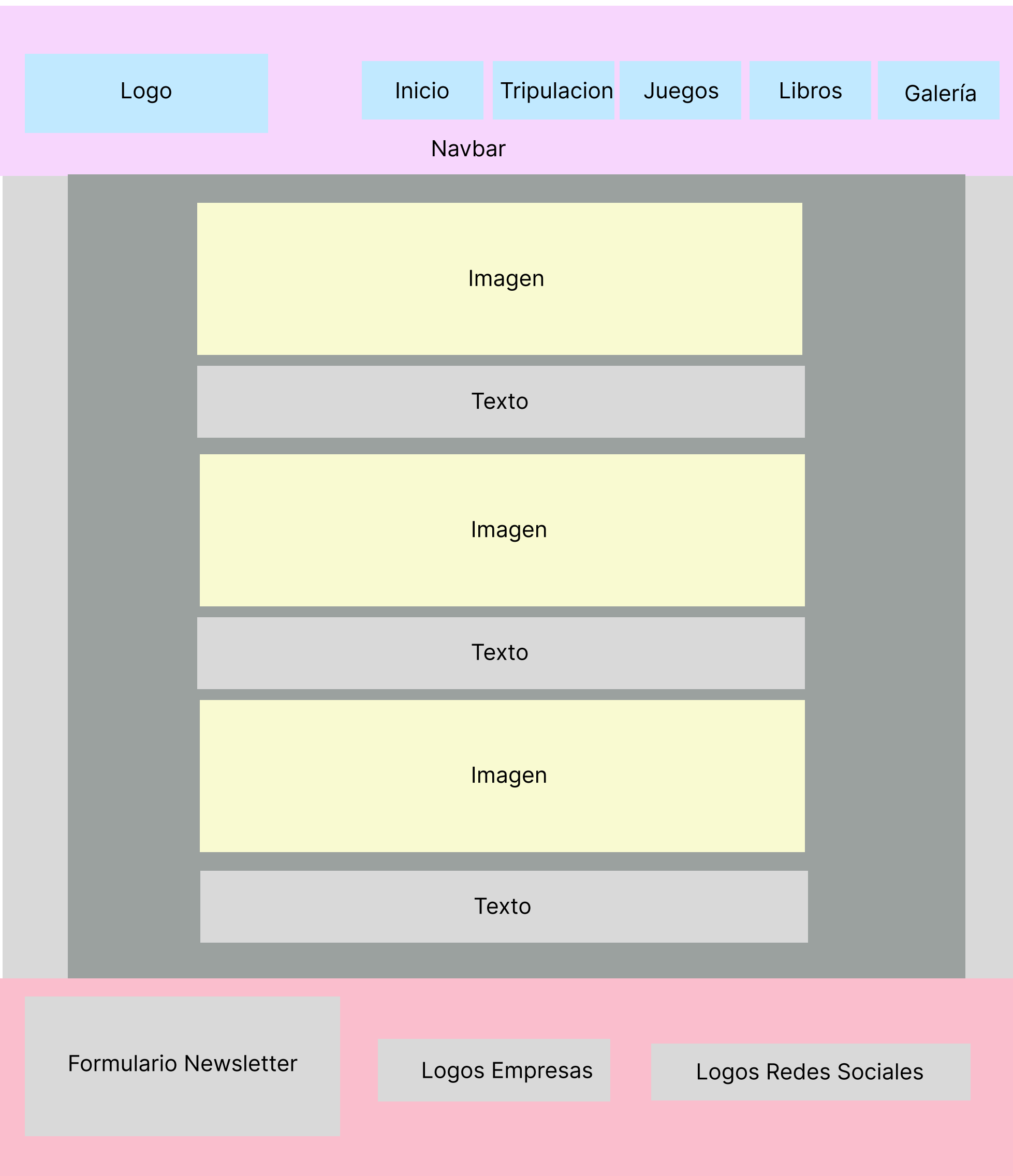


Desktop



Games

Header

Main

Footer

Mobile

