

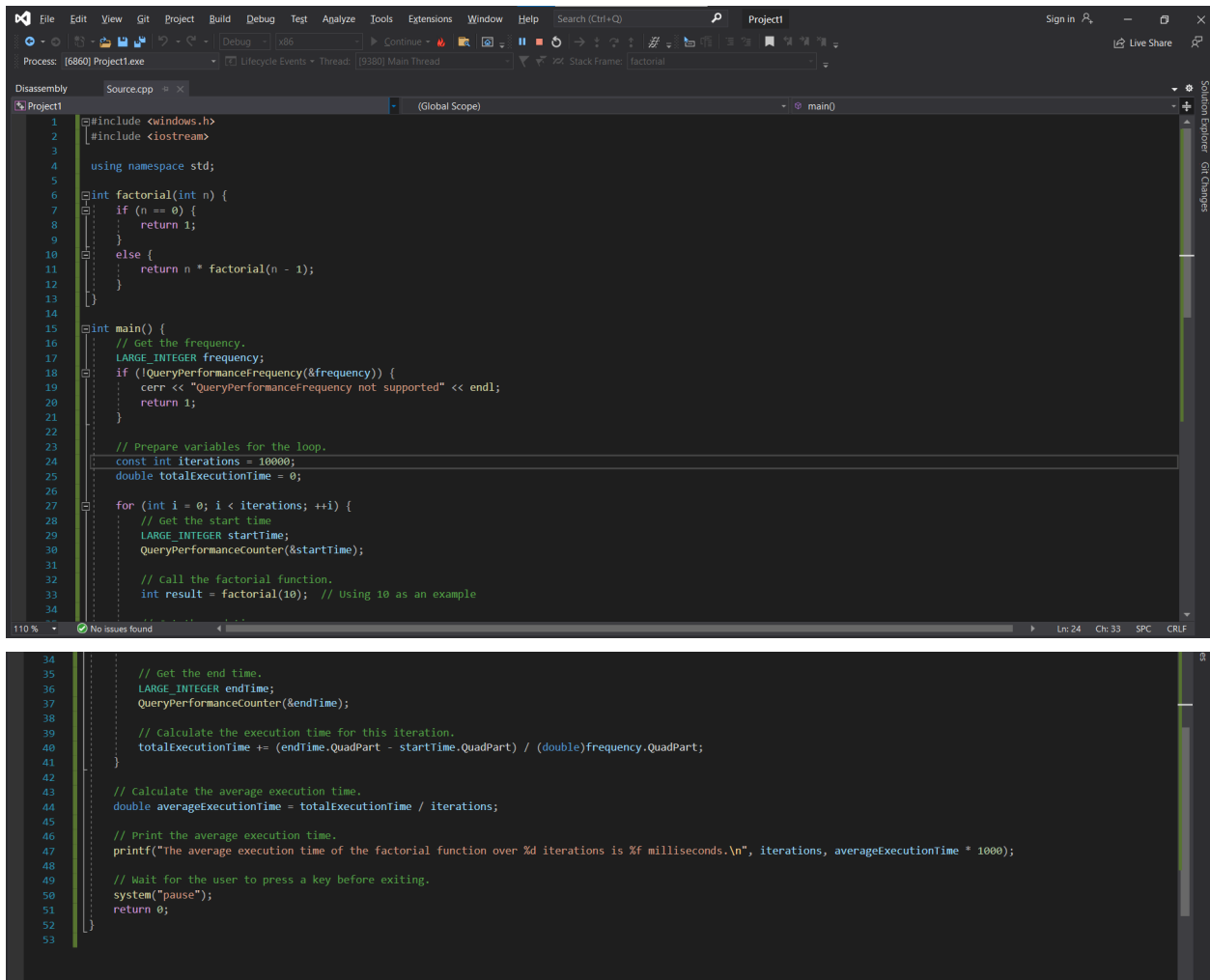
Factorial with Assembly Generated code

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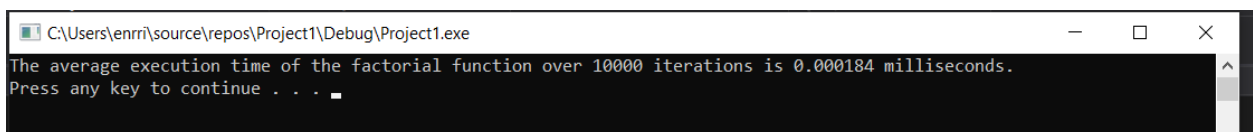
CSC 210

C++ Code for factorial with QueryPerformanceFrequency (visual studio 2019)



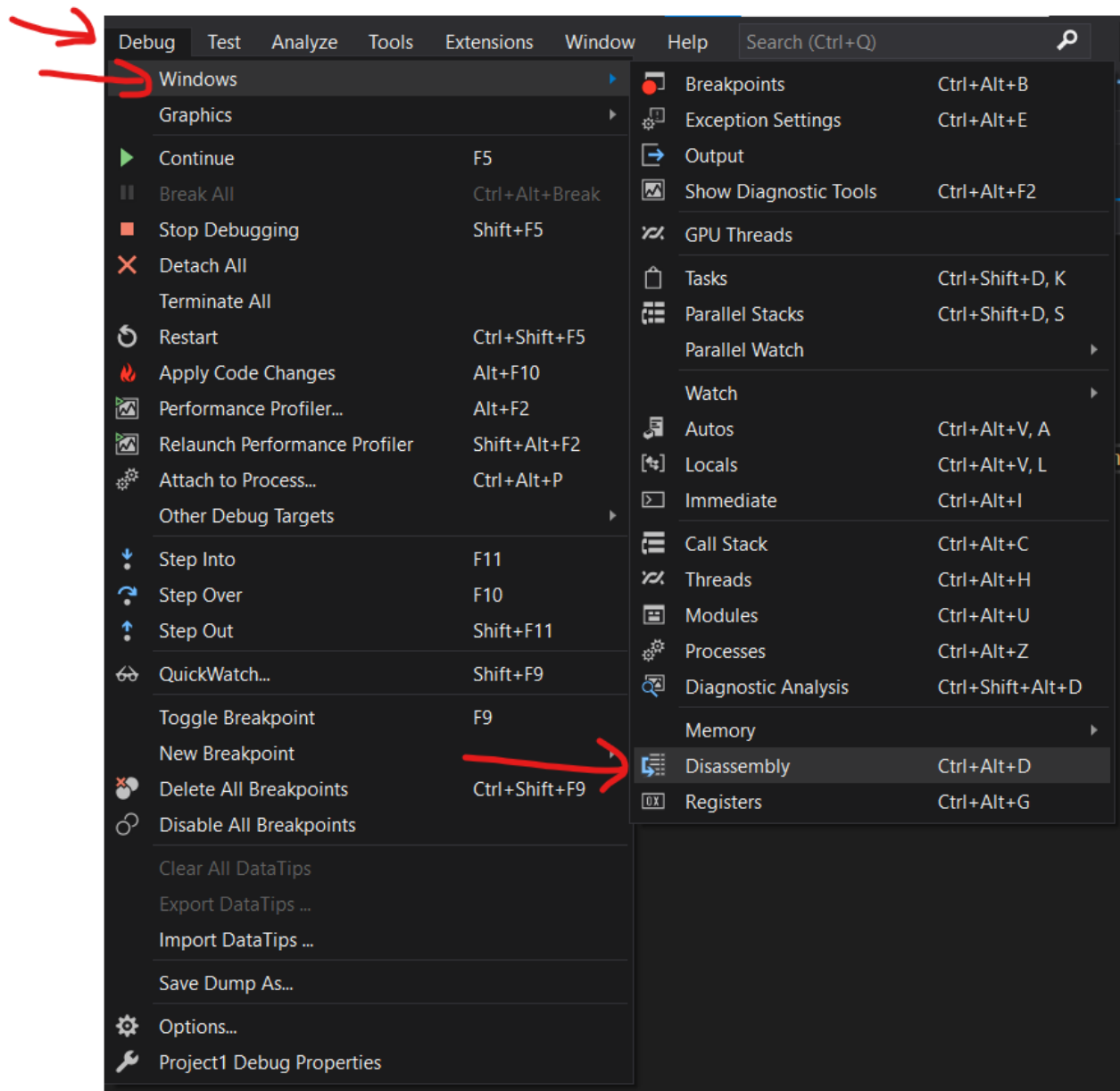
```
1 #include <windows.h>
2 #include <iostream>
3
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int factorial(int n) {
7     if (n == 0) {
8         return 1;
9     }
10    else {
11        return n * factorial(n - 1);
12    }
13 }
14
15 int main() {
16     // Get the frequency.
17     LARGE_INTEGER frequency;
18     if (!QueryPerformanceFrequency(&frequency)) {
19         cerr << "QueryPerformanceFrequency not supported" << endl;
20         return 1;
21     }
22
23     // Prepare variables for the loop.
24     const int iterations = 10000;
25     double totalExecutionTime = 0;
26
27     for (int i = 0; i < iterations; ++i) {
28         // Get the start time
29         LARGE_INTEGER startTime;
30         QueryPerformanceCounter(&startTime);
31
32         // Call the factorial function.
33         int result = factorial(10); // Using 10 as an example
34
35         // Get the end time.
36         LARGE_INTEGER endTime;
37         QueryPerformanceCounter(&endTime);
38
39         // Calculate the execution time for this iteration.
40         totalExecutionTime += (endTime.QuadPart - startTime.QuadPart) / (double)frequency.QuadPart;
41
42     }
43
44     // Calculate the average execution time.
45     double averageExecutionTime = totalExecutionTime / iterations;
46
47     // Print the average execution time.
48     printf("The average execution time of the factorial function over %d iterations is %f milliseconds.\n", iterations, averageExecutionTime * 1000);
49
50     // Wait for the user to press a key before exiting.
51     system("pause");
52     return 0;
53 }
```

Result



```
C:\Users\enri\source\repos\Project1\Debug\Project1.exe
The average execution time of the factorial function over 10000 iterations is 0.000184 milliseconds.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

To get the assembly



Assembly code

```
--- C:\Users\enrri\source\repos\Project1\Project1\Source.cpp -----
```

```
int main() {
00242710 push     ebp
00242711 mov      ebp,esp
00242713 sub      esp,140h
00242719 push     ebx
0024271A push     esi
0024271B push     edi
0024271C lea      edi,[ebp-80h]
0024271F mov      ecx,20h
00242724 mov      eax,0CCCCCCCCh
00242729 rep stos  dword ptr es:[edi]
0024272B mov      eax,dword ptr [__security_cookie (024C004h)]
00242730 xor      eax,ebp
00242732 mov      dword ptr [ebp-4],eax
00242735 mov      ecx,offset _80D703B7_Source@cpp (024F035h)
0024273A call     @__CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode@4 (02413BBh)
```

```
// Get the frequency.
LARGE_INTEGER frequency;
if (!QueryPerformanceFrequency(&frequency)) {
0024273F mov      esi,esp
00242741 lea      eax,[frequency]
00242744 push     eax
00242745 call     dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceFrequency@4 (024D004h)]
0024274B cmp      esi,esp
0024274D call     __RTC_CheckEsp (02412B2h)
00242752 test     eax,eax
00242754 jne      __$EncStackInitStart+6Dh (0242789h) |
      cerr << "QueryPerformanceFrequency not supported" << endl;
00242756 mov      esi,esp
00242758 push     offset std::endl<char,std::char_traits<char> > (024103Ch)
0024275D push     offset string "QueryPerformanceFrequency not s@"... (0249B30h)
00242762 mov      eax,dword ptr [__imp_std::cerr (024D09Ch)]
00242767 push     eax
00242768 call     std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char> > (02411C2h)
0024276D add      esp,8
00242770 mov      ecx,eax
00242772 call     dword ptr [__imp_std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator<< (024D0A8h)]
00242778 cmp      esi,esp
0024277A call     __RTC_CheckEsp (02412B2h)
      return 1;
0024277F mov      eax,1
00242784 jmp      __$EncStackInitStart+15Bh (0242877h)
}
```

```

    // Prepare variables for the loop.
    const int iterations = 10000;
00242789  mov     dword ptr [iterations],2710h
    double totalExecutionTime = 0;
00242790  xorps   xmm0,xmm0
00242793  movsd   mmword ptr [totalExecutionTime],xmm0

    for (int i = 0; i < iterations; ++i) {
00242798  mov     dword ptr [ebp-38h],0
0024279F  jmp     __$EncStackInitStart+8Eh (02427AAh)
002427A1  mov     eax,dword ptr [ebp-38h]
002427A4  add     eax,1
002427A7  mov     dword ptr [ebp-38h],eax
002427AA  cmp     dword ptr [ebp-38h],2710h
002427B1  jge     __$EncStackInitStart+109h (0242825h)
        // Get the start time
        LARGE_INTEGER startTime;
        QueryPerformanceCounter(&startTime);
002427B3  mov     esi,esp
002427B5  lea     eax,[ebp-48h]
002427B8  push    eax
002427B9  call    dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceCounter@4 (024D000h)]
002427BF  cmp     esi,esp
002427C1  call    __RTC_CheckEsp (02412B2h)

        // Call the factorial function.
        int result = factorial(10); // Using 10 as an example
002427C6  push    0Ah
002427C8  call    factorial (02412FDh)
002427CD  add     esp,4
002427D0  mov     dword ptr [ebp-54h],eax

```

Viewing Options

```
// Get the end time.
LARGE_INTEGER endTime;
QueryPerformanceCounter(&endTime);
002427D3 mov     esi,esp
002427D5 lea     eax,[ebp-64h]
002427D8 push    eax
002427D9 call    dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceCounter@4 (024D000h)]
002427DF cmp     esi,esp
002427E1 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (02412B2h)

// Calculate the execution time for this iteration.
totalExecutionTime += (endTime.QuadPart - startTime.QuadPart) / (double)frequency.QuadPart;
002427E6 mov     ecx,dword ptr [ebp-64h]
002427E9 sub     ecx,dword ptr [ebp-48h]
002427EC mov     edx,dword ptr [ebp-60h]
002427EF sbb     edx,dword ptr [ebp-44h]
002427F2 call    __ltod3 (0241479h)
002427F7 mov     edx,dword ptr [ebp-0Ch]
002427FA mov     ecx,dword ptr [frequency]
002427FD movsd   mmword ptr [ebp-140h],xmm0
00242805 call    __ltod3 (0241479h)
0024280A movsd   xmm1,mmword ptr [ebp-140h]
00242812 divsd   xmm1,xmm0
00242816 addsd   xmm1,mmword ptr [totalExecutionTime]
0024281B movsd   mmword ptr [totalExecutionTime],xmm1
}
00242820 jmp     __$EncStackInitStart+85h (02427A1h)
```

```
// Calculate the average execution time.
double averageExecutionTime = totalExecutionTime / iterations;
00242825 movsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [totalExecutionTime]
0024282A divsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [string "The execution time of the facto@"... (0249B60h)]
00242832 movsd   mmword ptr [averageExecutionTime],xmm0

// Print the average execution time.
printf("The average execution time of the factorial function over %d iterations is %f milliseconds.\n", iterations, averageExecutionTime * 1000);
00242837 movsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [averageExecutionTime]
0024283C mulsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [__real@3ff0000000000000 (0249B58h)]
00242844 sub     esp,8
00242847 movsd   mmword ptr [esp],xmm0
0024284C push    2710h
00242851 push    offset string "The average execution time of t@"... (024A678h)
00242856 call    _printf (02410FAh)
0024285B add     esp,10h

// Wait for the user to press a key before exiting.
system("pause");
0024285E mov     esi,esp
00242860 push    offset string "pause" (0249B68h)
00242865 call    dword ptr [__imp__system (024D208h)]
0024286B add     esp,4
0024286E cmp     esi,esp
00242870 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (02412B2h)
return 0;
00242875 xor     eax,eax
}
```

Improved code C++

```
Disassembly Source.cpp x
Project1 (Global Scope) main()

1  #include <windows.h>
2  #include <iostream>
3
4  using namespace std;
5
6  // Iterative factorial function.
7  unsigned long long factorial(int n) {
8      unsigned long long result = 1;
9      for (int i = 2; i <= n; ++i) { // Start from 2 as multiplying by 1 is unnecessary
10         result *= i;
11     }
12     return result;
13 }
14
15 int main() {
16     // Get the frequency.
17     LARGE_INTEGER frequency;
18     if (!QueryPerformanceFrequency(&frequency)) {
19         cerr << "QueryPerformanceFrequency not supported" << endl;
20         return 1;
21     }
22
23     // Pre-calculate factorial of 10.
24     unsigned long long precalculatedFactorial = factorial(1000);
25
26     // Prepare variables for the loop.
27     const int iterations = 10000;
28     double totalExecutionTimeInSeconds = 0.0; // Use double to avoid integer division issues
29
30     for (int i = 0; i < iterations; ++i) {
31         // Get the start time
32         LARGE_INTEGER startTime;
33         QueryPerformanceCounter(&startTime);
34
35         // Simulate the calculation of factorial (we already have the result).
36         volatile unsigned long long result = precalculatedFactorial; // use volatile to prevent optimizations
37
38         // Get the end time.
39         LARGE_INTEGER endTime;
40         QueryPerformanceCounter(&endTime);
41
42         // Calculate the execution time for this iteration in seconds.
43         totalExecutionTimeInSeconds += static_cast<double>(endTime.QuadPart - startTime.QuadPart) / frequency.QuadPart;
44     }
45
46     // Calculate the average execution time in seconds.
47     double averageExecutionTimeInSeconds = totalExecutionTimeInSeconds / iterations;
48
49     // Convert the average time to milliseconds.
50     double averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds = averageExecutionTimeInSeconds * 1000.0;
51
52     // Print the average execution time.
53     cout << "The average execution time of the factorial function over " << iterations
54          << " iterations is " << averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds << " milliseconds." << endl;
55
56     return 0;
57 }
58
```

Result

```
C:\Users\enrri\source\repos\Project1\Debug\Project1.exe
The average execution time of the factorial function over 10000 iterations is 3.965e-05 milliseconds.
```

Generated assembly code

```
int main() {
00022660 push     ebp
00022661 mov     ebp,esp
00022663 sub     esp,164h
00022669 push     ebx
0002266A push     esi
0002266B push     edi
0002266C lea     edi,[ebp-0E4h]
00022672 mov     ecx,39h
00022677 mov     eax,0CCCCCCCCh
0002267C rep stos dword ptr es:[edi]
0002267E mov     eax,dword ptr [__security_cookie (02C004h)]
00022683 xor     eax,ebp
00022685 mov     dword ptr [ebp-4],eax
00022688 mov     ecx,offset _80D703B7_Source@cpp (02F035h)
0002268D call    @__CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode@4 (0213BBh)
    // Get the frequency.
    LARGE_INTEGER frequency;
    if (!QueryPerformanceFrequency(&frequency)) {
00022692 mov     esi,esp
00022694 lea     eax,[frequency]
00022697 push     eax
00022698 call    dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceFrequency@4 (02D004h)]
0002269E cmp     esi,esp
000226A0 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)
000226A5 test    eax,eax
000226A7 jne     __$EncStackInitStart+70h (0226DCh)
        cerr << "QueryPerformanceFrequency not supported" << endl;
000226A9 mov     esi,esp
000226AB push     offset std::endl<char,std::char_traits<char> > (02103Ch)
000226B0 push     offset string "QueryPerformanceFrequency not s@"... (029B30h)
000226B5 mov     eax,dword ptr [__imp_std::cerr (02D09Ch)]

000226BA push     eax
000226BB call    std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char> > (0211CCh)
000226C0 add     esp,8
000226C3 mov     ecx,eax
000226C5 call    dword ptr [__imp_std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator<< (02D0B4h)]
000226CB cmp     esi,esp
000226CD call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)
    return 1;
000226D2 mov     eax,1
000226D7 jmp     __$EncStackInitStart+1D8h (022847h)
    }

    // Pre-calculate factorial of 10.
    unsigned long long precalculatedFactorial = factorial(1000);
000226DC push     3E8h
000226E1 call    factorial (021104h)
000226E6 add     esp,4
000226E9 mov     dword ptr [precalculatedFactorial],eax
000226EC mov     dword ptr [ebp-1Ch],edx

    // Prepare variables for the loop.
    const int iterations = 10000;
000226EF mov     dword ptr [iterations],2710h
    double totalExecutionTimeInSeconds = 0.0; // Use double to avoid integer division issues
000226F6 xorps    xmm0,xmm0
000226F9 movsd   mmword ptr [totalExecutionTimeInSeconds],xmm0

    for (int i = 0; i < iterations; ++i) {
00022701 mov     dword ptr [ebp-48h],0
00022708 jmp     __$EncStackInitStart+0A7h (022713h)
0002270A mov     eax,dword ptr [ebp-48h]
0002270D add     eax,1
00022710 mov     dword ptr [ebp-48h],eax
    }
```



```

00022713  cmp     dword ptr [ebp-48h],2710h
0002271A  jge     __$EncStackInitStart+12Dh (022799h)
        // Get the start time
        LARGE_INTEGER startTime;
        QueryPerformanceCounter(&startTime);
0002271C  mov     esi,esp
0002271E  lea     eax,[ebp-58h]
00022721  push    eax
00022722  call    dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceCounter@4 (02D000h)]
00022728  cmp     esi,esp
0002272A  call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)

        // Simulate the calculation of factorial (we already have the result).
        volatile unsigned long long result = precalculatedFactorial; // use volatile to prevent optimizations
0002272F  mov     eax,dword ptr [precalculatedFactorial]
00022732  mov     ecx,dword ptr [ebp-1Ch]
00022735  mov     dword ptr [ebp-0B8h],eax
00022738  mov     dword ptr [ebp-0B4h],ecx

        // Get the end time.
        LARGE_INTEGER endTime;
        QueryPerformanceCounter(&endTime);
00022741  mov     esi,esp
00022743  lea     eax,[ebp-78h]
00022746  push    eax
00022747  call    dword ptr [__imp__QueryPerformanceCounter@4 (02D000h)]
0002274D  cmp     esi,esp
0002274F  call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)

        // Calculate the execution time for this iteration in seconds.
        totalExecutionTimeInSeconds += static_cast<double>(endTime.QuadPart - startTime.QuadPart) / frequency.QuadPart;
00022754  mov     ecx,dword ptr [ebp-78h]
00022757  sub     ecx,dword ptr [ebp-58h]

```

Viewing Options

```
0002275A mov     edx,dword ptr [ebp-74h]
0002275D sbb     edx,dword ptr [ebp-54h]
00022760 call    __ltod3 (021474h)
00022765 mov     edx,dword ptr [ebp-0Ch]
00022768 mov     ecx,dword ptr [frequency]
0002276B movsd   mmword ptr [ebp-164h],xmm0
00022773 call    __ltod3 (021474h)
00022778 movsd   xmm1,mmword ptr [ebp-164h]
00022780 divsd   xmm1,xmm0
00022784 addsd   xmm1,mmword ptr [totalExecutionTimeInSeconds]
0002278C movsd   mmword ptr [totalExecutionTimeInSeconds],xmm1
    }
00022794 jmp     __$EncStackInitStart+9Eh (02270Ah)

    // Calculate the average execution time in seconds.
    double averageExecutionTimeInSeconds = totalExecutionTimeInSeconds / iterations;
00022799 movsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [totalExecutionTimeInSeconds]
000227A1 divsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [__real@40c3880000000000 (029BE0h)]
000227A9 movsd   mmword ptr [averageExecutionTimeInSeconds],xmm0

    // Convert the average time to milliseconds.
    double averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds = averageExecutionTimeInSeconds * 1000.0;
000227B1 movsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [averageExecutionTimeInSeconds]
000227B9 mulsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [__real@408f400000000000 (029BD0h)]
000227C1 movsd   mmword ptr [averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds],xmm0

    // Print the average execution time.
    cout << "The average execution time of the factorial function over " << iterations
000227C9 mov     esi,esp
000227CB push    offset std::endl<char,std::char_traits<char> > (02103Ch)
000227D0 push    offset string " milliseconds." (029B60h)
000227D5 mov     edi,esp
000227D7 sub     esp,8
```

```
000227DA movsd   xmm0,mmword ptr [averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds]
000227E2 movsd   mmword ptr [esp],xmm0
000227E7 push    offset string " iterations is " (029B74h)
000227EC mov     ebx,esp
000227EE push    2710h
000227F3 push    offset string "The average execution time of t@"... (029B88h)
000227F8 mov     eax,dword ptr [__imp_std::cout (02D0A0h)]
000227FD push    eax
000227FE call    std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char> > (0211CCh)
00022803 add     esp,8
00022806 mov     ecx,eax
00022808 call    dword ptr [__imp_std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator<< (02D0B0h)]
0002280E cmp     ebx,esp
00022810 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)
00022815 push    eax
00022816 call    std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char> > (0211CCh)
0002281B add     esp,8
0002281E mov     ecx,eax
00022820 call    dword ptr [__imp_std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator<< (02D0ACh)]
00022826 cmp     edi,esp
00022828 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)
0002282D push    eax
0002282E call    std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char> > (0211CCh)
00022833 add     esp,8
00022836 mov     ecx,eax
00022838 call    dword ptr [__imp_std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator<< (02D0B4h)]
0002283E cmp     esi,esp
00022840 call    __RTC_CheckEsp (0212B7h)
    << " iterations is " << averageExecutionTimeInMilliseconds << " milliseconds." << endl;

    return 0;
00022845 xor     eax,eax
    }
```

