

Soru 1-)

1-) 11011 101100 001 0110

Görev: Fonk = $x^6 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + 1$

2-) 11 011 1011000 010110

veri bitleri

CRC katarı

3-) 12. disisi polinoma çevirirsek $\Rightarrow x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^4 + x^2 + 1$

4-) Alıcı polinomu Görev e böler eğer kalan 0 ise hata yoktur.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + \cancel{x} \\
 \oplus \quad \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^2} + \cancel{x} \\
 \hline
 x^3 \rightarrow \text{kalan 0 olmadığı için HATA VARDIR}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

* HATA DÜZELTİLEMİYOR CRC sadece hata seçer.

Soru 2-1

a) ilk 20 kanal

Bandgeniği = Bwd Hiz, Bit Hiz = Bwd Hiz x Bdr budda toptm bit syisi, Bit Hiz = $S \cdot \log_2(1+SNR)$

$$r = \log_2(1+SNR), \quad SNR = 2^r - 1$$

$$QAM-2048 \Rightarrow QAM-2^r \Rightarrow r = 2048 \Rightarrow r = 11 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^{11} - 1 \Rightarrow 2047,$$

$$\text{Bit Hiz} = \text{Kanal syisi} \times r \times \text{bwd hiz} \Rightarrow 20 \times 11 \times 4000 \Rightarrow \underline{0,88 \text{ Mbps}}$$

Kalan 10 kanal

$$QAM-1024 \Rightarrow QAM-2^r \Rightarrow r = 10 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^{10} - 1 \Rightarrow 1023,1$$

$$\text{Bit Hiz} = 10 \times 10 \times 4000 \Rightarrow 400000 \Rightarrow 0,4 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\star \text{Toplm upstream bit hiz} = 0,88 \text{ Mbps} + 0,4 \text{ Mbps} \Rightarrow \underline{1,28 \text{ Mbps}}$$

b) 100 kanal

$$QAM-512 \Rightarrow QAM-2^r \Rightarrow r = 9 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^9 - 1 \Rightarrow 511, \quad 100 \times 9 \times 4000 \Rightarrow \underline{3,6 \text{ Mbps}}$$

100 kanal daha

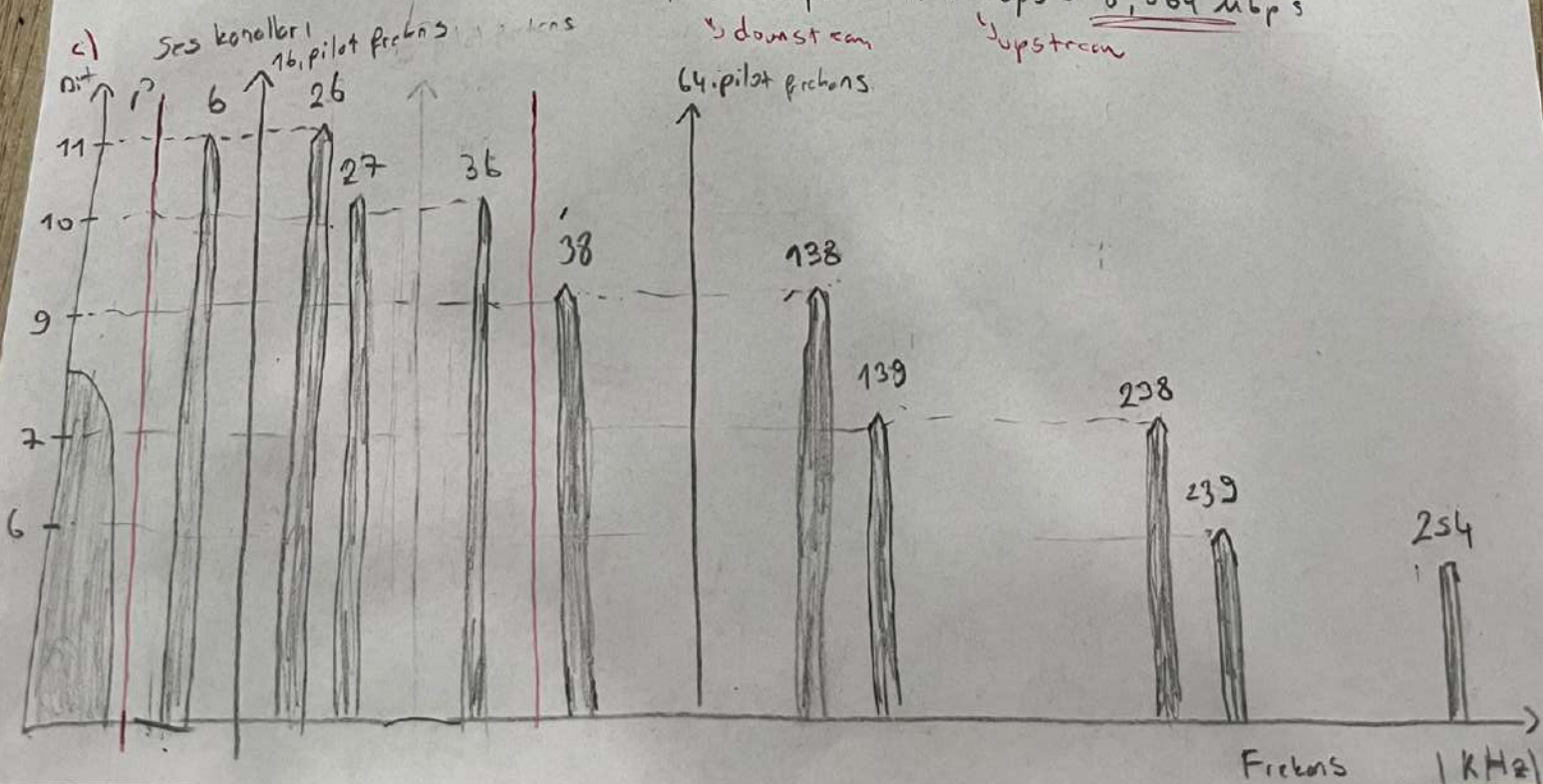
$$QAM-128 \Rightarrow QAM-2^r \Rightarrow r = 7 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^7 - 1 \Rightarrow 127, \quad 100 \times 7 \times 4000 \Rightarrow \underline{2,8 \text{ Mbps}}$$

Kalan 16 kanal

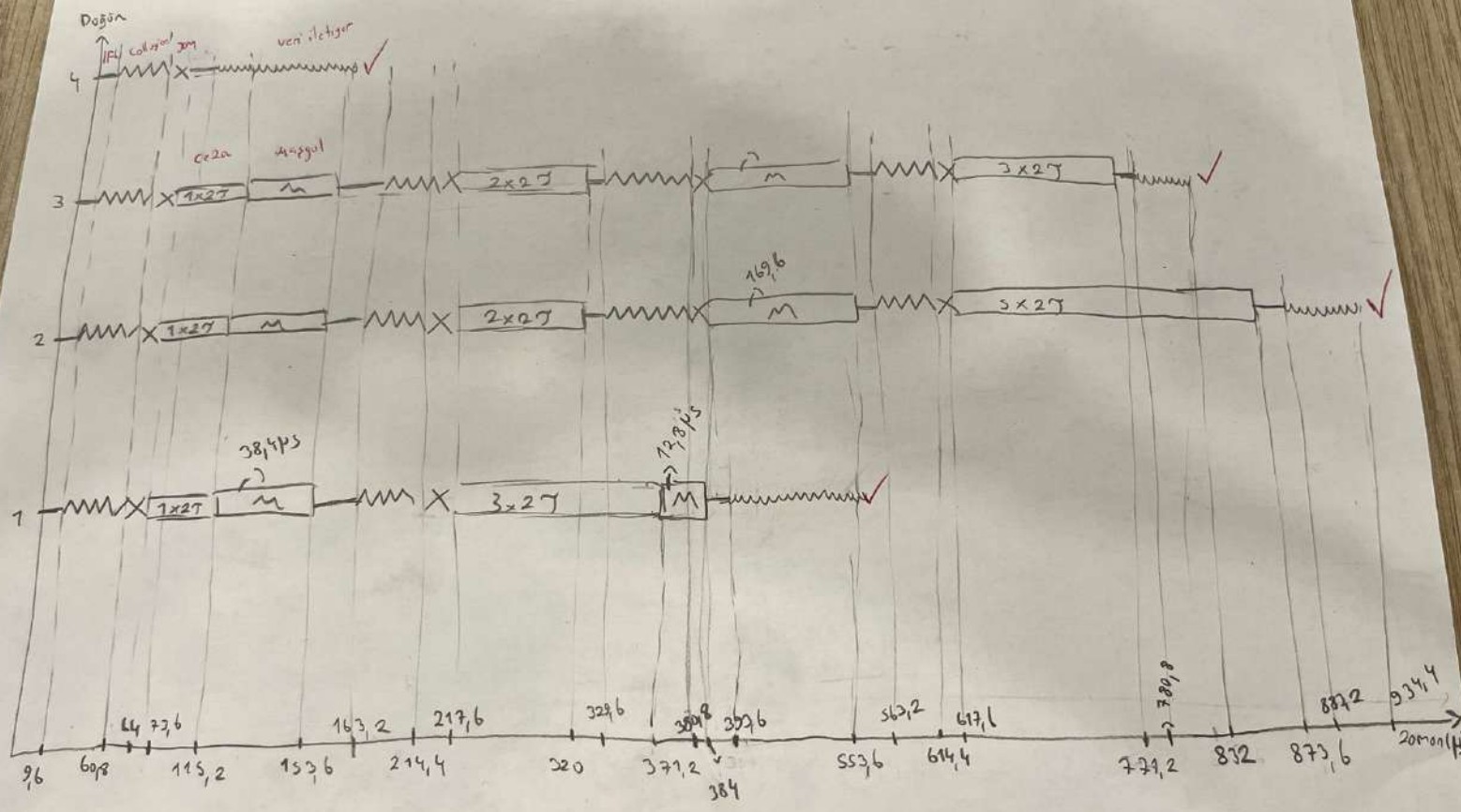
$$QAM-64 \Rightarrow QAM-2^r \Rightarrow r = 6 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^6 - 1 \Rightarrow 63, \quad 16 \times 6 \times 4000 \Rightarrow \underline{0,384 \text{ Mbps}}$$

$$\text{Toplm Downstream bit hiz} \Rightarrow 3,6 \text{ Mbps} + 2,8 \text{ Mbps} + 0,384 \text{ Mbps} \Rightarrow \underline{6,784 \text{ Mbps}}$$

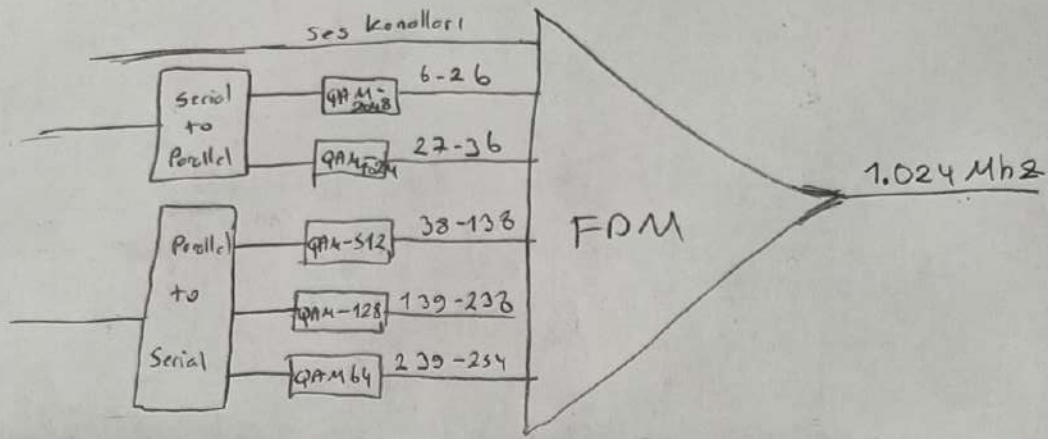
$$\text{Maximum Downstream bit hiz} \Rightarrow 6,784 \text{ Mbps} + 1,28 \text{ Mbps} = \underline{8,064 \text{ Mbps}}$$



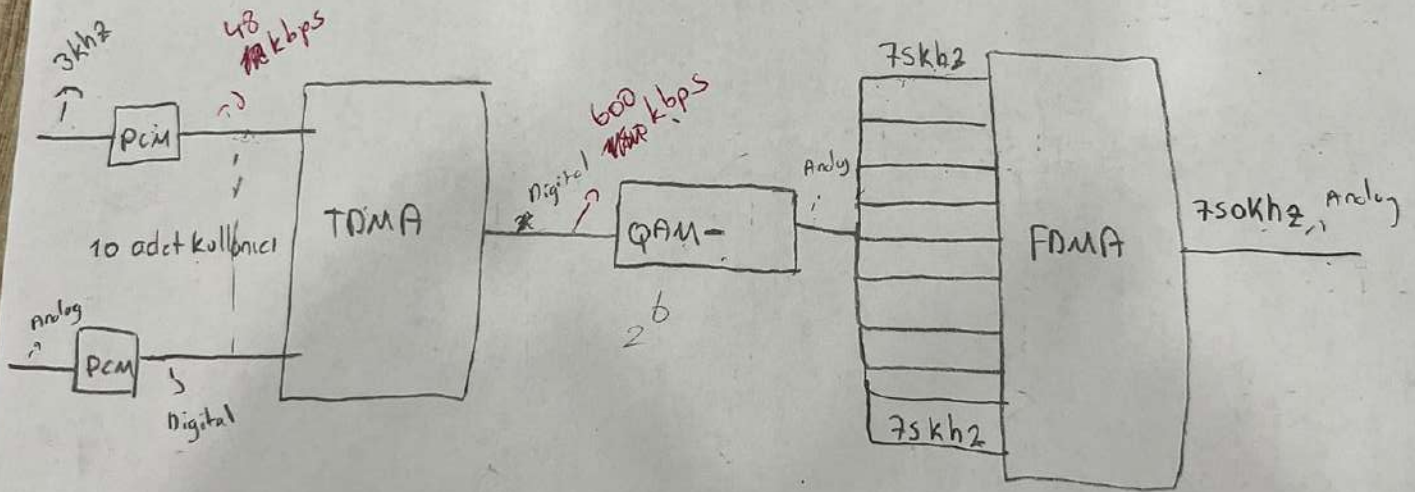
Soru 3-1) $1F6 = 96 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 32 \mu s$ $5/27 \Rightarrow 25,6 \mu s / 31,2 \mu s$ 4. döğün = $80 \mu s$ 2 ve 3. döğün = $51,2 \mu s$
 $70m = 32 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 72 \mu s$ 1. döğün = $160 \mu s$



d)



Soru 4-)



* PCM çıkış Hızı = Kuantalama x Örnek sayısı \Rightarrow $\boxed{\text{PCM Ç.H} = 8 \times 6000 \Rightarrow 48 \text{ kbps}}$
 Örnek sayısı = bant genişliği x 2 \Rightarrow $\boxed{\text{Örnek sayısı} = 6000}$

TDMA Giriş Hızı = Gerçek Hızı x Veri Birimi \Rightarrow $\boxed{\text{Gerçek Hızı} = 6000 \text{ frame/s}}$
 $\boxed{480000}$ $\boxed{171}$ $\boxed{18}$

$\boxed{\text{Gerçek süresi} = \frac{1}{\text{Ç.H}} = \frac{1}{6000} \approx 0,166 \text{ milisaniye}}$

Gerçek boyutu = (kullanıcı sayısı x veri birimi) + kontrol biti $\Rightarrow (10 \times 8) + 20 = \boxed{\text{Ç.B} = 100}$

TDMA çıkış hızı = Gerçek hızı x Gerçek boyutu $\Rightarrow 6000 \times 100 \Rightarrow \boxed{600 \text{ kbps}}$

Bant genişliği = Baud Hızı, Baud Hızı x r = Bit Hızı $\Rightarrow r = 8$ geliyor
 $\boxed{10 \times 10 \Rightarrow 100 \text{ kullanıcı destekliyor}}$

$\boxed{\text{QAM} - 2^8 \Rightarrow \text{QAM} - 256}$