

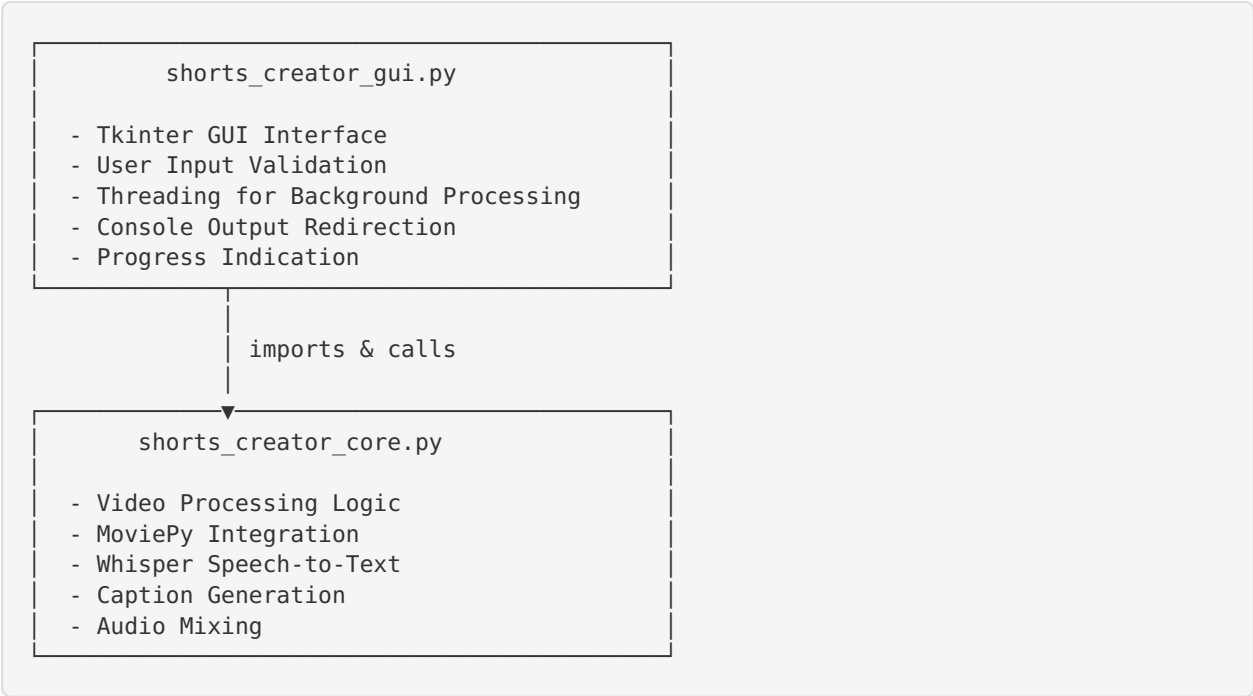
# Developer Guide - YouTube Shorts Creator Windows

## Overview

This document provides technical details for developers who want to understand, modify, or contribute to the YouTube Shorts Creator Windows application.

## Architecture

### Component Structure



### Key Classes

#### ShortsCreatorGUI (shorts\_creator\_gui.py)

Main GUI application class.

#### Responsibilities:

- Create and manage Tkinter widgets
- Handle user input and file selection
- Validate inputs before processing
- Manage background thread for video processing
- Display progress and console output
- Handle errors gracefully

#### Key Methods:

- `__init__(root)` : Initialize GUI and variables
- `_create_widgets()` : Build the UI

- `_validate_inputs()` : Check all inputs are valid
- `_create_short()` : Start video creation in background thread
- `_process_video()` : Background worker method (runs in thread)
- `_processing_complete()` : Handle completion or errors

### ShortsCreator (shorts\_creator\_core.py)

Core video processing engine.

#### Responsibilities:
















- Load and process video/audio files
- Create split-screen layout
- Generate captions (manual or auto)
- Mix audio tracks
- Export final video

#### Key Methods:

- `create_short()` : Main orchestration method
- `_transcribe_audio()` : Use Whisper for speech-to-text
- `_chunk_words()` : Group words into readable caption segments
- `_resize_and_crop()` : Fit videos to 9:16 aspect ratio
- `_create_static_caption()` : Generate manual caption overlay
- `_create_auto_captions()` : Generate dynamic auto-captions

## Technical Details

### Video Processing Pipeline

- Load** Videos
  -  Original video (top)
  -  Reaction video (bottom)
- Sync** Duration
  -  Trim both to shortest duration
- Layout** Creation
  -  Resize original to 60% height (1080x1092)
  -  Resize reaction to 40% height (1080x708)
  -  Create black divider bar (1080x120)
  -  Position all elements
- Caption** Generation (if enabled)
  -  Manual: Create static text overlay
  -  Auto: Transcribe audio  Generate timed captions
- Audio** Mixing
  -  Keep reaction audio (100%)
  -  Add background music (30%)
  -  Mute original video
- Composite** & **Export**
  -  Combine all layers  Export as MP4

## Dependencies

### Core Dependencies

- **moviepy 1.0.3**: Video editing and composition
- **openai-whisper**: Speech-to-text transcription
- **numpy**: Array operations for video data
- **Pillow**: Image processing for text rendering
- **imageio-ffmpeg**: FFmpeg wrapper for video encoding

### GUI Dependencies

- **tkinter**: Built-in Python GUI framework (no install needed)

### Packaging Dependencies

- **pyinstaller**: Convert Python to executable

## Whisper Models

Model	Size	Speed	Accuracy	RAM Usage	Disk Space
tiny	39M	Fastest	Good	~1GB	~100MB
base	74M	Fast	Better	~1GB	~150MB
small	244M	Medium	Great	~2GB	~500MB
medium	769M	Slow	Excellent	~5GB	~1.5GB
large	1550M	Very Slow	Best	~10GB	~3GB

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## Building the Executable

### Prerequisites

```
# Python 3.8+
python --version

# Install dependencies
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

### Build Options

#### Option 1: Folder-Based Build (Recommended)

Creates a folder with the executable and dependencies.

```
# Windows
build_windows.bat

# Linux (for testing)
./build_linux.sh
```

**Pros:**

- Faster startup time
- Easier to debug
- Better for distribution

**Cons:**

- Multiple files to distribute

**Option 2: Single-File Build**

Creates one large executable.

```
pyinstaller build_onefile.spec --clean
```

**Pros:**

- Single file to distribute

**Cons:**

- Slower startup (extracts files to temp)
- Larger file size (~500MB)
- Some antivirus software may flag it

**Build Configuration**

Key files:

- `build.spec` : Folder-based build configuration
- `build_onefile.spec` : Single-file build configuration

Important `spec` file settings:

```
console=False # No console window (GUI only)
upx=True      # Compress binaries
icon='icon.ico' # Application icon (if available)
```

**Testing the Build**

```
# After building, test the executable
cd dist
"YouTube Shorts Creator.exe" # Windows
./YouTube\ Shorts\ Creator   # Linux
```

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**Code Style & Conventions****Python Style**

- Follow PEP 8
- Use type hints where appropriate
- Document all public methods with docstrings
- Keep methods focused (single responsibility)

## GUI Conventions

- Prefix private methods with `_`
- Use descriptive variable names
- Group related widgets in frames
- Use ttk widgets over tk widgets (modern look)

## Error Handling

- Always catch specific exceptions
- Provide user-friendly error messages
- Log technical details to console
- Never let the GUI crash silently

## Common Development Tasks

### Adding a New Feature

1. **Update Core Logic** (shorts\_creator\_core.py)

```
python
def new_feature(self):
    """Your feature implementation"""
    pass
```

2. **Add GUI Controls** (shorts\_creator\_gui.py)

```
```python
# Add widget in _create_widgets()
self.new_widget = ttk.Button(...)

# Add handler method
def _handle_new_feature(self):
    """Handle new feature"""
    pass
```
```

1. **Update Build Config**

- Add any new dependencies to requirements.txt
- Update hiddenimports in build.spec if needed

2. **Test**

- Test with Python directly: `python shorts_creator_gui.py`
- Build and test executable
- Test on clean Windows machine

## Debugging

### Development Mode

Run directly with Python to see full error messages:

```
python shorts_creator_gui.py
```

## Enable Console in Executable

Temporary change in build.spec:

```
console=True # Shows console window with debug output
```

Rebuild with this change to see stdout/stderr.

## Common Issues

**Issue:** ImportError after building

- **Fix:** Add missing module to `hiddenimports` in build.spec

**Issue:** Whisper model not found

- **Fix:** Ensure whisper data files are collected in build.spec

**Issue:** FFmpeg not working

- **Fix:** Ensure imageio-ffmpeg is in requirements.txt

## Modifying the UI

All UI code is in `shorts_creator_gui.py` :

```
def _create_widgets(self):
    # main_frame: Main container
    # files_frame: File selection section
    # caption_frame: Caption settings section
    # output_frame: Output location section
    # progress_frame: Progress bar and status
    # console_frame: Console output
    # button_frame: Action buttons
```

Use ttk widgets for modern look:

- `ttk.Frame` : Container
- `ttk.Label` : Text label
- `ttk.Button` : Clickable button
- `ttk.Entry` : Text input
- `ttk.Combobox` : Dropdown menu
- `ttk.Radiobutton` : Radio button
- `ttk.LabelFrame` : Labeled container

## Adding Caption Styles

Modify caption appearance in `shorts_creator_core.py` :

```
class ShortsCreator:
    # Current styling
    CAPTION_BG_COLOR = (255, 215, 0) # Yellow
    CAPTION_TEXT_COLOR = 'black'
    CAPTION_FONT = 'Arial-Bold'
    CAPTION_FONT_SIZE = 50

    # Add new styles here
```

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## Testing

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### Manual Testing Checklist

Before releasing:

- [ ] Test with various video formats (MP4, AVI, MOV)
- [ ] Test with different video durations (10s, 30s, 60s)
- [ ] Test all three caption modes (auto, manual, none)
- [ ] Test all Whisper models (tiny, base, small)
- [ ] Test error cases (missing files, invalid files)
- [ ] Test on clean Windows machine (no Python installed)
- [ ] Test with antivirus enabled
- [ ] Test on low-spec computer (4GB RAM)
- [ ] Test with long file paths
- [ ] Test with special characters in filenames

### Automated Testing

Currently, the project doesn't have automated tests, but you could add:

```
# test_core.py
import unittest
from shorts_creator_core import ShortsCreator

class TestShortsCreator(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_video_loading(self):
        # Test video file loading
        pass

    def test_caption_generation(self):
        # Test caption creation
        pass
```

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## Performance Optimization

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### Bottlenecks

1. **Whisper Transcription:** Slowest part (2-5 minutes)
  - Use smaller models (tiny/base) for speed
  - Consider caching transcriptions
2. **Video Encoding:** Second slowest (1-3 minutes)
  - Already optimized with preset='medium'
  - Could add quality presets in GUI
3. **Video Loading:** Fast (<10 seconds)

### Memory Management

- Videos are processed in-memory
- Large videos (>1080p) are resized, reducing memory
- Clips are closed after processing

## Future Optimizations

- Add progress percentage (requires moviepy callbacks)
  - Parallel processing for batch creation
  - GPU acceleration for video encoding
  - Cache Whisper models to avoid re-downloading
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## Security Considerations

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### Input Validation

Always validate:

- File paths exist
- File formats are supported
- File sizes are reasonable
- User has write permission for output location

### Dependency Security

- Pin versions in requirements.txt
- Regularly update dependencies for security patches
- Use `pip-audit` to check for vulnerabilities

### Windows Security

- Code-sign the executable (prevent security warnings)
  - Create proper installer with digital signature
  - Submit to Windows SmartScreen for reputation
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## Distribution

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### Creating a Release

#### 1. Version Update

- Update version in README.md
- Update version in GUI title

#### 2. Build

```
bash
build_windows.bat
```

#### 3. Test

- Test on clean Windows 10 machine
- Test on Windows 11 machine

#### 4. Package

```
bash
# Create ZIP with executable
cd dist
7z a -r "YouTube-Shorts-Creator-v2.0-Windows.zip" "YouTube Shorts Creator"
```



## 5. Upload

- Create GitHub release
- Upload ZIP file
- Write release notes

## Installer Creation (Optional)

Use Inno Setup to create a proper installer:

```
[Setup]
AppName=YouTube Shorts Creator
AppVersion=2.0
DefaultDirName={pf}\YouTube Shorts Creator
DefaultGroupName=YouTube Shorts Creator
OutputDir=installer
OutputBaseFilename=YouTubeShortsCreatorSetup

[Files]
Source: "dist\YouTube Shorts Creator\*"; DestDir: "{app}"; Flags: ignoreversion re-
cursesubdirs

[Icons]
Name: "{group}\YouTube Shorts Creator"; Filename: "{app}\YouTube Shorts Creator.exe"
```

## Contributing Guidelines

### Pull Request Process

1. Fork the repository
2. Create a feature branch
3. Make your changes
4. Test thoroughly
5. Update documentation
6. Submit pull request with description

### Code Review Checklist

- ☐ Code follows PEP 8
- ☐ All methods have docstrings
- ☐ Error handling is comprehensive
- ☐ No hardcoded paths or values
- ☐ GUI remains responsive during processing
- ☐ Console output is user-friendly
- ☐ Changes are backwards compatible

## FAQ for Developers

### Q: Why separate core and GUI?

A: Separation of concerns. Core logic can be used in CLI, API, or other interfaces.

**Q: Why not use threading.Lock?**

A: Only one video is processed at a time (enforced by button states), so locks aren't needed.

**Q: Can I use asyncio instead of threading?**

A: Yes, but threading is simpler for this use case. MoviePy is synchronous, so async provides no benefit.

**Q: How do I add more Whisper languages?**

A: Modify `_transcribe_audio()` in `shorts_creator_core.py` to make language configurable:

```
result = model.transcribe(str(video_path), language=self.language)
```

**Q: Can I add video filters/effects?**

A: Yes! MoviePy supports many effects. Import from `moviepy.video.fx` and apply to clips.

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## Resources

- [MoviePy Documentation](https://zulko.github.io/moviepy/) (https://zulko.github.io/moviepy/)
- [Whisper Documentation](https://github.com/openai/whisper) (https://github.com/openai/whisper)
- [Tkinter Documentation](https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html) (https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html)
- [PyInstaller Documentation](https://pyinstaller.org/en/stable/) (https://pyinstaller.org/en/stable/)

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## Contact

For technical questions or collaboration:

- GitHub Issues: [Project Issues](https://github.com/yourusername/youtube-shorts-creator/issues) (https://github.com/yourusername/youtube-shorts-creator/issues)
- Email: [developer@example.com](mailto:developer@example.com)

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Happy coding! 🚀