

Soru 1-1)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{1-1 } 110111011000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{Güçteç Fark} = x^6 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2-1 } 110111011000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

veri bitleri

CRC koton

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3-1 } 101 \text{ dividan polinomu } \text{çeviriyoruz} \Rightarrow x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^4 + x^2 + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4-1 Aşağıdaki polinomu Güçteç'e böler eğer kalan 0 ise hata yoktur.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{15}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + x + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \cancel{x^{16}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + x \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + x + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\
 \oplus \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + x \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} + x^6 + x^5 + 1
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$x^3 \rightarrow$ Kalan 0 olmadığı için HATA VARDIR

* HATA DÜZELTİLEMESİ CRC sadecce hata seviyeleri.

Soru 2-1

a) ilk 20 kanal

$$\text{Burd} \rightarrow D \quad S \quad N \quad S$$

$$\text{Burd genopligi} = \text{Burd} H_{12}, \quad \text{Burd} H_{12} = \text{Burd} H_{12} \times \text{Bit hizisi} \text{ birekka topina bit sayisi}, \quad \text{Burd} H_{12} = S \cdot \log_2(1+SNR)$$

$$r = \log_2(1+SNR), \quad SNR = 2^r - 1$$

$$\text{QAM}-2048 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 11 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^{11} - 1 \Rightarrow 2047,$$

$$\text{Bit hizisi} = \text{Kanal sayisi} \times r \times \text{burd hizisi} \Rightarrow 20 \times 11 \times 4000 = 0,88 \text{ Mbps}$$

Kalon 10 kanal

$$\text{QAM}-1024 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 9 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^9 - 1 \Rightarrow 1023,1$$

$$\text{Bit hizisi} = 10 \times 9 \times 4000 = 400000 \Rightarrow 0,4 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\leftarrow \text{Toplam upstream bit hizisi} = 0,88 \text{ Mbps} + 0,4 \text{ Mbps} = 1,28 \text{ Mbps}$$

b) 100 kanal

$$\text{QAM}-512 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 9 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^9 - 1 \Rightarrow 511, \quad 100 \times 9 \times 4000 = 3,6 \text{ Mbps}$$

100 kanal daha

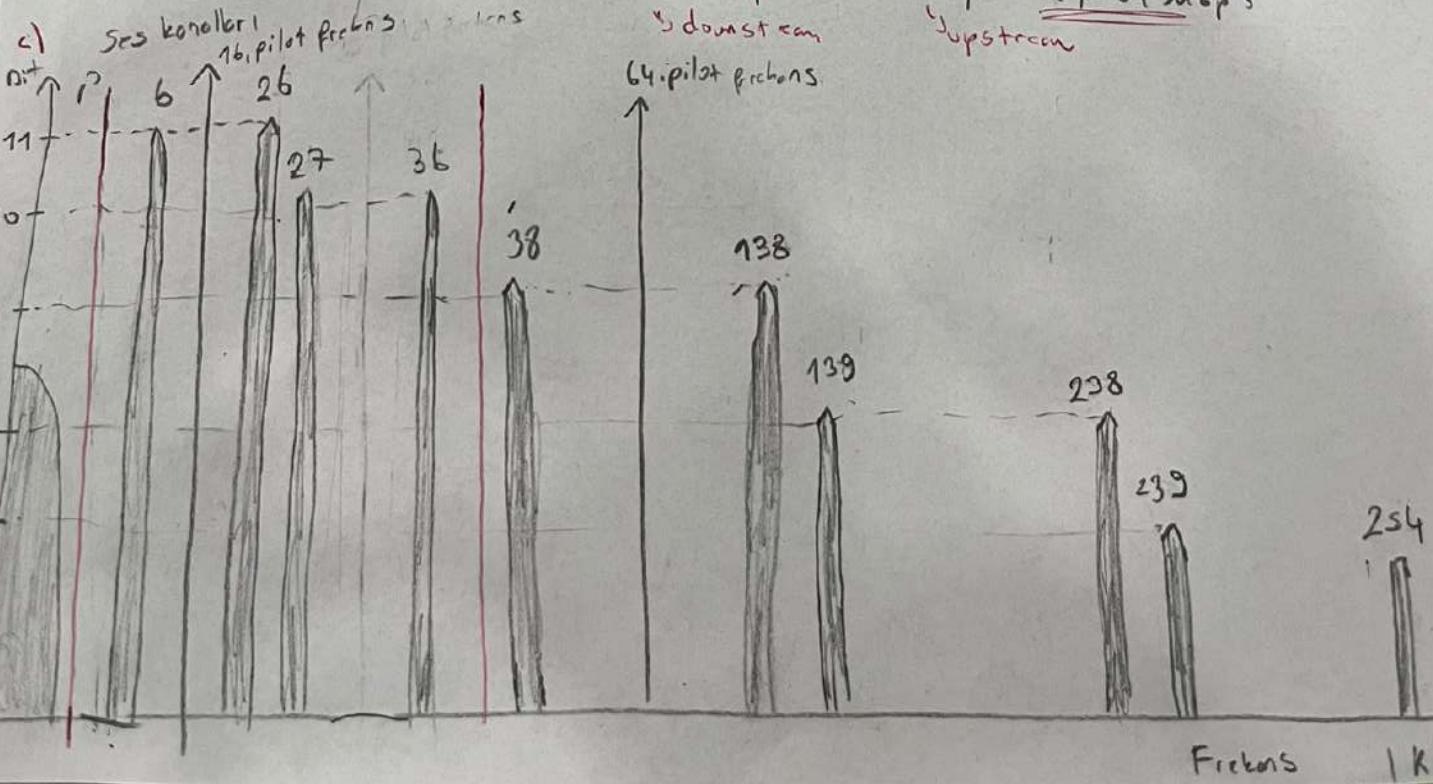
$$\text{QAM}-128 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 7 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^7 - 1 \Rightarrow 127, \quad 100 \times 7 \times 4000 = 2,8 \text{ Mbps}$$

Kalon 16 kanal

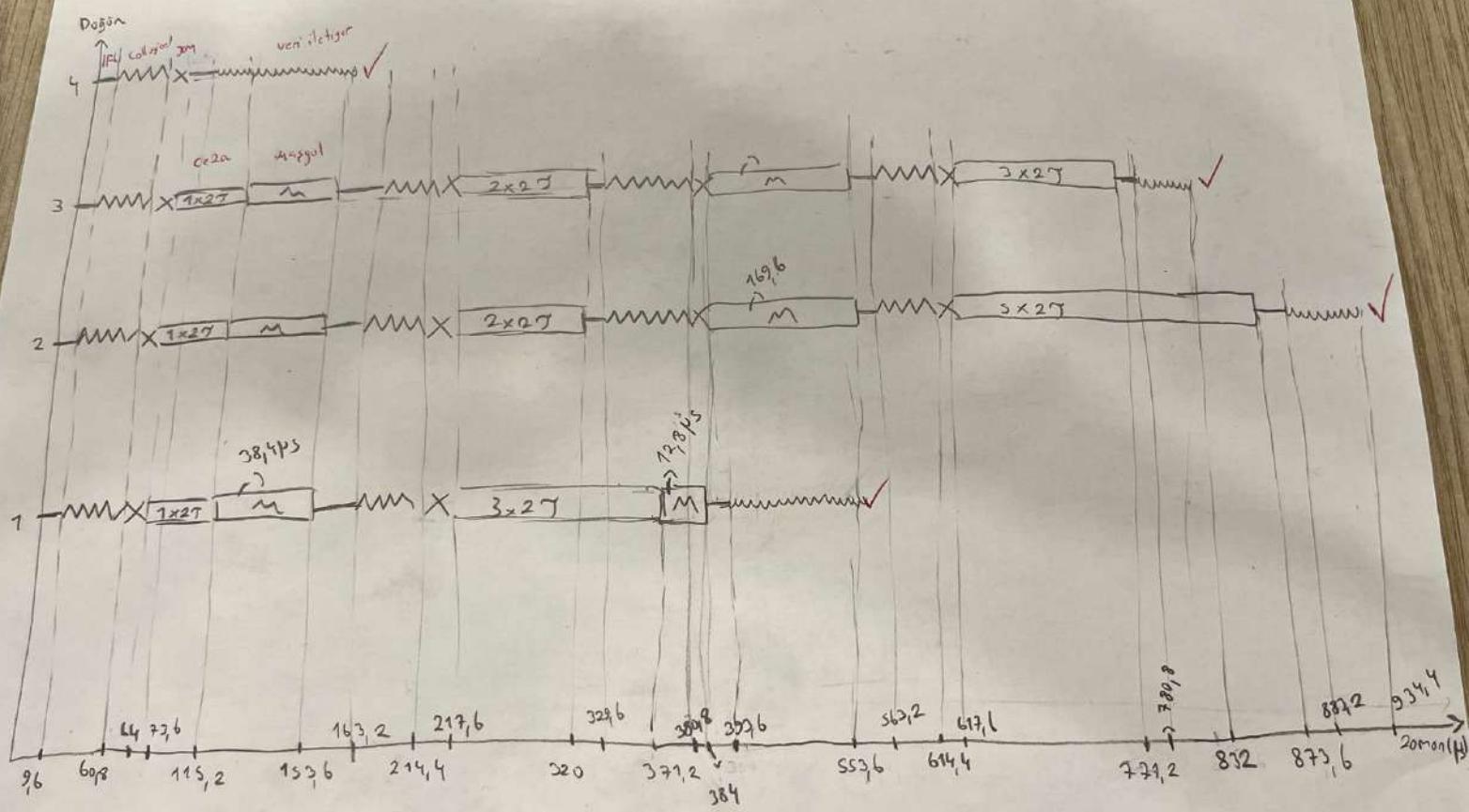
$$\text{QAM}-64 \Rightarrow \text{QAM}-2^r \Rightarrow r = 6 \text{ bit}, \quad SNR = 2^6 - 1 \Rightarrow 63, \quad 16 \times 6 \times 4000 = 0,384 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\text{Toplam Downstream bit hizisi} = 3,6 \text{ Mbps} + 2,8 \text{ Mbps} + 0,384 \text{ Mbps} = 6,784 \text{ Mbps}$$

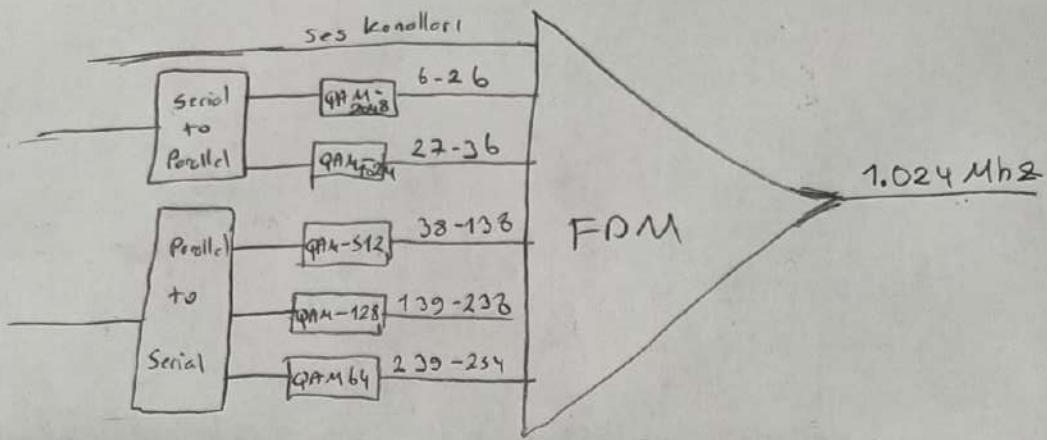
$$\text{Maximum Downstream bit hizisi} = 6,784 \text{ Mbps} + 1,28 \text{ Mbps} = 8,064 \text{ Mbps}$$



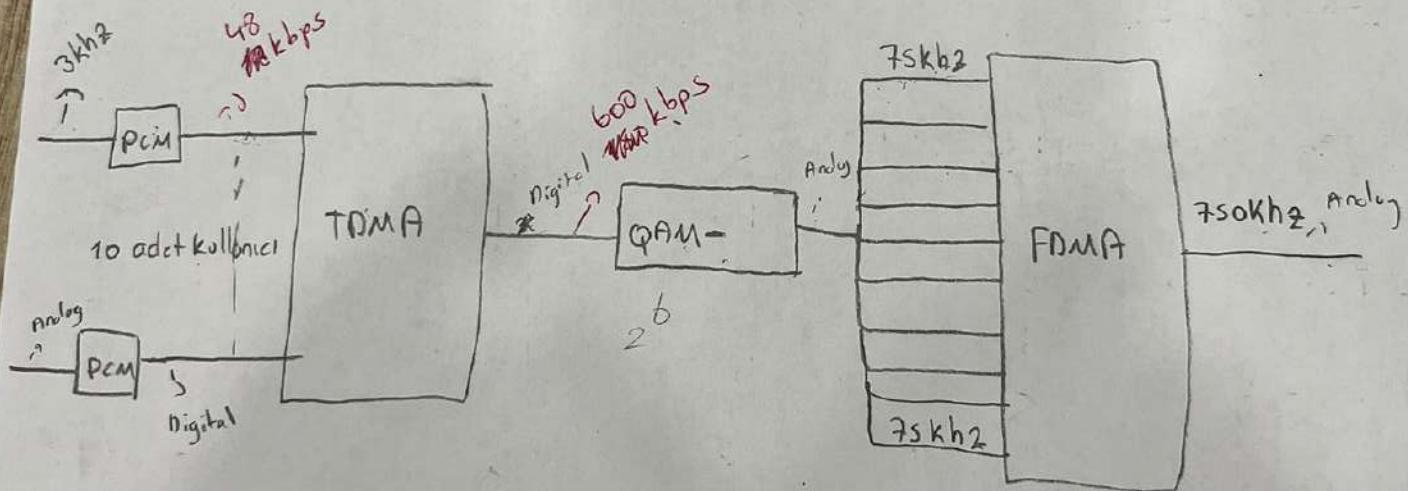
Soru 3-1) $IFG = 96 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 7 \mu\text{s}$ $7/2T \Rightarrow 25,6 \mu\text{s} / 51,2 \mu\text{s}$ 4. doğan = $80 \mu\text{s}$ 2 ve 3. doğan = $51,2 \mu\text{s}$
 $J_{on} = 32 \text{ bit} \Rightarrow 7 \mu\text{s}$ 1. doğan = $160 \mu\text{s}$



d)



Soru 4-) bir sonraki sayfadaki TDM FDMA tasarımlına bakın



$$\text{PCM çıkış } H_{121} = \text{Kontrolama} \times \text{Örnek sayısı} \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{PCM çıkış } H_{121} = 8 \times 6000 = 48 \text{ kbps}}$$

$$\text{Örnek sayısı} = \text{Baudyağlığı} \times 2 \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{Örnek sayısı} = 6000}$$

$$\text{TDMA Giriş } H_{121} = \text{Gergcuc } H_{121} \times \text{Veri Birimi} \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{Gergcuc } H_{121} = 6000 \text{ frame/sr}}$$

$$\left(\frac{48000}{18} \right) \quad \left(? \right) \quad \left(18 \right)$$

$$\text{Gergcuc Süresi} = \frac{1}{C \cdot H} = \frac{1}{6000} \approx 0,166 \text{ milisaniye}$$

$$\text{Gergcuc boyutu} = (\text{kullanıcı sayısı} \times \text{veri binisi}) + \text{kontrol biti} \Rightarrow (10 \times 8) + 20 = \boxed{C_{12} = 100}$$

$$\text{TDMA çıkış } h_{121} = \text{Gergcuc } h_{121} \times \text{Gergcuc boyutu} \Rightarrow 6000 \times 100 = \boxed{600 \text{ kbps}}$$

$$\text{Baudyağlığı} = \text{Baud } H_{12}, \quad \text{Baud } H_{12} \times r = \text{bit } H_{12} \Rightarrow r = 8 \text{ gelir} \quad \boxed{QAM-2^8 \Rightarrow QAM-256}$$

$$10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ kullanıcı desteklidir}$$

