

Soru 1-1)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{1-1 } 110111011000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{Güçteç Fark} = x^6 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2-1 } 110111011000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

veri bitleri

CRC koton

$$3-1) \text{ DLT'den polinomlu eşitliğimiz } \Rightarrow x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^4 + x^2 + 1$$

4-1 Aşağıdaki polinomu Güçteç'e böler eğer kalan 0 ise hata yoktur.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{12} \\
 + x^{16} \\
 + x^{14} \\
 + x^{13} \\
 + x^{12} \\
 + x^{10} \\
 + x^9 \\
 + x^4 \\
 + x^2 \\
 + x
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{12} \\
 + x^{15} \\
 + x^{14} \\
 + x^{13} \\
 + x^{12} \\
 + x^{10} \\
 + x^9 \\
 + x^4 \\
 + x^2 \\
 + x
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}$$
  

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \oplus
 \begin{array}{c}
 x^3
 \end{array}
 \rightarrow \text{Kalan } 0 \text{ olmadığı için } \underline{\text{HATA VARDIR}}
 \end{array}$$

\* HATA DÜZELTİLEMESİ CRC sadecce hata seccir.

Soru 2-1

a) ilk 20 kanal

$$\text{Burd} \rightarrow D \quad S \quad N \quad S$$

$$\text{Burd genopligi} = \text{Burd} H_{12}, \quad \text{Burd} H_{12} = \text{Burd} H_{12} \times \text{Bit hizisi} \text{ birekka topina bit sayisi}, \quad \text{Burd} H_{12} = S \cdot \log_2(1+SNR)$$

$$r = \log_2(1+SNR), \quad SNR = 2^r - 1$$

$$\text{QAM}-2048 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 11 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^{11} - 1 \Rightarrow 2047,$$

$$\text{Bit hizisi} = \text{Kanal sayisi} \times r \times \text{burd hizisi} \Rightarrow 20 \times 11 \times 4000 = 0,88 \text{ Mbps}$$

Kalon 10 kanal

$$\text{QAM}-1024 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 9 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^9 - 1 \Rightarrow 1023,1$$

$$\text{Bit hizisi} = 10 \times 9 \times 4000 = 400000 \Rightarrow 0,4 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\leftarrow \text{Toplam upstream bit hizisi} = 0,88 \text{ Mbps} + 0,4 \text{ Mbps} = 1,28 \text{ Mbps}$$

b) 100 kanal

$$\text{QAM}-512 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 9 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^9 - 1 \Rightarrow 511, \quad 100 \times 9 \times 4000 = 3,6 \text{ Mbps}$$

100 kanal daha

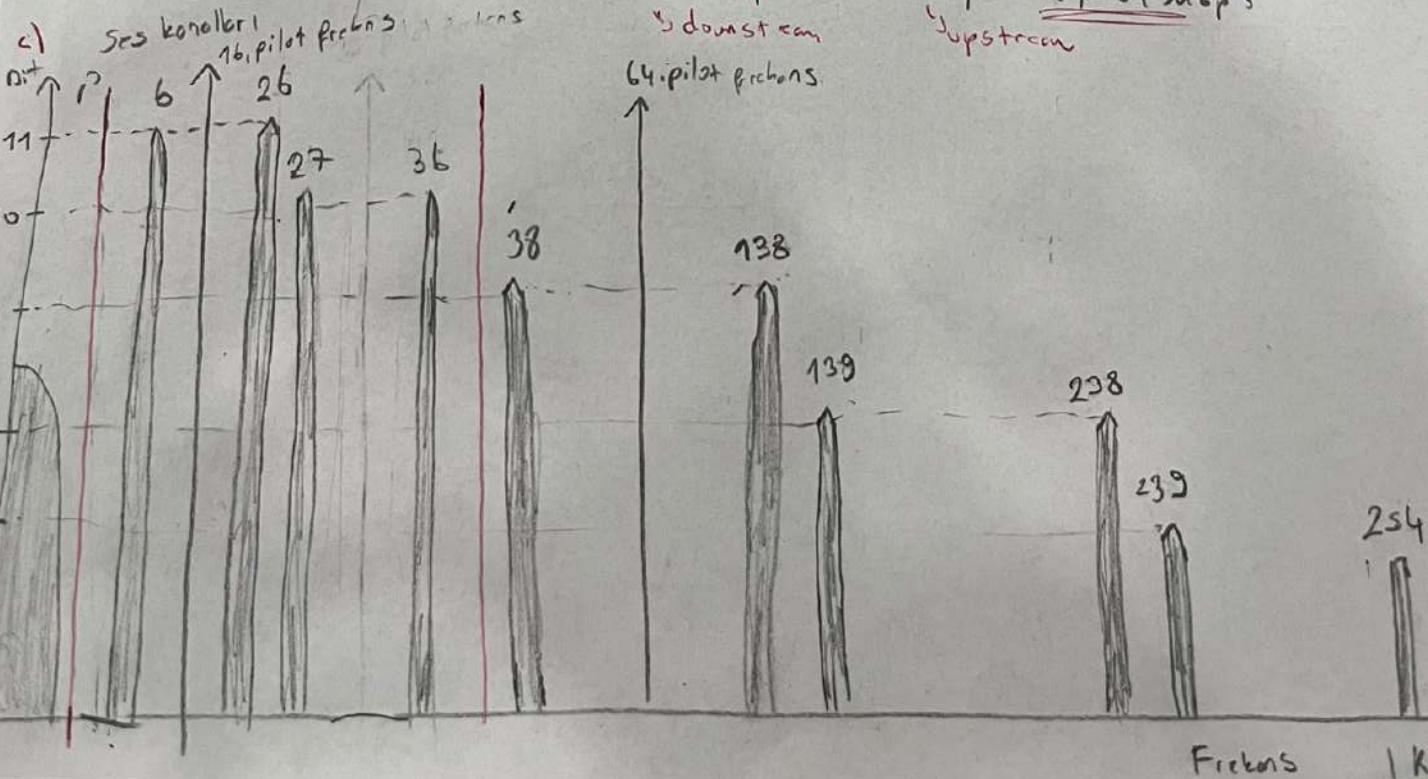
$$\text{QAM}-128 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 7 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^7 - 1 \Rightarrow 127, \quad 100 \times 7 \times 4000 = 2,8 \text{ Mbps}$$

Kalon 16 kanal

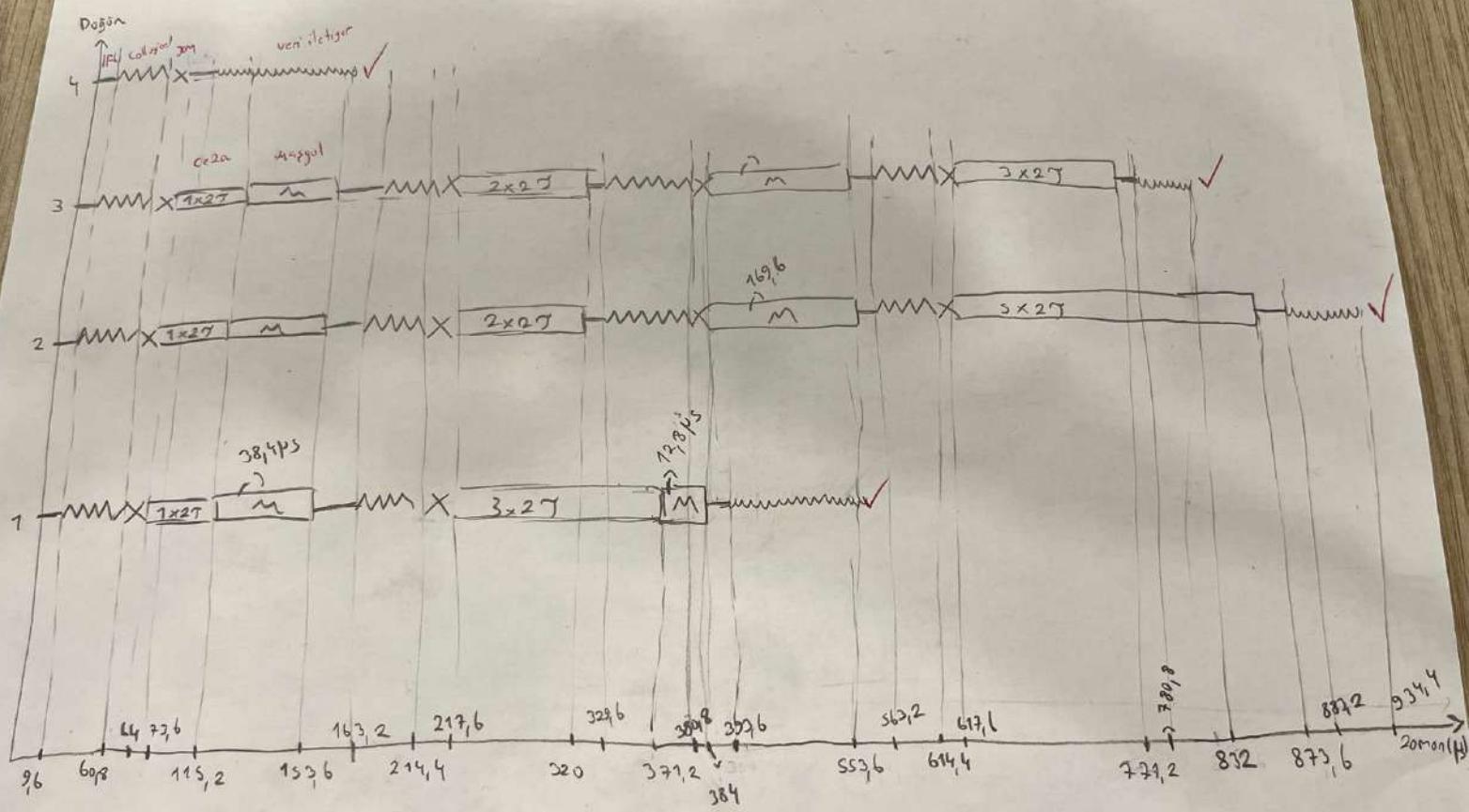
$$\text{QAM}-64 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 6 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^6 - 1 \Rightarrow 63, \quad 16 \times 6 \times 4000 = 0,384 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\text{Toplam Downstream bit hizisi} = 3,6 \text{ Mbps} + 2,8 \text{ Mbps} + 0,384 \text{ Mbps} = 6,784 \text{ Mbps}$$

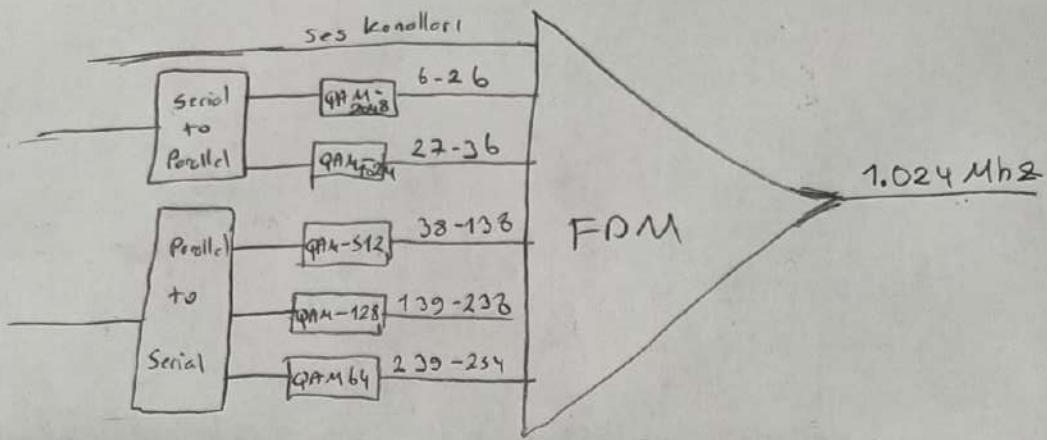
$$\text{Maximum Downstream bit hizisi} = 6,784 \text{ Mbps} + 1,28 \text{ Mbps} = 8,064 \text{ Mbps}$$



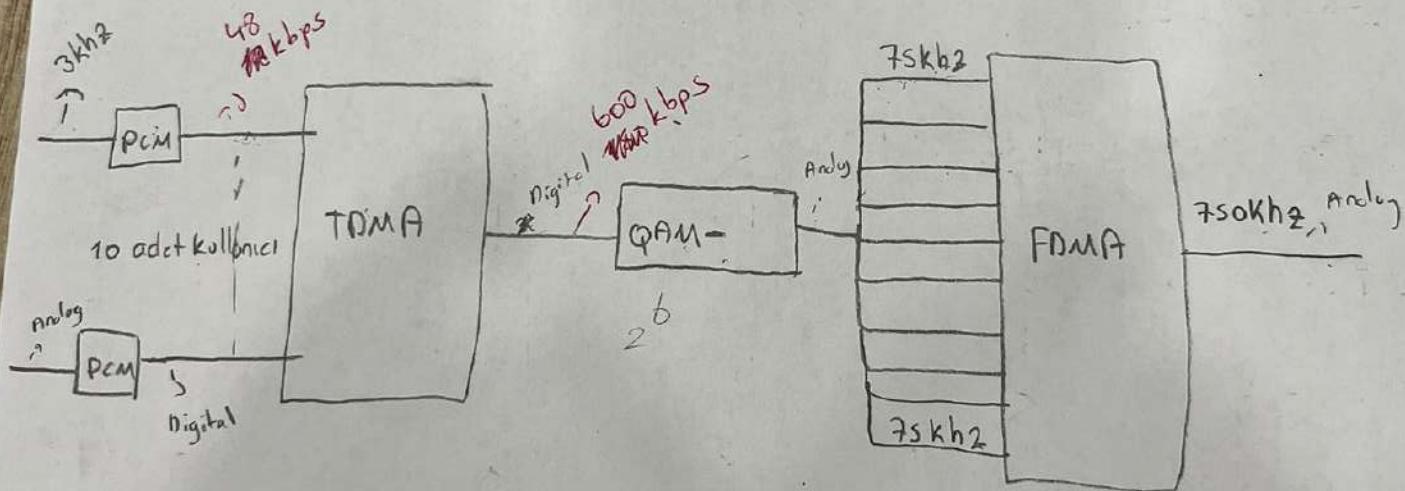
Soru 3-1)  $IFG = 96 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 7 \mu\text{s}$   $5/2T \Rightarrow 25,6 \mu\text{s} / 51,2 \mu\text{s}$  4. doğan =  $80 \mu\text{s}$  2 ve 3. doğan =  $51,2 \mu\text{s}$   
 $J_{on} = 32 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 7 \mu\text{s}$  1. doğan =  $160 \mu\text{s}$



d)



Soru 4-)



\* PCM çıkış  $H_{1,21} = \text{Kontrolama} \times \text{Örnek sayısı} \Rightarrow [PCM \text{ çıkış} H = 8 \times 6000 = 48 \text{ kbps}]$

Örnek sayısı = bandgenişliği  $\times 2 \Rightarrow [\text{Örnek sayısı} = 6000]$

TDMA Giriş  $H_{1,21} = \text{Gergenc} H_{1,21} \times \text{Veri Birimi} \Rightarrow [\text{Gergenc} H_{1,21} = 6000 \text{ frame/sr}]$

$$\frac{1}{48000} \quad 1?1 \quad 18$$

Gergenc Süresi =  $\frac{1}{C \cdot H} = \frac{1}{6000} \approx 0,166 \text{ milisaniye}$

Gergenc boyutu = (kullanıcı sayısı  $\times$  veri birimi) + kontrol biti  $\Rightarrow (10 \times 8) + 20 = C_B = 100$

TDMA çıkış  $H_{1,21} = \text{Gergenc} H_{1,21} \times \text{Gergenc boyutu} \Rightarrow 6000 \times 100 = 600 \text{ kbps}$

Bandgenişliği = Baud  $H_{1,2}$ , Baud  $H_{1,2} \times r = \text{Bit} H_{1,21} \Rightarrow r = 8 \text{ gelir}$

$10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ kullanıcı desteklidir}$   $QAM-2^8 \Rightarrow QAM-$