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Question 1

1. Design the model for the "CarHub Online Showroom" web application by including the tables, fields, and fields' datatype. The model should include tables for user accounts, dealers, cars, reviews, and other relevant entities. (6 marks)

Ans:

For the user accounts, I use **Django's built-in 'User' model**. I extend its functionality with the **'UserProfile'** model.

Table 1: Details of Model

No	Model	Fields	Fields' datatype
1	User Account Model	User	id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			• username: CharField(max_length=150)
			• password: CharField(max_length=128)
			• email: EmailField
			• first_name: CharField(max_length=30, blank=True)
			• last_name: CharField(max_length=30, blank=True)
			date_joined: DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
		UserProfile	id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			• user: OneToOneField(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
			• user_type: CharField(max_length=10, choices=[('dealer', 'Dealer'), ('customer', 'Customer')])
			• bio: TextField(blank=True, null=True)

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			• contact_info: TextField(blank=True, null=True)
2	Dealer Model	DealerProfile	• id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			 user: OneToOneField(UserProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE),
			related_name='dealer_profile'
			• company_name: CharField(max_length=100)
			• company_address: CharField(max_length=255)
			email: EmailField
			• phone_number: CharField(max_length=20)
			• bio: TextField(blank=True, null=True)
3	Car Model	Category	• id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			• name: CharField(max_length=50)
		Car	• id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			• dealer: ForeignKey(UserProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
			• make: CharField(max_length=50)
			• model: CharField(max_length=50)
			• year: IntegerField
			• price: DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
			• image: ImageField(upload_to='car_images/', blank=True, null=True)
			description: TextField
			• category: ForeignKey(Category, on_delete=models.CASCADE)

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4	Review Model	Review	id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			• car: ForeignKey(Car, related_name='reviews', on_delete=models.CASCADE)
			• user: ForeignKey(UserProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
			• rating: IntegerField(choices=[(1, '1 Star'), (2, '2 Stars'), (3, '3 Stars'), (4, '4 Stars'), (5, '5 Stars')])
			• comment: TextField(max_length=200)
			• created_at: DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
5	Wishlist Model	Wishlist	• id: AutoField (Primary Key)
			 user: ForeignKey(UserProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
			• car: ForeignKey(Car, related_name='wishlist', on_delete=models.CASCADE)

<u>UserProfile Model</u>

Dealer Model

```
from django.db import models
from authentication.models import UserProfile
from cars.models import Car
class DealerProfile(models.Model):
    user = models.OneToOneField(UserProfile, on delete=models.CASCADE,
related_name='dealer_profile')
    company_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    company address = models.TextField(max length=255)
    email = models.EmailField()
    phone number = models.CharField(max length=20)
    bio = models.TextField(blank=True, null=True)
    contact info = models.TextField(blank=True, null=True)
    def __str__(self):
        return self.company_name
    def get_cars(self):
        return Car.objects.filter(dealer=self.user)
    def get_wishlist_count(self, car):
        return car.wishlist set.count()
```

Car Model

```
from django.db import models
from authentication.models import UserProfile
# Create your models here.
class Category(models.Model):
    SEDAN = 'Sedan'
   SUV = 'SUV'
   HATCHBACK = 'Hatchback'
    COUPE = 'Coupe'
    CONVERTIBLE = 'Convertible'
    CATEGORY_CHOICES = [
        (SEDAN, 'Sedan'),
        (SUV, 'SUV'),
        (HATCHBACK, 'Hatchback'),
        (COUPE, 'Coupe'),
        (CONVERTIBLE, 'Convertible'),
    name = models.CharField(max_length=50, choices=CATEGORY_CHOICES,
default=SEDAN)
    def str (self):
        return self.name
class Car(models.Model):
    dealer = models.ForeignKey(UserProfile, on delete=models.CASCADE)
    make = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    model = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    year = models.IntegerField()
    price = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
    image = models.ImageField(upload_to='car_images/', blank=True, null=True)
    description = models.TextField()
    category = models.ForeignKey(Category, on_delete=models.SET_NULL,
null=True, blank=True)
    def wishlist count(self):
        return self.wishlist_set.count()
    def __str__(self):
       return f"{self.make} {self.model} ({self.year})"
```

Review Model

Wishlist Model

```
class Wishlist(models.Model):
    user = models.ForeignKey(UserProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE,
related_name='wishlist')
    car = models.ForeignKey(Car, on_delete=models.CASCADE)

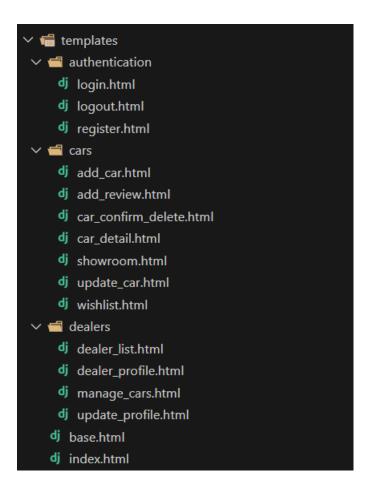
def __str__(self):
    return f"{self.user.user.username} wishlist - {self.car.make}
{self.car.model}"
```

Question 2

2. Draft the base template and other required templates to provide information and interact with the users via a graphical user interface in the web application. In your base template, you should include a header with the website logo and a footer to display copyright information (eg; company name, student name and ID). Other templates should provide information about cars, showcase car listings, and enable users to search, review or wishlist cars. (4 marks)

Ans:

These are the templates needed. There are 16 templates used in this Django website.



2.1 Base Template

Purpose: To provide a consistent user interface, top navigation bar and left navigation

bar to allow the user can access any function quickly.

Explanation: This template includes the header with the website logo and a footer to

display copyright information.

```
{% load static %}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>{% block title %}CarHub Online Showroom{% endblock %}</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/bootstrap.min.css' %}">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/styles.css' %}">
   <link rel="icon" type="image/svg+xml" href="{% static 'img/Logo.png' %}">
</head>
<body>
   <nav id="topNavBar" class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark"</pre>
style="background-color: black;">
       <div class="container-fluid">
           <a class="navbar-brand" href="/" style="color: white;">
               <img src="{% static 'img/Logo.png' %}" alt="CarHub Logo"</pre>
style="height: 40px; margin-right: 10px;">
              CarHub Online Showroom
           </a>
           <div class="navbar-nav">
              {% if user.is authenticated %}
               <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" href="#"</pre>
id="navbarDropdownMenuLink" role="button" data-bs-toggle="dropdown" aria-
expanded="false">
                      {{ user.username }}
                  </a>
                  labelledby="navbarDropdownMenuLink">
                      <a class="dropdown-item" href="{% url</pre>
'authentication:logout' %}">Sign Out</a>
                  {% else %}
               <a class="nav-link" href="{% url</pre>
authentication:login' %}">Login</a>
              <a class="nav-link" href="{% url</pre>
'authentication:register' %}">Register</a>
               {% endif %}
           </div>
       </div>
   </nav>
```

```
<div class="container-fluid">
       <div class="row flex-nowrap">
          {% if user.is authenticated %}
          <div id="leftNavBar" class="col-auto">
              <div class="d-flex flex-column pt-2">
                  <a href="/" class="nav-link {% if
request.resolver match.url name == "dashboard" %}active{% endif %}">
                            Dashboard
                        </a>
                     {% if user.userprofile.user type == 'customer' %}
                     <a href="{% url 'cars:showroom' %}" class="nav-</pre>
link {% if request.resolver match.url name == "showroom" %}active{% endif %}">
                            Showroom
                        </a>
                     <a href="{% url 'cars:wishlist' %}" class="nav-</pre>
link {% if request.resolver_match.url_name == "wishlist" %}active{% endif %}">
                            My Wishlist
                        </a>
                     <a href="{% url 'dealers:dealer_list' %}"</pre>
class="nav-link {% if request.resolver_match.url_name ==
"dealer list" %}active{% endif %}">
                            List of Dealers
                        </a>
                     {% elif user.userprofile.user_type == 'dealer' %}
                     <a href="{% url 'dealers:manage cars' %}"</pre>
class="nav-link {% if request.resolver_match.url_name ==
"manage_cars" %}active{% endif %}">
                            Manage Car Listings
                        </a>
                     <a href="{% url 'dealers:update profile' %}"
class="nav-link {% if request.resolver_match.url_name ==
"update_profile" %}active{% endif %}">
                            Update Dealer Profile
                        </a>
                     {% endif %}
```

```
</div>
            </div>
            {% endif %}
            <div id="mainContent" class="col py-3">
                {% block content %}
                {% endblock %}
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
    <footer class="text-center mt-4">
        © 2024 CarHub Inc. | Student Name: Lee Xing Yii | Student ID:
23072493
    </footer>
    <!-- Bootstrap JavaScript and dependencies -->
    <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@popperjs/core@2.9.3/dist/umd/popper.min.js"
></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"></</pre>
script>
</body>
</html>
```

2.2 Index Template

- To serves as the homepage or dashboard for users after logging in.
- Displays different information based on whether the user is a dealer or a customer.

```
{% if user.is_authenticated and user.userprofile.user_type ==
'dealer' %}
               <a href="{% url 'cars:add car' %}" class="btn btn-success">Add
Car</a>
           {% endif %}
       </div>
       <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
           <div class="card">
               <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">Total Cars Listed</h5>
                   {{ total cars }}
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
       <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
           <div class="card">
               <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">Total Sales (Wishlists)</h5>
                   {{ total_wishlists }}
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
       <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
           <div class="card">
               <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">Recent Reviews</h5>
                   <l
                      {% for review in recent reviews %}
                      {{ review.user.username }}: {{ review.comment }}
({{ review.rating }} stars)
                      {% endfor %}
                   </div>
           </div>
       </div>
       {% elif user.userprofile.user_type == 'customer' %}
       <div class="col-md-6 mb-4">
           <div class="card">
               <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">Wishlist Summary</h5>
                      {% for item in wishlist items %}
                      {{ item.car.make }} {{ item.car.model }}
                      {% endfor %}
                   </div>
           </div>
```

```
</div>
        <div class="col-md-6 mb-4">
            <div class="card">
                <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">Latest Reviews</h5>
                       {% for review in latest_reviews %}
                       {{ review.car.make }} {{ review.car.model }}:
{{ review.comment }} ({{ review.rating }} stars)
                       {% endfor %}
                   </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        {% endif %}
    </div>
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

2.3 Login Template

Purpose: • Provides a form for users to log in to their accounts.

2.4 Logout Template

- Confirms the user's decision to log out.
- Typically redirects to the login page or homepage after logging out.

```
{% extends 'base.html' %}

{% block subtitle %}
  Log out
```

2.5 Register Template

- Provides a form for new users to register for an account.
- Allows users to choose their account type (dealer or customer).

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}Register{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
<h2>Register</h2>
<form method="post">
   {% csrf_token %}
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Register</button>
</form>
{% if form.errors %}
   <div class="errors">
       <l
       {% for field in form %}
           {% for error in field.errors %}
               {{ error }}
           {% endfor %}
       {% endfor %}
       {% for error in form.non_field_errors %}
           {li>{{ error }}
       {% endfor %}
       </div>
```

```
{% endif %}
{% endblock %}
```

2.6 Dealers Update Profile Template

Purpose:

Allows users (dealers) to update their profile information, such as company details and contact information.

2.7 Add Car Listing Template

Purpose: • Provides a form for dealers to add new car listings to the showroom.

2.8 Add Review Template

Purpose:

- Allows customers to add reviews for a specific car.
- This form is typically included within car_detail.html rather than being a standalone page

2.9 Car Confirm Delete Template

- Confirms the dealer's decision to delete a car listing.
- Ensures that the dealer does not accidentally delete a car listing.

2.10 Car Details Template

- Displays detailed information about a specific car.
- Shows car details, reviews, and options for adding a review or adding the car to the wishlist.

```
<!-- templates/cars/car detail.html -->
{% extends 'base.html' %}
{% block title %}{{ car.make }} {{ car.model }}{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
<h1>{{ car.make }} {{ car.model }} ({{ car.year }})</h1>
<img src="{{ car.image.url }}" alt="{{ car.make }} {{ car.model }}"</pre>
style="max-width:300px; height:auto;">
Price: ${{ car.price }}
>Description: {{ car.description }}
Category: {{ car.category }}
<div class="container">
    {% if reviews %}
        <h2>Reviews</h2>
        <l
            {% for review in reviews %}
            {{ review.user.user.username }} rated {{ review.rating }}/5:
{{ review.comment }}
            {% endfor %}
        {% else %}
    There is no review for this car.
    {% endif %}
{% if request.user.is_authenticated %}
    {% if request.user.userprofile.user_type == 'customer' %}
        <div class="container">
            <h2>Add a Review</h2>
            <form method="post" action="{% url 'cars:add_review' car.id %}">
                {% csrf_token %}
                {{ review_form.as_p }}
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary"</pre>
name="review_submit">Submit Review</button>
            </form>
            <h2>Add to Wishlist</h2>
            <form method="post" action="{% url 'cars:add_to_wishlist'</pre>
car.id %}">
                {% csrf token %}
```

2.11 Showroom Template

- Displays a list of all car listings.
- Provides search and filter options for users to find specific cars.

```
{% extends 'base.html' %}
{% block content %}
<div class="container">
    <div class="col-md-2 mb-4">
        {% if user.is_authenticated and user.userprofile.user_type ==
        <a href="{% url 'cars:add_car' %}" class="btn btn-success">Add Car</a>
        {% endif %}
    </div>
    <h1 class="mb-4">Showroom</h1>
    <div class="d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center mb-4">
        <form method="get" action="{% url 'cars:showroom' %}">
            {{ form.as_p }}
            <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Search</button>
        </form>
    </div>
    <div class="car-listings row">
        {% for car in cars %}
        <div class="car-item col-md-4 mb-4">
            <div class="card">
              {% if car.image %}
```

```
<img src="{{ car.image.url }}" class="card-img-top"</pre>
alt="{{ car.make }} {{ car.model }}">
               {% endif %}
               <div class="card-body">
                   <h5 class="card-title">{{ car.make }} {{ car.model }}</h5>
                   Year: {{ car.year }}
                   Price: RM{{ car.price }}
                   Category: {{ car.category.name }}
                   <a href="{% url 'cars:car detail' car.id %}" class="btn</pre>
btn-info mr-2">
                       <i class="fas fa-info-circle"></i> View Details
                   </a>
                   {% if user.is authenticated and user.userprofile ==
car.dealer %}
                       <a href="{% url 'cars:update car' car.id %}"</pre>
class="btn btn-warning mr-2">
                          <i class="fas fa-edit"></i> Edit
                       <a href="{% url 'cars:delete_car' car.id %}"</pre>
class="btn btn-danger">
                          <i class="fas fa-trash-alt"></i> Delete
                      </a>
                   {% endif %}
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
       {% endfor %}
   </div>
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

2.12 Update Car Listing Template

Purpose: • Allows dealers to update the details of an existing car listing.

2.13 Wishlist Template

Purpose: • Displays the list of cars that a customer has added to their wishlist.

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}My Wishlist{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
<div class="container mt-4">
    <h1>My Wishlist</h1>
    {% if wishlist_items %}
        <div class="row">
            {% for item in wishlist items %}
                <div class="col-md-4">
                    <div class="card mb-4">
                        <img src="{{ item.car.image.url }}" class="card-img-</pre>
top" alt="{{ item.car.make }} {{ item.car.model }}">
                       <div class="card-body">
                            <h5 class="card-title">{{ item.car.make }}
{{ item.car.model }}</h5>
                           text">{{ item.car.description }}
                           <a href="{% url 'cars:car_detail' item.car.id %}"</pre>
class="btn btn-primary">View Details</a>
                       </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            {% endfor %}
       </div>
    {% else %}
        You have no items in your wishlist.
    {% endif %}
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

2.14 Dealer List Template

Purpose:

- Displays a list of all dealers.
- Allows users to browse and select a dealer to view more details.

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}Dealers{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
<div class="container mt-4">
    <div class="d-flex justify-content-between align-items-center mb-4">
        <h1 class="mb-4">Dealers</h1>
    </div>
    <div class="row">
        {% for dealer in dealers %}
        <div class="col-md-4 mb-4">
            <div class="card h-100">
                <div class="card-body">
                    <h5 class="card-title">{{ dealer.company_name }}</h5>
                    <strong>Address:</strong>
{{ dealer.company_address }}<br>
                        <strong>Email:</strong> {{ dealer.email }}<br>>
                        <strong>Phone:</strong> {{ dealer.phone_number }}<br>>
                    <a href="{% url 'dealers:dealer_profile' dealer.id %}"</pre>
class="btn btn-primary">
                        <i class="fas fa-info-circle"></i> View Profile
                    </a>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        {% endfor %}
    </div>
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

2.15 Dealer Profile Template

- Displays detailed information about a specific dealer.
- Shows the dealer's profile and the list of cars they have listed.

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}Dealer Profile{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
<h1>{{ dealer profile.company name }}</h1>
{{ dealer_profile.company_address }}
{{ dealer_profile.email }}
{{ dealer profile.phone number }}
{{ dealer_profile.bio }}
{{ dealer_profile.contact_info }}
<h2>Cars</h2>
<l
   {% for car in cars %}
       <
           {{ car.make }} {{ car.model }} - Wishlist Count:
{{ wishlist_counts.car.id }}
       {% endfor %}
{% endblock %}
```

2.16 Manage Car Listings Template

- Allows dealers to manage their car listings.
- Provides options to view, edit, or delete their car listings.

```
Sales (Wishlist Count):
{{ car.wishlist_count }}
              Year: {{ car.year }}
              Price: ${{ car.price }}
              Category: {{ car.category.name }}
              <a href="{% url 'cars:car_detail' car.id %}" class="btn btn-</pre>
info mr-2">
                 <i class="fas fa-info-circle"></i> View Details
              </a>
              <a href="{% url 'cars:update_car' car.id %}" class="btn btn-</pre>
warning mr-2">
                 <i class="fas fa-edit"></i> Edit
              </a>
              <a href="{% url 'cars:delete_car' car.id %}" class="btn btn-</pre>
danger">
                 <i class="fas fa-trash-alt"></i> Delete
          </div>
       </div>
   </div>
   {% endfor %}
</div>
{% endblock %}
```

Question 3

3. Draw a navigation diagram using the base template and templates in Q2 to show the navigation flow of CarHub Online Showroom. The diagram should include all the pages and functionalities of the web application.

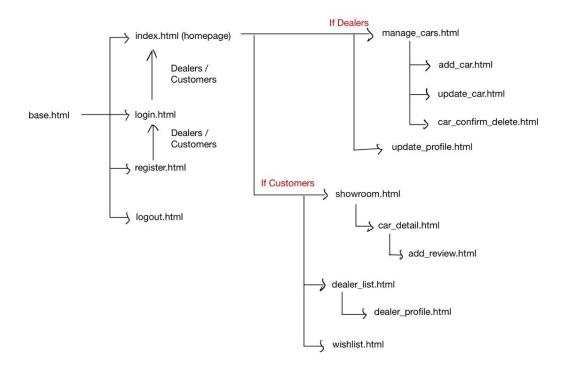


Figure 1: Navigation Diagram

Question 4

- 4. Create a Django project named CarHub. You are tasked with developing the "CarHub Online Showroom" web application in this project.
 - a) Do you plan to split the project into one or multiple Django Apps? Share your reasons and specify your plan here.

Ans:

Yes, I plan to split the project into multiple Django apps. This is because breaking down the project into smaller and focused apps can help in organizing the codebase better. Also, it promotes reusability as the apps can be reused in other projects. For example, the authentication can be reused in other projects. I plan to split the project into authentication app, dealers app and cars app.

b) Do you plan to use RESTful API in this project? Explain and justify your answer.

Ans:

Yes, I plan to use RESTful API in this project. However, due to the time constraints, I do not use RESTful API in this submission. I suggest using RESTful API because it allows the separation of the frontend and backend. This makes it easier to develop, test, and maintain both parts independently. Using RESTful APIs makes it easier to integrate with third-party services and other applications. It also facilitates the consumption of external APIs. RESTful APIs follow standard HTTP methods (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE), which makes them easy to use and understand for developers.

c) Briefly explain the testing procedures that you will use for this project.

Ans:

I will do the unit testing for this project to test individual components or functions in isolation. I will use Django's built-in testing framework ('unittest'), 'pytest' to perform unit testing. The unit testing allows me to test individual models, views and forms to ensure they work as expected. Also, I will do continuous integration (CI) testing to automate the testing process and ensure tests are run frequently by using GitHub

Actions. It is simple and faster. For example, I can set up CI pipelines to run tests automatically on code commits and pull requests.

Question 5

5. Build your "CarHub Online Showroom" web application in the CarHub Django project. For each Python file, your file should start with a comment specifying your name and your student ID. The following are the marks allocated for successful implementation of the functions required in the given scenario using Django Model-View-Template web framework:

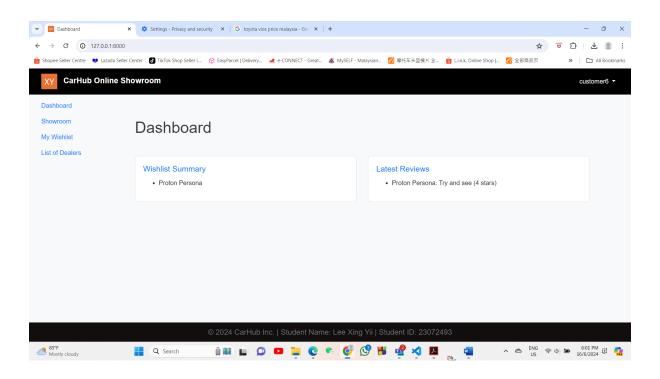
Ans:

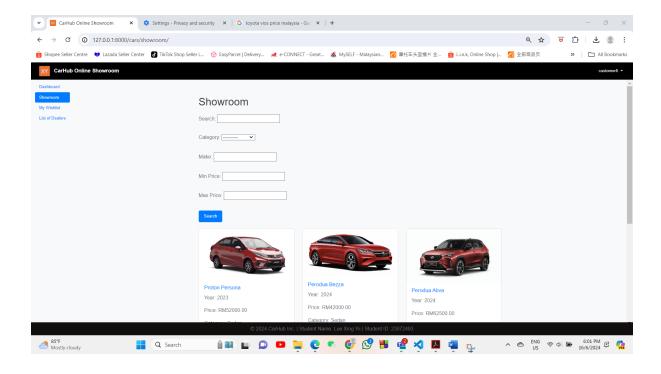
requirements.txt is prepared in the Django folders.

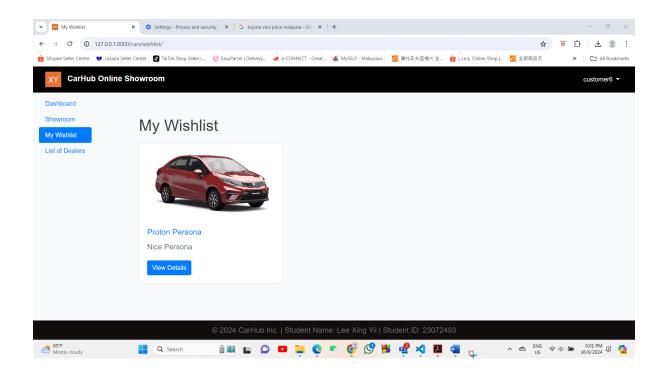
To install the packages listed in the requirements.txt file on another machine, you can use the following command:

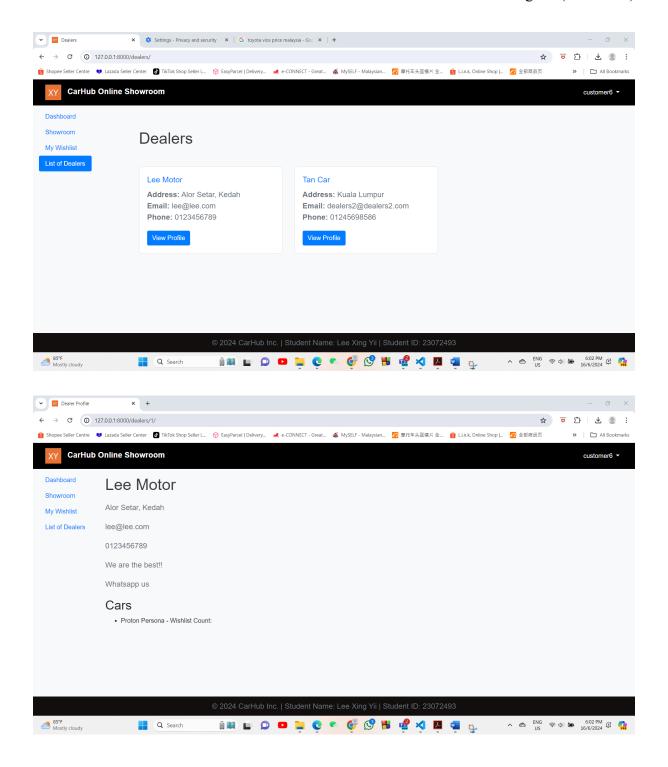
pip install -r requirements.txt

UI (Customer Views)

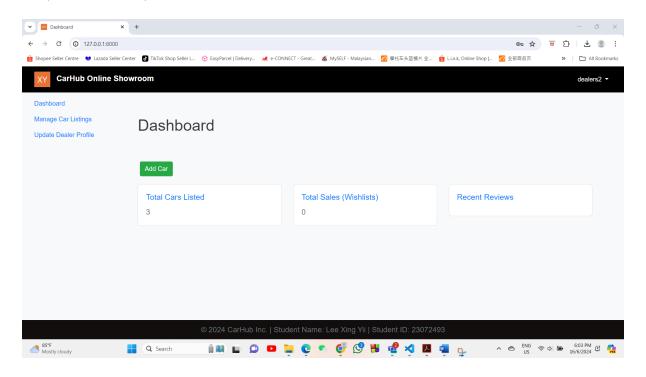


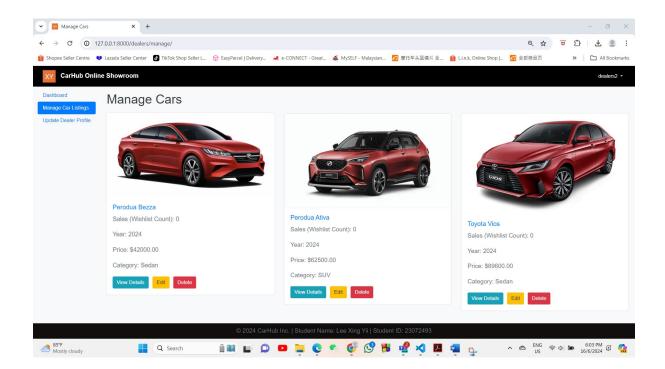


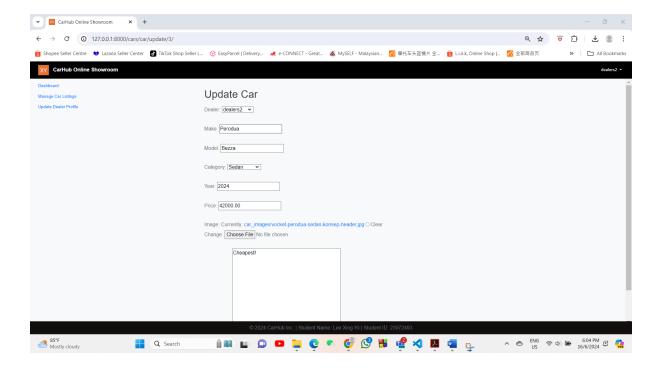


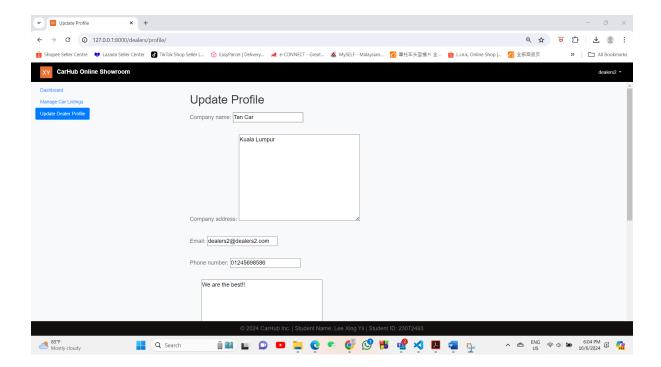


UI (Dealers Views)









UI (Admin Views)

