

# CS330: Programming Language Project (PLP)

## Assignment 2: Installation, programming environment, and Hello, World!

Install your programming language, write a "hello world" program, and run the program.

```
1 [dhcp-92-125:~ melatassefa$ swift --version  
Apple Swift version 5.2.4 (swiftlang-1103.0.32.9 clang-1103.0.32.53)  
Target: x86_64-apple-darwin19.6.0  
[dhcp-92-125:~ melatassefa$ cd Desktop  
[dhcp-92-125:Desktop melatassefa$ swift hello.swift  
Hello World
```

1. **Can this language be installed on any operating system (Windows, Mac, Unix/Linux)? If not, what are its limitations?**

Swift is an open-source language so it can be installed on most operating systems, including iOS, macOS, Linux, Windows and Android.

2. **Give instructions for how to install the language**

Go to <https://swift.org/download/>, and download the version that's applicable to your operating system. After the download finishes, run the program and follow the instructions to install Swift.

3. **Where do you write programs in this language (as in: in a text editor, a special editor just for that language, something else?) Does this language come with a recommended programming environment? What is it? If not, how did you pick the one that you'll be using?**

I write my programs on Atom, a text editor, and I chose this primarily for convenience reasons, because I was using it in some of my other courses, but there are other options available. The most common and recommended programming environment is XCode.<sup>2</sup>

4. **How do you run programs that you write?**

I use Terminal on Mac and type `swift file_name.swift` to run the code.

5. **Is there a lot of boiler-plate code that you need to write a program (like in Java)? Or can you just start writing (like in Python and Perl)?**

There is no boiler-plate code in Swift, you just start from wherever you want to start!

6. **How do you write comments in your language?**

You write comments using `//` in Swift.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Inc., Apple. "Swift.org." *A Swift Tour - The Swift Programming Language (Swift 5.3)*, docs.swift.org/swift-book/GuidedTour/GuidedTour.html.

<sup>2</sup> Inc., Apple. "Xcode." *Apple Developer*, developer.apple.com/xcode/.

<sup>3</sup> Inc., Apple. "Swift.org." *The Basics - The Swift Programming Language (Swift 5.3)*, docs.swift.org/swift-book/LanguageGuide/TheBasics.html.