

# Documentation

## Project Overview

You are tasked with developing a comprehensive Inventory Management System for a small store. This system should manage various types of items, handle payments, and process orders. Implement interfaces, abstract classes, and multiple concrete classes.

## Part 1: Inventory Management System

### Interfaces and Abstract Classes

#### 1. Item Interface

**Description:** Represents items in the inventory.

**Methods:**

- `getItemDetails()`: Returns the details of the item.
- `calculateValue()`: Calculates the value of the item.
- `displayDescription()`: Displays the item's description.

#### 2. Categorizable Interface

**Description:** Represents items that can be categorized.

**Methods:**

- `setCategory(String category)`: Sets the category of the item.
- `getCategory()`: Gets the category of the item.

#### 3. Breakable Interface

**Description:** Indicates items that can break.

**Methods:**

- `isBreakable()`: Checks if an item is breakable.

- `handleBreakage()`: Handles the item breakage.

#### **4. Perishable Interface**

**Description:** Represents items that can perish.

**Methods:**

- `isPerishable()`: Checks if an item is perishable.
- `handleExpiration()`: Handles the item expiration.

#### **5. Sellable Interface**

**Description:** Represents items that can be sold.

**Methods:**

- `setPrice(double price)`: Sets the price of the item.
- `getPrice()`: Gets the price of the item.

#### **6. Abstract Item Class**

**Description:** Implements the `Item`, `Categorizable`, `Breakable`, `Perishable`, and `Sellable` interfaces.

**Attributes:**

- String name
- double price
- String category
- boolean breakable
- boolean perishable

**Methods:**

- Implements common functionality such as getting item details.
- Provides default implementations for category, breakable, perishable, and sellable attributes.

## **Superclasses and Inheritance**

### **7. InventoryItem class**

**Description:** Extends AbstractItem.

**Attributes:**

- int itemID
- int quantity

**Methods:**

- Getters and setters for ID and quantity.

### **8. Item Types**

**Description:** Create subclasses for specific item types.

**Subclasses:**

- ElectronicsItem: Inherits from InventoryItem, with additional attributes specific to electronics.
- GroceryItem: Inherits from InventoryItem, with additional attributes specific to groceries.
- FragileItem: Inherits from InventoryItem, with additional attributes specific to fragile items.

**Methods:**

- Constructors to set specific attributes.
- Override relevant methods to calculate item values differently.

## **File I/O, User Interface, Payments, and Orders**

### **9. InventorySystem class**

**Description:** The Inventory class is responsible for managing a collection of InventoryItem objects and Order objects. It provides methods to add, remove, retrieve items by ID, and handle file I/O operations for saving and loading the inventory.

## Attributes

- private List<InventoryItem> items: A list to store the inventory items.
- private List<Order> ordes: A list to store the orders.

## Methods

- addItem(InventoryItem item): Adds an item to the inventory.
- removeItemById(int itemId): Removes an item from the inventory by its ID.
- getItemById(int itemId): Retrieves an item from the inventory by its ID.
- getItems(): Retrieves all items in the inventory.
- getOrdes(): Retrieves all orders.
- addOrder(Order order): Adds an order to the list of orders.

## File I/O

**Description:** Save and load inventory data to/from text files.

## Methods:

- saveInventory(List<InventoryItem> inventory, String fileName): Saves the inventory data to a file.
- loadInventory(String filename): Loads the inventory data from a file.

## 10. User Interface

**Description:** Create a command-line interface (CLI) – InventorySystem class

## Features:

- Add items, remove items by ID, display a list of items, categorize items, and place orders.
- Display a menu for user choices and handle user input gracefully.

## 11. Payments and Orders (20 points)

**Description:** Implement classes for Payment and Order.

## Classes:

- Payment: Handles the payment processing.
- Order: Represents an order with details such as order ID, items, quantities, total cost, and payment method.

**Methods:**

- Calculate order totals and process payments.
- Update inventory quantities after orders are placed.

**Part 2: Payment Processing****1. Payment Processor**

**Description:** Handle payments.

**Class:** PaymentProcessor

**Methods:**

- processPayment(PaymentMethod method): Processes payments using various payment methods.
- Validation for payment methods and simulate payment authorization.

**2. Payment Methods**

**Description:** Different payment methods.

**Interfaces/Abstract Classes:**

- CreditCardPayment
- PayPalPayment

**Attributes:**

- Appropriate attributes such as card number, PayPal account.
- Validation for payment methods.

**Part 3: User Interface Enhancement**

Update InventorySystem class

**Features:**

- Select and purchase items.
- Shopping cart functionality to add items to the cart, view the cart, and place orders.
- Integrate payment processing into the ordering process.

#### **Part 4: Order Processing**

Update Order class

##### **Attributes:**

- Order ID, items, quantities, total cost, and payment method.

##### **Methods:**

- Calculate the order total.
- Process payments.
- Update inventory quantities.