold supplement [duvi]tīy[ām ḥarda]m-
c[ā] ḥ[ī]tīyām] ḥardam[cā], *during both the second year and the third
year*, Bh. 5. 2, 3. It involves in one or two cases the desperate
expedient of interpreting the obliquely meeting wedges of word-
divider (reordered by KT) as traces of a superimposed hori-
zontal above the perpendicular. Such drastic treatment can
only be justified by the fact of the weathered condition of this
portion of the rock. Weissbach's attractive [pā]tiy t[uriyā]mca
p[aⁿcamām] ḥardam (ZDMG. 62. 641) shows an impossible position
of the enclitic eonjunction. Hoffmann-Kutschke's [ḥ^ritiyām] (first
proposed by Weissbach, ZDMG. 61. 730) should be [ḥ^ritiyām].
These proposed supplements are based, of course, on the assumption
that ḥard corresponds to Bab. MU-AN-NA, *year*, Bh. 1.99;
(Weissbach, ZDMG. 61. 724; *ibid.* 62. 629 ff.; *Or. Lit. Ztg.*
Nov. 1908, 486 ff.; Review of author's *Lexicon*, ZDMG. 63.
828. For opposite view, cf. Gray, Review of author's *Lexicon*,
AJP. 30. 456.)

Professor Meillet in a review of author's *Lexicon* in the *Journal Asiatique* expresses the wish that it had contained complete numerical references to all occurrences of each word and form. Such an *index verborum* is certainly a *desideratum*, and it has now been prepared for the present volume by my pupil, Mr. E. L. Johnson. Mr. Johnson's work is entirely independent and he will explain in his preface its scope and plan.

H. C. TOLMAN.

Vanderbilt University, Feb. 12, 1910. .

ANCIENT PERSIAN LANGUAGE

BRIEF HISTORICAL SYNOPSIS

PHONOLOGY

a

1. a < Ar. a < I. E. a, e. g. apa, YAv. apa, Skt. apa, Gr. ἀπό.
2. a < Ar. a < I. E. e, e. g. cā, Av. cā, Skt. ca, Gr. τέ, I. E. *qe.
3. a < Ar. a < I. E. o, e. g. baraⁿtiy, Skt. bharanti, Gr. Dor. φέροντι, I. E. *bheronti.
4. a, an < Ar. a, an < I. E. ą, ąn, e. g. basta, Skt. baddha, I. E. *bhñdh-to-; a-, an-, neg. pref. (Middle Pers. a-, an-), Av. a-, an-, Skt. a-, an-, Gr. ἀ-, ἀν-, I. E. *ą-, *ąn-.
5. a, am < Ar. a, am < I. E. ą, ąm, e. g. ətata- (New Pers. sad), YAv. sata, Skt. çata, Gr. ἐ-κατόν, I. E. *kmtó-m; jamiyā, Skt. gamyāt, I. E. *gmm-iēt.
6. ar < Ar. ą < I. E. ą, e. g. aparsam (Turfan MSS. pursid, New Pers. pursað), Av. pərəsāmi, Skt. pṛchāmi, I. E. *pṛkskhō.
7. ar < I. E. ą, e. g. paru (Middle Pers. pur), YAv. pouru, Skt. puru, I. E. *plu.

ā

8. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ā, e. g. -mātar, (New Pers. mādar) Av. mātar, Skt. mātar, Gr. Dor. μάτηρ, I. E. *māter.
9. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ē, e. g. adā, Skt. adhāt, Gr. τίθημι, I. E. *dhi-dhē-mi.
10. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ō, e. g. dadātuv, Av. dā, Skt. dā, Gr. δίδωμι, I. E. *di-dō-mi.
11. ā < Ar. ā < I. E. ą, ą, e. g. adānā, (New Pers. dānað) Skt. ajānāt, I. E. *gān-nā-mi; gāθu (New Pers. gāh), Av. gātu, Skt. gātu, I. E. *gān-tu-.

i

12. i < Ar. i < I. E. i, e. g. astiy, Skt. asti, Gr. ἐστι, I. E. *esti.

13. *i* < Ar. *i* < I. E. *ə*, e. g. *pitar* (Turfan MSS. *pidar*, New Pers. *pidar*), Av. *pitar*, Skt. *pitar*, Gr. *πατήρ*, I. E. **p̥eter*.
14. *iy* (graphic) < Ar. *i* < I. E. *i*, e. g. *jamiyā*, Skt. *gamyāt*, I. E. **g̥m̥-iē-t*.
15. *iy* (final) < Ar. *i* < I. E. *i*, e. g. *atiy*, YAv. *aiti*, Skt. *ati*, Gr. *ετι*, I. E. **eti*.

ī

16. *ī* < Ar. *ī* < I. E. *ī*, e. g. *jīva*, Skt. *jīva*, I. E. **gī-uo-s*.

u

17. *u* < Ar. *u* < I. E. *u*, e. g. *u*-prefix, Av. *hu-*, Skt. *su*, Gr. *ὑγιῆς*.
18. *u* (before *n*) < Ar. *ū* < I. E. *ū*, e. g. *akunavam*, Skt. *akrn̥avam*; after this analogy *akutā*.
19. *uv* (graphic) < Ar. *ū* < I. E. *ū*, e. g. *haruva*, (Turfan MSS. *harv*, New Pers. *har*), YAv. *haurvā*, Skt. *sarva*, Gr. *ὅλος* (< **óλφο-s*).
20. *uv* (final) < Ar. *u* < I. E. *u*, e. g. *pātuv*, Skt. *pātu*.
21. *uv* < Ar. *ū* < I. E. *ū*, e. g. *uva-*, Skt. *sva*, I. E. **sue*, **suo*.

ū

22. *ū* < Ar. *ū* < I. E. *ū*, e. g. *dūra*, Av. *dūra*, Skt. *dūra*, I. E. *dū-*.

ai

23. *ai* < Ar. *ai* < I. E. *ai*, e. g. *-taiy* in *vainataiy*, Skt. *-te* in *bharate*, Gr. *-ται* in *φέρται*, I. E. **-tai* in *bheretai*.
24. *ai* < Ar. *ai* < I. E. *ei*, e. g. *aitiy*, Skt. *eti*, Gr. *εἰσι*, I. E. **eiti*.
25. *ai* < Ar. *ai* < I. E. *oij*, e. g. *aiva*, Av. *aēva*, Gr. Cypr. *οἴφος*, I. E. **oino*.

āi

26. *āi* < Ar. *āi* < I. E. *ēi*, e. g. *-āyam* (i. e. *āi-am*), Skt. *āyam*, Gr. *ἡγα* (for **ἡα* < *η̥-a*), I. E. **ēim*.

au

27. *au* < Ar. *au* < I. E. *eu*, e. g. *dauštar* (New Pers. *dōst*), Skt. *jostar* fr. I. E. *rt*. **geus*.
28. *au* < Ar. *au* < I. E. *ou*, e. g. gen. sg. *-auš*, Skt. *-os*, I. E. **-ous* of *u*- stems.

āu

29. āu < Ar. āu < I. E. āu, e. g. nāu- (New Pers. nāv) in nāviyā, Skt. nāus, Gr. νᾶυς (νᾶυς).
30. āu < Ar. āu < I. E. ēu, e. g. loc. sg. -āu, Skt. -āu, I. E. *-ēu of u- stems; cf. bābiraūv.

k

31. k < Ar. k < I. E. q, e. g. ka (New Pers. ki), Av. ka, Skt. ka, Gr. Hom. τέο, I. E. *qo, *qe.
32. k < Ir. k < Ar. kh, e. g. kan (New Pers. kandan), YAv. kan, Skt. khan.

x

33. x < Ir. x < Ar. kh, e. g. haxā- (cf. Turfan MSS. hašā-), YAv. haxi, Skt. sakhi.
34. x (before consonants) < Ir. x < Ar. k, e. g. xšap (New Pers. šab), YAv. xšap, Skt. kṣap.
35. xšn < Ir. šn < Ar. žn, e. g. xšnā- (New Pers. šināsað), Av. xšnā- beside -šnā-, Skt. jñā, I. E. *gnō.
36. xt < Ar. gdh < I. E. gh + t, e. g. duruxta (for *durugda), Skt. drugdha, I. E. *dhrugh + to-.

g

37. g < Ar. g < I. E. g, e. g. gāθu (Turfan MSS. gāh, New Pers. gāh), Av. gātu, Skt. gātu, I. E. *gā-tu-.
38. g < Ar. gh < I. E. gh, e. g. drauga (New Pers. dūrōγ), YAv. draoga, Skt. drogha, fr. I. E. rt. *dhreugh.

c

39. c (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. c < I. E. q, e. g. -cīy (Middle Pers. ci, New Pers. cīh), YAv. cīt, Skt. cit, Gr. τί, I. E. *qi-d.

j

40. j (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. j < I. E. g, e. g. jīvā (New Pers. zinda), Av. jīvāiti, Skt. jīvati, Gr. βίος, I. E. *gei-.
41. j (before original palatal vowels) < Ar. jh < I. E. gh, e. g. ajanam (New Pers. zanað), Av. jan, Skt. han, I. E. *ghen.

t

42. t < Ar. t < I. E. t, e. g. atiy, (Turfan MSS. ad), YAv. aiti, Skt. ati, Gr. ἔτι, I. E. *eti.
43. t < Ar. th, e. g. stā (New Pers. ēstādan), Av. stā, Skt. sthā.

θ

44. θ < Ir. θ < Ar. th, e. g. yaθā, Av. yaθā, Skt. yathā.
45. θ < Ar. § < I. E. k, e. g. viθ (Turfan MSS. vis-), Av. vīs, Skt. viç, Gr. φοῖκ-ος, I. E. rt. *γεïk.
46. θ (through influence of following u) < Ar. t < I. E. t, e. g. θuvām (New Pers. tu), Av. θwām, Skt. tvām, Gr. σε (τρε), I. E. *tūē.

θ^r

47. θ^r < Ar. tr < I. E. tr, e. g. piθ^ra, Av. piθrō, Gr. πατρός; puθ^ra, Skt. putra.
48. θ^r < Ar. śr < I. E. kl, e. g. -aθ^rārayam, YAv. sri, Skt. çri, Gr. κλίνω, I. E. *klei.

d

49. d < Ar. d < I. E. d, e. g. dadātuv (New Pers. dihað), Av. dā, Skt. dā, Gr. δᾶμι, I. E. *di-dō-mi.
50. d < Ar. dh < I. E. dh, e. g. adadā, Av. dā, Skt. dhā, Gr. τίθημι, I. E. *dhi-dhē-mi.
51. d < Ar. žh < I. E. gh, e. g. -gaudaya, YAv. guz, Skt. guh, I. E. *ghuğh.
52. d (i. e. ð) < Ar. ž < I. E. ð, e. g. dauštar (New Pers. dōst), YAv. zuš, Skt. juṣ, Gr. γεύω, I. E. *geus.

n

53. n < Ar. n < I. E. n, e. g. nāma (New Pers. nām), Av. nāma, Skt. nāma, I. E. *nōm̥; unwritten before mutes and when final, e. g. baⁿdaka fr. *baⁿda, YAv. banda, Skt. bandha; abaraⁿ, Skt. abharan, I. E. *e-bher-o-nt.

p

54. p < Ar. p < I. E. p, e. g. pitar (Turfan MSS. pidar, New Pers. pidar), Av. pitar, Skt. pitar, Gr. πατήρ, I. E. *p̥eter.

f

55. f (before consonants) < Ar. p < I. E. p, e. g. fra (New Pers. far), Av. frā, Skt. pra, Gr. πρό, I. E. *pro.
56. f < Ir. x^v, e. g. -farnah, YAv. x^varənah.

b

57. b < Ar. bh < I. E. bh, e. g. abara (New Pers. baraδ), Skt. abharat, Gr. ἔφερε, I. E. *e-bher-e-t.
58. b < Ar. bhu < I. E. bhu, e. g. blyā, I. E. *bhu-ī-jē-t.

m

59. m < Ar. m < I. E. m, e. g. -mātar (New Pers. mādar), Av. mātar, Skt. mātar, Gr. μήτηρ, I. E. *māter.
60. m < Ir. dm, e. g. māniyam (Turfan MSS. mān-), GAv. dəmānəm.
61. m < Ar. sm < I. E. sm, e. g. amahy, Skt. Ved. smasi, I. E. *s-mes(i).

y

62. y < Ar. i < I. E. i, e. g. -āyam, Skt. āyam, Gr. ḡa (for *ḥa < ḡa), I. E. *eim.

v

63. v < Ar. u < I. E. u, e. g. abava (New Pers. buvaδ), Skt. abhavat, I. E. *e-bheu-e-t.

r

64. r < Ar. r < I. E. r, e. g. pariy (New Pers. par-), Av. pairi, Skt. pari, Gr. πέρι.
65. r < Ar. r < I. E. r, e. g. raukah (Turfan MSS. rōj, New Pers. rōz), YAv. ruc, Skt. ruc, Gr. λευκός, I. E. *leuq, *leuk.
66. r < Ar. sr < I. E. sr, e. g. rautah (New Pers. rōd), Skt. srotas.

s

67. s (before t) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. astiy, Av. asti, Skt. asti, Gr. ἔστι, I. E. *esti.
68. s < Ar. š < I. E. k̥, e. g. vasiy (New Pers. bas), Av. vas, Skt. vaṣ, Gr. ἔκων, I. E. *uek.
69. s < Ar. šu < I. E. k̥u, e. g. asa, YAv. aspa, Skt. aṣva, I. E. *ek̥uo-s.

70. *sp* < Ar. *šu* < I. E. *ku*, e. g. *aspā* (see above, New Pers. *asp*, Oss. *afsa*), YAv. *aspā*, Skt. *açva*, Gr. *ἴππος*, I. E. **ekuo-s*.
71. *s* < Ir. *s* < I. E. *skh*, e. g. *arasam* (New Pers. *rāsaδ*) Skt. *ṛchati*, I. E. suffix *-skh-e-ti.
72. *s* < Ir. *s* < I. E. *kskh*, e. g. *aparsam*, Av. *pərəsāmi*, Skt. *prchāmi*, I. E. **prk-skhō*.
73. *s* < Ar. *d^zdh* < I. E. *dh+t*, e. g. *basta* (for **bazda*), Skt. *baddha*. I. E. **bhndh+to*.
74. *st* < Ar. *št* < I. E. *kt*, e. g. *ufrastam*, variant of *ufraštam*; see *št*.

š

75. *š* < Ar. *s* < I. E. *s*, e. g. *-saiy*, Av. *hē*, *še*, I. E. **se-*.
76. *š* (after i- and u- vowels and r) < Ar. *š* < I. E. *s*, e. g. *dauštar*, YAv. *zuš*, Skt. *juṣ*, I. E. **geus*.
77. *šn* < Ar. *šn* < I. E. *kn*, e. g. *vašna* fr. rt. **vas*, Av. *vas*, Skt. *uaç*, I. E. **uek*.
78. *št* < Ar. *št* < I. E. *kt*, e. g. *ufraštam* fr. I. E. rt. **prek*.
79. *š* < Ir. *š* < I. E. *ks*, e. g. *niy-apišam*, s- class fr. I. E. rt. **peik*.
80. *šc* < I. E. *sq*, e. g. *kašciy*, Av. *kasci*, Skt. *kaç-cit*.
81. *šy* < Ar. *ti* < I. E. *ti*, e. g. *hašiya*, Av. *haiθya*, Skt. *satya*.
82. *šc* < I. E. *tc*, e. g. *aniyašciy*, Skt. *anyaccid*.
83. *šy* < Ar. *cj* < I. E. *qj*, e. g. *ašiyavam* (New Pers. *šavaδ*, Kurd. *cian*), GAv. *šyu*, Skt. *cyu*.

z

84. *z* < Ar. *ž* < I. E. *ǵ*, e. g. *-zana* fr. rt. **zan*, YAv. *zan*, Skt. *jan*, I. E. **gen*.
85. *zm* < Ar. *žhm* < I. E. *ǵhm*, e. g. *u-zm-ay-ā*, Gr. *χαμ-αι*.
86. *z* < Ir. *z* < Ar. *δ*, e. g. *azdā* (Middle Pers. *azd*, Afy. *zda*), GAv. *azdā*, Skt. *addhā*.

h

87. *h* < Ar. *s* < I. E. *s*, e. g. *āham*, Skt. *āsam*, Gr. *ἥ*, I. E. **es-m*.
88. *hy* (graphic, i. e. *h^y*) < Ar. *si* < I. E. *si*, e. g. *āhy*, Skt. *asasi*, I. E. **es-e-si*.
89. *nil* (before u) < Ar. *s* < I. E. *s*, e. g. *uška* (New Pers. *xušk*), YAv. *huška*, I. E. **susqo*.

90. nil (before m) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. amiy, Av. ahmi, Skt. asmi, I. E. *esmi.
91. nil (before r) < Ar. s < I. E. s, e. g. rautah (New Pers. *rōd*), Skt. srotas, Gr. *ρέω* (< **σρεϝω*).
92. nil (often medially), cf. *θātiy* **θahatiy* beside *aθaha*.

93. VOWEL GRADATION

	‘High’ Grade	‘Low’ Grade	‘Lengthened’ Grade
1)a.	a (I. E. é : o)	nil, i (I. E. e)	ā (I. E. é : ó)
b.	ai (I. E. é _í : o _í), ya	i (I. E. i), y, iy	āi (I. E. é _í : o _í), yā
c.	au (I. E. é _ú : o _ú), va	u (I. E. u), v, uv	āu (I. E. é _ú : o _ú), vā
d.	ar (I. E. é _r : or), ra	ar (I. E. é _r), r	ār (I. E. é _r : ór), rā
e.	an (I. E. é _n : on), na	{ a (I. E. é _n) ā (I. E. é _n)	ān (I. E. é _n : ón), nā
f.		{ a (I. E. é _m) ā (I. E. é _m)	
g.		ar (I. E. é _l : ól)	
2).	ā (I. E. é : ó)		
3).	ā (I. E. á : ó)		
4).	ā (I. E. ó)		
1)a.	High grade: a (< I. E. é), e. g. had-iš < I. E. rt. *sed, cf. Gr. <i>έδος</i> ; a (< I. E. o), e. g. -ah- suffix nom. n. < I. E. -os-, cf. <i>rauc-a</i> . Low grade: i (< I. E. e), e. g. -iš- suffix < I. E. -es-, cf. -man-iš; nil, e. g. vi-šta- < I. E. * <i>ui-zd-to-</i> , fr. rt. *sed. Lengthened grade: ā (< I. E. é), e. g. -n-āh-, suffix nom. m. < I. E. -n-ēs-, e. g. -far-nā; ā (< I. E. ó), e. g. niyaśādayam, cf. Skt. <i>sādayati</i> .		
1)b.	High grade: ai (< I. E. é _í), e. g. ai-tiy < I. E. * <i>éj-ti</i> , cf. Gr. <i>εἰσι</i> . Low grade: i (< I. E. i), e. g. i-diy < I. E. * <i>i-dhi</i> , cf. Gr. <i>iθι</i> .		
1)c.	High grade: au (< I. E. é _ú), e. g. a-bav-a < I. E. * <i>e-bheu-e-t</i> . Low grade: u (< I. E. u), e. g. b-lyā < I. E. * <i>bhu-ł-ię-t</i> . Lengthened grade: āu (< I. E. é _ú), e. g. dahyāuš.		
1)d.	High grade: ar (< I. E. é _r), e. g. a-bar-a < I. E. * <i>e-bher-e-t</i> . Low grade: ar (< I. E. é), e. g. u-bar-ta, cf. Skt. <i>bhr̥-ta</i> ;		

- r (< I. E. r), e. g. *piθr-a*, cf. YAv. *piθr-e*. Lengthened grade: ār (< I. E. ér), e. g. *pitā*, < I. E. *pətér, cf. Gr. *πατήρ*; ār (< I. E. òr), e. g. *brātā*, cf. Gr. *φράτωρ*.
- 1)e. High grade: an (< I. E. én), e. g. -man-iš < I. E. rt. *men, cf. Gr. *μένος*. Low grade: a (< I. E. n̥), e. g. *basta* < I. E. *bhndh-to-; ā (< I. E. n̥), e. g. a-dā-nā (New Pers. *dānað*) < I. E. *g̥n̥-nā-. Lengthened grade: ān (I. E. òn), e. g. *asmān-am* beside YAv. *asman-əm*, Gr. *ἄκμον-α*.
- 1)f. Low grade: a (< I. E. m̥), e. g. ā-jam-iyā < I. E. *g̥m̥-iē-t, cf. Skt. *gamyāt*; ā (< I. E. m̥), e. g. *gā-thu* (New Pers. *gāh*) < I. E. *g̥m̥-tu-, cf. Av. *gā-tu*, Skt. *gā-tu*.
- 1)g. Low grade: ar (< I. E. 1(i)), e. g. *paru* < I. E. *pl̥lu.
- 2). High grade: ā (< I. E. ē), e. g. a-dā < I. E. rt. *dhē, cf. Gr. *τίθημι*.
- 3). High grade: ā (< I. E. ā), e. g. *stāna* < Ar. rt. *sthā, cf. Gr. Dor. *ἵσταμι*.
- 4). High grade: ā (< I. E. ò), e. g. *da-dā-tuv* < I. E. rt. *dō, cf. Gr. *δέωμι*.

94. ANAPTYXIS

u between d-r before u, e. g. *adurujiya*, YAv. *druj*, Skt. *druh*, I. E. *dhreugh; also in *suguda*, YAv. *suyða*.

THE NOUN

Case-suffixes

95. Nom. sg. m. f.

With suffix: -š (< I. E. -s), u- stems, e. g. *kūru-š*, (*dahyāuš*, formative suffix *-yu-* = lengthened grade); i- stems, e. g. *šiyāti-š*; also ī- stems after analogy of stems in ij, e. g. *harauvati-š* (cf. Skt. *sarasvatī*).

Without suffix: ā- stems, e. g. *hainā* (cf. I. E. *eḱwā*); a- stems (< I. E. -o-s), e. g. *kāra*; n̥- stems, e. g. *xšaθrāpāvā* (formative suffix = lengthened grade); r- stems, e. g. *brātā* (formative suffix *-tar-* = lengthened grade); s- stems, e. g. *viñdāfarnā* (formative suffix *-nah-* = lengthened grade), *auramazdā* (radical in s); š- stems, e. g. *haxāmaniš*.

96. Voc. sg. m.

Without suffix: a- stems (< I. E. -e-), e. g. *martiyā*.

97. Acc. sg. m. f.

-m, -am (< I. E. m, \bar{m}), a- stems (< I. E. -o-m), e. g. *kāram*; \bar{a} - stems (< I. E. -ā-m), e. g. *hainām*; i- stems (< I. E. -i-m), e. g. *šiyātim*; u- stems (< I. E. -u-m), e. g. *magum*, (*dahyāum*, formative suffix -yu- = lengthened grade); ī- stems, e. g. *harauvatim*; n- stems, (< I. E. -n- \bar{m}), e. g. *asmānam* (formative suffix -man- = lengthened grade, beside YAv. *asmanəm*, Gr. *ἄκμονα*); r- stems (< I. E. -r- \bar{m}), e. g. *framātāram*; s- stems (< I. E. -s-m), e. g. *nāham* (radical in s), *auramazdām* (radical in s) cf. GAv. *mazdām* (pronounced as three syllables, *mazdā(h)am*); consonant stems (< I. E. - \bar{m}), e. g. *viθam*.

98. Nom. acc. sg. n.

With suffix: -m (< I. E. m), a- stems (< I. E. -o-m), e. g. *xšaθram*.

Without suffix: n- stems (< I. E. -mn), e. g. *nām^a*, *nām^aa* (see Tolman, Lex. 105); s- stems (< I. E. -s-), e. g. *rauta*; \bar{s} - stems, e. g. *hadiš*.

99. Gen. sg.

-a(s), -(s) (< I. E. -es:-os:-s), consonant stems, e. g. *θarda*; s- stems, e. g. *auramazdāha* (radical in s; frequently written—*mazdāhā* in Dar. Pers. d, e, NR; Xerx. Pers. a). -āyā (< Ar. -ājās), \bar{a} - stems, e. g. *taumāyā*. -ai- \bar{s} (written also -ai- \bar{s}) (< Ar. -ai- \bar{s}), i- stems, e. g. *fravartaiš*, *cišpāiš*. -au- \bar{s} (< Ar. -au- \bar{s}), u- stems, e. g. *kūrauš*. -a(s) (weak stem + Ir. -as), r- stems, e. g. *piθra* (formative suffix -tar- = nil grade). -hy^aa, hya (< I. E. si \bar{o}), a- stems (< I. E. -o-si \bar{o} :e-si \bar{o}), e. g. *kārāhyā*, *garmapādahya*. -yā (< I. E. -iēs), ī- stems, e. g. *būmiyā*.

100. Abl. sg.

-ā(d) (< I. E. -ōd:-ēd), a- stems (< I. E. -ōd, -ēd), e. g. *kārā*.

101. Loc. sg.

With suffix: -ā (< I. E. -ē(i), cf. Brugmann, Grundr. I², pp. 203, 882), i- stems, e. g. *ufraštā*. -āu (< I. E. -ēu), u- stems, e.

g. bābirauv, gāθavā (with postpos. ā). -i (< I. E. -i), a- stems (< I. E. -o-i:-e-i), e. g. pārsay, dastayā (with postpos. ā). -i (< I. E. -i), consonant stems, e. g. vīθiyā (with postpos. ā); s- stems (< I. E. s-, -s-i), e. g. drayahyā (with postpos. ā), māhyā (radical in s; with postpos. ā). -āy-ā (< Ar. āi + postpos. ā), ā- stems, e. g. arbairāyā. -yā (< I. E. -(i)ē), ī- stems, e. g. harauvatiyā.

102. Instr. sg.

-ā (< I. E. -ō:-ē-), ā- stems, e. g. kārā; borrowed also in consonant stems, e. g. vīθā.

103. Nom., acc. dual, m. f.

-ā (< I. E. -ō-), ā- stems, e. g. gaušā.

104. Abl. instr. dual, m.

-biyā (cf. GAv. -byā, YAv. -bya), a- stems, e. g. dastaibiyā u[tā] pādaibiyā, with both hands and feet, NRb. l. 41 (Weissbach, Phot.).

105. Nom. pl. m. f.

-ā(s) (< I. E. -ōs), a- stems, e. g. martiyā. -āha(s) (< Ar. -āsas), a- stems, e. g. bagāha. -a(s) (< I. E. -es), u- stems, dahyāv-a (formative suffix -yu- = lengthened grade). -ā(s) (< I. E. -ās), ā- stems, e. g. aniyā.

106. Acc. pl. m. f.

-a(s) (< I. E. -ns, -ns), a- stems, e. g. martiyā; u- stems, e. g. dahyāva (reformation). -ā(s) (for I. E. -āns against Brugmann's theory of I. E. -ās), ā- stems, e. g. aniyā.

107. Acc. pl. n.

-ā (< I. E. -ā), a- stems, e. g. hamaranā.

108. Gen. pl.

-ānām (< Ar. -ānām, borrowed from n-stems), a- stems, e. g. bagānām; ā- stems, e. g. paruvzanānām. -ūnām (< Ar. -ūnām, borrowed from n-stems), u- stems, e. g. dahyūnām.

109. Loc. pl.

-uv-ā, -šuv-ā (< I. E. -s-u) with postpos. ā, a- stems (< I. E. -^oī-su), e. g. mādaišuvā; ā- stems (< I. E. -ā-su), e. g. aniyāuvā; u- stems (< I. E. -u-su), e. g. dahyušuvā.

110. Instr. pl.

-biš (< Ar. -bhiš), e. g. vⁱθ^aib^ais (see Tolman, Lex. 125); s- stems, e. g. raucabīš; assumed also by a- stems in place of Ar. -āis (< I. E. -^oīs), e. g. martiyaibīš.

THE PRONOUN

111. Pron. Personal

First person: Nom. sg. adam (< I. E. *eg(h)o(m)), Skt. aham, Av. azəm; Acc. sg. mām (< I. E. *mēm beside *eme, *me), Skt. mām, GAv. mēm; Abl. sg. ma (< I. E. *med), Skt. mad, GAv. mat; Gen. sg. manā (< I. E. *me-ne beside *eme), YAv. mana; maiy (< I. E. loc. *mei, *moi); Nom. pl. vayam (< I. E. *ue-), Skt. vayam, GAv. vaēm; Gen. pl. amāxam (< I. E. *gs-sme + Ar. suffix āka), YAv. ahmākəm, Skt. asmākam.

Second person: Nom. sg. tuvam (< I. E. *tu), Skt. tvam, GAv. tvəm; Acc. sg. θuvām (< I. E. *tūem beside *tue, *te), Skt. tvām, GAv. θvām; Gen. sg. taiy (< I. E. loc. *t(u)eī, *t(u)oī).

Third person: -ša (< I. E. *se-), Dat. sg. -šaiy (GAv. hōi); Abl. sg. -ša (YAv. hō); Gen. pl. -šām (reformation).

112. Pron. Interrog.

ka (< I. E. *qo), Av. ka, Skt. ka: Nom. sg. m. kaš-ciy; Acc. sg. n. ciš-ciy.

113. Pron. Rel.

hya (< I. E. *sio, *siā), Skt. sya: Nom. sg. m. hya; Nom. sg. f. hyā.

tya (< I. E. *tio, *tiā), Skt. tya. Ir. tia for *θia, Anc. Pers. *šiya, is due to analogy of demon. ta, cf. Tolman, Lex., 94. Acc. sg. m. tyam; Acc. sg. f. tyām; Acc. sg. n. tya; Nom. acc. pl. m. tyaīy; Nom. acc. pl. f. tyā; Nom. acc. pl. n. tyā (if writing tyanā in Bh. 1. 23 be dittography); Gen. pl. m. tyaišām; As gen. pl. f. tyaišām.

114. Pron. Demon.

Nom. sg. m. f. **hauv** (< I. E. *so + u), Gr. *oū-to-s*, Skt. sa-, written **hauv^am^a** in Bh. 1. 24, cf. Tolman, Lex., 131.

Nom. sg. m. f. **iyam** (< I. E. *ī- f.).

ima (< Ar. *ima, *imā), Skt. ima, Av. ima: Acc. sg. m. imam; Acc. sg. f. imām; Acc. sg. n. ima; Nom. acc. pl. m. imaiy; Nom. acc. pl. f. imā; Acc. pl. n. imā; Gen. pl. m. imaišām.

ana (< Ar. *ana), Skt. ana, Av. ana: Instr. sg. anā.

aita (< I. E. *eito), YAv. āeta, Skt. eta: Acc. sg. n. aita.

ava (< I. E. *ouo, *ouā), Av. ava: Acc. sg. m. avam; Acc. sg. n. ava (< *avat, e. g. avaś-ciy); Gen. sg. m. avahyā; Nom. pl. m. avaiy; Nom. pl. f. avā; As acc. pl. m. avaiy; Gen. pl. m. avaišām.

a (< I. E. *o), Av. a, Skt. a: Gen. sg. f. ahyāyā, ahiyāyā; Loc. sg. f. ahyāyā, ahiyāyā, cf. Tolman, Lex., 59.

-ši (< I. E. *si): Acc. sg. -šim (YAv. hīm, Skt. sīm); Acc. pl. -šiš (YAv. hīs).

-di (< Ar. *di), YAv. di: Acc. sg. f. dim; Acc. pl. m. f. diš.

THE VERB

115. Primary Endings

Active

Middle

1 sg. -miy (< I. E. -mi, unthematic) -aiy (< Ar. -ai, reformation)

“ -ā-miy (< I. E. -ō, thematic)

2 sg. -hy (i. e. -h^īy < I. E. -si)

-hay (< I. E. -sai^ō)

3 sg. -tiy (< I. E. -ti)

-taiy (< I. E. -tai^ō)

1 pl. -mahy (i. e. mah^īy < I. E. -mes-(i), -mos-(i))

3 pl. -aⁿtiy, ⁿtiy (< I. E. -enti, -nti)

116. Secondary Endings

1 sg. -am, -m (< I. E. -m^ō, -m)

-iy (< Ar. -i)

2 sg. -(h) (< I. E. -s)

-tā (< I. E. -to)

3 sg. -(t) (< I. E. -t)

1 pl. -mā (< I. E. -me, -mo)

2 pl. -tā (< Ar. -ta)

3 pl. -a(n), -(n) (< I. E. -ent, -nt) -ⁿtā (< I. E. -nto)

117. Imperative Endings

Active	Middle
2 sg. Without suffix; thematic	-uvā (< Ar. -sua)
“ -diy (I. E. -dhi)	
3 sg. -tuv (< I. E. -t + pcl. u)	-tām (< Ar. -tām)

2 pl. -tā (< Ar. -ta)

117. n. The endings š (< Ir. št) and šaⁿ of the sigmatic aorist (§124) appear in adaršnaus; akunaus; adurujiyašaⁿ.

118. Subjunctive

Mode-sign -a- (< I. E. -e-, -o-): strong stem with primary or secondary endings; unthematic, e. g. ah-a-tiy (< I. E. *es-e-t(i)), Skt. as-a-t(i), Lat. er-i-t, cf. Gr. Hom. ἵ-ο-μεν (for *ἐ-ι-ο-μεν; thematic, e. g. bavātiy (bava-a-tiy?) (< I. E. *bheu-ē-t(i), Skt. bhavāti; jīvā (jīva-a-(h)?, secondary ending); unthematic with -ā-, e. g. kunav-ā-hy, cf. Skt. kr̥-nav-ā-t.

119. Optative

Mode-sign -yā-, in sg. of unthematic conjugation, (< I. E. -iē-): weak stem with secondary endings, e. g. jamiyā (< I. E. *g̥m̥m-ī-t), Skt. gam-yā-t, cf. Gr. Cypr. φύη, εἰην (< *εσ-ιη-ν), Old Lat. s-ie-t.

Mode-sign -i- (< I. E. -i-): This regular ablaut sign for the thematic conjugation (I. E. *bhero-ī-s, Gr. φέρω, Skt. bhāres) would be preserved in [va]rtiyaiy, Bh. 4. 44, if Bartholomae's conjectural reading (WZKM. 22. 69) be correct, cf. Tolman, Lex., 122. I would transliterate vināθayaiš (Weissbach, Phot.) in NRB. 1. 20, vināθayaiš, regarding it as 2nd sg. opt. causative of naθ, *destroy*, Av. nas.

120. Injunctive

These forms, which resemble augmentless preferites, cf. I. E. *bheret, appear in Ancient Persian always with imperative meaning: e. g. 1 sg. mā [ta]rsam (Dar. Pers. e. 21); 2 sg. mā θadaya (NRa. 58), cf. Skt. Ved. dās, Gr. σχέσ, ἐπον (< *επε-σο), Lat. sequere (< *seqe-so). Here belong the Indo-Iranian 3 sg. and pl. Imperative, e. g. 3 sg. nikaⁿtuv (< nikaⁿ(t) + pcl. u), Bh. 4. 80; 2 pl. paraitā, cf. Skt. bharata, Gr. φέρετε.

121. Imperative

The act. 2 pl., e. g. *jatā*, and 3 sg., e. g. *barat-uv* (see above) are injunctives with fixed imperative value.

The 2 sg. (thematic), e. g. *jīvā* is subjunctive (see above).

The proethnic imperative is seen in 2 sg: (unthematic): e. g. *paraidiy*, *jadiy*, cf. I. E. **i-dhi*, Skt. *i-hi*, Gr. *iθι*.

Imperative forms peculiar to Indo-Iranian: mid. 2 sg., e. g. *pati-paya-uvā*, cf. Skt. *bhavasva*; mid., 3 sg., e. g. *varnava-tām*, cf. Skt. *bhara-tām*.

122. Reduplication

The few examples of reduplication show, 1) the short vowel -a- (< I. E. -e-) in the reduplicating syllable, e. g. *da-dā-tuv*, Skt. *da-dā-tu*, 2) the substitution of the palatal for the guttural, e. g. *ca-xr-iyā* fr. rt. *kar*, 3) the prevailing -i- (< I. E. -i-) as vowel of the reduplicator in present system, e. g. *aištatā* < **a-si-štatā*, cf. Skt. *tiṣṭhati*, Av. *hištaiti*, Gr. *i-στη-μι*, Lat. *si-stō*.

123. Augment

The augment is a prefixed a (I. E. é, originally a temporal particle): e. g. *a-baram*, I. E. **e bherom*, Skt. *abham*, Gr. *ἔφερον*.

With the initial vowel of the root the augment contracts into . i. ong vowel or heavy diphthong: e. g. *āham* (< I. E. **ēs-m*, i. e. **e-es-^ēm*), Skt. *āsam*, Gr. Hom. *ἡα*; *nij-āyam* (< I. E. **ēi-^ēm*), Skt. *āyam*, Gr. *ῆα* for **ῆa* (< *ῆi-a*).

124. Verb-Classes

(showing present system)

A. **Unthematic**; Indo-Iranian characteristics shown in Anc. Persian are: 1) strong stem in sg., weak in pl.; 2) opt. sign -yā- for act. sg.

1) Root-class (strong rt. = high grade; weak rt. = low grade): personal endings added directly to root; e. g. *aitiy*, *ajaⁿ*, *jadiy*, cf. I. E. * *éi^h-mi*, **i-méš*, Skt. *e-mi*, *i-mas*, Gr. *ει^h-μι*, *i-μεν*, Lat. *is* < **eis*.

2) Reduplicating class (strong rt. = high grade; weak rt. = low grade): *da-dā-tuv*, cf. I. E. **di-dō-ti*, Y Av. *daδāiti*, Skt. *dadāti*;

aištatā (with thematic vowel) < *a-si-št-a-tā, cf. Av. hištaiti, Skt. tiṣṭhati.

- 3) nu- class: low grade of rt. + nau-, strong form, sg., (< I. E. -ne_₂u-: -nū-: -nu-: nu_₂-); e. g. aku-nav-am fr. rt. kar-, cf. Skt. a-kr̥-nav-am.
 - 4) nā- class: low grade of rt. + nā-, strong form, sg., (< I. E. -nā-: -nə-); e. g. a-dā-nā (< I. E. *g̥n̥-nā-), cf. Skt. jā-nā-mi; a-dī-na-m (thematic), a-dī-nā, cf. Skt. mr̥-nā-mi, Gr. μάρ-να-ματ.
 - 5) s- class (cf. s- aor.): I. E. *peik + s > Anc. Pers. piš, e. g. niy-apisam, cf. Skt. bhāsati, Gr. κλάω < *κλασσω < *klsō.
 - 6) Intensive: heavy reduplication + strong stem, (rt. = high grade), e. g. niy-a-θ̥ā-ray-am, YAv. nisrārayā (thematic), cf. Skt. carkarmi.
- B. Thematic; Indo-Iranian characteristics which occur are: 1) constant stem; 2) opt. in -i-; 3) long vowel in subjunctive; 4) assumption of -miy of the unthematic class in 1 sg., e. g. bar-ā-miy (< I. E. *bherō, cf. Gr. φέρω).
- 7) Unaccented a- class: high grade of rt. + a-; e. g. a-nay-a fr. rt. ni-, cf. Skt. nay-a-ti.
 - 8) Accented a- class: low-grade of rt. + a-; e. g. av[ā?]har[da] (augmentless? cf. Tolman, Lex., 70), Skt. Ved. ava sr̥jat.
 - 9) Reduplicating class: reduplication + low grade of rt. + thematic vowel; e. g. a-i-št-a-tā < *a-si-št-a-tā, cf. Skt. ti-ṣṭh-a-ti, Av. hi-št-a-iti, Lat. si-st-ō.
 - 10) i- class: rt. + i-, e. g. ā-garb-i-ta (pass. part. nom. m., cf. Bartholomae, WZKM. 22. 65; Tolman, Lex., 88), Skt. āgrbhīta; bīyā < I. E. *bhu-ī-iē-t), cf. Skt. abravīt, YAv. vyā-mrvītā.
 - 11) Nasal class: low grade of rt. with “infixed” nasal + thematic vowel; e. g. vinda(t) act. pres. part., in vinda-farnah, cf. Skt. vindati.
 - 12) nav-a- class: weak rt. + nav-a- (< I. E. ne_₂u-o-); e. g. aku-nav-aⁿtā, ku-nav-ā-hy (subj.) fr. rt. kar-, cf. Skt. kr̥-nav-ā-t.
 - 13) Inchoative class: rt. + sa- (< I. E. skh-o-); e. g. aparsam, Skt. pṛchati, Av. pərəsaiti.
 - 14) Unaccented ya- class: high grade of rt. + ya- (*g̥hér-iō- type); e. g. jadiyāmiy (< I. E. *ghedh-iō), cf. Skt. har-ya-ti, Gr. φθείρω, Aeol. φθέρρω < *φθερ-ιω.

- 15) Accented ya- class: a) low grade of rt. + ya- ($^{*}\text{g}hr_{\text{o}}\text{-io-}$ type); e. g. adurujiya, Skt. druh-ya-ti, cf. Gr. $\beta\acute{\alpha}\lambda\text{-}\lambda\omega$ < $^{*}\beta\alpha\lambda\text{-}\iota\omega$ < $^{*}\text{g}l_{\text{o}}\text{-i}\ddot{\text{o}}$. b) passive; low grade of rt. + ya + middle endings; e. g. akariyaⁿtā (Tolman, Lex., 81), cf. Skt. kr-iyā-te; θ ah-yā-mahy (with active ending); θ ahya (with active ending, if thus read, cf. Tolman, Lex., 96).
- 16) āy + a- class: low grade of rt. + āy + thematic vowel; e. g. a-garb-āya-m, cf. Skt. grbhāyati.
- 17) aya- class: low grade of rt. + aya-; e. g. θ adaya, YAv. saðayeiti; viyatārayāmā, cf. Skt. turayati.
- 18) v- class: rt. + v + thematic vowel; e. g. jīvā, cf. Av. jivaiti, Skt. jīvati.
- 19) Causative and Iterative: lengthened grade of rt.: high grade of rt.: + aya-; e. g. dār-ayā-miy, YAv. dārāyeiti, Skt. dhārayati.
- 20) nav-aya- class: low grade of rt. + nav + aya-; e. g. a-ku-nav-aya-ⁿtā fr. rt. kar-.
- 21) Denominative: noun-stem + ya-; e. g. patiyāvahyaiy, Skt. avas-ya-.

125. S-Aorist

Augment + rt. + s: e. g. a-dar-š-iy (or adaršaiy with thematic vowel), Skt. a-dhār-š-am, GAv. dāre-š-t.

126. Root Aorist

Augment + rt.: e. g. adā, Skt. adhāt.

127. 'Passive' Aorist

Augment + lengthened grade of rt. + iy (3 sg.): e. g. adāriy, Skt. adhāri.

128. Reduplicated Perfect

Reduplication + low grade of rt. in weak stem: e. g. ca-xr-iyā (opt. 3 sg.) fr. rt. kar-, cf. Skt. ca-kr-iyā-s. For consonant of reduplication, see §121. 2: for x < Ar. k, see §34.

129. Infinitive

Rt. + suffix -tanaiy (cf. Bartholomae, Grundr. 258, c): e. g. car-tanaiy fr. rt. kar-; θ astanaiy fr. rt. θ ah-.

130. Passive Participle

Suffix -ta (< I. E. -to): e. g. *kar-ta*, Skt. *kṛ-ta*.

SUFFIXES

131. Primary

(root generally = high grade)

- a- (< I. E. -e-: -o-), e. g. *gauša* (New Pers. *gōš*), YAv. *gaoša*, Skt. *ghoṣa*.
- an- (< I. E. -en-), e. g. **aršan*, YAv. *aršan*, Gr. *ἔρσην*.
- ana- (< I. E. -eno-: -ono-), e. g. *hamarana*, YAv. *hamarəna*, Skt. *samarana*.
- ah- (< I. E. -es-: -os-), e. g. *raucah* (Turfan MSS. *rōj*), Av. *raocah*.
- i- (< I. E. -i-), e. g. *bāji* (New Pers. *bāz*).
- iš- (< I. E. -ə-s-), e. g. *hadiš*.
- u- (< I. E. -u-), e. g. *paru* (Middle Pers. *pur*), YAv. *pouru*, Skt. *puru*; a-u-ra, Av. *ah-u-ra*, Skt. *as-u-ra*.
- ka- (< I. E. -qo-), e. g. *uška*, YAv. *huška* (New Pers. *xušk*).
- ta- (< I. E. -to-), e. g. *dasta* (New Pers. *dast*), Av. *zasta*, Skt. *hasta*.
- tar- (< I. E. -ter-), e. g. *pitar* (Turfan MSS. *pidar*), Av. *pitar*, Skt. *pitar*; *jatar* or *jaⁿtar* (Middle Pers. *zatār*), YAv. *jantar*, Skt. *hantar*.
- tah- (< I. E. -t-es-), e. g. *rautah* (New Pers. *rōd*), Skt. *srotas*.
- ti- (< I. E. -ti-), e. g. *šiyāti* (Turfan MSS. *šād*), YAv. *šāti*.
- tu- becoming -θu- through influence of -θu- (< I. E. -tu-), e. g. *gāθu* (Turfan MSS. *gāh*), Av. *gātu*, Skt. *gātu*.
- θra- (< I. E. -tro-), e. g. *xšaθra* (New Pers. *šahr*), Av. *xšaθra*, Skt. *kṣatra*.
- na- (< I. E. -no-), e. g. *kamna* (New Pers. *kam*), YAv. *kamna*; *hainā* (Middle Pers. *hen*), YAv. *haēnā*, Skt. *senā*.
- nah- (< I. E. -n-es-), e. g. **farnah*, YAv. *xⁿarenah*.
- nt- (< I. E. -nt-: -nt-), e. g. *viⁿda-* act. pres. part. (*viⁿda-farnah*).
- man- (< I. E. -men-), e. g. *asman* (Turfan MSS. *asmān*), YAv. *asman*, Skt. *açman*.
- ya- (< I. E. -io-), e. g. *hašiya* fr. **hat* (I. E. **s_ṇt*, weak stem to pres. part. of **es*, *be*) + *ya*, YAv. *haiθya*, Skt. *satya*.

- yu- (< I. E. -^hu-), e. g. *dahyu* (Middle Pers. *dēh*), YAv. *da^hyu*, Skt. *dasyu*.
- ra- (< I. E. -ro-), e. g. **θukra* (New Pers. *surx*), YAv. *suxra*, Skt. *çukra*.
- uva-, -pa- (< I. E. -uo-, -uuo-), e. g. *haruva* (Turfan MSS. *harv*), YAv. *haurvā*, Skt. *sarva*; *aspā* (New Pers. *asp*), YAv. *aspā*, Skt. *açva*.
- šiya- (< Ar. -t-ja-), e. g. *anušiya*.
- siyu- (< I. E. -t-iu-), e. g. **maršiyu*, Av. *mərəθyu*, Skt. *mṛtyu*.

132. Secondary

(added to primary derivatives)

- a- (< I. E. -e-: -o-), e. g. *u-zm-a*, *what is up from the earth, stake*.
- ana- (< I. E. -eno-: -ono-), e. g. *varkāna*; cf. YAv. *vəhrka*, *wolf*.
- ara- (< I. E. -ero-), e. g. *apara*, Av. *apara*, Skt. *apara*.
- ī- (< I. E. -ī-), e. g. *harauvat-ī*, Skt. *sarasvat-ī*.
- in- (< I. E. -ien-: -in-), e. g. *viθin* (*viθibīš bagaibīš* = *θeoὶ βασιλήιοι*, not read *viθaibīš*; see Tolman, Lex., 125.).
- išta- (< I. E. -is-to-), stem without formative suffix, e. g. *maθišta*, superl. to **maθ*, *great*.
- ka- (< I. E. -qo-), e. g. *baⁿdaka*; cf. YAv. *banda* (New Pers. *band*), Skt. *bandha*.
- tara- (< I. E. -tero-), e. g. *apatara*, comp. to *apa*.
- tama- (< I. E. -tm̥o-), e. g. *fratama*, superl. to *fra*.
- ma- (< I. E. -mo-: -mmo-), e. g. *navama*, YAv. *nāuma*, Skt. *navama*.
- iya- (< I. E. -iō-: -iio-), e. g. *haxāmanišya*.
- yah- (< I. E. -ies-), stem without formative suffix, e. g. **vahyah* (*vahyaz-dāta*), GAv. *vahyah*; comp. to **va(h)u*, *good*.
- ra- (< I. E. -ro-), e. g. *aura*, Av. *ahura*, Skt. *asura*.
- vant- (< I. E. -uent-: -unt-), e. g. *harauvatī* (for **harah*, *water*, + *vat*), Skt. *sarasvatī*.

133. Adverbial Suffixes

- ta = Av. -ta, Skt. -ta, e. g. *utā* (Turfan MSS. *ud*), YAv. *uta*, Skt. *uta*.
- tah (*from*, < I. E. -tos), e. g. *paruviyata*.
- tar (place) = Av. -tar, Skt. -tar, e. g. *aⁿtar* (Turfan MSS. *andar*), Av. *antarə*, Skt. *antar*.

-θā (manner) = Av. -θa, Skt. -thā, e. g. yaθā, Av. yaθā, Skt. yathā.

-dā (place) = Av. -δa, Skt. -ha, e. g. idā, YAv. iδa, Skt. iha.

-da (time) = Av. -dā, -da, Skt. -dā, -dhā, -dha, e. g. ada, YAv. aδa, Skt. adhā, adha.

Case forms as adverbs: e. g. ciy, YAv. cit, Skt. cit; aparam, Av. aparəm, Skt. aparam; dūrai, Av. dūire, Skt. dūre; azdā (Middle Pers. azd), GAv. azdā, Skt. addhā.

134. Verbal Prefixes

ā, *to*, Av. ā, Skt. ā.

atiy, *beyond*, (Turfan MSS. ad, ed), YAv. aiti, Skt. ati.

abiy, *to, upon*, GAv. aibī, YAv. aiwi, Skt. abhi.

apa, *away*, YAv. apa, Skt. apa.

ava, *down*, (Middle Pers. ō), Av. ava, Skt. ava.

upā, *unto*, Av. upa, Skt. upa.

ud, us, *up*, (Middle Pers. uz), Av. us, uz, Skt. ud.

niy, *down*, (New Pers. ni-), Av. nī, Skt. ni.

nij, *away*, Av. niš, Skt. nis.

patiy, *against* (Turfan MSS. pad, New Pers. paδ), Av. paiti.

parā, *away*, Av. para, Skt. parā.

pariy, *about*, (New Pers. par-), Av. pairi, Skt. pari.

fra, *forth*, (Middle Pers. fra, New Pers. far), Av. frā, Skt. pra.

viy, *apart*, (New Pers. gu-), Av. vī, Skt. vi.

ham, *together*, (Middle Pers. ham), GAv. hēm, YAv. hām, Skt. sam.

Cuneiform Syllabary.

P_h	$\text{P}_{\text{a}, \text{aa}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{m}, \text{uu}}$
P_{ea}	P_{h}	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{g}
P_{fa}	$\text{P}_{\text{r}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{ja}
P_{fa}	$\text{P}_{\text{r}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{ja}
P_{na}	P_{m}	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{da}
P_{ya}	$\text{P}_{\text{r}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{da}
P_{sa}	$\text{P}_{\text{r}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{da}
P_{ha}	$\text{P}_{\text{r}, \text{u}}$	$\text{P}_{\text{u}, \text{a}}$	P_{da}

Ideograms.

=K, xayabiya ፳፻, BUMI ፳፻, DAH. =K, Ama-
mazda. In 1705 I copied the original of Art Ham,
and my notes show the =K =Aramazda.
The word appears also as an ideogram in
Art. Gw. a.

Word-dividers.

1

Numerals.

$\{_1, 2 \quad \{_2, 2 \quad \{_1, 8 \quad \{_1, 1, 9 \quad \{_2, 10 \quad \{_2, 12 \quad \{_2, 20 \quad \{_1, 23 \text{ etc.}$

INSCRIPTIONS OF BEHISTAN (Bh)

COLUMN I

COLUMN II.

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COLUMN III

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COLUMN IV.

COLUMN IV.

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 $\text{D} \times \text{C} \times \text{H} \times \text{W} \times \text{K} = \text{D} \times \text{C} \times \text{H} \times \text{W} \times \text{K}$
 $\text{D} \times \text{C} \times \text{H} \times \text{W} \times \text{K} = \text{D} \times \text{C} \times \text{H} \times \text{W} \times \text{K}$

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INSCRIPTIONS OF PERSEPOLIS

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Dar. Pers. b.

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Dat. Pers. d.

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Dar. Pers. e.

Xerx. Pers. a. | aa, ab, ae, ad |

Xerx. Pers. b.

Xerx. Pers. ca. cb.

Xerx. Pers. da, db.

Xerx. Pers. ea, eb.

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「國語」卷八 《周語》曰：「周易，周禮也。」《周易》曰：「周禮，周易也。」

Art. Pers. a [aa, ac, ad], b, c

INSCRIPTIONS OF NAKS-I-RUSTAM

Dar. N R. a.

6. 56) ନାମକରଣ ପରିମା ଏବଂ କରିବା ପାଇବା କାମକାରୀ
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Dar. N.R. b.

Dar. N.R. c..

Dar. N R. d.

Inscriptions Above the National Types of the Empire

三、工作方法

II. $\overline{rr}, \leftarrow -rrr \left[-ppprrr \right]$

III.

THE END

IV.

二、中華人民共和國的國歌

xv

XVI.

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XVII.

III. KIRKETTEKSTER

XXIX.

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INSCRIPTIONS OF SUSA

Dar. Sus. a.

Par. Sus. b.

Xerx. Sus.

Art. Sus. a.

Art. Sus. b

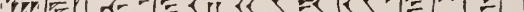
Art. Sus. c.

INSCRIPTIONS OF SUEZ

Sz. a.

sz. a. **એ કાંઈ કાંઈ કાંઈ [ર]**

Sz. b.

- 2) 
- 3) 
- 4) 
- 5) 

Sz. c.

INSCRIPTION OF KERMAN (Dar. Weight, Weissbach)'

INSCRIPTIONS OF ELVEND

Dar. Elv.

Xerx. Elv.

INSCRIPTION OF VAN

$\langle \overline{pp} = ppp \overline{ppp} - pp \overline{pp} \rangle_2 \rangle \in \mathcal{R} \quad \langle \overline{pp} \overline{pp} \overline{pp} = pp - ppp \rangle \in \mathcal{R} \quad \langle \overline{pp} = ppp \overline{ppp} \rangle \in \mathcal{R} \quad \langle \overline{pp} \overline{pp} \overline{pp} = pp - ppp \rangle \in \mathcal{R}$

INSCRIPTION OF HAMADAN

Art. Ham.

INSCRIPTION OF MURGHAB

SEAL INSCRIPTIONS

Dar. Seal

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Seal Inscr. a.

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ମି ମି ମି ମି

Seal Inscr. b.

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Seal Inscr. c.

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Seal Inscr. d.

ମି ମି ମି ମି ମି ମି ମି

Seal Inscr. e.

ମି ମି ମି ମି
ମି ମି ମି ମି

二三

WEIGHT INSCRIPTION

VASE INSCRIPTIONS

Xerx. Vases

Art. Vases

ପାତାରାମା
ପାତାରାମା
ପାତାରାମା



INDEX VERBORUM

TO THE

OLD PERSIAN INSCRIPTIONS

BY



EDWIN LEE JOHNSON

PREFACE

So much has been accomplished in recent years in the decipherment and interpretation of cuneiform inscriptions, so much has been added to our knowledge of the Ancient Persian language, that a new Index Verborum to the Old Persian Inscriptions seems imperatively necessary. With such help as is rendered by photographs—Stolze's and others—and with such work as Jackson's partial re-examination of the Behistan and Persepolis inscriptions, and King and Thompson's recent collation, textual criticism proceeds with far greater certainty, and an Index like Spiegel's of some thirty years ago becomes necessarily inadequate to present needs.

In spite of all that scholarly examination of the inscriptions has been able to do, some lines remain wholly illegible, some passages tantalize us with isolated words, and the consequent variety of supplements and emendations increases the difficulties of the indexer. Some one edition must serve as a basis of his work, and in the present case Tolman's Ancient Persian Lexicon and Texts has been used: the citations follow for the most part the text as given in that volume. The name of a scholar immediately following a root, a meaning, a form, or a line number, indicates what his criticism has furnished, but for all discussion of readings or interpretation and for citation of articles where these subjects are treated, reference has been made to the work of Professor Tolman mentioned above—designated everywhere as Tolman Lex.—in which all these data have been so fully compiled. Where a word is supplied in the text, the fact is indicated in the Index by enclosing the line number in brackets; where the word occurs in mutilated form the line number is followed by the portion of the word that is legible on the stone, with the sign + for each omitted character, while the larger + in a place or two marks the omission of an ideogram. Exception to this scheme has been made in the case of the repeated inscriptions of Xerxes and of Artaxerxes at Persepolis, where the lacunae in one are supplied from another identical with it and therefore with no uncertainty of text, these words being given in the Index as if complete in all. In a few places the cited word con-

forms to Professor Tolman's Cuneiform Supplement rather than to his transliteration of 1908.

Special mention must be made of the Naḳš-i-Rustam inscriptions, where the references follow the new material soon to be published by Professor Weissbach. The photographs which he has acquired have added much to the text of those inscriptions, particularly NRb. I am under great obligation to him for advance pages of proof which he forwarded to Professor Tolman from his forthcoming parallel edition, *Keilinschriften der Achämeniden*, and which he kindly permitted me to use. This courtesy on his part has been of inestimable help for that portion of the work. In a few instances only have I adhered to Professor Tolman's earlier Naḳš-i-Rustam text in preference to Professor Weissbach's reading, and these where the latter is not stated as confirmed by the photographs. They are as follows: NRa. 38, *yadipatiy* instead of *yadipad[i]y*; NRa. 38-39, *maniya[ha]y* instead of *maniya[āhay t]ya*; NRa. 46, *dūrayapiy* instead of *dūray*; NRd. 2, *dārayaⁿtā* instead of *dārayat^a*. I have adopted Professor Weissbach's designation NRXXIX for NRe but not his Dar. Pond. b, for Dar. Kr.

While, indeed, the Index is not a lexicon, yet a proper classification, not to say identification, of words requires in many places that meanings be given, and primary significations are generally added. However, in the matter of interpretation all doubtful words are referred to the lexicographical material in Professor Tolman's work already mentioned. The Index, again, is no grammar, yet system in arrangement of forms amounts frequently to grammatical interpretation. But in this I have endeavored not to be arbitrary; my effort has been to make the work as serviceable as possible to those who may have occasion to use it, yet to confine it to its own province.

More than I am able to say, am I indebted to Professor Tolman for his kindly interest in all my work and for the helpful counsel which he has ever been ready to give.

EDWIN LEE JOHNSON.

Vanderbilt University, March 30, 1910.

INDEX VERBORUM

A, Ā

- ā 1) vbl. prefix, 'to', with *i*, *gam*, **gar* (cf. āgartar Tolman), *grab*, *jan* (with *ava*), *bar* (with *patiy*), *mā*, *yam*, *vart?* (with *upa*; see Tolman Lex. p. 122, s. v. + + + + *rtaiyiya*).
2) post-pos. prep., 'in', with loc. s. of *uzma*, *gāθu*, *dasta*, *dahyu*, *duvara*, *drayah*, *māh*, *viθ*; also forming a part of the loc. pl. suffix. (For literature see Tolman Lex. p. 59.)

a- (before cons.; an- before vowels), neg. prefix in *axsata*, *anāmaka*, *anāhita*.

a, 'this': *ahiyāyā* Xerx. Pers. b. 17; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17; Xerx. Elv. 17. *ahyāyā* (gen.) Xerx. Pers. aa. 8-9; ab. 8-9; ac. 8-9; ad. 8-9; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 12; Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art. Pers. b. 15; Dar. NRa. 11; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. c. 4; Dar. Sz. b. 3 + + + + *yā*; Dar. Sz. c. 5-6; Dar. Kr. 6; Dar. Elv. 17; Xerx. Van. 13; Art. Ham. 1-2 + + *yāyā*. *ahyāyā* (loc.) Bh. 4. 47. *ahyāyāy* Dar. Sus. b. 8 + + + + *yāyā*.

aita, 'this': *aita* (nom.) Bh. 1. 44, 45; Dar. NRa. 48. *aita* (acc.) Dar. Pers. d. 20, 22-23 *ai* + ; Dar. NRa. 53, 54.

ainaira, pr. n.: *ainairahyā* Bh. 1. 77-78 *aina* + + *hyā*.

aiva, 'one': *aivam* Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 5; ab. 4, 5; ac. 4, 5; ad. 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. b. 8-9, 10; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4, 5; cb. 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. da. 6, 7; db. 8-9, 10; Art. Pers. aa. 6, 7; ac. 6, 7; ad. 6, 7; Art. Pers. b. 8, 9-10; Dar. NRa. 6, 7; Dar. Elv. 8-9, 10; Xerx. Elv. 9, 10; Xerx. Van. 7, 8.

autiyāra, pr. n.: *autiyāra* Bh. 2. 58-59.

aura, 'god': *aurā* Dar. Pers. e. 24. *aurahya* (with *mazdāha*) Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17.

AURAMAZDĀH, ideogram for auramazdāh, q. v.: **AURAMAZDĀ** Art. Sus. a. 4; Art. Ham. 6. **AURAMAZDĀhā** Art. Ham. [5].

auramazdāh 'Ahura Mazda': auramazdā Bh. 1. 12, 24, 25, 55, 60, 87 aura + + dā, 94; Bh. 2. 24, 34 au + + zdā, 39-40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, 96 a + + + + + ā; Bh. 3. 6, 16-17, 37, 44, 61, 66, 87; Bh. 4. 35 + + + + + dā, 55, 58, 60, 62, 74, 76, 78, 79-80; Bh. 5. 15-16, 31-32; Dar. Pers. d. 1, 7, 13, 15-16, 23 + + ramazdā; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 18, 20; ab. 1, 18, 20; ac. 1, 18, 20; ad. 1, 18, 20; Xerx. Pers. b. 1, 27-28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 12, 15; cb. 1, 20, 24-25; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 17-18; db. 1, 25-26; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 24; ac. 1, 24; ad. 1, 24-25; Art. Pers. b. 1-2, 32-33; Dar. NRa. 1, 31, 50, 51-52, 55; Dar. NRb. 1, 7 au + + + + +, 46, 49; Art. Sus. c. 7 au + + + + +; Dar. Sz. c. 1; Dar. Elv. 1; Xerx. Elv. 1; Xerx. Van. 1, [25]. auramazdām Bh. 1. 54-55 (written on the stone auramazām); Bh. 4. 44 (auramazd[aiya] Weissbach; see discussion and references Tolman Lex. p. 60) auramazdā + +; Bh. 5. 16 (Weissbach) a + + + + + + +, 18-19, 32 (Tolman) + ura + + + + +, 34; Dar. Pers. d. 21-22; Dar. NRa. 54. auramazdāhā Bh. 1. 11-12, 14, 18-19, 22-23, 26, 60, 68, 70, 88, 94-95 + + + mazdāhā; Bh. 2. 3 + + + + + + āha, 25, 35, 40 aura + + + + ha, 45-46, 54-55, 60, 68, 86-87, 97 + urama + + + +; Bh. 3. 6-7, 17, 38, 45, 62, 67, 87-88; Bh. 4. 4 (Weissbach-Bangⁿ) aura + + + āha, 6 + + + mazdāhā, 41, 46 aura + + + + +, 52, 60, 88-89 + u + + + dā +; Bh. 5. 16-17 aurama + + + +, 32-33 auramaz + + +; Xerx. Pers. b. 26-27; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 23-24; Xerx. Sus. 1 au + + zdāhā (see Tolman Lex. p. 1.); Xerx. Van. 19. auramazdāhā Dar. Pers. d. 4, 9; Dar. Pers. e. 6-7; Xerx. Pers. aa. 12, 16-17; ab. 12, 16-17; ac. 12, 16-17; ad. 12, 16-17; Dar. NRa. 16, 35 auramazdāh +, 49, 56-57; Dar. NRb. 6 auramazd + + ā, 47-48.

axšata, 'unhurt': axšatā Dar. Pers. e. 23.

āgartar, 'watcher': āgartā (Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 60) Bh. 1. 21 āgar + +.

āntar, 'in': Bh. 1. 21; Bh. 2. 78 + + r; Bh. 4. 32, 92.

atiy, vbl. prefix, 'beyond', with i.

aθaⁿgaina or āθaⁿgaina, 'of stone': aθaⁿgaina Dar. Pers. c. aθaⁿ-gainām Art. Sus. c. 6. aθaⁿganām Art. Pers. aa. 22; ac. 22; ad. 22; Art. Pers. b. 29-30.

aθahavaja, doubtful word: Bh. 4. 90.

aθiy, 'to' (cf. abiy): Bh. 1. 91.

aθiyābaušna (āθiyābaušna Bartholomae), pr. n.: aθiyābaušnahya Seal Inscr. a. 4-5-6-7.

aθurā, 'Assyria': aθurā Bh. 1. 14-15; Bh. 2. 7 aθ + + + ; Dar. Pers. e. 11; Dar. NRa. 26-27 + θurā. aθurāyā Bh. 2. 53-54.

aθuriya, 'Assyrian': aθuriya Dar. NRXVII.

āθrīna or aθrīna, pr. n.: āθrīna Bh. 1. 74, 82 āθr + na; Bh. 4. 10 + + + na; Bh. c. 1-2. āθrīnam Bh. 1. 76 + θrīnam.

āθriyādiya, name of a month: āθriyādiyahya Bh. 1. 89 āθr + yādi-ya + + ; Bh. 3. 18.

ada, 'then': Dar. NRa. 43, 45.

adakaiy (ada-kīy Bartholomae), 'then': Bh. 2. 11, 24; Bh. 4. 81, 82 adakai + ; Bh. 5. 15 a + + + + .

[ādāta, 'noble': ādātā (Andreas-Hüsing) Bh. 1. 7 + + ātā. (See Tolman Lex. p. 62; also p. 115, s. v. mā with prefix ā.)]

adam, 'I': adam Bh. 1. 1, 10, 12, 14 + dam, 39, 52, 54 bis, 56, 59, 60, 62 bis, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68 bis, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 82, 83 bis, 86, 89, 91 a + m, 95; Bh. 2. 3, 5, 6, [10], 11, [15], 19, 28, 30, 48, 50, 63, 64, 69, 72, 73-74, 80, 81, 88; Bh. 3. 1, 13, 25, 29, 50, 77, 80, 84; Bh. 4. 3, 6, 8, [11], 14, 16, 19 a + m, 21, 24, 27, 29, 32 + + m, 40, 45, 59, 64 + da +, 71, 81; Bh. 5. 2 + + m, 6-7, 13 ada +, [21]; Bh. a. 1, 16; Bh. b. 4, 6; Bh. c. 5-6; Bh. d. 3, 6; Bh. e. 5, 8; Bh. f. 3-4; Bh. g. 5; Bh. h. 4-5, 8; Bh. i. 4, 9; Bh. j. 4; Dar. Pers. d. 20; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 7; Xerx. Pers. aa. 6, 13, 14; ab. 6,

13, 14; ae. 6, 13, 14; ad. 6, 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. b. 11; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6; eb. 9; Xerx. Pers. da. 8, 17; db. 11, 24; Art. Pers. aa. 11-12; ae. 11-12; ad. 11-12; Art. Pers. b. 16; Dar. NRa. 8, 17, 18, 34, 35-36, 37, 53-54; Dar. Sus. a. [1]; Dar. Sus. b. [1]; Art. Sus. b; Dar. Sz. e. 4, 7, ada +, 8, 11; Dar. Kr. 1; Dar. Elv. 11; Xerx. Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 9, 23; Murghab 1; Dar. Seal; Dar. Weight Inser. 2. mām Bh. 1. 52 (enel.), 82-83 + ām, [93]; Bh. 2. 18, 28, 48, 63, 67, 73, 88; Bh. 3. 30; Bh. 4. 35, 91 mā +; Bh. 5. 13 mā +, 17 mā +, 26, [29], 33 + ām; Xerx. Pers. aa. 18; ab. 18; ae. 18; ad. 18; Xerx. Pers. b. 27; Xerx Pers. ea. 12; eb. 20; Xerx. Pers. da. 17; db. 25; Art. Pers. aa. 5, 22-23, 23, 24, 26; ac. 5, 22-23, 23, 24, 26; ad. 5, 22, 23, 24, 26; Art. Pers. b. 6-7, 30 *bis*, 32, 35; Dar. NRa. 33, 37, 51 + + m; Dar. NRb. 26, 49; Dar. Sz. e. 12 mā +; Xerx. Van. [25]; Art. Ham. 5-6 + ām, 6 mā +. ma (encl. abl.; always with *hacā* unless Bh. 3. 24, v. inf.) Bh. 1. 19, 23; Bh. 2. 6, [12], 16, 93; Bh. 3. 24 (*duvitīya-ma* Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 102, s. v. *duvitīya*), 27, 78, 81; Bh. 5. [5]; Dar. Pers. e. 9; Dar. NRa. 20. ma (encl., = *maiy?*) kamna-ma (Tolman) Bh. 2. 19; *apanyāka-ma* Art. Sus. a. 3. *apara-ma* (Bartholomae) Bh. 4. 37, 68, 87. manā Bh. 1. 4, 9, 12, 13, 18, 19 ma + ā, 19, 23, 27, 60; Bh. 2. 19-20, 21, 25 + nā, 27, 29-30, 31, 35, 40, 46, 49, 51, 55, 60-61, 82, 84, 87, 91-92, 93; Bh. 3. 9-10, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 20-21, 31, 32, 38, 45, 53, 56, 62, 67, 75-76, 76, 84, 86; Bh. 4. 2. 12 + nā (Weissbach would delete), 35, 42, 49, 52, 53-54, 66, 82-83; Bh. 5. 8 + + ā, [14], [16], 30 + nā; Bh. a. 5, 14-15; Dar. Pers. d. 7, 13; Dar. Pers. e. 9; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19; ab. 19; ae. 19; ad. 19; Xerx. Pers. b. 23; Xerx. Pers. ea. 11; eb. 19; Dar. NRa. 19, 21, 33; Xerx. Sus. [2] (Tolman); Xerx. Van. 18. mana Dar. Pers. d. 9. may (encl.) Bh. 1. 25 ma + +, 25, 55, 87, 94; Bh. 2. 24, 34, 40, 45, 54 + iy, 60, 68, 75, 79, 86, 90, 96; Bh. 3. 6, 11, 17, 37, 44-45, 61-62, 66-67, 87; Bh. 4. 39, 46, 60, 64; Dar. Pers. d. 23 + + y; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 18-19, 19-20; ab. 15, 18-19, 19-20; ae. 15, 18, 19; ad. 15, 18-19, 19-20; Xerx. Pers. b. 24, 29, 30; Xerx. Pers. ea. 13 *bis*; eb. 22, 22-23; Xerx. Pers. da. 18-19, 19; db. 27, 28; Dar. NRa. 50 (written on the stone -iy), 52-53, 54-55; Dar. NRb. 7 + iy, 48, 49; Xerx. Van. [26]

27], [27]; Art. Ham. [6]. *vayam* Bh. 1. 7, [10]; Bh. a. 10, 17. *amāxam* Bh. 1. 8, 28, 45, 49, 61, 69, 71; Bh. a. 12-13.

adiy, 'in': Bh. 4. 69 (*ufrastādiy* for *ufrastā adiy*).

adukaniśa, name of a month: *adukaniśahya* Bh. 2. 69 *aduka* + *śahya*.

ana, 'this': *anā* Dar. Pers. e. 8.

anā, 'throughout': Xerx. Pers. aa. 14; ab. 14; ac. 14; ad. 14.

anāmaka, name of a month: *anāmakahya* Bh. 1. 96; Bh. 2. 26, 56; Bh. 3. 63.

anāhita, pr. n.: *an(ā)h(i)ta* Art. Sus. a. 4-5; Art. Ham. 6. *an(ā)h(i)tahyā* Art. Sus. a. 4 + + *h^ata* + + +; Art. Ham. [5].

aniya, 'other', 'enemy': *aniya* Bh. 1. 95; Bh. 3. 32. *aniyam* Bh. 1. 86; Bh. 5. 25, 28. *aniyanā* Dar. Pers. d. 11; Dar. Pers. e. 20-21. *aniyahyā* Bh. 1. 87. *aniyāha* Bh. 4. 61 *an* + + + +, 62-63. *aniyā* (nom.) Bh. 1. 41. *aniyā* (acc.) Bh. 1. 47, 67. *aniyāuvā* Bh. 1. 35 + + *iyāuvā*. *aniyaścī* Bh. 4. 46; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13.

anuv, 'along': Bh. 1. 92. (See Tolman Lex. p. 77, s. v. *ufrātu*.)

anuśiya, 'ally': *anuśiya* Bh. 2. 95 *anuśi* +. *anuśiyā* Bh. 1. 58; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 49, 51, 74, 90 (Weissbach) + *nuśi* + +, 91-92 a + + *śi* + ā; Bh. 4. 82.

apa, vbl. prefix, 'away', with *guđ*.

apatara, 'away from': *apataram* Xerx. Pers. b. 25; Dar. NRa. 18.

apadāna, 'palace': *apadāna* Art. Sus. a. 3; Art. Ham. 5.

apanyāka, 'ancestor': *apanyāka* Art. Sus. a. 3.

apara, 'afterwards': *aparam* Bh. 4. 37, 42, 48 + + *ram*, 68, 70, 87. (*apara-ma* Bartholomae, Bh. 4. 37, 68, 87.)

āpī, 'water': *āpiš* Bh. 1. 95-96 (*āpišim* for *āpiš-šim*). *āpiyā* Bh. 1. 95 *āpi* + ā.

āpiy, 'on': *api-* Bh. 4. 46 + i- (*utā-* Bartholomae, Gray). *āpiy* Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 18-19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 18-19; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 19; Xerx. Elv. 18; Xerx. Van. 14. *-āpiy* (encl.) Dar. NRA. 12, 46. (With *dūrai* in all places except Bh. 4. 46. See also *dūraiāpiy* and *dūrayāpiy*.)

abiy, 'to': Bh. 1. 40, 76, 80, 82 a +++, 84; Bh. 2. 12, 17, 73, 88; Bh. 3. 2, 3, 14, 27, 56, 60, 71, 82; Bh. 5. 12-13, 21, 23, 26 + *biy*; Dar. Pers. d. 18; Dar. Pers. e. 24; Dar. Sz. c. 9-10 + *iy*, 12 + *biy*. Also vbl. prefix, 'to', with i. (Foy.)

abicariš, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 64: *abicariš* (*abiciriš* (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke) Bh. 1. 64-65.

ab(i)ypara, 'later' (Foy): Art. Sus. a. 4.

abiš, 'thereby': Bh. 1. 86.

amaxamatā, see Tolman Lex. p. 133, s. v. *hama*: Bh. 4. 92.

āyadana, 'sanctuary': *āyadanā* Bh. 1. 63-64.

ar, 'come': *arasam* Bh. 1. 54; Bh. 2. 28, 48, 63.

— with prefix *parā*: *parārasam* Bh. 2. 65. *parārasa* Bh. 2. 22, 32, 52; Bh. 3. 3, 34.

— with prefix *niy*: *nirasātiy* Dar. Pers. e. 24.

araika, 'hostile': *araika* (*arika* Bartholomae) Bh. 1. 22, 33; Bh. 4. 63 *arai* +.

arabāya, 'Arabia': *arabāya* Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 11; Dar. NRA. 27.

arakadri, pr. n.: *arakadriš* Bh. 1. 37.

ar^axa, pr. n.: ar^axa Bh. 3. 78, [91]; Bh. 4. 28-29; Bh. i. 1. ar^axam Bh. 3. 82, 89 a + + +.

ariya, 'Aryan': aria Dar. NRa. 14. ariya ciθ^ra Dar. NRA. 14 (see ciθ^ra). ariyām Bh. 4. 89 (Weissbach-Bang^{II}) + + + + ām.

ariyāramna, 'Ariaramnes': ariyāramna Bh. 1. 5; Bh. a. 7. ariyā-ramnahyā Bh. 1. 5; Bh. a. 7.

aruvasatam?: Dar. NRb. 4 (a[r]ś[t]ām Tolman), 33.

artaxšaθ^ra, 'Artaxerxes': artaxšaθ^rā Art. Vases; Frag. Vases Susa artax + + + (see Tolman Lex. p. 58). ardaxcašda (or ardax-čašc(?a) Art. Vase Venice (see Tolman Lex. p. 66).

'Artaxerxes I': artaxšaθ^rā Art. Pers. aa. 14-15*, 15-16; ac. 14-15*, 15; ad. 14-15*, 15-16; Art. Pers. b. 19-20*, 20-21. artaxšaθām Art. Sus. a. 4 arta + + + + +. artaxšaθahyā Art. Sus. a. 2†. artaxšaθāhyā Art. Sus. a. 2. artaxšaθrahya (sic: see Tolman Lex. p. 54. n. 3) Art. Ham. 2-3 + + + + + + hyā, 3†.

'Artaxerxes II': artaxšaθ^rā Art. Pers. aa. 12*, 13; ac. 12*, 13; ad. 12*, 13; Art. Pers. b. 16*, 17; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. b; Art. Sus. c. [1]; Art. Ham. 1.

'Artaxerxes III': artaxšaθ^rā Art. Pers. aa. 5†, 8, 21, 23-24; ac. 5†, 8, 21, 23-24; ad. 5†, 8, 21, 23-24; Art. Pers. b. 7†, 11, 27-28, 31-32.

* Nom as gen.

† Gen. as nom.

‡ Nom. as acc.

artavardiya, pr. n.: artavardiya Bh. 3. 30-31, 33. artavardiyam Bh. 3. 36, 43.

ardaxcašc(?a): Art. Vase Venice. See artaxšaθ^ra and reference.

ardastāna, on meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 67: ardastāna Dar. Pers. c.

ardumanīš, pr. n.: ardumanīš Bh. 4. 86 ar + + + n + +.

arbairā, 'Arbela': arbairāyā Bh. 2. 90.

armina, 'Armenia': armina Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRa. 27 arm₊₊. arminam Bh. 2. 30, 32, 50, 52.

arminiya, 'Armenian', 'Armenia': arminiya Bh. 2. 29; Bh. 3. 78-79 ₊₊ iniya; Bh. 4. 29 armin₊₊. arminiyaiy Bh. 2. 59, 63 arminiya₊₊. armⁱniyaiy Bh. 2. 33-34, 39 armⁱni₊₊, 44, 48 ar₊ni₊iy.

arstibara (thus written for arstibara; šarastibara Weissbach), 'spear-bearer': arstibara Dar. NRe. 2.

aršaka, 'Arsacees': aršaka Seal Inser. a. 1-2.

aršādā, pr. n.: aršādā Bh. 3. 72.

aršāma, 'Arsames': aršāma Bh. 1. 4-5; Bh. a. 6; Art. Pers. aa. 20*; ae. 20*; ad. 20*; Art. Pers. b. 26*. aršāmāhyā Bh. 1. 3, 5; Bh. a. 4, 6.

*Nom. as gen.

arštā (Foy; Jackson, King-Thompson), 'Reetitude': arštām (Tolman Lex. p. 68) Bh. 4. 64; Dar. NRb. 4 (Tolman; a[r]š[t]ām for aruvasatam).

aršti, 'spear': arštiš Dar. NRa. 44 aršt₊š.

ava, 'that': ava (nom.) Bh. 4. 47; Dar. NRa. 21. avam Bh. 1. 21, 22, 31₊vam, 40, 49, 57, 76, 80, 84, 88; Bh. 2. 4, 4-5, 12, 17, 20 *bis*, 25, 30, 31, 35 ava₊, 40-41, 46, 50, 51, 55, 61, 82, 84, 87, 94 a₊m, 97; Bh. 3. 4, 7, 12, 14, 14-15, 17, 27, 31, 38, 45-46, 47-48, 50, 56-57, 58, 62, 67, 82, 85, 85₊₊m, 89; Bh. 4. 38, 66₊vam, 66; Bh. 5. [6], [8], 27; Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ae. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 3; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2; eb. 3; Xerx. Pers. da. 2; db. 3; Art. Pers. aa. 2-3; ac. 3; ad. 2-3; Art. Pers. b. 3; Dar. NRa. 2; Dar. Sz. c. 1; Dar. Elv. 3; Xerx. Elv. 4; Xerx. Van. 3. ava (aee.) Bh. 1. 20, 62; Bh. 4. 76, 79; Xerx. Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16; Xerx. Pers. b. 25; Dar. NRa. 20, 37, 49; Dar. Sus. a. 4. avašciy Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20; ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; eb. 24. avahyā Bh. 1. 29; Bh. 3. 70; Bh. 4. 48-49. avaiy Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 4. 69. avā Dar. NRa. 39 a₊₊. avaišām Bh. 4. 51.

ava, vbl. prefix, 'down', with jan, ā-jan, rad, stā, har (Weissbach), hard (Tolman).

avā, 'thus': Bh. 4. 51.

avākanam (see Tolman Lex. p. 68): Bh. 1. 86.

avajam (see Tolman Lex. p. 69): Bh. 2. 75, 89.

avaθā, 'thus': Bh. 1. 24 + vaθā, 38, 42, 56, 63, 67, 70, 75, 78, 90 a ++ ā, 96; Bh. 2. 10 a +++, 15, 20, 27, 30, 36-37, 42, 47 ava ++, 50, 56, 62, 70, 80, 83 + vaθā, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 14, 19, 24, 40, 47, 57, 63-64, 69, 80, 85, 89; Bh. 4. 8, 11, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27 ava ++, 29, 36, 39, 54; Bh. 5. 17 + + θā, [33]; Bh. b. 4; Bh. c. 4; Bh. d. 2-3; Bh. e. 4-5; Bh. f. 2-3; Bh. g. 4; Bh. h. 3-4; Bh. i. 3; Bh. j. 3; Dar. Pers. e. 20; Dar. Sz. c. 11 ava ++, 12 + + + ā.

avaθāstā (King-Thompson; avaθā - word divider - tā Tolman): Bh. 4. 72.

avadā, 'there': avadā Bh. 1. 85, 88 + vadā, 92; Bh. 2. 9, 23, 24 + vadā, 28, 34, 39, 44-45, 54, 59, 66, 96; Bh. 3. 5, 23, 34-35, 44, 61, 66, 74; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. 28; Dar. NRA. 42 a + dā. avada- Bh. 1. 37, 59; Bh. 3. 42, 52, 80.

avaparā, 'along there': Bh. 2. 72; Bh. 3. 72-73.

avastāyam (King-Thompson): Bh. 4. 89-90 avast + ya +.

āvahana, 'village': āvahanam Bh. 2. 33.

avahya, 'ask aid'.

— with prefix patiy: patiyāvahyai (-vahyai Jackson, King-Thompson; -va(n)hyai (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke; see Tolman Lex. p. 70.) Bh. 1. 55.

avahyarādiy, 'for this reason': Bh. 1. 6-7 ++ hyarādiy, 51-52; Bh. 4. 47, 54 (Tolman) + + + rādiy, 62 avah + rā + +; Bh. a. 9-10.

av^ah^ar ++ (see Tolman Lex. p. 70; also cf. *hard* with prefix **ava**):
avaharda (Tolman) Bh. 2. 94 avahar ++.

asa, 'horse': **asam** Bh. 1. 87 (Jaekson, King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 71).

asagarta, 'Sagartia': **asagarta** Dar. Pers. e. 15. **asagartam** Bh. 4. 23. **asagartaiy** Bh. 2. 80-81; Bh. 4. 22 **asaga** + + + + ; Bh. g. 7-8.

asagartiya, 'Sagartian': **asagartiya** Bh. 2. 79; Bh. 4. 20-21.

asabāri, 'horseman': **asabāribiś** (*asabāraibiś* Weissbach) Bh. 2. 2, 71; Bh. 3. 41, 72. **asabār^a** (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 44, 45.

aspacanah, 'Aspathines': **aspacanā** Dar. NRd. 1.

asman, 'firmament': **asmānam** Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ae. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 3-4; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2; cb. 3; Xerx. Pers. da. 3; db. 3-4; Dar. NRa. 2-3; Dar. Sz. e. 1; Dar. Elv. 3-4; Xerx. Elv. 4; Xerx. Van. 3. **asmānām** Art. Pers. aa. 3; ac. 3; ad. 3; Art. Pers. b. 3-4.

aśnaiy, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 71: Bh. 2. 11-12.

azdā, 'known': Bh. 1. 32; Dar. NRa. 43, 45.

[**ah**, 'throw'?: **āhyatā** (Kern; see Tolman Lex. p. 72) Bh. 1. 95 + + + + ā.]

ah, 'be': **amiy** Bh. 1. 12, 39, 53, 75, 79; Bh. 2. 10, 15 + + iy, 80; Bh. 3. 25, 81; Bh. 4. 9, 11, [14], 17, 19, 22, 25 a + + +, 27, 30; Bh. b. 5, 7; Bh. e. 8-9; Bh. d. 4-5, 7; Bh. e. 6, 9; Bh. f. 4-5; Bh. g. 7-8 (Weissbach; omitted by Rawlinson, King-Thompson Cuneiform Text, Tolman); Bh. h. 5-6, 9; Bh. i. 6, 10; Bh. j. 5; Dar. NRa. 35; Dar. NRb. 7, 8, 40, 42, 43; Dar. Sz. e. 7 **ami** +. **astiy** Bh. 4. 46, 51. **amahy** Bh. 1. 7-8, 11; Bh. a. 12, 18. **ha^atiy** Bh. 4. 61, [63]. **āham** Bh. 1. 14; Bh. 2. 6 **āha** +, 12; Bh. 3. 77; Bh. 4. 63 **bis**, 64. **āha** Bh. 1. 8 + **ha**, 21, 22, 29, 30, 36, 45-46, 48, 62, 86; Bh.

2. 13, [16], 18-19, 19, 24, [24] (Tolman), 94, 95; Bh. 3. 8, 30, 70 + ha; Bh. 4. 8; Bh. 5. [17], 29, [33]; Bh. a. 13; Dar. NRA. 38; Dar. Sz. c. [12]. *āhaⁿ* Bh. 1. 10, 38, 42, 56, 90, 96; Bh. 2. 27, 36, 42, 47, 56, 70, 98; Bh. 3. 19, 40, 47, 63, 69, 89; Bh. 4. 51; Bh. a. 16. *āhy* (*āhy* King-Thompson, Hoffmann-Kutschke, wrongly; see Tolman Lex. p. 72) Bh. 4. 37, 68, 72, 87. *āhatiy* Bh. 4. 38, 39-40, 68, 68-69, [74], 78 *āhati* +; Bh. 5. 19 + *hatiy*, [35]; Dar. Pers. e. 22. *āhaⁿtā* Bh. 1. 19, 58; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 75, [90] (Weissbach), 91; Bh. 4. 81 + *haⁿtā*. *āhaⁿta* (sic) Bh. 3. 49, 51.

I, Ī

- i**, 'go': *aitiy* Dar. Sz. c. 10. *āiś^a* (*āiś* Bartholomae, Tolman, Weissbach) Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 67; Bh. 3. 35, 43.
 — with prefix *ā*: *āyaⁿtā* Dar. Sz. c. 11.
 — with prefix *atiy*: *atiyāiś^a* Bh. 3. 73.
 — with prefix *abiy* or *upa*: *abiyāyam* (Foy), *upāyam* (Weissbach-Bang, King-Thompson) Bh. 1. 91-92 + + *āyam*.
 — with prefix *upariy*: *upariyāyam* Bh. 4. 64-65 (-*yam* Weissbach-Bangⁿ; see Tolman Lex. p. 73, also p. 85 s. v. *xśi* with prefix *upariy*).
 — with prefix *nij*: *nijāyam* Bh. 2. 64.
 — with prefix *patiy*: *patiyārśaⁿ* Bh. 1. 13 + + *iyāiśaⁿ*, 18 *pati-*
 + + + +.
 — with prefix *parā*: *paraidiy* Bh. 2. 30, 50; Bh. 3. 14. *paraitā* (inj.) Bh. 2. 20, 83; Bh. 3. 58, 85 *para* + + +. *paraitā* (pple.) Bh. 2. 32-33, 38 *parait* +, 43, 52, 58; Bh. 3. 65.
 — *ap^ariy^aay^a*: reading of King-Thompson for *āpariyāyāⁿ* Bh. 1. 23 (*upariyāya* Weissbach-Bang; see *hapariya-*; also Tolman Lex. p. 73 and p. 132 s. v. *hapariya-*)

idā, 'here': Bh. 1. 29; Xerx. Pers. b. 24.

ima, 'this': *ima* (nom.) Bh. 1. 27, 72; Bh. 2. 91; Bh. 3. 10, 20, 53, 76; Bh. 4. 1, 3, 40, 44, 49, 59; Bh. 5. 2. *imam* Dar. Pers. a. 6; Dar. Pers. e. 21; Xerx. Pers. aa. 12; ab. 12; ac. 12; ad. 12; Art. Pers. aa. 22*; ac. 22*; ad. 22*; Art. Pers. b. 29*; Art. Sus. a. 3†; Art. Ham. 5†, 7†. *imām* Bh. 4. 42, 48, 54, 57, 70, 73, 77 *im* + *m*, 88; Dar. Pers. d. 15, 18; Dar. Pers. e. 24; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1; ab. 1; ac. 1;

ad. 1; Xerx. Pers. b. 2; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1; eb. 2; Xerx. Pers. da. 1-2; db. 2; Art. Pers. aa. 2, 25-26; ac. 2, 25-26; ad. 2. 25-26; Art. Pers. b. 2, 34; Dar. NRA. 1-2, 32, 53; Art. Sus. c. 4-5 + mām†, 5; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 8; Dar. Elv. 2; Xerx. Elv. 3; Xerx. Van. 2, 24. *ima* (acc.) Bh. 1. 25 *bis*, 26, 68; Xerx. Pers. ea. 10-11; cb. 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 24; Xerx. Sus. 2; Xerx. Van. 20. *imaiy* (nom.) Bh. 4. 34, 80, 82. *imaiy* (acc.) Bh. 4. 31. *imai-* Bh. 4. 71 + *mai-*, 73, 77. *imā* (nom.) Bh. 1. 13, 18, 23; Bh. 2, [6]; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 7; Dar. NRA. 16 *im* +. *imā* (acc. f.) Bh. 1. 21. *imā* (acc. n.) Bh. 4. 32. *imaiśām* Bh. 4. 87.

*As fem.

†As neut.

imaniś, pr. n.: *imaniś* Bh. 2. 10; Bh. 4. 16-17; Bh. f. 4.

iyam, 'this': *iyam* (m.) Bh. b. 1; Bh. c. 1; Bh. d. 1; Bh. e. 1; Bh. f. 1; Bh. g. 1; Bh. h. 1; Bh. i. 1; Bh. j. 1; Bh. k. 1; Dar. NRb. 53*; Dar. NR_I; NR_{II}; NR_{III}; NR_{IV}; NR_[xvi]; NR_{XVII}. *iyam* (f.) Bh. 4. 89 *i* + +; Dar. Pers. d. 6; Dar. Sz. c. 10. *iyam* (with nom. pl. m.) Dar. NR_{xv}; NR_{XXIX}. *iya* Bh. 4. 90 (see Tolman Lex. p. 74).

*Gender not evident from mutilated text.

isuvām (Weissbach Phot.; see Tolman Lex. p. 74): Dar. NRd. 2.

is, 'send'.

— with prefix *frā*: *frāiśayam* Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 19 *frāiśa* + +, 30, 50, 72-73, 82; Bh. 3. 2, 13, 30, 84; Bh. 5, 7 + + + + - *yam*. *frāiśaya* Bh. 3. 55, 60, 71.

izarā, pr. n.: *izarā* (Tolman; *izalā* Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74) Bh. 2. 53 *i* + + *ā*.

U, \bar{U}

u (before vowels *uv*), in composition, 'well', occurring in *ukartam* (?), *ufraśta*, *ufrašti*, *ubarta*, *umartiya*, *uvaxštra*, *uvaspa*.

ukartam (Tolman), 'well done': Bh. 4. 76 + + + m (see Tolman Lex. p. 75).

uc^as^am^a (see Tolman Lex. p. 75), 'eye': ucašma (King-Thompson; word divider - cašma Jackson) Bh. 2. 75 + + + ma, 89 + cašma.

utā, 'and': Bh. 1. 34 *bis*, 34-35 *ut* +, 41 *ter*, 46 *bis*, 47, 57, 67, 77, 85; Bh. 2. 3, 4, [13], 18 *u* + +, 74 *quater*, 77, 81-82, 87, 88, 89 *bis*, 92; Bh. 3. 30, 47, 48, 50, 57, 58, 74 *u* + ā, 77 (written on the stone *uā*), 88, 90 + + ā, 91 + tā; Bh. 4. 7, [46] (Bartholomae, Gray, utāmai for apimaiy), 56 *bis*, 58, 61, 62, 73, 75 *ter*, 77-78, 79 *bis*, 91; Bh. 5. 11, 12, [13], 15, 19, 26-27, 35 + tā, 35; Dar. Pers. d. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19 *bis*; ab. 19 *bis*; ae. 19 *bis*; ad. 19 *bis*; Xerx. Pers. b. 24, 29, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13 *bis*; eb. 21, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Art. Pers. aa. 25 *bis*, 26; ac. 25 *bis*, 26; ad. 25 *bis*, 26; Art. Pers. b. 33, 34, 35; Dar. NRa. 52, 53; Dar. NRb. 26, 27, 37 *bis*, 41 *u* + +, 43, 43 *u* + +, 45 *u* + ā; Art. Sus. a. 4 + tā, 5 *ut* +; Art. Sus. e. 5; Dar. Sz. c. 11 *ut* +; Xerx. Van. 20, [26], [27]; Art. Ham. [5], 6, [6], 6-7 + + ā. *uta-* Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 18; ab. 15, 18; ae. 15, 18; ad. 15, 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 27.

utāna, 'Otanes': utāna Bh. 4. 83 + tā +.

ud, us, vbl. prefix, 'up', with pat; oeeurring also in noun *ustašanā*.

upā, 1) vbl. prefix, 'to', with i ?, vart (with ā) ?. See also *upastā*.
2) prep., 'to': Bh. 2. 18; Bh. 3. 30; Art. Pers. aa. 23; ac. 23; ad. 23; Art. Pers. b. 30; Art. Sus. a. 4 + pā.

upadaraⁿma (Oppert), pr. n.: upadaraⁿmahyā (upadarmahyā Weiss-baeh) Bh. 1. 74.

upariy, 1) prep., 'above': Bh. 4. 64; Dar. NRb. 4.

2) vbl. prefix, 'over', with i ?, xši ?.

upastā, 'help': upastām Bh. 1. 25, 55, 87 upas + ām, 94; Bh. 2. 24-25, 34, 40, 45 upastā +, 54, 60, 68, 86, [97]; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37, 45, 62, 67, 87 upast + +; Bh. 4. 60-61, 62; Dar. Pers. d. 13; Dar. NRa. 50.

ufrātu, 'Euphrates': ufrātⁿuvā (ufrātuvā; see Tolman Lex. p. 76) Bh. 1. 92.

ufrašta, 'well punished': ufraštam Bh. 4. 38. ufrastam Bh. 1. 22; Bh. 4. 66-67.

ufrašti, 'severe punishment': ufraštā Bh. 4. 69.

ubarta, 'well esteemed': ubartam Bh. 1. 21-22; Bh. 4. 66. ubartām Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. ima) + + + + ā +.

umartiya, 'possessing good men': umartiyā Dar. Pers. d. 8-9. umartiyam Dar. Sz. c. 4 + mar + + yam.

uyamā, pr. n.: uyamā Bh. 2. 44 u + + ā.

uvāipašiya, 'own possession' (see Tolman Lex. p. 77): uvāipašiyam Bh. 1. 47.

uvaxštra, 'Cyaxares': uvaxštrahya Bh. 4. 19, 22; Bh. e. 7; Bh. g. 8-9. uvaxštrahyā Bh. 2. 15-16, 81 uvaxštra + + +.

uvaja, 'Susiana': uvaja Bh. 1. 14; Bh. 2. 7; Bh. 5. 4 + vaja; Dar. Pers. e. 10; Dar. NRa. 22; Dar. NRm. uvajam Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 12; Bh. 4. 12, 17; Bh. 5. 7 u + + +, 10. uvajaiy Bh. 1. 74-75 + + + y, 75, 77; Bh. 2. 10, 10-11; Bh. 4. 11, 17 uvajai +; Bh. e. 9-10; Bh. f. 5.

uvajiya, 'Susian': uvajiya Bh. 4. 10; Bh. 5. 5-6 uvaji +. uvajiyā Bh. 1. 75-76; Bh. 2. 12 + + jiyā; Bh. 5. [11] (Weissbach), 15 + + + iyā. uvajiyabiš Bh. 5. 10.

uvādaicaya, pr. n.: uvādaicaya Bh. 3. 51.

uvāmaršiyu, 'dying by one's own hand': uvāmaršiyuš Bh. 1. 43.

uvārazmi, 'Chorasmia': uvārazmiš Dar. NRa. 28-24 uvaraz + iš.

uvārazmiya, 'Chorasmia': uvārazmiya Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 16-17.

uvaspā, 'possessing good horses': uvaspā Dar. Pers. d. 8. uvaspām Dar. Sz. c. [4].

ustašanā, 'staircase': ustašanām Art. Pers. aa. 22; ae. 22; ad. 22; Art. Pers. b. 29. ustacanām (Foy) Art. Sus. c. 5-6 + + + ca- nām.

uš, 'ear': Dar. NRB. 37 Tolman reads ušib[y]ā, instr. du., instead of ušaib[y]ā, Weissbach Phot., and interprets 'with ability to understand aright', based on a similar use of the word in Avestan; cf. Y. 62. 4.

ušabāri (Jackson, King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 78): uš- abārim Bh. 1. 86-87.

uška, 'dry land': uškahyā Dar. Pers. e. 13.

uzma, 'cross': uzmayā (post-pos. ā) Bh. 2. 76, 91; Bh. 3. 52, 92 + + + + ā.

K

kā, particle, see Tolman Lex. p. 79: Bh. 4. 37, 41, [67], 70, [87].

ka, 'who?', with -ciy, 'any': kašciy Bh. 1. 49, 53. cišciy Bh. 1. 53.

kaufa, 'mountain': kaufa Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 44.

katpatuka, 'Cappadocia': katpatuka Bh. 1. 15-16; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRB. 28.

kan, 'dig': kaⁿtanaiy Dar. Sz. c. 9; Xerx. Van. 21. akāniy Dar. Sz. c. 10.

— with prefix niy: nikaⁿtuv Bh. 4. 80.

— with prefix viy (visan-, see Tolman Lex. p. 80): vikanāhy Bh. 4. 71, 73. vikanāh(i)- Bh. 4. 77. viyakaⁿ Bh. 1. 64.

kaⁿpada (kaⁿpaⁿda Foy), pr. n.: kaⁿpada Bh. 2. 27.

kāpišakāni, pr. n.: kāpišakāniš Bh. 3. 60-61.

kaⁿbūjiya, 'Cambyses': kaⁿbūjiya Bh. 1. 28, 30-31 kaⁿb + + + +, 31, 32, 33, 43. kaⁿbūjiyam Bh. 1. 45, 46. kaⁿbūjiyā Bh. 1. 40. kaⁿbūjiyahyā Bh. 1. 29, 30, 39.

kāma, 'desire': kāma Bh. 4. 35-36; Bh. 5. [17], 29 + āma, [33]; Dar. NRa. 38; Dar. NRb. 12, 27; Dar. Sz. c. [12].

kamna, 'few': kamnam (kamnama Foy; kamna-ma Tolman) Bh. 2. 19. kamnaibī Bh. 1. 56; Bh. 2. 2, 71; Bh. 3. 41, 71-72.

kar, 'do': kunautiy (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 24-25. kunavāhy Bh. 4. 75, 79. kunautuv Bh. 4. 76. akunavam Bh. 1. 62, 63, 68, 72, 87; Bh. 2. 20, 76, 83, 91; Bh. 3. 31-32, 52, 85; Bh. 4. 3-4, 6, [36], 40, 41, 45 akuna ++, 59, 60, 65, 89; Bh. 5. 2 aku ++, 8-9, 17, 29 ++ unavam, 33; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13, 14; ab. 13, 14; ac. 13, 14; ad. 13, 14; Xerx. Pers. b. 27; Xerx. Pers. da. 17; db. 25; Dar. NRa. 49-50, 51 akuna ++; Dar. Sus. a. 4; Art. Ham. 7 (Bartholomae; see akunā below). akunauš Bh. 2. 23, 85, 96 + kunau +; Bh. 3. 5, 16, 57; Bh. 4. 10 akunau +, 12, 15, 18, 20, 23, 26, 28, 31, 34, 35; Bh. 5. 10 + kuna ++, 16 a +++++ (auramazdām Weissbach); Dar. Pers. a. 6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 15; ab. 4, 15; ac. 4, 15; ad. 4, 15; Xerx. Pers. b. 8; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4, 11; cb. 6-7, 19; Xerx. Pers. da. 6; db. 8; Art. Pers. aa. 6; ac. 6; ad. 6; Art. Pers. b. 8; Dar. NRa. 5-6, 34; Dar. NRb. 3 ++ u +++; Xerx. Sus. 2 + kunauš; Dar. Sz. c. 3; Dar. Elv. 8; Xerx. Elv. 9; Xerx. Van. 7, 20, 23. akunaš Art. Sus. a. 3-4. akunā (mā) (=akunaumā? Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Art. Ham. [5], 7. akunavaⁿ Bh. 2. 34, 39, 45, 54, 59; Bh. 3. 37, 44, 61, 66; Dar. NRa. 20-21 + kunavaⁿ, 37 (Bartholomae, Tolman; confirmed by Weissbach Phot.). akumā Bh. 1. 90 akum +, 94, 96 ++ umā; Bh. 2. 68, 70; Xerx. Pers. aa. 17; ab. 17; ac. 17; ad. 17. caxriyā Bh. 1. 50. cartanaiy Bh. 1. 94; Bh. 2. 33, 38-39, 44, 53, 58, 67; Bh. 3. 36, 43-44, 60, 65-66. akunavaⁿtā Bh. 3. 12; Bh. 5. 6 +++++ tā. akunavayaⁿtā (Bartholomae, for akunavyatā; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Bh. 1. 20, 24. akutā Bh. 1. 47. akariyaⁿtā (instead of asariyata; see Tolman Lex. p. 81) Bh. 3. 92. karta Dar. Pers. c. kartā Art. Pers. aa. 23, 26; ac. 23, 26; ad. 23, 26; Art. Pers. b. 31, 35. kartam (nom.) Bh. 1. 27; Bh. 2. 27, 37, 42 ka +++, 47, 57, 62, 92, 98; Bh. 3. 8-9, 10, 19, 21, 40, 47, 53, 64, 69, 76; Bh. 4. 2, 42, 46-47, 49, 51-52, 52, 54; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ab. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ac. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; ad. 14, 15-16, 19, 20; Xerx. Pers. b. 23, 25, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13.

14; cb. 22, 24; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Dar. NRa. 48-49; Dar. NRb. 6 kar₊₊^{*}, 29*, 48; Xerx. Van. [27]. kartam (acc.) Dar. NRa. 51.

*Case not evident from mutilated text.

kāra, 'people', 'army': kāra Bh. 1. 33, 40, 50, 79, 85; Bh. 2. 16, 18, 25, 27 + ra, 30-31, 35, 40, 46, 50, 55, 60, 75-76, 87, 90, 94; Bh. 3. 3, 17, 26, 32, 38, 45, 59, 62, 67, 81; Bh. 4. 92 + āra; Dar. Pers. e. 22. kāram Bh. 1. 51, 52, 66, 78, 86, 88, 95; Bh. 2. 19, 20-21, 25, 35 + āram, 41, 46, 55, 61, 68, 72, 81, 83-84, 87, 97 kāra +; Bh. 3. 1-2, 4, 7, 15, 17, 29, 38, 42, 46, 55, 58, 62, 67, 84, 85; Bh. 4. 34; Bh. 5. 7 kā +; Dar. Pers. e. 21. kārā Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 22, 67, 85, 95 + + ā; Bh. 3. 15-16, 33, 36, 73, 86-87; Bh. 5. 9 + + + ā, 21 + + + ā; Dar. Pers. e. 8-9. kārahyā Bh. 1. 31-32 kārahy +, 38, 64, 75; Bh. 2. 10, 15, 80; Bh. 3. 24, 70, 80 + ārahyā; Bh. 4. 54 (Tolman; sā + + + King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 27, n. 2), 55, 58 + āra + + +.

karka, pr. n.: karkā Dar. NRa. 30.

karša, 'karsha-weight': karšā Dar. Weight Inser. 1.

kuganakā, pr. n.: kuganakā Bh. 2. 9.

kuⁿduru, pr. n.: kuⁿdⁿruš Bh. 2. 65,

kūru, 'Cyrus': kūruš Murghab 1. kūrauš Bh. 1. 28, 39, 53; Bh. 3. 25; Bh. 4. 9 + + rauš, 27-28; Bh. b. 5-6; Bh. h. 6-7.

kušiya, pr. n.: kušiyā Dar. NRa. 30.

X

xaršādašyā? (xišyāršā, 'Xerxes', Justi; see Tolman Lex. p. 83): Seal Inser. e. 1-2-3.

xš, ideogram for xšāyaθiya, q. v.: xš Dar. Pers. b; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6 ter, 7, 10, 11; cb. 10 ter, 12, 16, 18; Dar. Sus. a. [1 bis], [2], 3; Art. Sus. a. 1 quater; Art. Sus. b. ter; Dar. Sz. b. 1, [2 bis], [3]; Dar. Sz. c. 5 ter, [5], 7; Art. Ham. 1 bis, [1 bis]; Dar. Seal; Xerx. Vases; Art. Vases. xšm Xerx.

Pers. ca. 4, 5; cb. 6, 7-8. **xšyam** Dar. Sz. c. 3. **xšyā** Dar. Pers. c; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9, 14; cb. 14-15, 23-24; Art. Sus. a. 1, 2 *bis*, 3; Art. Sus. b; Art. Ham. 2, 3, [3], 4. **xšyahyā** Dar. Sz. c. 3. **xšānām** Xerx. Pers. ca. 6; cb. 10. **xšānām** Dar. Sus. a. 1 + + nā +; Art. Sus. a. 1; Dar. Sz. b. [2]; Dar. Sz. c. 5; Art. Ham. [1]. **xšānā** (sic; see Tolman Lex. p. 49, n. 2) Art. Sus. b.

xšaθrita, pr. n.: **xšaθrita** Bh. 2. [15]; Bh. 4. 19 + ša + + ita; Bh. e. 6.

xšaθrā, 'kingdom': **xšaθram** (nom.) Bh. 1. 44, 45. **xšaθram** (acc.) Bh. 1. 12, 25 *bis*, 26, 41, 42-43, 50, 59, 60, 61, 80-81; Dar. Pers. d. 3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 19; ab. 19; ac. 19; ad. 19; Xerx. Pers. b. 29-30; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 27; Dar. Sz. c. 3-4; Xerx. Van. [27]; Art. Ham. [6].

xšaθrapāvan, 'satrap': **xšaθrapāvā** Bh. 3. 14, 56.

xšap, 'night': **xšapa** Bh. 1. 20.

xšāyaθiya, 'king': **xšāyaθiya** Bh. 1. 1, 1 **xšāyaθi** +, 2 *bis*, 4, 6 **xšāya** + + +, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 24, 27, 27-28, 29, 35, 44, 48 *bis*, 60, 61, 71-72, 72, 73, 75, 76 x + + + + + +, 81-82, 83, 90-91; Bh. 2. 1, 5-6, 8 x + + + + + +, 11, [11], 14, [17], 18, 29, 37 + + ya + iya, 43, 49, 57, 64, 66, 70-71, 78-79, 80, 91, 92 **xšāyaθ + ya**; Bh. 3. 1, 9, 11, 20, 21-22, 28, 29, 40-41, 49-50, 53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76-77, 83, 83-84 + + **āyaθiya**; Bh. 4. 1, 3 xš + + + ya, 5 x + + + + + +, 11, 17 + + + + **θiya**, 21-22, 25, 31, 33 + + + yaθiya, 36-37, 37 x + + + + + +, 40, 43-44, 45-46, 50, 53 x + + yaθiya, 57 + + + **θiya**; 59, 62, 67 *bis*, 70, 72, 76-77, 80, 86-87, 87 xšāya + iya, 88; Bh. 5. 1 + **šāyaθiya**, 3-4, 14-15, 18 + + + + iya, 20-21 xšāya + + +, 30-31, xšāyaθi +, 34 + + **ā** + + + +; Bh. a. 1, 1-2, 2, 2-3, 5, 9, 14; Bh. b. 6-7; Bh. c. 6-7-8; Bh. d. 6-7; Bh. e. 9; Bh. f. 5-6-7; Bh. g. 6-7; Bh. h. 8-9; Bh. i. 9-10; Bh. j. 4-5; Dar. Pers. a. 1, 2, 3; Dar. Pers. d. 5, 6, 12-13; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 2, 3, 6, 19; Xerx. Pers. aa. 6; 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; ab. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; ac. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 17-18; ad. 6, 7 *bis*, 8, 11, 18; Xerx. Pers. b. 12, 13, 14-15, 16, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 15; db. 12, 13, 14-15, 16, 22; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1, 2; eb. 1, 2; Art. Pers. aa. 5-6*, 9 *bis*, 10, 11,

12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21-22, 24; ac. 5-6*, 8-9, 9, 10, 11, 12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21-22, 24; ad. 5-6*, 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 12-13†, 14†, 15†, 16†, 17-18†, 21, 24; Art. Pers. b. 7-8*, 11-12, 12-13, 14, 15, 16-17†, 18†, 20†, 21-22†, 23†, 28, 32; Dar. NRa. 8, 9, 10, 11, 15-16 xš₊yaθiya, 31, 34 xšā₊iya, 40 xšāya₊iya, 48; Dar. NRb. 5-6; Dar. Sus. b. [2], 3-4₊₊ā₊+++, 5-6 xšāya₊₊, 7₊₊yaθiya; Xerx. Sus. 1 xšāyaθi₊, 2; Art. Sus. c. 2, [2], 3 xšāya₊₊, 4; Dar. Kr. 1-2, 2-3, 4-5, 5-6; Dar. Elv. 12-13, 13, 14-15, 16-17; Xerx. Elv. 12-13, 13-14, 14-15, 16; Xerx. Van. 10 *bis*, 11, 12-13, 17, 17-18; Murghab 1-2; Dar. Weight Inscr. 3-4; Art. Vase Berlin; Frag. Vases Suša₊₊āyaθ₊₊. xšāyaθiyam Dar. Pers. d. 2-3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 4, 5; ab. 4, 5; ac. 4, 5; ad. 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. b. 7-8, 9-10; Xerx. Pers. da. 5-6, 7; db. 7-8, 9-10; Art. Pers. aa. 7; ac. 7; ad. 7; Art. Pers. b. 9; Dar. NRa. 5, 6-7, 33-34₊₊yaθiyam; Dar. NRb. 4-5; Dar. Elv. 7-8, 9-10; Xerx. Elv. 8, 10; Xerx. Van. 6, 7-8. xšāyaθiyahā Bh. 3. 59; Dar. Pers. d. 10-11; Xerx. Pers. a. 10; Xerx. Pers. b. 19-20; Xerx. Pers. da. 13-14; db. 19-20; Xerx. Pers. ea. 3-4; eb. 3-4; Dar. NRe. 2; Dar. NRd. 1-2; Xerx. Elv. 19-20; Xerx. Van. 15. xšāyaθiyā (nom.) Bh. 1. 8 (adj. nom. sg. f. Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 84) xšāya₊₊, 10, 10-11; Bh. 4. 51 xšāyaθ₊₊; Bh. a. 13, 16, 17-18. xšāyaθiyā (acc.) Bh. 4. 7 xš₊₊ā₊₊ā, 32. xšāyaθiyānām Bh. 1. 1-2₊₊θiyānām; Bh. a. 2; Dar. Pers. a. 2-3; Dar. Pers. e. 2-3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 7; ab. 7; ac. 7; ad. 7; Xerx. Pers. b. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. da. 10; db. 13-14; Xerx. Pers. ea. 2-3; eb. 2-3; Art. Pers. aa. 10; ac. 10; ad. 10; Art. Pers. b. 13; Dar. NRa. 9; Dar. Sus. b. 4-5 xšāyaθi₊₊; Art. Sus. c. 2-3 xšāyaθiyānām; Dar. Kr. 3-4; Dar. Elv. 14; Xerx. Elv. 14; Xerx. Van. 11. See also xš.

*Nom. as acc.

†Nom. as gen.

xšayāršan, 'Xerxes': xšayāršā Xerx. Pers. aa. 6, 11, 17; ab. 6, 11, 17; ac. 6, 11, 17; ad. 6, 11, 17; Xerx. Pers. b. 11-12, 21-22; Xerx. Pers. ca. 6, 9-10; cb. 9, 16; Xerx. Pers. da. 8-9, 15; db. 11-12, 21-22; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1; eb. 1; Art. Pers. aa. 16*, 16-17; ac. 16*, 16-17; ad. 16*, 16-17; Art. Pers. b. 21*, 22; Xerx. Sus. 1 (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Xerx.

Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 9, 16; Xerx. Vases; Frag. Vases
 Susa (see Tolman Lex. p. 58) xšayārš₊. xšayāršām Xerx.
 Pers. aa. 4; ab. 4; ae. 4; ad. 4; Xerx. Pers. b. 7; Xerx.
 Pers. ea. 4; eb. 6; Xerx. Pers. da. 5; db. 7; Xerx. Elv.
 7-8; Xerx. Van. 6. xšayāršahyā Art. Ham. 3 x + + + + + + +
 + +, 3-4 + + + + + sahyā†. xšayārcahyā Art. Sus. a. 2, 2†.

* Nom. as gen.

† Gen. as nom.

xši, 'rule'.

- with prefix *patiy*: patiyaxšayaiy (see Tolman Lex. p. 85)
 Dar. NRa. 19.
- with prefix *upariy* (Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 85): upa-
 riyaxšayaiy Bh. 4. 64-65 upariy^a + + + + +.

xšnā, 'know': xšnāsāhiy Dar. NRa. 42. xšnāsātiy Bh. 1. 52.**G**

gaiθā, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 85: gaiθām
 Bh. 1. 65.

gaubruva, 'Gobryas': gaubruva Bh. 4. 84 + + + + uva; Bh. 5. 7, 9
 + + bruva, 11 ga + + + uva; Dar. NRe. 1.

gaumāta, pr. n.: gaumāta Bh. 1. 36, 44, 46, 64, 65, 70; Bh. 4. 7;
 Bh. b. 1-2. gaumātam Bh. 1. 49-50, 54, 57, 73; Bh. 4. 81.

gauša, 'ear': gaušā Bh. 2. 74, 89. gaušāyā ? Dar. NRb. 53.

gāθu, 'plaee': gāθum Dar. NRa. 41-42. gāθavā (see Tolman Lex.
 p. 86; post-pos. a) Bh. 1. 62-63, 66, 69; Dar. NRa. 36.

gaⁿdāra, pr. n.: gaⁿdāra Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 18; Dar. NRa.
 24-25.

gaⁿdutava (gaⁿdumava Justi; see Tolman Lex. p. 86), pr. n.: gaⁿ-
 dum(?)ava Bh. 3. 66.

gam, 'go'.

- with prefix a: ājamiyā Dar. Pers. d. 19.
- with prefix *parā*: parāgmatā Dar. NRa. 44-45.
- with prefix *ham*: haⁿgmatā (see Tolman Lex. p. 87) Bh. 2.
 32, 38, 43, 52, 58; Bh. 3. 65.

garmapada, name of a month: *garmapadahya* Bh. 1. 42; Bh. 3. 7-8, 46.

gasta, 'repugnant': *gastā* (nom. f.) Dar. NRa. 57-58. *gastā* (abl. n.) Dar. NRa. 52 *ga + + +* (Weissbach); Art. Ham. [6] (Weissbach-Bang).

gud, 'conceal'.

— with prefix *apa*: *apagaudayāhy* Bh. 4. 55 + *pa + + da + + + y*, 57-58. *apagaudaya* Bh. 4. 54.

gub, 'speak': *gaubataiy* Bh. 2. 21, 31, 51, 84; Bh. 3. 15, 59. *gau-bātaiy* Bh. 3. 86 + *ubātaiy*. *agaubatā* Bh. 1. 84 *aga + + + ā*, 93; Bh. 2. 66-67; Bh. 3. 35, 55 (written on the stone *aga-urātā*), 89-90 *agauba + +*; Bh. 4. 82 *aga + + tā*. *agaubaⁿtā* Bh. 2. 93 + + *u + tā*.

grab, 'seize': *agarbāyam* Bh. 2. 4, 4 + + + + + + *m*; Bh. 4. 7, 32; Bh. 5. 25-26 *agarb + + +*, 27-28 *agarb + + +*; Dar. NRa. 17 *agarbāya +*; Dar. Sz. c. 8. *agarbāya* Bh. 2. 88; Bh. 3. 74; Bh. 5. 12. *agarbāyāⁿ* Bh. 2. 13; Bh. 3. 48, 49. *agarbāyatā* Bh. 1. 42, 43, 81; Bh. 3. 82-83.

— with prefix *ā*: *āgarbīta* (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 88, also p. 14, n. 6) Bh. 2. 73 *āgarbī +*.

C

cā (encl.) 'and': Bh. 1. 65 *ter*, 66 + *ā*, 66-67 + *ā*; Bh. 5. 3 (Tolman) *c +*, [3] (Tolman); Dar. Pers. d. 9-10.

+ + canām, mutilated word Art. Sus. c. 6; cf. *ustašanām*.

+ cašma, see *uc^aš^am^a*.

ciⁿcixri, pr. n.: *ciⁿcixrāiš* Bh. 2. 9.

citā, 'so long': Bh. 2. 48, 63.

ciθra, 'lineage': *ariya ciθra* Dar. NRa. 14-15. (See *ariya*.)

ciθraⁿtaxma, pr. n.: *ciθraⁿtaxma* Bh. 2. 79; Bh. 4. 20; Bh. g. 1-2. *ciθraⁿtaxmam* Bh. 2. 87-88. *ciθraⁿtaxmā* Bh. 2. 86.

ciy, encl. particle: *aniyašciy* Bh. 4. 46; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13. *avašciy* Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20;

ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; cb. 24. *kašciy* Bh. 1. 49, 53. *cišciy* Bh. 1. 53. *paruvamciy* Bh. 1. 63, 67, 69 + + y. *hauvciy* Dar. Pers. e. 23-24.

ciyakara, 'how many': *ciyakaram* Dar. NRa. 39. *ciyākaram* (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRb. 51.

čačišapai (see Tolman Lex. p. 89), 'Teispes': *cišpiš* Bh. 1. [5]; Bh. a. 8. *cišpāiš* Bh. 1. 5-6. *cišpāiš* Bh. a. 8.

J

jatar, 'smiter': *jatā* (*jaⁿtā* Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 89) Bh. 4. 58, 78.

jad, 'pray': *jadiyāmiy* Dar. Pers. d. 21; Dar. NRa. 54.

jan, 'smite': *ajanam* Bh. 1. 89, 95; Bh. 2. 69; Bh. 4. 6-7. *ajaⁿ* Bh. 2. 26, 36, 41, 46 + *jaⁿ*, 55, 61, 87, [98]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 39, 46, 63, 68, 88; Bh. 5. 11 (Weissbach). *jatā* (or *jaⁿtā*; see Tolman Lex. p. 90) Bh. 2. 21, 84; Bh. 3. 58, 86. *jadiy* Bh. 2. 31 + + *iy*, 51; Bh. 3. 15.

— with prefix *ava*: *avajata* (*avājata* Gray; see Tolman Lex. p. 90) Bh. 1. 32.

— with prefix *ava-ā*: *avājanam* Bh. 1. 57, 59, 73, 83; Bh. 2. 5 *avāja* + +; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. 13 + + *janam*, 25 + + *ājanam*, [27]. *avājaⁿ* Bh. 1. 31 *bis*; Bh. 3. 75; Bh. 5. 11 (*ajaⁿ* Weissbach) + + *ājaⁿ*. *avājanaⁿ* Bh. 2. 13 + + *ājanaⁿ*. *avājaniyā* Bh. 1. 51, 52.

— with prefix *patiy*: *patiyajatā* Dar. NRa. 47.

— with prefix *fra*: *frājanam* Bh. 2. 74, 89.

ji, 'live': *jīvā* Bh. 4. 56, 75.

jiyamna (see Tolman Lex. p. 90), 'end': *jiyamnam* (*jiyamanam* Hoffmann-Kutschke wrongly) Bh. 2. 62.

jīva, 'living': *jīvahyā* Bh. 5. 19-20, 35.

T

taumā, 'family': *taumā* Bh. 1. 8; Bh. 4. 56, 58-59, 64, 74, 75 *tau₊₊*, 78 *tau₊ā*, 79 *taum₊*; Bh. 5. [19], 35 (Weissbach-

Bang^{nr}) ta +++; Bh. a. 13. taumām Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. *ima*). taumāyā (abl.) Bh. 1. 61-62. taumāyā (gen.) Bh. 1. 9 taumāy +, 28-29, 45, 49; Bh. 2. 16, 81; Bh. 4. 19-20, 22; Bh. a. 15; Bh. e. 8; Bh. g. 10-11.

[tauman, 'power' (Bang; see Tolman Lex. p. 91): taumā. If this word be differentiated from taumā 'family' (see above), its places of occurrence are Bh. 4. 74, 78; Bh. 5. [19], 35 ta +++;]

takabara, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 91: takabarā Dar. NRa. 29.

taxmaspāda, pr. n.: taxmaspāda Bh. 2. 82, 85.

taxś, 'be active'.

— with prefix ham: hamataxśaiy Bh. 1. 68 hamatax +++, 70. hamataxśatā Bh. 4. 65-66. hamataxśā^{nt}ā Bh. 4. 82. hamatax-śatai Dar. NRb. 16.

tacara, 'palace': tacaram Dar. Pers. a. 6.

tar, 'cross over'.

— with prefix fra: fratarta Bh. 3. 26. — with prefix viy, pres. taraya-: viyatarayam Bh. 5. 24-25. viyatarayāmā Bh. 1. 88.

taradraya, 'across the sea': Dar. NRa. 28-29 + radraya.

tāravā, pr. n.: tāravā Bh. 3. 22.

tigra, pr. n.: tigra Bh. 2. 39.

[tigra, 'pointed' (Oppert, Foy, Hoffmann-Kutschke; for discussion as to probability of this interpretation see Tolman Lex. p. 93; also p. 31, n. 1, and p. 32, n. 4): tigrām Bh. 5. 22.]

tigrā, 'Tigris': tigrām Bh. 1. 85, 88; Bh. 5. 22.

tigraxauda, 'with pointed cap': tigraxaudā Dar. NRa. 26; Dar. NR_{xv} tigraxa +++;

++ $t^n n^n uv^a t^a m^a$ (King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 93, and p. 129 s. v. $\check{s}akauri[m]$): Bh. 4. 65.

t^n riya (Weissbach), 'fourth': t^n riyām Bh. 5. 2-3 t^n + + + m.

tuvam, 'thou': tuvam Bh. 4. 37, 41, 67, 70 + + vam, 87. θ uvām Bh. 4. 43, 53, 55, 74. taiy (encl.) Bh. 4. 56 + iy, 58, 74, 75, 76, 78 bis, 79 bis; Dar. NRa. 43, 45, 57; Dar. NRb. 53. tay (encl.) Bh. 4. 58.

tya (pron.), 'that': 1) Demonstrative: tyaiy Bh. 3. 73 $t_+ iy$.

- 2) Article: tya (nom.) Dar. NRa. 21. tyam Bh. 1. 50, 54, 57, 73, 89, 95; Bh. 2. 21, 25-26, 35, 41, 46, 55 t_{++} , 61, 69, 87, [97]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 38, 46, 62-63, 67-68; Bh. 4. 81; Bh. 5. [12]. tyām Bh. 1. 69, 71; Bh. 4. 87; Dar. NRa. 59. tya (acc.) Bh. 1. 81; Dar. Sz. c. 4 bis. tyaiśām Dar. Pers. e. 3-4.
- 3) Relative: tya (nom.) Bh. 1. [19], 27, 61, 67; Bh. 2. 91; Bh. 3. 10, 20, 53, 76; Bh. 4. 1-2, 42, [19], 53; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15, 19 bis; ab. 15, 19 bis; ac. 15, 19 bis; ad. 15, 19 bis; Xerx. Pers. b. 23, 24, 30; Xerx. Pers. ca. 13 bis; cb. 21-22, 22; Xerx. Pers. da. 19; db. 28; Art. Pers. aa. 26; ac. 26; ad. 26; Art. Pers. b. 35; Dar. NRa. 20, 48 t_+ ; Dar. NRb. 48; Dar. Sz. c. 9, 10; Xerx. Van. 19, [27]. tyam Bh. 3. 60, 70. tyām Bh. 4. 70-71, 89 + + ām; Dar. Pers. d. 7. tya (acc.) Bh. 1. 44, 72; Bh. 4. 3, 40, 59, 75, 79; Bh. 5. 2 t_+ ; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14, 15; ab. 14, 15; ac. 14, 15; ad. 14, 15; Dar. NRa. [36]; Dar. NRb. 7*, 8*, 22*, 46*, 53*; Dar. Sus. a. 4*; Art. Sus. c. 6*; Art. Ham. 7. tyai- Bh. 1. 57; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 48, 51, 74, 90 (Weissbach; tyā i King-Thompson), 91 t_{++} . tyaiy (nom.) Bh. 1. 9 + + + y, 15; Bh. 4. 50, 61, 63 tyai +, 80; Bh. 5. [22] (Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114, s. v. barataya); Bh. a. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 13, 13-14; Dar. NRa. 28 tyai +, 41 tyai +. tyā (nom. f.) Bh. 1. 13, 18; Bh. 2. 6; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 9, 14-15. tyā (acc. f.) Dar. Pers. e. 7; Dar. NRa. 17, 40. tyā (n.) Bh. 1. 64, 65 (acc. n. pl. ?); Dar. NRb. 49*. tyānā Bh. 1. 23 (tyanā, instr., Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 94).

* Case not evident from mutilated text.

tya (conj.), 'that': Bh. 1. 32, 52; Bh. 4. 34.

⑧

θāigarci, name of a month: θāigarcaš Bh. 2. 46-47.

θ^aκ^aτ^aα and θ^aκ^aτ^aμ^a, 'coming to an end' (see Tolman Lex. p. 95):
 θakatā Bh. 1. 38, 42, 56, 90, 96; Bh. 2. 26-27, 36, 42, 47,
 56, 70, 98; Bh. 3. 19, 39-40, 47, 63, 68, 89 + + tū. θakatam
 Bh. 3. 8.

θatagu, 'Sattagydia': θataguš Bh. 1. 17; Bh. 2. 7-8; Dar. Pers.
 e. 17; Dar. NRA. 24.

θand, 'seem': θadayā (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 95) Bh.
 4. 49 θa + + +. θadaya Dar. NRA. 58. θadayāmai Dar. Sus.
 a. 5 (Weissbach-Bang; see Tolman Lex. p. 95).

θadaθa, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. b. 3.

θard, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 96: θarda Bh. 4. 4-5, 41,
 45, 52, 60. θardam Bh. 5. 2-3 (Tolman) + + + m, 3.

θah, 'say': θātiy Bh. 1. 3 + ātiy, 6, 8-9, 11, 12-13, 17, 20, 24, 26-
 27, 35, 43, 48, 61, 71, 72, 81, 83, 90; Bh. 2. 1, [5], 8, 11,
 13, 18, 29, 37, 42, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91, 92; Bh. 3. 1, 9,
 10, 19, 21, 28-29, 40, 49, 52-53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83; Bh.
 4. 1, 2, 31 θā + iy, 33, 36, 40, 43, 45, 50, 52-53, 57, 59, 61,
 67, 69, 72, 76, 80, 86, 88; Bh. 5. 1 θāt + +, 14 θāt + +, 18
 θ + + + +, 20 + + + + y, 30 + + + + y, 33-34 θāti +; Bh. a. 4, 9,
 13-14; Dar. Pers. d. 5, 12; Dar. Pers. e. 5, 18; Xerx.
 Pers. aa. 11, 17; ab. 11, 17; ac. 11, 17; ad. 11, 17; Xerx.
 Pers. b. 21; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; cb. 15-16; Xerx. Pers. da.
 15; db. 21; Art. Pers. aa. 8, 21, 23; ac. 8, 21, 23; ad. 8,
 21, 23; Art. Pers. b. 11, 27, 31; Dar. NRA. 15, 30, 47;
 Dar. NRb. 5, 22; Dar. Sus. a. 3 + + tiy; Xerx. Sus. 1 (see
 Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. c. [1]; Dar.
 Sz. c. 7; Xerx. Van. 16; Art. Ham. 1. aθaham Bh. 2. 20
 + + ham, 30, 50, 83; Bh. 3. 14, 85; Dar. NRA. 37. aθaha
 Bh. 1. 75; Bh. 2. [10], 15, 80; Bh. 3. 25, 57-58; Bh. 4. 8,
 11 a + +, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, [27], 29; Bh. b. 4; Bh. c. 5;
 Bh. d. 3; Bh. e. 5; Bh. f. 3; Bh. g. 4-5; Bh. h. 4; Bh. i.

4; Bh. j. 3. $\theta\bar{a}hy$ Bh. 4. 54 + \bar{a} + + (Tolman; + d. + + King-Thompson; see Tolman Lex. p. 27, n. 2), 55, 58. $\theta\bar{a}stanaiy$ Bh. 1. 53-54. $\theta\bar{a}hyāmāhy$ Bh. 1. 7; Bh. a. 10-11. $a\theta^a\bar{h}^a\bar{y}^a$ (see Tolman Lex. p. 96) Bh. 1. 20, 23-24; Dar. NRa. 20.

$\theta\bar{u}xra$, pr. n.: $\theta\bar{u}xrah\bar{y}\bar{a}$ Bh. 4. 83 $\theta\bar{u}xrah\bar{a}$ + \bar{a} .

$\theta\bar{u}ravāhara$, name of a month: $\theta\bar{u}ravāharahya$ Bh. 2. 36, 41 + + + + + - harahya, 61; Bh. 3. 39.

$\theta\bar{r}ah$, 'fear': tarsatiy Dar. Pers. d. 11-12. atarsa Bh. 1. 50-51. atarsaⁿ Bh. 2. [12]; Bh. 5. [15] (King-Thompson); Dar. Pers. e. 9. tarsam Dar. Pers. e. 21 + rsam.

Θ^r

$\theta\bar{r}i$, 'lean'.

— with prefix niy: niya $\theta^r\bar{a}rayam$ Bh. 1. 64.

$\theta^r\bar{it}i\bar{y}a$, 'third': $\theta^r\bar{it}i\bar{y}\bar{a}\bar{m}$ (Weissbach-Tolman; see Tolman Lex. p. 30, n. 5) Bh. 5. 3 θ^r + + + + + +. $\theta^r\bar{it}i\bar{y}am$ Bh. 2. 43.

D

$dā$, 'give': dadātuv Dar. Pers. d. 23-24 dadātu +; Dar. NRa. 55.

$dā$, 'put': adadā Dar. Pers. d. 3. adā Xerx. Pers. aa. 1-2, 2, 2 bis; ab. 1-2, 2, 3 bis; ac. 1-2, 2, 3 bis; ad. 1-2, 2, 3 bis; Xerx. Pers. b. 3, 4, 5, 6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 2 bis, 3 bis; cb. 2, 3, 4, 5; Xerx. Pers. da. 2, 3, 4 bis; db. 3, 4, 5, 6; Art. Pers. aa. 2, 3, 4 bis; ac. 2, 3, 4 bis; ad. 2, 3, 4 bis; Art. Pers. b. 3, 4, 5, 5-6; Dar. NRa. 2, 3 bis, 4; Dar. NRb. 1, 2; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 2 bis, 2 ad +; Dar. Elv. 3, 4, 5, 6; Xerx. Elv. 3-4, 5, 5-6, 6; Xerx. Van. 3, 4 bis, 5.

daiy (King-Thompson, for which Tolman proposes šiš, Foy šim): Bh. 5. 11.

dauštar, 'friend': dauštā Bh. 4. 56, 69, 74; NRb. 8 (Tolman compares 'φίλος ἦν τοῖς φίλοις', Strabo 15. 3. 8).

dāta, 'law': dātam Dar. NRa. 21. dātā Bh. 1. 23.

dātās^a? doubtful reading of King-Thompson Bh. 4. 71-72, for which Tolman proposes āmāta (āhy), Hoffmann-Kutschke utava (ahy).

dātuhya, pr. n.: dātuhyahyā Bh. 4. 85 + + + + hyahyā.

dādarši, pr. n.: 1) a Persian satrap: dādaršiš Bh. 3. 13, 15. 2) an Armenian subject: dādaršiš Bh. 2. 29, 31-32, 48. dādaršim Bh. 2. 33, 38 + + + ršim, 44.

dan, 'know': adānā Bh. 1. 51.

dan, 'flow': danuvatiy (danutaiy Bartholomae) Dar. Sz. c. 9 danu- + + + +. (See Tolman Lex. p. 99.)

dar, 'hold': dārayāmiy Bh. 1. 26; Dar. NRb. 14 dā + yāmiy. adā-rayā Bh. 1. 85; Bh. 2. 9; Bh. 3. 23; Dar. NRa. 41. adarši (see Tolman Lex. p. 99) Dar. Pers. e. 8. adāriy Bh. 2. 75, 90; Dar. NRa. 22 (see Tolman Lex. p. 99).

— with prefix ham: hamadārayaiy Bh. 1. 26 ha + dārayai +.

dārayata (dārayata Weissbach Phot.), see Tolman Lex. p. 99: Dar. NRd. 2.

dārayavau, 1) 'Darius I': dārayavauš Bh. 1. 1, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 17-18, 20-21 + + yavauš, 24, 27, 35, 44, 48, 61, 71, 73, 81, 83, 90; Bh. 2. 1, 5 + ārayavauš, 8, 11 dārayavau +, 13-14, 18, 29, 37 dā + + vau +, 42-43, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91 dāray-ava + š, 92; Bh. 3. 1, 9, 10-11, 19-20, 21, 29, 40, 49, 53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83 dā + + + u +; Bh. 4. 1 dāraya + + +, 2-3, 31, 33 dāraya + + +, 36, 40 dā + + va + +, 43, 45, 50, 53, 57, 59, 61-62, 67, 69-70, 72, 76, 80 dā + yavauš, 86, 88; Bh. 5. 1 + ārayava + +, 14 + + rayavauš, 18 + + + + vau +, 20, 30, [34]; Bh. a. 1, 4-5, 9, 14; Dar. Pers. a. 1; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. d. 4-5, 5, 12; Dar. Pers. e. 1, 5-6, 19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 18; Art. Pers. aa. 17*, 18; ac. 17*, 18; ad. 17*, 18; Art. Pers. b. 22-23*, 24; Dar. NRa. 8, 15, 30-31, 40 dāraya + uš, 47-48; Dar. NRb. 5; Dar. Sus. a. [1], 3; Dar. Sus. b. [1-2]; Xerx. Sus. 2 + ārayavauš (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. a. 3; Dar. Sz. a. d + ra + vau +; Dar. Sz. b. 1 + + + yavauš; Dar. Sz. c. 4, 7 dāra + vauš;

- Dar. Kr. 1; Dar. Elv. 12; Xerx. Van. 17; Dar. Seal; Dar. Weight Inscr. 2-3. *dārayavaum* Dar. Pers. d. 2; Dar. NRa. 5; Dar. NRb. 4 + + + + *vaum*; Dar. Sz. c. 3; Dar. Elv. 7. *dārayavahauš* Bh. 3. 58-59; Dar. Pers. c; Dar. Pers. d. 10; Xerx. Pers. aa. 9-10; ab. 9-10; ac. 9-10; ad. 9-10; Xerx. Pers. b. 19; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8-9, 14; cb. 14, 23; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 19; Xerx. Pers. ea. 3; eb. 3; Dar. NRc. 1-2; Dar. NRd. 1; Dar. Sz. c. 3 *d + rayavahauš*; Xerx. Elv. 19; Xerx. Van. 14-15. *dārayavašahyā* Art. Sus. a. 2-3, 3†. *dārayavašahyā* Art. Ham. 4, [4]†.
- 2) 'Darius II': *dārayavauš* Art. Pers. aa. 13-14*, 14; ac. 13-14*, 14; ad. 13-14*, 14; Art. Pers. b. 18*, 19; Art. Sus. b*. *dārayavašahyā* Art. Sus. a. 1, 1-2†. *dārayavašahyā* Art. Ham. 2, [2]†.

* Nom. as gen.

† Gen. as nom.

dargam, 'long': Bh. 4. 56, 75.

darš, 'dare': *adaršnauš* Bh. 1. 53.

daršam, 'mightily': Bh. 4. 37; Dar. NRb. 7 *bis**, 14, 15, 50.

*Word uncertain from mutilated text.

daršman, 'boldness': *daršma*ⁿ (Bartholomae; *daršam* Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 100) Bh. 1. 50.

dasta, 'hand': *dastayā* (post-pos. ā) Bh. 4. 35; Bh. 5. [16]. *das-taibiyā* (Weissbach Phot.; instr. du.) Dar. NRb. 41 (Tolman compares ... *ava zastē* . . . *dārayaðwəm* . . . *hvarštanam* *šyaoðnanam* *varzāi*, 'apply the hands to perform right actions', Vr. 15. 1).

dahyu, 'province': *dahyauš* Bh. 1. 59; Bh. 2. 28, 53, 59, 72; Bh. 3. 9, 11, 20, 23, 66, 75, 79-80 + *hyāuš*; Bh. 4. 39; Bh. 5. 4 + *hyāuš*, 13-14, 29-30 *dah + + + +*; Dar. Pers. d. 6. *dahyāum* Dar. Pers. d. 15, 18; Dar. NRa. 53. **DAHyum** Art. Pers. aa. 26; ac. 26; ad. 26; Art. Pers. b. 34. *dahyauvā* (post-pos. ā) Bh. 1. 34 (*dahyuvā* Weissbach). *dahyāva* (nom.) Bh. 1. 13, 17, 18, 23, 41; Bh. 2. [6]; Bh. 4. 33; Dar. Pers. e. 7, 14; Dar. NRa. 17, 39. *dahyāva* (acc.) Bh. 1. 21, 47,

67; Bh. 4. 92 *dahyā* +. *dahyūnām* Bh. 1. 2 *dah* +++++; Bh. a. 3; Dar. Pers. a. 4; Dar. Pers. e. 3; Xerx. Pers. aa. 7-8; ab. 7-8; ac. 7-8; ad. 7-8; Xerx. Pers. b. 15; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 11; Xerx. Pers. da. 10-11; db. 15; Dar. NRA. 10; Dar. Sus. a. [2]; Dar. Sus. b. 6-7 *dahyūnā* +; Art. Sus. c. 3-4 +++++ām; Dar. Sz. b. [2-3]; Dar. Sz. c. 5; Dar. Kr. 5; Dar. Elv. 15; Xerx. Elv. 15; Xerx. Van. 11-12. *DAHYŪNĀM* Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art. Pers. b. 14; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Ham. [1]. *dahyušuvā* Bh. 1. 35.

di, 'it': *dim* Dar. NRA. 33. *diš* Bh. 1. 65; Bh. 4. 34 *di* +, 35 *di* +, 36 *di* +, 73, 74, 77, 78; Bh. 5. 17, 33 ++ š; Dar. NRA. 21 *di* +, [42]. (Enclitic in all places except Bh. 4. 34, 35, 36.)

dī, 'see': *dīdiy* (see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRA. 41.

dī, 'injure': *adīnam* Bh. 1. 59. *adīnā* Bh. 1. 44-45, 46, 66. *dītam* Bh. 1. 50.

didā, 'stronghold': *didā* Bh. 1. 58; Bh. 2. 39, 44; Bh. 3. 61, 72. *didām* Bh. 2. 78.

dipi, 'inscription': *dipim* Bh. 4. 42 *dipi* +, 48, 70, 73 *di* +++, 77; Xerx. Van. 22, 24. *dipiā* (post-pos. ā) Bh. 4. 47 *dī* + *p* + + ā. Uncertain mutilated forms: *dipi-* Bh. 4. 89, 91-92; *-ipi-* Bh. 4. 90.

dubāla, pr. n.: *dubāla* Bh. 3. 79.

dūraiyy, 'far': Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 18; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13; Xerx. Pers. da. 13; db. 18; Dar. NRA. 44; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 18; Xerx. Elv. 18; Xerx. Van. 14. (With *apiy* in all places except Dar. NRA. 44.)

dūraiapī (see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRA. 12. *dūrayapī* (*dūray* alone, Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 101) Dar. NRA. 46.

duruj, 'lie': *adurujīya* Bh. 1. 39 + *durujiya*, 78; Bh. 3. 80; Bh. 4. 8 ++ *urujīya*, 10-11, 13, 16 ++ *u* + + + *iya*, 18, 21 ++ *rujī-*

ya, 24 a + u + ujiya, 26-27, 29; Bh. b. 2-3; Bh. c. 2-3; Bh. d. 2; Bh. e. 3-4; Bh. f. 1-2; Bh. g. 2-3; Bh. h. 2-3; Bh. i. 2-3; Bh. j. 2-3. *adurujiyaśaⁿ* Bh. 4. 34-35. *duruxtam* (nom.) Bh. 4. 44-45. *duruxtam* (acc.) Bh. 4. 49-50.

duruva, 'secure': *duruva* Bh. 4. 39.

duvaištam, 'very long': Dar. Pers. e. 23 *duvaiš* + m.

duvara, 'door': *duvarayā* (post-pos. ā) Bh. 2. 75, 89.

duvarθi, 'portico': *duvarθim* Xerx. Pers. aa. 12; ab. 12; ac. 12; ad. 12.

duvitāparanam (Tolman; *duvitāparnam* Weissbach; for full discussion see Tolman Lex. p. 102): Bh. 1. 10; Bh. a. 17.

duvitīya, 'second': *duvitīyam* Bh. 2. 37-38, 57; Bh. 3. 77. *duvitīyama* (*duvitīya-ma* Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 102) Bh. 3. 24. *duvitīyām* Bh. 5. 2 (Tolman) + + + + *tiyām* (+ + + + *tiya* a King-Thompson).

dušiyāra, 'bad harvest': *dušiyāram* Dar. Pers. d. 19-20. *dušiyārā* Dar. Pers. d. 17.

drauga, 'the Lie': *drauga* Bh. 1. 34; Bh. 4. 34; Dar. Pers. d. 20. *draugā* Bh. 4. 37; Dar. Pers. d. 17-18.

draujana, 'deceiving': *draujana* Bh. 4. 38 + + + *jana*, 63, 68.

draujīya, 'regard as a lie': *draujīyāhy* (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 104) Bh. 4. 43 + + + + *īyāhy*.

drayah, 'sea': *draya* Bh. 5. 23; Dar. Sz. c. 10. *drayahyā* (post-pos. ā; *daryahyā* Hoffmannu-Kutschke wrongly) Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 14.

N

naiba, 'beautiful': *naibā* Dar. Pers. d. 8. *naibam* Xerx. Pers. aa. 13, 16; ab. 13, 16; ac. 13-14, 16; ad. 13-14, 16; Xerx. Van. 20.

naiy (nai-), 'not': naiy Bh. 1. [32], 48, 49 *ter*, 52, 53, 71, [91]; Bh. 2. 21, 24, 31, 51, 84; Bh. 3. 15, 86; Bh. 4. 44, 47 *bis*, 51, 55, 58, 63 *bis*, 63-64, [64], 65, [65], 73, 78 + + y; Bh. 5. 31; Dar. Pers. d. 11; Xerx. Van. 22. nai- Bh. 4. 49, 64 + i.

nadiⁿtabaira, 'Nidintu-Bél': nadiⁿtabaira Bh. 1. 77, 92-93 + diⁿtabaira; Bh. 2. 1; Bh. 4. 12 + diⁿtabaira; Bh. d. 1. nadiⁿtabairam Bh. 1. 80, 84; Bh. 2. 4 nadiⁿtaba + + +, 5. nadiⁿtabairahyā Bh. 1. 85, 89, 95.

napāt, 'grandson': napā Bh. 1. 3; Bh. a. 4.

nabukudracara, 'Nebuchadreza': nabukudracara Bh. 3. 80-81, 89 + + + + dracara; Bh. 4. 14 nabukudra + +, 29-30; Bh. d. 3-4; Bh. i. 5-6 (written on the stone nabukuracara). nabuk^u-dracara Bh. 1. 78-79, 84, 93.

nabunaita, 'Nabonidus': nabunaitahyā Bh. 1. 79. nabunaitahya Bh. 3. 81; Bh. 4. 14, 30 + + + naitahya; Bh. d. 5-6; Bh. i. 7-8.

nāman, 'name': nāma Bh. 1. 28, 30, 36, 37, 74, 77, 92; Bh. 2. 8-9, 9 nā +, [14], 19, 22, 29, 33, 49, 65, 79, 82, 95; Bh. 3. 5, 12, 13, 22 *bis*, 31, 34, 44, 51, 56, 78, 84; Bh. 4. 8, 10, 12-13, 15-16, 18, 20, 23, 26, 29, 83 nā +, 83 + āma, 84 *bis*, 85, [86]; Bh. 5. 5, 8, 27; Art. Pers. aa. 19, 20; ac. 19, 20; ad. 19, 20; Art. Pers. b. 25, 26; Dar. Sz. c. 9; Seal Inscr. a. 2-3. nāmā (see Tolman Lex. p. 105) Bh. 1. 58, 58-59; Bh. 2. 27-28, 39, 44 nā + ā, 53, 59, 72; Bh. 3. 11, 23, 61, 66, 72, 79; Bh. 5. [4].

[nāv, 'ship': nāva (Tolman) Dar. Sz. c. [11].]

navama, 'ninth': navama Bh. 1. 10; Bh. a. 16-17.

nāviyā (see Tolman Lex. p. 105), 'fleet': nāviyā Bh. 1. 86.

nās or nāθ, 'injure'.

— with prefix vi: viyanāsaya (viyanāθaya Foy) Bh. 4. 66 viyanā + ya. vināθayaiš Dar. NRb. 20 (so Tolman, who interprets as 2 pers. opt. instead of vināθayaiša Weissbach Phot.).

nāh, 'nose': nāham Bh. 2. 74, 88-89.

niy, vbl. prefix, 'down', with ar, kan, θ^r i, piš, stā, had.

nī, 'lead': anaya Bh. 2. 88; Bh. 3. [88] (Tolman); Bh. 5. 12.
anayatā Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 73; Bh. 5. [26].

— with prefix fra (see Tolman Lex. p. 106): frānayam Bh. 1. 87.

nij, vbl. prefix, 'away', with i.

nipadiy, 'in pursuit of' (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 106):
Bh. 2. 73; Bh. 3. 73 nipadi +.

nisāya, pr. n.: nisāya Bh. 1. 58.

nūram, 'now': Bh. 4. 53.

nyāka, 'grandfather': nyākam Art. Sus. a. 4 + + + kam.

P

pā, 'protect': pādiy Dar. Pers. e. 21-22. pātuv Dar. Pers. d. 16;
Xerx. Pers. aa. 18, 20; ab. 18, 20; ac. 18, 20; ad. 18, 20;
Xerx. Pers. b. 28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12, 15; cb. 20-21, 25;
Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 26; Art. Pers. aa. 25; ac. 25; ad.
25; Art. Pers. b. 33-34; Dar. NRA. 52; Xerx. Van. 25-26
+ ātu +. pāta Dar. Pers. e. 22.

— with prefix patiy: patipayauvā Bh. 4. 38.

paⁿcama (Weissbach), 'fifth': paⁿcamām Bh. 5. 3 paⁿ + + + +.

paišiyāuvādā, pr. n.: paišiyāuvādām Bh. 3. 42. paišiyāuvādāyā Bh.
1. 36-37 paiši + + uvādāyā.

pat, 'fly'.

— with prefix ud: udapatatā Bh. 1. 36, 38, 74 udapata + +, 78;
Bh. 2. 10, 14-15; Bh. 3. 24, 79.

patiy, 1) prep. post-pos., 'at': (a) With acc.: patiy Bh. 2. 62;
Bh. 5. 2 (Weissbach; but preceding the noun) + tiy. pati-
Bh. 1. 20. (b) With instr.: Bh. 2. [16]; Bh. 3. 26. (c)
With loc.: Bh. 2. 76, 91 pati +; Bh. 3. 52, 91.

2) vbl. prefix, 'at', with avahya, i, xši, jan, pā, fras, bar (with ā).

patiy, 'again': Bh. 2. 37, 43, 57; Bh. 3. 64, 77; Xerx. Pers. (encl.) aa. 15; ab. 15; ac. 15; ad. 15; Dar. NRa. 38 (encl.).

patikara, 'picture': patikarā Bh. 4. 71, 73, 77; Dar. NRa. 41.

patigrabanā, pr. n.: patigrabanā Bh. 3. 4-5.

patipada, 'in its own place': patipadam Bh. 1. 62.

patiš, 'against': Bh. 1. 93; Bh. 2. 38 + tiš, 43-44, 52-53, 58, 67; Bh. 3. 36, 43, 65.

pātišuvari, 'Patischorian': pātišuvariš Dar. NRe. 1.

paθi, 'path': paθim Dar. NRa. 58.

pāda, 'foot': pādaibiyā (Weissbach Phot.; instr. du.) Dar. NRb. 41 (Tolman compares ava paðō ava zastō ava uši dārayaðwəm . . . hvarštanam šyaoθnanam varəzāi, 'apply the feet, the hands, the ears to perform right deeds', Vr. 15. 1).

pāya: Seal Inscr. d (Weissbach-Bang); sce vahyavīśdāpāya.

parā, 1) prep. post-pos., 'along', in avaparā.

2) vbl. prefix, 'forth', with ar, i, gam, bar.

para, 'after', in compound hyāparam, q. v.

paranam, 'formerly' (see Tolman Lex. p. 109): Bh. 1. 51.

pariy 1) prep., 'about': Bh. 1. 54.

2) vbl. prefix, 'about', with bar.

paru, 'many': paruv Bh. 4. 49. parūnām Dar. Pers. e. 4; Xerx. Pers. aa. 5 bis; ab. 5 bis; ac. 5 bis; Xerx. Pers. b. 9, 10; Xerx. Pers. ca. 4-5, 5; cb. 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. da. 6-7, 7-8; db. 9, 10; Dar. Elv. 9, 10; Xerx. Elv. 9-10, 11; Xerx. Van. 7, 8. p^ār^ūuv^ān^āam^ā Art. Pers. aa. 6, 7; ac. 6, 7; ad. 6, 7; Art. Pers. b. 8-9, 10; Dar. NRa. 6, 7. See also s. v. paruzana.

paruva, 1) 'former': paruvā Bh. 4. 51.

2) 'eastern': paruvai Dar. Pers. e. 15 p^ār^āu + iy^ā.

paruvam, 'formerly': Bh. 1. 9 + ruvam, 63, 67, 69 + + uvam; Bh. a. 15-16.

paruviyata, 'from long ago' (with *hacā*): Bh. 1. 7 paruv + + +, 8, 45; Bh. a. 11, 12.

paruzana, 'containing many kinds of people': paruzanānām Dar. Elv. 15-16; Xerx. Elv. 15-16. paruvzanānām Xerx. Pers. b. 15-16; Xerx. Pers. da. 11; db. 15-16. paruv zanānām Xerx. Pers. aa. 8; ab. 8; ac. 8; ad. 8; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7; cb. 11-12; Xerx. Van. 12.

parga, pr. n.: parga Bh. 3. 44.

partara, 'foe': partaram (Weissbach Phot.) Dar. NRa. 47.

parθava 1) 'Parthia': parθava Bh. 1. 16; Bh. 2. 7 + + θava, 92; Dar. Pers. e. 15; Dar. NRa. 22. parθavaiy Bh. 2. [94], [96]; Bh. 3. 5, 10.

2) 'Parthian': parθava Dar. NRIV. parθavaibiš Bh. 2. 96 parθavaibi +.

pārsa, 1) 'Persia': pārsa Bh. 1. 14, 41; Bh. 2. 7; Dar. Pers. d. 6-7. pārsam Bh. 1. 46, 66; Bh. 3. 33, 34; Bh. 4. 9, 28 + + + sam; Dar. Sz. c. 12 pār + m. pārsā (instr.) Dar. Pers. e. 8; Xerx. Pers. aa. 14; ab. 14; ac. 14; ad. 14. pārsā (abl.) Dar. NRa. 18, 46-47; Dar. Sz. c. 7-8 pā + + ā, 10. pārsaiy Bh. 1. 2, 34; Bh. 2. [9]; Bh. 3. 23, 24, 28, 34, 52, 53, 77 pārsai +; Bh. a. 2.

2) 'Persian': pārsa Bh. 1. 49; Bh. 2. 18, 19, 49; Bh. 3. 13, 26, 31, 32, 56, 84 pā + +; Bh. 4. 16, 26, 83 pār +, 84, 84 + ārsa, 85 bis, 86; Bh. 5. [8]; Dar. Pers. e. 22; Dar. NRa. 13, 46; Dar. NRIV; Dar. Sz. c. 7 + ārsa. pārsam Bh. 2. 81; Bh. 3. 2, 29-30; Dar. Pers. e. 21. pārsahyā Dar. NRa. 13-14, 43 pār + h + +.

pasā, 'after': Bh. 3. 32.

pasāva, 'afterwards': Bh. 1. 27, 30, 32, 33, [34], 35-36 pa + + +, 40, 43, 46, 54, 72, 73-74, 75 pa + + +, 79, 82, 83, 86, 91, 94; Bh. 2. 1 + + + va, 3, 4, 12, 16, 19, 21, 27, 31, 32, 47, 51, 52, 62, 64, 67, 71, 72, 76, 81, 84-85, 88, 90, 94; Bh. 3. 1, 4, 9, 12-13, 15, 20, 25, 29, 33, 36-37, 41, 50, 59, 70, 73, 75, 81,

84, 86, 90-91 + *sāva* (Weissbach); Bh. 4. 5, 35, 91; Bh. 5. [3], 6. 9 *pa₊₊*, 10-11, 13, 29; Dar. NRa. 33; Dar. Sz. c. 10 *pa₊₊* (see Tolman Lex. p. 110); Xerx. Van. 23.

p^as^at^ais^a, read by Weissbach *pastiš*, 'Fussgänger': Dar. NRb. 43, 45.

pitar, 'father': *pitā* Bh. 1. 4, 4 *++* *ā*, 5, 5 *pit* +, 6; Bh. 2. 93; Bh. a. 5, 6, 6-7, 7, 8; Xerx. Pers. aa. 15; ab. 15; ac. 15; ad. 15; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12; cb. 19-20; Xerx. Sus. 2 *pit* + (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Xerx. Van. 18. *piθ̥a* Xerx. Pers. aa. 20; ab. 20; ac. 20; ad. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 14; cb. 23.

pirāva, 'Nile': *pirāva* Dar. Sz. c. 9. (On constr. see Tolman Lex. p. 111.)

pisā, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 111; Bh. 5. 24.

piš, 'write' (for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 111). — with prefix *niy*: *niyapišam* Bh. 4. 71 *niyapi* + *m*, 90 *++* *++* *išam*. *nipištanai* Xerx. Van. 24-25. *nipištam* Bh. 4. 47, 47-48. *nipištām* Xerx. Van. 22-23.

pu^atiya, pr. n.: *pu^atiyā* Dar. NRa. 29-30 *pu^at* + *yā*.

puθ̥a, 'son': *puθ̥a* Bh. 1. 3, 28, 39, 53, 74, 78, 79; Bh. 2. 9; Bh. 3. 25, 79, 81; Bh. 4. 9, 14, 28, 30, 83, [84 *bis*], 85 + *uθ̥a*, 85, 86 + *uθ̥a*; Bh. a. 3; Bh. b. 6; Bh. d. 6; Bh. h. 7; Bh. i. 8-9; Dar. Pers. a. 5; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 5; Xerx. Pers. aa. 10; ab. 10; ac. 10; ad. 10; Xerx. Pers. b. 20; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; cb. 15; Xerx. Pers. da. 14; db. 20; Xerx. Pers. ea. 4; eb. 4; Art. Pers. aa. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; ac. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; ad. 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20; Art. Pers. b. 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26; Dar. NRa. 13, 14; Dar. Sus. a. 2; Dar. Sus. b. 10; Dar. Sus. c; Art. Sus. a. 1, 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*; Art. Sus. b; Dar. Sz. b. 5-6 *pu* +; Dar. Sz. c. 6 + *uθ̥a*; Dar. Kr. 8; Dar. Elv. 20; Xerx. Elv. 20; Xerx. Van. 15; Art. Ham. [2], 3, [3], 4 *pu* +, [4]; Seal Inscr. a. [8]; Dar. Weight Inscr. 7.

F

fra, vbl. prefix, 'forth', with *is*, *jan*, *tar*, *ni*, *bar*, *ha^aj*.

fratama, 'foremost': *fratamā* Bh. 1. 57; Bh. 2. 77; Bh. 3. 48-49, 51, 74, [90] (Weissbach), 91 + *rata* + ā.

frāda, pr. n.: *frāda* Bh. 3. 12; Bh. 4. 23; Bh. j. 1.

framātar, 'lord': *framātarām* Xerx. Pers. aa. 5-6; ab. 5-6; ac. 5-6; ad. 5-6; Xerx. Pers. b. 11; Xerx. Pers. ca. 5; cb. 8-9; Xerx. Pers. da. 8; db. 11; Dar. NRa. 7-8 (Weissbach Phot.); Dar. Elv. 11; Xerx. Elv. 11; Xerx. Van. 9. *framātarām* Art. Pers. aa. 8; ac. 8; ad. 8; Art. Pers. b. 10.

framānā, 'command': *framānā* Dar. NRa. 57; Dar. NRb. 28 + *ramānā*. *framānāyā* Dar. NRb. 37.

fravarti, 'Phraortes': *fravartīš* Bh. 2. 14 *fra* +++++, 66, 71, 73; Bh. 4. 18 *fravar* ++ ſ; Bh. e. 1-2. *fravartim* Bh. 2. 17. *fravartaiš* Bh. 2. 69, 93 *fravar* + + +.

fras, 'examine': *aparsam* Bh. 1. 22; Bh. 4. 67. *parsā* Bh. 4. 38, 69. — with prefix *patiy*: *patiparsāhy* Bh. 4. 42. *patiparsātiy* Bh. 4. 48.

frašta or frašam (Tolman): Dar. Sus. a. 5.

fraharavam (fraharvam Hoffmann-Kutschke, phonetically wrong; see Tolman Lex. p. 112), 'all together': Bh. 1. 17.

B

bāxtrī, 'Bactria': *bāxtrīš* Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 16. Dar. NRa. 23. *bāxtriyā* Bh. 3. 13-14, 21.

baga, 'god': *baga* Xerx. Pers. aa. 1; ab. 1; ac. 1; ad. 1; Xerx. Pers. b. 1; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1; cb. 1; Xerx. Pers. da. 1; db. 1; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 25; ac. 1, 25; ad. 1, 25; Art. Pers. b. 1, 33; Dar. NRa. 1; Dar. NRb. 1; Dar. Sz. c. [1]; Dar. Elv. 1; Xerx. Elv. 1; Xerx. Van. 1. *bagāha* Bh. 4. 61 + *gāha*, 63. *bagānām* Dar. Pers. d. 1-2; Xerx. Elv. 2; Xerx. Van. 2. *bagaibiš* Dar. Pers. d. 14-15, 22, 24; Xerx. Pers. b. 28-29; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12-13, 15; cb. 21, 25; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 26-27; Xerx. Van. [26].

bágābigna, pr. n.: *bagābignahyā* Bh. 4. 84-85 *bag* + *bignah* + +.

bagabuxša, 'Megabyzos': *bagabuxša* Bh. 4. 85 *ba* + + *uxša*.

bāgayādi, name of a month: *bāgayādaiš* Bh. 1. 55.

bāji, 'tribute': *bājim* Bh. 1. 19; Dar. Pers. e. 9-10; Dar. NRa. 19.

band, 'bind': *basta* Bh. 1. 82; Bh. 2. 75, 90; Bh. 5. 26 + *sta*.
bastā Bh. 3. [88] (Tolman).

ba^{ndaka}, 'subject': *ba^{ndaka}* Bh. 2. 20, 30, 49-50, 82; Bh. 3. 13, 31, 56, 85; Bh. 5. 8. *ba^{ndakā}* Bh. 1. 19.

bābiru, 'Babylon': *bābiruš* Bh. 1. 14 + *ābiruš*, 80; Dar. Pers. e. 10-11; Dar. NRa. 26 *bābiru* +; Dar. NR^{XVI} + + *biruš*. *bābirum* Bh. 1. 83-84, 91, 91 *bābiru* +; Bh. 2. 2 + + + *irum*, 3, 3-4; Bh. 3. 82, 84, 87; Bh. 4. 15, 30. *bābirauš* Bh. 2. 65. *bābirauv* Bh. 1. 78, 81; Bh. 2. 5, 6; Bh. 3. 79, 83, 91 *bābi*-*ra* + *v*; Bh. 4. 2 + + + + + *v*; Bh. d. 7-8; Bh. i. 11 (written on the stone *bābrauv*).

bābiruviya, 'Babylonian': *bābiruviya* Bh. 1. 77, 79; Bh. 3. 81; Bh. 4. 13. *bābiruviyam* Bh. 3. 86 *bābiruvi* + *m*. *bābiruviyā* (nom.) Bh. 3. 78. *bābiruviyā* (acc.) Bh. 3. 88 *bābiruvi* + *ā*.

bar, 'bear': *b^ar^at^ay^a* (*bara^{nt}i^y* Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114, s. v. *barataya*) Bh. 5. 22-23. *bara^{nt}iy* Dar. NRa. 42. *abaram* Bh. 1. 22; Bh. 4. 66 *a* + *ram*. *abara* Bh. 1. 25, 55, 88, 94; Bh. 2. 25, 34-35, 40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, [97]; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37, 45, 62, 67 (written on the stone *ar^ar^a*), 87 *a* + +; Bh. 4. 61, 62; Dar. NRa. 50-51. *abaraⁿ* Dar. Pers. e. 10; Dar. NRa. 19 *aba* +. *baratuv* Dar. Pers. d. 14. *abara^{nt}ā* Bh. 1. 19.
— with prefix *patiy* - *ā*: *patiyābaram* Bh. 1. 68.
— with prefix *parā*: *parābara* Bh. 1. 71, 96. *parābartam* Bh. 1. 62, 67-68 *parāba* + + *m*.
— with prefix *pariy*: *paribarā* Bh. 4. 72 *pari* + *rā*, 88 *par* + + + *ā*.
paribarāhy Bh. 4. 78. *paribarāh(i)-* Bh. 4. 74.
— with prefix *fra*: *frābara* Bh. 1. 12 + + *ābara*, 25, 60-61; Dar. Pers. d. 3-4, 7-8; Dar. NRa. 33; Dar. Sz. e. 4.

barataya (bara^{nty} Foy; see Tolman Lex. p. 114): Bh. 5. 22-23.

bardiya, 'Smerdis': bardiya Bh. 1. 30 ++++ya, 32, 39, 52-53; Bh. 3. 25, 35, 54; Bh. 4. 9, 27, 82; Bh. b. 4-5; Bh. h. 5. bardiyam Bh. 1. 31 *bis*, 51.

bū, 'be': abavam Bh. 1. 28, 60, 72; Bh. 4. 5; Bh. 5. [4]. abava Bh. 1. 32, 33, 34, 40, 48, 77, 80; Bh. 2. 16-17, 17, 80, 94; Bh. 3. 10, 11, 20, 27, 28, 76, 82, 83; Bh. 5. 5, [14], 30 ++ va. abavaⁿ Bh. 1. 76; Bh. 2. 7, 93 ++ vaⁿ; Bh. 3. 78; Bh. 4. 34. bavātiy Dar. NRA. 43 bavā + iy, 45-46. bīyā (2 sg. opt., Tolman, Weissbach, Bartholomae) Bh. 4. 69 ++ + ā. bīyā (3 sg. opt.) Bh. 4. 56 *bis*, 58, 59, 74-75, 75 bī + ā, 78-79, [79].

būmī, 'earth': būmim Xerx. Pers. aa. 1; ab. 1; ac. 1; ad. 1; Xerx. Pers. b. 2; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1; cb. 2; Xerx. Pers. da. 2; db. 2; Dar. NRA. 2, 32; Dar. Sz. c. 1-2; Dar. Elv. 2; Xerx. Elv. 3; Xerx. Van. 2-3. būmām Art. Pers. aa. 2; ac. 2; ad. 2; Art. Pers. b. 2. būmīyā Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 17; Xerx. Pers. ca. 7-8; cb. 12-13; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17; Dar. NRA. 11-12; Dar. Sus. b. 9 +++++ ā; Art. Sus. c. [4]; Dar. Sz. b. [4]; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Kr. 7; Dar. Elv. 17-18; Xerx. Elv. 17; Xerx. Van. 13. BŪMIYĀ Art. Pers. aa. 11; ac. 11; ad. 11; Art. Pers. b. 16; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Ham. 2.

brātar, 'brother': brātā Bh. 1. 29-30 brāt +, 39-40 br + tā.

M

m^a, 'seal'? (Justi): Seal Inscr. e. 1.

mā, prohib. particle, 'not': 1) With opt.: Bh. 4. 59, 69, [79]; Dar. Pers. d. 18, 19 *bis*, 20 + ā. 2) With inj.: Bh. 4. 54; Dar. Pers. e. 21; Dar. NRA. 58, 59, 60.

mā + +, see akunā, s. v. kar; also Tolman Lex. p. 81, s. v. kar: Art. Ham. 7.

mā, 'measure'.

— with prefix ā: āmātā (ādātā Andreas-Hüsing; see Tolman

Lex. p. 115; also p. 3, n. 3) Bh. 1. 7 + mātā; Bh. a. 11
ā + ātā.

maka, pr. n.: **maka** Bh. 1. 17; Dar. Pers. e. 18.

magu, 'Magian': **magus** Bh. 1. 36, 44, 46, 64, 66, 70-71; Bh. 4.
8; Bh. b. 2. **magum** Bh. 1. 50, 54, 57, 73; Bh. 4. 81.

maciya, pr. n.: **maciyā** Dar. NRa. 30; Dar. NRXXIX.

mātya, 'that not': Bh. 1. 52; Bh. 4. 43, 48 māt +, 71.

maθišta, 'greatest': **maθišta** Bh. 2. 13, 24; Bh. 3. 70 maθ + + +;
Dar. Pers. d. 1; Xerx. Elv. 2; Xerx. Van. 1-2. **maθištam**
Bh. 2. 20, 83; Bh. 3. 12, 31, 57, 85; Bh. 5. 6 + + išta +, 8,
12 maθ + + +, 28-29 maθiš + +.

māda, 1) 'Media': **māda** Bh. 1. [15], 41; Bh. 2. 7; Dar. Pers. e.
10; Dar. NRa. 22. **mādam** Bh. 1. 47, 66; Bh. 2. 22, 28-29,
48-49, 63, 65 *bis*; Bh. 3. 32-33; Bh. 4. 20. **mādaiy** Bh. 1.
34, 59; Bh. 2. 15, 17, 22-23, 28, 66 *bis*, 72, 92 mā + iy; Bh.
3. 77; Bh. e. 10-11.

2) 'Median': **māda** Bh. 1. 49; Bh. 2. [14], 16, 18 + āda, 82; Bh.
4. 18; Dar. NR[II]. **mādam** Bh. 2. 21, 82; Bh. 3. 30. **mā-**
daibiš Bh. 2. 23 māda + + + ū. **mādaišuvā** Bh. 2. 23.

man, 'think': **maniyāhay** (see Tolman Lex. p. 116) Bh. 4. 39 man-
+ + + + +; Dar. Pers. e. 20; Dar. NRa. 38-39 maniyā + y
(maniyāhay t]ya Weissbach). **maniyātaiy** (see Tolman Lex.
p. 116) Bh. 4. 50 maniyā + + +.

man, 'await': **amānaya** Bh. 2. 48, 63. **amāniya** Bh. 2. 28.

māniya, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 116: **māni-**
yam Bh. 1. 65.

mⁿn^uv^at^am^a (Jackson; see Tolman Lex. p. 117, also p. 119 s. v.
šakauri[m]]) Bh. 4. 65. (Cf. + + tⁿn^uv^at^am^a.)

+ + + + **mamaita?**, fragment of a name: Bh. 5. 5.

mar, 'die': **amariyatā** Bh. 1. 43.

m^a + + +, for māru, pr. n.: māruš Bh. 2. 22 m + + + š.

mārgava, 'Margian': mārgava Bh. 3. 12; Bh. 4. 24. mārgavaibiš Bh. 3. 16.

margu, 'Margiana': marguš Bh. 2. 7; Bh. 3. 11. margum Bh. 4. 25. margauv Bh. 4. 25 + + gauv; Bh. j. 5-6.

martiya, 'man': martiya Bh. 1. 21, 36, 48, 74, 77; Bh. 2. 8 + + + + ya, 14, 79 mar + iya; Bh. 3. 12, 22, 70 mart + +, 78; Bh. 4. 38 mart + +, 65, 68 marti +; Bh. 5. [5], [7] (Weissbach omits); Dar. NRa. 46; Dar. NRb. 16. martiyam Bh. 3. 57; Xerx. Pers. aa. 2; ab. 2; ae. 2; ad. 2; Xerx. Pers. b. 4-5; Xerx. Pers. ea. 2-3; eb. 4; Xerx. Pers. da. 3-4; db. 4-5; Art. Pers. aa. 3-4; ac. 3-4; ad. 3-4; Art. Pers. b. 4; Dar. NRa. 3; Dar. Sz. c. 2 + + tiyam; Dar. Elv. 4-5; Xerx. Elv. 5; Xerx. Van. 4. martiyahyā Xerx. Pers. aa. 3; ab. 3; ae. 3; ad. 3; Xerx. Pers. b. 6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 3; cb. 5; Xerx. Pers. da. 4-5; db. 6; Dar. NRa. 4, 44; Dar. NRb. 3; Dar. Sz. c. 2-3; Dar. Elv. 6; Xerx. Elv. 7; Xerx. Van. 5. martiyā Art. Pers. aa. 4-5; ae. 4-5; ad. 4-5; Art. Pers. b. 6. martiyā (voc. s.) Dar. NRa. 56. martiyā (nom. pl.) Bh. 1. 57-58; Bh. 4. 80, 82. martiyā (acc. pl.) Bh. 2. 77 ma + tiyā; Bh. 3. 48, 50, 74, 90, 91 + + + iyā. martiyā-nām Bh. 4. 87 (Weissbaeh; see Tolman Lex. p. 74, s. v. ima) martiyā + ?. martiyaibiš Bh. 1. 56-57.

martiya, pr. n.: martiya Bh. 2. 8; Bh. 4. 15; Bh. f. 1. martiyam Bh. 2. 12-13.

marda, see Tolman Lex. p. 117: Bh. 5. 11.

marduniya, 'Mardonius': marduniyahyā Bh. 4. 84 marduniyahy +.

mazdāh, see auramazdāh: mazdāha (with aurahya) Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17.

maškā, 'skin' (for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 118): maškāuvā Bh. 1. 86.

māh, 'month': māhyā (post-pos. a) Bh. 1. 37-38 māh + +, 42, 56,

89, 96; Bh. 2. 26 *māh + ā*, 36 *māh + +*, 41, 47, 56, 61-62, 69, 98 *m + hyā*; Bh. 3. 8, 18, 39, 46-47, 63, 68, 88.

m̄θra, pr. n.: *m̄θra* Art. Pers. aa. 25; ac. 25; ad. 25; Art. Pers. b. 33; Art. Sus. a. 5 *+ θra*. *m̄tra* Art. Ham. 6. *m̄θrahā* Art. Sus. a. 4 *+ θra + + +*. *m̄trahā* Art. Ham. [5].

muθ, 'flee' (see Tolman Lex. p. 119): *amuθa* Bh. 2. 2 (Hüsing) *a + + +*, 71; Bh. 3. 41-42, 71 *am̄u + +*.

mudrāya, 'Egypt': *mudrāya* Bh. 1. 15; Bh. 2. [7]. *mudrāyam* Bh. 1. 32, 33; Dar. Sz. 8. *mudrāyā* (abl. s.) Dar. Sz. c. 11-12 *+ + + + yā*. *mudrāyaiy* Dar. Sz. c. 9. *mudrāyā* (nom. pl.) Dar. Pers. e. 11-12; Dar. NRa. 27.

Y

yautiyā, pr. n.: *yautiyā* Bh. 3. 23.

yāu + + + (yaudinim Weissbach's conjecture; see Tolman Lex. p. 119): Dar. NRa. 32.

yauna, 'Ionia': *yauna* Dar. NRa. 28. *yaunā* Bh. 1. 15 *yaun +*; Dar. Pers. e. 12-13; Dar. NRa. 29.

yātā, 'while': Bh. 1. 25, 54, 69; Bh. 2. 6, 28, 48 *+ ātā*, 63; Bh. 3. 77; Bh. 4. 51 *+ ātā*, 81; Dar. NRa. 51.

yaθā, 'when': Bh. 1. 23, 27, 31, 33, 63, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, [91]; Bh. 2. 22, 32, 52, 65; Bh. 3. 3, 34; Bh. 4. 5, 35, 44, 52, 63 *+ ā*; Bh. 5. 3 *+ θā*, [17], 29 *ya + +*, [33], Dar. NRa. 31-32 *+ θā*, 37 *ya + +*; Dar. NRb. 39; Dar. Sz. c. 11 *+ θā* (see Tolman Lex. p. 119), 12.

yad, 'worship': *y(?)adayāmai* (Tolman; *θadayāmai* Weissbach) Dar. Sus. a. 5. *yadātai* Bh. 5. 19 (Tolman) *ya + + + + +*, 34-35 *yadātai +*. *ayadaiy* (see Tolman Lex. p. 120) Bh. 5. 16, 32 (Tolman) *+ yadaiy*.

yadāyā, abl. with *hacā*; for discussion see Tolman Lex. p. 120 (*y(a)utiya* (sic) Hoffmann-Kutschke): Bh. 3. 26.

yadiy, 'if': Bh. 1. 38; Bh. 4. 38-39, 54, 57, 72-73 ya + + +, 77; Dar. Pers. e. 19, 22. yadipati (yadipad[i]y Weissbach) Dar. NRa. 38 (cf. patiy, 'again').

yāna (see Tolman Lex. p. 120), 'favor': yānam Dar. Pers. d. 21.

yanaiy, 'whereon': Xerx. Van. 22.

yam, 'reach'.

— with prefix ā: āyasatā Bh. 1. 47; Bh. 3. 4, 42-43.

yāvā, 'as long as': Bh. 4. 71, 74, 78; Bh. 5. 19 yā + +, [35].

yuviyā, 'canal': yuviyā Dar. Sz. c. 10. yuviyām Dar. Sz. c. 8-9 + + + + + m, 12.

R

raucah, 'day': rauca (nom.) Bh. 3. 8. rauca (acc.) Bh. 1. 20. raucabiś Bh. 1. 38, 42, 56, 89-90, 96; Bh. 2. 26, 36 + + + + + ū, 42, 47, 56, 69-70, [98]; Bh. 3. 18-19, 39, 47, 63, 68, 88-89.

rautah, 'river': rauta (see Tolman Lex. p. 111, s. v. pirāva) Dar. Sz. c. 9.

raxā, pr. n.: raxā Bh. 3. 34.

ragā, pr. n.: ragā Bh. 2. 71-72. ragāyā Bh. 3. 2-3.

rad, 'leave':

— with prefix ava: avarađa Dar. NRa. 60.

rāsta, 'true': rāstām Dar. NRa. 59.

+ + + + rtaiyiya: upāvartaiy^āiy^ā ('dittography for upāvartaiy' Tolman; [va]rtīyaiy Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 122) Bh. 4. 44.

V

vā (encl.), 'or': Bh. 1. 20 bis; Bh. 4. 68, 71, 73, 77.

vaina- (pres. stem), 'sec', mid. 'scem': *vaināmiy* Dar. NRb. 36, 36-37, 39. *avaina* Bh. 2. 76, 90 a+i+; Dar. NRA. 32. *vaināhy* Bh. 4. 70, 73 *vainā* + +, 77; Dar. NRb. 29. *vainatay* Xerx. Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16.

vaumisa, pr. n.: *vaumisə* Bh. 2. 49, 51, 62. *vaumisam* Bh. 2. 53, 58.

* *vaθrbara*, for proposed meanings see Tolman Lex. p. 123: Dar. NRd. 1.

vāyaspāra, pr. n.: *vāyaspārahā* Bh. 4. 83 *vā* + *sp* + + *hyā*.

var, 'choose', mid. 'convince': *varnavātay* Bh. 4. 49. *varnavatām* Bh. 4. 42, 53.

varkāna, 'Hyrkania': *varkāna* Bh. 2. 92-93.

[*vart*, 'turn'.

— with prefix *upa* - ā; see s. v. + + + + *rtaiyiya*.]

vardana, 'town': *vardanam* Bh. 1. 92; Bh. 2. [9], 22, 66, 95-96. *varda* + +; Bh. 3. 5, 22, 34, 51-52.

vasiy (see Tolman Lex. p. 123), 'much': Bh. 1. 34, 51, 89, 95; Bh. 2. 26, 36, 41 *vas* + +, 46, 55, 61, 69, [98]; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 39, 46, 63, 68; Bh. 4. 46, 56, 75; Xerx. Pers. aa. 13; ab. 13; ac. 13; ad. 13; Dar. NRb. 26-27; Xerx. Van. 19.

vašdāsaka, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. c.

vašna, 'favor': *vašnā* Bh. 1. 11 *va* + + +, 13-14, 18, 22 *vašn* +, 26, 59-60, 68, 70, 88, [94]; Bh. 2. [3], 25, 35, 40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 86, 97; Bh. 3. 6, 17, 37-38, 45, 62, 67, 87; Bh. 4. 4, 6 *vašn* +, 41, 46, 52 *va* + + +, 60 + + + ā, 88; Bh. 5. 16, 32; Dar. Pers. d. 4, 9; Dar. Pers. e. 6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 11, 16; ab. 11, 16; ac. 11, 16; ad. 11, 16; Xerx. Pers. b. 26; Xerx. Pers. ca. 10; cb. 17; Xerx. Pers. da. 16; db. 23; Dar. NRA. 16, 35, 49; Dar. NRb. 6, 47; Xerx. Sus. 1; Xerx. Van. 18-19; Art. Ham. 5 *vašn* +.

vazarka (see Tolman Lex. p. 124), 'great': *vazarka* Bh. 1. 1; Bh. a. 1; Dar. Pers. a. 2; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. d. 1; Dar.

Pers. e. 1-2; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 6; ab. 1, 6; ac. 1, 6; ad. 1, 6; Xerx. Pers. b. 1, 13, 22-23; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 6, 10; cb. 1, 10, 16-17; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 9, 15-16; db. 1, 13, 23; Xerx. Pers. ea. 1-2; eb. 1-2; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 9; ac. 1, 9; ad. 1, 9; Art. Pers. b. 1, 12; Dar. NRA. 1, 8-9; Dar. NRB. 1; Dar. Sus. a. [1]; Dar. Sus. b. [3]; Art. Sus. a. 1; Art. Sus. b; Art. Sus. c. 2 $vā$ + + +; Dar. Sz. b. 1; Dar. Sz. c. 1, 5; Dar. Kr. 2; Dar. Elv. 1, 13; Xerx. Elv. 1, 13; Xerx. Van. 1, 10; Art. Ham. 1; Dar. Weight Inscr. 4-5; Xerx. Vases; Art. Vases. *vazarkam* Bh. 4. 76 (Oppert) + + + + m; Dar. Sz. c. 4. *vazarkāyā* Xerx. Pers. aa. 9; ab. 9; ac. 9; ad. 9; Xerx. Pers. b. 17-18; Xerx. Pers. ca. 8; cb. 13; Xerx. Pers. da. 12; db. 17-18; Dar. NRA. 12; Dar. Sz. b. 4 + + + + yā; Dar. Sz. c. 6; Dar. Elv. 18; Xerx. Elv. 17-18; Xerx. Van. 13-14.

vahauka, pr. n.: *vahaukahyā* Bh. 4. 86 *vahau* + + y +.

vahyavīśdāpāya, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. d.

vahyazdāta, pr. n.: *vahyazdāta* Bh. 3. 22, 35, 41, 54, 60, 70-71; Bh. 4. 26 + + + zdāta; Bh. h. 1-2. *vahyazdātam* Bh. 3. 27-28, 48, 50. *vahyazdātahya* Bh. 3. 38-39, 46.

viy, vbl. prefix, 'away', with *kan*, *tar*, *nās* or *nāθ*, *san*?

viθ, 'royal court': *viθam* Dar. Pers. e. 24; Dar. NRA. 53. *vīθam* Bh. 1. 69, 71. *vīθā* Bh. 2. [16]; Bh. 3. 26. *viθiyā* (post-pos. *ā*) Dar. Pers. c. *vīθiyā* (post-pos. *ā*) Bh. 4. 66 *vīθi* + +.

vīθaibaiša, for discussion of meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 125: *viθaibiš* Dar. Pers. d. 14, 22, 24 + *θa* + *biš*.

vīθabaišacā, see discussion Tolman Lex. p. 125: Bh. 1. 65.

viⁿdafarnah, 'Intaphernes': *viⁿdafarnā* (see Tolman Lex. p. 126) Bh. 3. 84 *viⁿdafar* + +, 86 + *iⁿda* + + + *ā*, 88 *viⁿda* + + *nā*; Bh. 4. 83.

vidarna, 'Hydarnes': *vidarna* Bh. 2. 19 + + *darna*, 21; Bh. 4. 84 + + *darna*.

viyaxna, name of a month: viyaxnahya Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 2. 98 + iy-
axnahya; Bh. 3. 68 viya + nahya.

vivāna, pr. n.: vivāna Bh. 3. 55, 73. vivānam Bh. 3. 58, 60, 65, 71.

visa, 'all': visam Xerx. Pers. aa. 16; ab. 16; ac. 16; ad. 16;
Xerx. Pers. b. 25-26; Dar. NRa. 49.

visadahyu, 'containing all lands': visadahyum Xerx. Pers. aa. 12;
ab. 12; ac. 12-13; ad. 12-13.

vispazana, 'containing all kinds of people': vispazanānām Dar.
NRa. 10-11; Dar. Sz. c. 5 v + + + + + ānām.

vištāspa, 'Hystaspes': vištāspa Bh. 1. 4; Bh. 2. 93, 94, 97 + + tā-
+ +; Bh. 3. 4, 7; Bh. a. 5. vištāspam Bh. 3. 2, 3. vištāspahyā
Bh. 1. 2-3, 4 vištāspa + + +; Bh. a. 3, 5-6; Art. Pers. aa.
18-19, 19*; ac. 18-19, 19*; ad. 18-19, 19*; Art. Pers. b.
24-25, 25-26*; Dar. Sus. b. 9-10 vištāspahyā; Dar. Pers. a. 4-5;
Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 4; Dar. NRa. 12-13; Dar. Sus. a. 2 + + + tāspahyā; Art. Sus.
a. 3; Dar. Sz. b. [5]; Dar. Sz. c. 6 vištās + + + +; Dar. Kr.
7-8; Dar. Elv. 19-20; Art. Ham. [4]; Dar. Weight Inscr.
5-6.

*Gen. as nom.

višpauzāti, pr. n.: višpauzātiš Bh. 2. 95 viš + uz + tiš.

S

saka 1) 'Scythia': saka Bh. 1. 16-17; Bh. 2. 8.

2) 'Scythian': saka Bh. k. 2. sakā (nom.) Dar. Pers. e. 18;
Dar. NRa. 25, 25-26 + kā, 28; Dar. NRXV. sakā (acc.) Bh.
5. 25 sak +.

sakā, 'Scythia': sakām Bh. 5. 21 sa + + +, 21-22.

[san (with prefix viy), better read kan; see Tolman Lex. p. 80,
s. v. kan.]

sātā + (ga[stā] Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 127): Dār. NRa. 52.

[sar: asariyatā, better read akariyaⁿtā; see Tolman Lex. p. 81, s. v. kar.]

sikayauvati, pr. n.: sikayauvatiš Bh. 1. 58 sika + uvatiš.

suguda, 'Sogdiana': suguđa Bh. 1. 16 + + + uda; Dar. Pers. e. 16 sug^u + ?da; Dar. NRa. 23.

skuⁿxa, pr. n.: skuⁿxa Bh. 5. 27 s + + xa; Bh. k. 1-2.

skudra, pr. n.: skudra Dar. NRa. 29.

stā, 'stand': aištatā Bh. 1. 85.

— with prefix ava: avāstāyam Bh. 1. 63, 66, 69.

— with prefix niy: niyaštāyam Bh. 3. 91 (Weissbach) + + + štāyam; Dar. Sz. c. 8 ni + + tāyam, 11; Xerx. Van. 23-24. niyaštāya Xerx. Van. 21.

stāna, 'place': stānam Xerx. Van. 20-21.

star, 'sin': starava Dar. NRa. 60.

sparda, pr. n.: sparda Bh. 1. 15; Dar. Pers. e. 12; Dar. NRa. 28.

ſ

ša (encl.), in hacā avadaša: Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 42, 80.

šaiy (encl.), 'to him', 'to it': Bh. 1. 57; Bh. 2. [30], 50, 74 šai +, 74-75, 77, 88, 89, [95]; Bh. 3. 14, 48, 51, 74, [90] (Weissbach), [91]; Dar. Pers. d. 3.

šakaurim, for meaning see Tolman Lex. p. 129: Bh. 4. 65 ša-kauri +.

šām (encl.), 'of them': Bh. 1. 14, 19, 23; Bh. 2. 13, 20, 20 ſ + +, 27, 37, 42, 47 + ām, 56, 62, 83 bis, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 19, 31, 40, 47, 57 bis, 64, 69, 85 bis; Bh. 5. [8], [12], 15 + ām; Dar. NRa. 18 šā +, 20, 36-37.

šim (encl.), 'him', 'it': Bh. 1. 50, 59 bis, 62, 83, 96 (āpišim for āpiš-šim); Bh. 2. [13], 75, 76, 90 bis; Bh. 3. 74; Bh. 4. 6 (šiš Weissbach), 49 (Tolman) ſ + +; Bh. 5. 13 + + m, 27 ſ + +; Dar. NRa. 36.

šiyāti, 'welfare': šiyātiš Dar. Pers. e. 23. šiyātim Xerx. Pers. aa. 3; ab. 3; ac. 3; ad. 3; Xerx. Pers. b. 5-6; Xerx. Pers. ca. 3; cb. 4-5; Xerx. Pers. da. 4; db. 5-6; Dar. NRa. 4; Dar. NRb. 2-3; Dar. Sz. c. 2 + iyātim; Dar. Elv. 5-6; Xerx. Elv. 6; Xerx. Van. 5. šayatām Art. Pers. aa. 4; ac. 4; ad. 4; Art. Pers. b. 5.

šiyu, 'go': ašiyavam Bh. 1. 84, 91; Bh. 2. 3, 65; Bh. 5. 21 + + iyavam. ašiyava Bh. 1. 33 + + + va, 33, 41 + šiyava, 80; Bh. 2. 2-3, 17, 22, 32, 51-52, 72, 85 + šiyava, [95]; Bh. 3. 4, 16, 28, 32, 33, 42, 59-60, 72, 73-74, 82, 87; Bh. 5. 9. ašiyavaⁿ Bh. 1. 76.

šiš (encl.), 'them': Bh. 3. 52; Bh. 4. 6 (Weissbach); Bh. 5. 11 (Tolman; daiy King-Thompson).

Z

zāzāna, pr. n.: zāzāna Bh. 1. 92.

zūrakara, 'doing wrong': zūrakara Bh. 4. 64, 68 + + rakara.

zūrah, 'deceit': zūra Bh. 4. 65.

+ + + y?, pr. n., Elam. zuzza, Bab. zu-u-zu: Bh. 2. 33.

zraⁿka (zaraⁿka Weissbach), 'Drangiana': zraⁿka Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 15-16; Dar. NRa. 24.

H

hainā, 'army': hainā Dar. Pers. d. 19 ha + nā. haināyā Dar. Pers. d. 16-17.

hauv, 'he', 'it': hau- Dar. Pers. d. 3. hauv (m.) Bh. 1. 36, 38, 41, 47, 47-48, 74, 76, 78, 81, 82, [92]; Bh. 2. 10, 14, [16] (Weissbach), 17, 19, 21, 24, 27, 66, 71, 79, 93-94; Bh. 3. 3, 11, 23-24, 26-27, 28, 35, 41, 54, 55, 59, 70, 71, 79, 80, 82, 83, [91]; Bh. 4. [8], 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28 ha + +, [29], 30; Bh. 5. [9] (Weissbach omits); Dar. Pers. d. 2; Xerx. Van. 18, 21. hauv (f.) Bh. 5. 4-5; Dar. Pers. e. 23; Dar. NRa. 57. hauv^am^a (see Tolman Lex. p. 131) Bh. 1. 29.

haumavarga (Weissbach Phot.; see Tolman Lex. p. 131, s. v. haumavarka): haumavargā Dar. NRa. 25.

haxāmaniš, 'Achaemenes': haxāmaniš Bh. 1. 6; Bh. a. 8.

haxāmanišiya, 'Achaemenidan': haxāmanišiya Bh. 1. 3 haxāmaniš + +; Bh. a. 4; Dar. Pers. a. 5; Dar. Pers. b; Dar. Pers. e. 5; Xcrx. Pers. b. 20-21; Xerx. Pers. ca. 9; eb. 15; Xerx. Pers. da. 14; db. 20-21; Xerx. Pers. ea. 4; eb. 4; Art. Pers. aa. 20-21; ac. 20-21; ad. 20-21; Art. Pers. b. 26-27; Dar. NRa. 13; Dar. Sus. a. 2-3 ha + + + + + + + +; Dar. Sus. b. 11 + + + + nišiya; Art. Sus. c. 1 + + āmaniši +; Dar. Sz. b. 6 haxā + + + + + ya; Dar. Sz. c. 6-7; Dar. Kr. 8-9; Dar. Elv. 20; Xerx. Elv. 20; Xerx. Van. 15-16; Art. Ham. 5; Murghab 2; Dar. Weight Inser. 7-8. hāxāmanišiya Xerx. Pers. aa. 10-11; ab. 10-11; ac. 10-11; ad. 10-11. haxamānišiya Art. Sus. a. 3 haxamān + šiya. haxāmanišiyā Bh. 1. 7; Bh. a. 10.

hagmatāna, 'Ecbatana': hagmatānaiy Bh. 2. 76, 77-78 hagmatā- + + +.

hacā, 'from': Bh. 1. 19, 23, 36, 40, 50, 61; Bh. 2. 6, 12, 16, 64, [93]; Bh. 3. 2, 26, 27, 78, 81; Bh. 4. 37; Bh. 5. 5 ha + + (ha[miθ]iyā) Weissbach); Dar. Pers. d. 11, 16, 17 *bis*; Dar. Pers. e. 9, 20; Dar. NRa. 18, 20, 46 + + ā, 52; Dar. Sz. c. 7 + + ā, 9 (see Tolman Lex. p. 111, s. v. *pirāva*), 10, 11. hacā avadaša Bh. 1. 37; Bh. 3. 42, 80. hacā paruviyata Bh. 1. 7, 8, 45; Bh. a. 11, 12.

haⁿj, a verb designating some form of capital punishment; see Tolman Lex. p. 132.

— with prefix *fra*: frāhaⁿjam Bh. 2. 78.

had, 'sit'.

— with prefix *niy*: niyaśādayam Dar. NRa. 36.

hadā, 'with': Bh. 1. 56, 93; Bh. 2. 1-2, 21-22, 23, 67 had +, 71, 85, 85-86, [95], 96; Bh. 3. 5, 15, 16, 33, 36, 41, 71 + dā, 73, 86; Bh. 5. [9], [10], [21]; Dar. Pers. d. 14, 22, [24]; Dar. Pers. e. 8; Xerx. Pers. b. 28; Xerx. Pers. ca. 12, 15; eb. 21, 25; Xerx. Pers. da. 18; db. 26; Xerx. Van. [26].

hadaxaya, uncertain word: Seal Inscr. b. 1.

hadiš, 'dwelling-place': hadiš Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 18; Xerx. Pers. da. 16-17; db. 24; Xerx. Sus. 2 hadi + (see Tolman Lex. p. 1); Art. Sus. c. 5.

haⁿdugā, 'record': haⁿdugām (hadugām Weissbach) Bh. 4. 55, 57.

hapariya- (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 132), 'reverence': āpariyāyaⁿ (upariyāya Weissbach) Bh. 1. 23.

ham, vbl. prefix, 'together', with gam, taxš, dar.

hama, see Tolman Lex. p. 96, s. v. θard: hama Bh. 4. 92. hama- hyāyā Bh. 4. 4, 41 + ma + yāyā, 45 ++ hyāyā, 52, 60.

hamātar, 'having a common mother': hamātā Bh. 1. 30.

hamapitar, 'having a common father': hamapitā Bh. 1. 30.

hamaranā, 'battle': hamaranam (nom.) Bh. 2. 27, 37, 42, 47, 56, 62, 98; Bh. 3. 8, 19, 40, 47, 64, 69. hamaranam (acc.) Bh. 1. 90, 93 + + + m, 94 hama + + m, 96 hama + + +; Bh. 2. 23, 33, 34, 38, 39, 44, 45, 53, 54, 58, 59, 67, 67-68, 70, 85, 96; Bh. 3. 5, 16, 36, 37, 43, 44, 60, 61, 65, 66; Bh. 5. [10]. hamaranā Bh. 4. 5-6, 32.

hamiθ^riya, 'rebellious': hamiθ^riya Bh. 1. 40, 80; Bh. 2. 16, 31, 51, 79, 94 + + iθ^ri +; Bh. 3. 27, 81-82; Dar. NRb. 36*. hamiθ^riyā (f. sg.) Bh. 3. 11; Bh. 5. [5]. hamiθ^riyam Bh. 2. 26, 35, 41, 46 hamⁱ + θ^ri + +, 55, 61, 84, 87, 97-98 + mⁱ + θ^riyam; Bh. 3. 7, 18, 63, 68; Bh. 4. 9-10, 12 ha + + + + m, 15 + + + θ^riyam, 17-18, [20], 23 hamiθ^ri + +, 25-26, 28, 30-31; Dar. NRb. 39 + mⁱ + θ^riyam. hamiθ^riyā (nom. du.) Bh. 2. 93 + + i + + iyā. hamiθ^riyā (nom. pl. m.) Bh. 1. 76; Bh. 2. 32 + + + + iyā, 38, 43 ha + iθ^r + + +, 52 hami + + + ā, 57-58; Bh. 3. 65, 78. hamiθ^riyā (nom. pl. f.) Bh. 2. 6-7; Bh. 4. 33-34. hamiθ^riyā (acc. pl.) Bh. 4. 34 + + + + + ā. hamiθ^riyabiš Bh. 3. 6.

* Case not evident from mutilated text.

[**har**, 'flee': **aharata** (Oppert; see Tolman Lex. p. 72, s. v. **ah**, 'throw'), Bh. 1. 95 + + + + **ā**.

— with prefix **ava**: **avaharta** (Weissbach; cf. s. v. **hard**) Bh. 2. 94 **avaha** + +.]

haraiva, 'Aria': **haraiva** Bh. 1. 16; Dar. Pers. e. 16; Dar. NRa. 22-23 **hara** + **va**.

harauvatī, 'Arachosia': **harauvatiś** Bh. 1. 17 **ha** + **uvatiś**; Dar. Pers. e. 17; Dar. NRa. 24. **harauvatim** Bh. 3. 55. **harauvatiyā** Bh. 3. 56, 72 + **rauvatiyā**, 76.

haruva, 'whole': **haruva** Bh. 1. 40, 80; Bh. 2. 75, 90.

[**hard**, 'leave'.

— with prefix **ava**: **avaharda** (Tolman; cf. s. v. **har** with prefix **ava**; **avaha[r +]** King-Thompson) Bh. 2. 94.]

h^ar^abāna (uzbāna Weissbach; see Tolman Lex. p. 134), 'tongue': **h^ar^abānam** Bh. 2. 74.

haldita, pr. n.: **halditahya** Bh. 3. 79.

hašiya, 'true': **hašiyam** Bh. 4. 44.

hi^{ndu}, 'India': **hi^{ndu}ś** Dar. Pers. e. 17-18; Dar. NRa. 25.

hya, 1) Relative, 'who': **hya** Bh. 1. 21, 22, 49, 51, 84, 93; Bh. 2. 13, 16, 18, 21, 23, 31, 51, 66, 84, 95 **h** +; Bh. 3. 15, 30, 35, 54, 58, 70, 86, [89]; Bh. 4. 37 + **ya**, [38], 41, [48], 65 (restored by Tolman), 66, 68 **bis**, [68], 70, 82, 87; Bh. 5. 18, [34]; Dar. Pers. a. 5-6; Xerx. Pers. aa. 1, 2 **bis**, 3 **bis**; ab. 1, 2 **bis**, 3 **bis**; ac. 1, 2 **bis**, 3 **bis**; ad. 1, 2 **bis**, 3 **bis**; Xerx. Pers. b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Xerx. Pers. ca. 1, 2 **bis**, 3, 4; cb. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6; Xerx. Pers. da. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; db. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Art. Pers. aa. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; ac. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; ad. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; Art. Pers. b. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6; Dar. NRa. 1, 2, 3, 3-4, 5; Dar. NRb. 1, 16, 54; Dar. Sz. e. 1 **bis**, 2, 2 **h** +, 3 **bis**; Dar. Elv. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7; Xerx. Elv. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7; Xerx. Van. 2, 3, 4 **bis**, 6. **hyā** Dar. Pers. d. 8.

2) Article, 'the': **hya** Bh. 1. 39, 44, 46, 53, 64, 65 **h** +, 70, 79

bis, 85; Bh. 2. [25], 27, 35, 40, 46, 55, 60, 87; Bh. 3. 17, 25, 26, 32, 38, 45, 62, 67, 81; Bh. 4. [9], 14, 27, [30]; Bh. b. 2, 5; Bh. d. 5; Bh. h. 6; Bh. i. 7; Bh. k. 2; Dar. Pers. d. 1; Xerx. Pers. ca. 11; cb. 19; Xerx. Sus. 2; Xerx. Elv. 2; Xerx. Van. 1, 18. *hyā* Bh. 1. 8; Bh. a. 12; Dar. Pers. e. 22; Dar. NRa. 56.

[*hyā*, ' whence '(?) (Bartholomae; see Tolman Lex. p. 134): Dar. Pers. e. 22.]

hyāparam, 'thereafter': Bh. 3. 43, 64-65.

Numerals

- I. Bh. 1. 36, 74, 77; Bh. 2. [8], 14, 79; Bh. 3. 8, 12, 22, 57, 78; Bh. 4. 7, [10], [12], 15, 18, 20, 23, [26], 28; Bh. 5. [5], [7] (Weissbach omits).
- II. Bh. 1. 96; Dar. Weight Inser. 1.
- V. Bh. 3. 47.
- VII. Bh. 3. 68.
- VIII. Bh. 1. 9; Bh. 2. 36 *vi* + +; Bh. a. 14.
- IX. Bh. 1. 10 (with *navama*), 42; Bh. 2. 47; Bh. 4. 7, 32; Bh. a. 17 (with *navama*).
- X. Bh. 1. 56.
- XII. Bh. 3. 39.
- XIII. Bh. 3. 63.
- XIV. Bh. 1. 38.
- XV. Bh. 2. 56.
- XVIII. Bh. 2. 41.
- XIX. Bh. 4. 5.
- XXII. Bh. 2. [98]; Bh. 3. 88.
- XXIII. Bh. 1. 17; Bh. 3. 18.
- XXV. Bh. 2. 69.
- XXVI. Bh. 1. 89.
- XXVII. Bh. 2. 26.

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“. . . Die neuere Literatur . . . sind sorgfältig benutzt.”—*Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*.

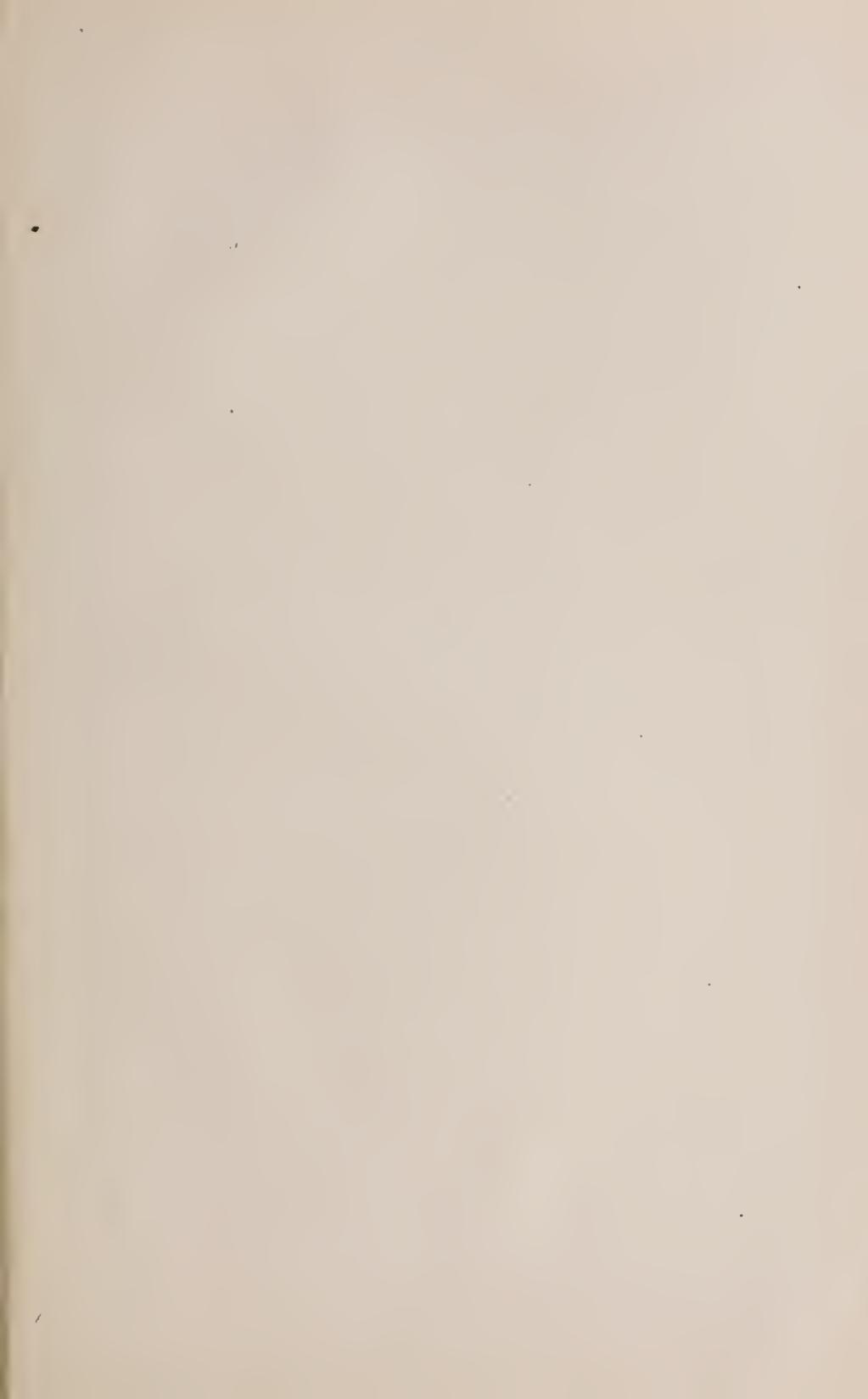
“. . . Es ist ein erfreuliches Zeichen für die fortschreitende Sicherheit unserer Kenntnis, wenn man sieht, dass dieselben Verbesserungen von verschiedenen Seiten unabhängig gemacht werden.”—*Prof. Weissbach in Berliner Philologische Wochenschrift*.

“. . . einen sorgfältig revidierten Text der Achaemeniden-Inscriptionen in Transcription mit einer gegeüberstehenden neuen Uebersetzung, die sich ebenfalls auf Resultate der neuesten altiranischen Forschung stützt. Das beigegebene, ausführliche Wörterbuch, welches auch die Etymologie und comparative Linguistik berücksichtigt, dürfte bestimmt sein, ein wertvolles Hilfsmittel für das Studium der altpersischen Inschriften zu bilden.”—*Harrassowitz Bericht*.

“. . . son lexique, qui donne l’ état présent de l’ interpretation, rendra service.”—*Prof. Meillet in Journal Asiatique*.

“. . . Esso merita le migliori accoglienze da parte dei linguisti e sarà certamente consultato con vantaggio anche dagli studiosi delle antichità orientali.”—*Ciardi-Dupré in Giornale della Società Asiatica Italiana*.

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