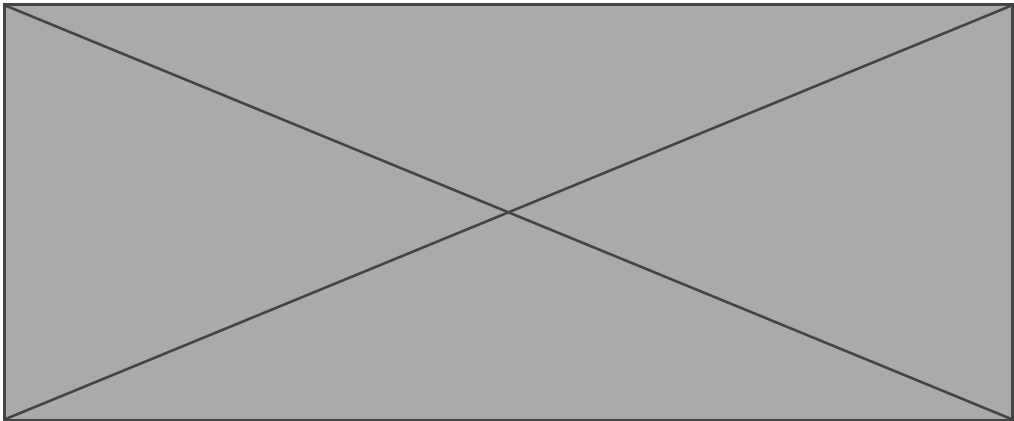
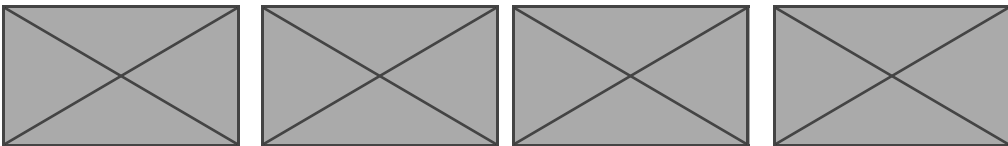


 LOGIN



NOMBRE DEL PRODUCTO

[Redacted product description text]



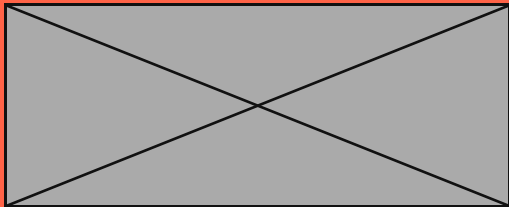
\$ 12345

Características Técnicas

[Redacted technical specifications text - Column 1]

[Redacted technical specifications text - Column 2]

[Redacted technical specifications text - Column 3]



AYUDA

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